

### Question 1

People must make choices because

- A) there are many goods available.
- B) of scarcity.
- C) making choices is in the social interest.
- D) most people enjoy shopping.
- E) the question "What goods and services are produced?" is not adequately answered.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=414069>

### Question 2

Choices that are best for the society as a whole are choices in pursuit of

- A) self-interest.
- B) the social interest.
- C) incentives.
- D) answering the "how" question.
- E) answering the "for whom" question.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=414063>

### Question 3

The measure of location that specifies the middle value when the data are arranged from least to greatest is the \_\_\_\_\_.

- A) outlier
- B) mean
- C) mode
- D) median

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=414148>

### Question 4

A regression model that involves a single independent variable is called \_\_\_\_\_.

- A) unit regression
- B) simple regression
- C) single regression
- D) individual regression

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=414261>

### Question 5

Observations consisting of pairs of variable data are required to construct a \_\_\_\_\_ chart.

- A) scatter
- B) radar
- C) line
- D) doughnut

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=414129>

### Question 6

The difference between the first and third quartiles is referred to as the \_\_\_\_\_.

- A) midrange
- B) standard deviation
- C) variance
- D) interquartile range

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=414158>

### Question 7

Middle managers in operations:

- A) develop staffing plans.
- B) determine product mix.
- C) make pricing decisions.
- D) develop advertising plans.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=414101>

### Question 8

What is a confidence interval in sampling?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=414235>

### Question 9

Which of the following is the first stage of joining clusters in agglomerative hierarchical clustering?

- A) by separating clusters into finer groups
- B) by joining two clusters that are not at a Euclidean distance
- C) by joining two clusters farthest away from each other
- D) by joining two clusters that are closest to each other

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=414313>

### Question 10

Which of the following types of data-mining methods provides probabilistic if-then statements?

- A) association rule
- B) reduction
- C) logistic regression
- D) cause-and effect modeling

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=414332>

### Question 11

Decision variables:

- A) can be selected at the discretion of the decision maker.
- B) are assumed to be constant.
- C) are always uncertain.
- D) cannot be directly controlled by the decision maker.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=414089>

### Question 12

How is the strength of an association measured?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=414343>

### Question 13

Which of the following accurately describes a sampling distribution of the mean?

- A) It is the mean of half the samples from a related group of populations.
- B) It is the mean of any one sample from a group of related populations of different sizes.
- C) It is the distribution of the means of all possible samples of fixed size n from a population.
- D) It is the mean distribution of any one sample from a group of samples of varying sizes from a population.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=414206>

### Question 14

Which of the following is a microeconomic topic?

- A) Unemployment soars as taxes increase.
- B) Germany's government increases taxes to avoid a budget deficit.
- C) Northwest Airlines analyzes the benefits of adding one more flight to Salt Lake City.
- D) The government leaves interest rates unchanged as the economy improves.
- E) Chinese economic growth slows.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=414038>

### Question 15

\_\_\_\_\_ is based on dividing a population into subgroups, sampling a set of subgroups, and conducting a complete census within the subgroups sampled.

- A) Continuous process sampling
- B) Judgment sampling
- C) Cluster sampling
- D) Systematic sampling

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=414201>

### Question 16

Calculate the coefficient of variation from the following data:

z-score = 1.32; standard deviation = 0.173; mean = 4.7; total variation = 0.6

- A) -0.5
- B) 156.66
- C) 0.04
- D) 27.16

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=414170>

### Question 17

When will a company use a predictive decision model?

- A) when it wishes to know sales patterns to plan inventory levels
- B) when it wishes to ensure that a specified level of customer service is achieved
- C) when it wishes to determine the best product pricing to maximize revenue
- D) when it wishes to know how best to use advertising strategies to influence sales

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=414097>

### Question 18

Of the three major economic questions, which of the following is the best example of a "What?" question?

- A) Should automobiles be produced using workers or robots?
- B) Should higher-income or lower-income people buy SUVs?
- C) Should migrant workers or domestic workers be used to pick grapes?
- D) What should doctors be paid?
- E) Should we make faster microprocessors or pest-resistant corn?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=414047>

### Question 19

Which of the following statements best describes the study of economics? Economics studies how

- A) to organize production so that scarcity does not occur.
- B) firms make profits.
- C) businesses reach decisions.
- D) to create incentives so that scarcity does not exist.
- E) we make choices in the face of scarcity.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=414029>

### Question 20

When the federal government decides to pay senators more than it pays soldiers, it answers the \_\_\_\_\_ question.

- A) why
- B) how
- C) what
- D) for whom
- E) where

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=414057>