

Question 1

The effects of teratogens

- A) may not show up for decades.
- B) rarely go beyond physical damage.
- C) are always immediate.
- D) are always obvious.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=282085>

Question 2

In early pretending, toddlers

- A) direct pretend objects toward others.
- B) are detached participants.
- C) combine schemes without those of their peers.
- D) use only realistic objects.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=282711>

Question 3

The strongest effects from Early Head Start occur at sites

- A) located in rural communities.
- B) located in the child's own neighborhood.
- C) offering a mix of center- and home-based services.
- D) located near the parent's workplace.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=282471>

Question 4

Two Apgar ratings are given because

- A) one is given by the pediatrician, and one is given by the labor and delivery nurse.
- B) one score is for appearance, pulse, and grimace, and the other score is for activity and respiration.
- C) some babies have trouble adjusting at first but do quite well after a few minutes.
- D) one is taken immediately after birth, and the other is taken just before the newborn is released from the hospital.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=282152>

Question 5

Children first represent objects and events on paper by

- A) drawing only the boundaries of objects.
- B) drawing recognizable shapes.
- C) making gestures that leave marks.
- D) drawing stick figures.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=282691>

Question 6

In Taiwan, prenatal exposure to very high levels of _____ in rice oil resulted in low birth weight, discolored skin, and delayed cognitive development.

- A) dioxins
- B) mercury
- C) PCBs
- D) lead

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=282103>

Question 7

The V-chip (or violence chip)

- A) violates the First Amendment right to free speech.
- B) remains optional for new television sets.
- C) is mandated in Canada.
- D) serves to make offensive television programs less appealing to children.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=282907>

Question 8

According to the concept of epigenesis,

- A) development results from ongoing bidirectional interactions between heredity and all levels of the environment.
- B) children's genetic makeup causes them to receive, evoke, and seek experiences that actualize their inborn tendencies.
- C) heredity restricts the development of some behaviors to just one or a few outcomes.
- D) children's genetic inheritance constrains their responsiveness to varying environments.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=282028>

Question 9

Which of the following is true about crossing over?

- A) It results in a new cell called a zygote.
- B) It creates new hereditary combinations.
- C) It increases the probability that nontwin siblings will be genetically identical.
- D) It decreases the chances that some members of a species will survive ever-changing environments.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=281945>

Question 10

How are gifted, creative, and talented students identified? What are some characteristics they share?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=283247>

Question 11

Between ages 6 and 8, girls are _____ boys.

- A) slightly shorter than
- B) taller than
- C) slightly heavier than
- D) the same height as

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=282951>

Question 12

_____ helps explain the long hours adolescents spend inspecting every detail of their appearance and why they are so sensitive to public criticism.

- A) Egocentrism
- B) Concrete thinking
- C) The imaginary audience
- D) Metacognition

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=283607>

Question 13

Which of the following is true about the relationship between environment factors and ADHD?

- A) Because ADHD runs in families, environmental factors have no impact on the disorder.
- B) Prenatal teratogens can combine with certain genotypes to greatly increase the risk for ADHD.
- C) A stressful home life usually causes ADHD.
- D) There is no correlation between stress factors in the home and ADHD.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=283127>

Question 14

_____ is a modern substitute for the physical departure of the adolescent from the home.

- A) An initiation ceremony
- B) A rite of passage
- C) Psychological distancing
- D) A cultural script

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=283489>

Question 15

From the twentieth week until birth,

- A) brain weight increases tenfold.

- B) glial cells decrease at a rapid rate.
C) the fetus is viable.
D) brain growth slows.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=282070>

Question 16

Approximately ____ percent of 15- to 44-year-olds identify as lesbian, gay, or bisexual.

- A)1
B)1
C)1
D)10

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=283529>

Question 17

_____ maturers in _____-income neighborhoods are especially vulnerable to establishing ties with deviant peers.

- A) Late; high
B) Late; low
C) Early; middle
D) Early; low

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=283496>

Question 18

In a dimly lit room, Baby Ursula actively works to bring her hands into her field of vision. She makes poorly coordinated swipes toward objects in front of her. Ursula is demonstrating

- A) the ulnar grasp.
B) voluntary reaching.
C) the pincer grasp.
D) prereaching.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=282343>

Question 19

Kyra's muscles are adapting to her enlarging skeleton. As a result, she will probably

- A) experience a brief period of enhanced physical coordination.
B) display unusual physical dexterity of movement.
C) notice a slight decrease in muscular strength.
D) experience nighttime "growing pains."

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=282972>

Question 20

Sleep contributes to body growth because

- A) GH is released during the child's sleeping hours.
B) rest allows the awake body to produce GH at higher levels.
C) rest allows the awake body to produce TSH at higher levels.
D) REM sleep heightens the impact of environmental events.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=282655>