

Question 1

CAQDAS programs are designed to manipulate _____ data.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=259983>

Question 2

An "iatrogenic effect" is:

- A. An outcome that is favorable to all of the stakeholders.
- B. A process that creates conflict among competing stakeholders.
- C. An adverse outcome that unintentionally arises from an intervention or treatment.
- D. An unplanned favorable outcome of a process, similar to "serendipity."
- E. An outcome that contributes to environmental justice.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=259813>

Question 3

The main point of the Milgram study was to:

- A. Study the course of untreated syphilis.
- B. Study the effect of punishment on language learning.
- C. Understand the causes of sadistic behavior among police and corrections officers.
- D. Observe the extent to which subjects would acquiesce to orders to hurt another human being.
- E. Interview pilots who had bombed civilian targets during the war in Viet Nam.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=259729>

Question 4

Quantitative research entails the study of a _____ number of cases but a _____ number of variables, while qualitative research involves studying a _____ number of cases and a _____ number of variables.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=259831>

Question 5

Performing ethnography successfully at the professional level demands a combination of:

- A. science, artistic sensibility, vocational skill, and training
- B. science, history, vocational skill, and a sense of humor
- C. history, artistic sensibility, foreign languages, and vocational skill
- D. history, training, community-based research, and a high typing speed
- E. community-based research, history, science and web design savvy

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=259775>

Question 6

The vignettes at the start of the chapter suggest:

- A. Qualitative researchers face fewer ethical challenges than quantitative ones because qualitative research is less impersonal.
- B. Quantitative research is more exploitive of subjects than qualitative research.
- C. Qualitative researchers using observation and ethnographic methods face deeper ethical issues than survey researchers.
- D. The ethical issues in qualitative and quantitative research are virtually identical.
- E. Only quantitative research should be required to follow stringent ethical guidelines.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=259726>

Question 7

What is the goal of literature research?

- a) finding previous work on a topic
- b) finding studies to refute
- c) eliminating use of certain methods from a study
- d) identifying a hypothesis

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=260253>

Question 8

Which of the following is concerned most with how something is said?

- a) substantive content analysis

- b) pair-comparison scaling
- c) structural content analysis
- d) category frequency counts

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=260120>

Question 9

An ethnographer's observation should be clearly linked to his/her:

- A. personal belief system (PBS)
- B. research question
- C. analytic preferences
- D. scientific calculation

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=259917>

Question 10

Which of the following is most likely to be of concern in quantitative research?

- a) lengthy interviews
- b) use of social media
- c) assembling case histories
- d) sampling

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=260061>

Question 11

What is the main advantage of online focus groups?

- a) lack of non-verbal clues
- b) greater geographical scope
- c) higher levels of participation
- d) a greater likelihood that participants will discuss intimate feelings

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=260229>

Question 12

Using a CAQDAS program will make your results more ...

- A. reliable
- B. valid
- C. statistically significant
- D. a and b only
- E. none of the above

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=259999>

Question 13

What is the particular problem presented by system-level traits?

- a) Studying them is unusually liable to bias.
- b) They must be studied by comparisons between systems.
- c) They are virtually impossible to study.
- d) Studying them requires knowledge of at least two languages.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=260134>

Question 14

Gerald Suttles argues that fieldworkers would be well-served by problematizing repetitive behaviors. He refers to these repetitive behaviors as _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=259853>

Question 15

The authors present three views of "what goes no" in interviewing:

- A. Neo-positivist, classical positivist, and anti-positivist.
- B. Neo-classical, positivist, romantic.
- C. Neo-classical, neo-liberal, post-modernist.
- D. Postmodernist, romantic, positivist.

E. Romantic, classical, anti-positivist.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=259928>

Question 16

Which of the following is being used if an observer takes note of all the material generated in an observation?

- a) structured observation
- b) participant observation
- c) an observation schedule
- d) unstructured observation

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=260204>

Question 17

What types of events can be "autopsied"?

- A. Only natural disasters.
- B. Only accidents in high tech systems.
- C. Only deliberately caused crimes such as genocide and ethnic cleansing.
- D. All of the above.
- E. None of the above.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=259795>

Question 18

Martha Martinez's design is for a study of:

- A. Managers' views of workers.
- B. Workers' views of managers.
- C. Students' views of university administrators.
- D. Professors' views of students.
- E. University administrators' views of alumni donors.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=259824>

Question 19

People constitute the heart of your ethnography.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=259865>

Question 20

Voting trends over time for five different groups are best shown by which of the following?

- a) a bilateral bar chart
- b) a single pie chart
- c) five pie charts of the same size
- d) a line graph

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=260172>