

### Question 1

The Supreme Court upheld a program that provided some families in Cleveland, Ohio, vouchers that could be used to pay tuition at religious schools in

- A) Zelman v. Simmon-Harris
- B) Griswold. V. Connecticut
- C) Lemon v. Kurtzman
- D) Engel v. Vitale
- E) Gitlow v. New York

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=524104>

### Question 2

All of the following are ingredients to a pluralistic democracy EXCEPT

- A) group competition for policy benefits.
- B) bargaining and compromise.
- C) separation of powers.
- D) majority rule.
- E) multiple access points to government.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=525335>

### Question 3

Where is the proportional method of representation most commonly used?

- A) Asia
- B) Africa
- C) The United States
- D) Europe
- E) China

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=520930>

### Question 4

In what way does federalism decentralize political power?

- A) It provides more opportunities for political participation.
- B) It creates fewer layers of government.
- C) It provides more opportunities for government to satisfy the demands of interests for public policies.
- D) It creates more elections.
- E) A and C

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=523659>

### Question 5

The lieutenant governor

- A) runs with the governor as a team in eight states.
- B) is appointed by the governor in 43 states.
- C) runs separately from the governor in seven states.
- D) runs with the governor as a team in 42 states.
- E) does not exist in seven states.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=519716>

### Question 6

The who of politics includes voters, candidates, groups and parties; the what refers to the

- A) substance of politics and government—benefits and burdens.
- B) procedures through which voters, candidates, groups, and parties get what they want.
- C) winners and losers.
- D) institutions that respond to voters, candidates, groups, and parties.
- E) media organizations that cover voters, candidates, groups, and parties.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=524910>

### Question 7

Which of the following is a consequence of federalism?

- A) It enhances judicial power.
- B) It creates greater opportunities for government to satisfy demands of interests for public policies.

- C) It decentralizes public policies.
- D) It creates more opportunities for political participation.
- E) All of the above are consequences of federalism

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=523988>

### Question 8

What was the major factor that led to the Democrats' loss of power in 1968?

- A) The beginning of the Cold War.
- B) The end of World War II.
- C) The assassination of JFK.
- D) The Civil Rights Movement.
- E) Johnson's Vietnam policies.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=520923>

### Question 9

Which of the following statements is TRUE of the relationship between age and political knowledge as suggested by data from the National Election Studies shown in Figure 1.2?

- A) Since 1964, all Americans' political knowledge has decreased.
- B) Americans aged 45-65 had higher levels of political knowledge in 2004 than in 1964.
- C) Americans age 65 and older display higher levels of political knowledge in 2004 than they did in 1964.
- D) Since 1964, all Americans' political knowledge has increased.
- E) Americans younger than age 30 had higher levels of political knowledge in 2004 than they did in 1964.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=524885>

### Question 10

Research suggests that 40 percent of journalists describe themselves as leaning left, compared to only 25 percent who say they lean toward the right.

- A) True
- B) False

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=522487>

### Question 11

The supreme power within each of the parties is

- A) the Supreme Party Court.
- B) the national convention.
- C) the president.
- D) the national committee.
- E) the state party organizations.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=520884>

### Question 12

Which of the following element of government did the Constitution place within direct control of the votes of the majority?

- A) The judiciary
- B) The House of Representatives
- C) The U.S. Senate
- D) The presidency
- E) None of the above

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=525552>

### Question 13

How much of the federal budget is estimated to be uncontrollable, unless Congress changes a law or existing benefits?

- A) One-quarter
- B) One-fifth
- C) Two-thirds
- D) One-half
- E) Three-quarters

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=523029>

### Question 14

The principle of traditional democracy theory guaranteeing rights to those who do not belong to majorities and allows that they might join majorities through persuasion and reasoned argument is called the principle of

- A) enlightened understanding.
- B) majority rule.
- C) representation.
- D) minority rights.
- E) pluralism.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=525283>

### Question 15

The Supreme Court's 1999 ruling in *Department of Commerce v. U.S. House of Representatives*

- A) held that sampling could not be used to determine the number of congressional districts each state is entitled to.
- B) left open the possibility that sampling could be used to adjust the census count for purposes other than determining the number of congressional districts each state is entitled to.
- C) prohibited all sampling techniques for the purposes of conducting the census.
- D) permitted the use of sampling in all cases, to make the decennial census an easier task.
- E) A and B

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=522041>

### Question 16

Over Republican objections, Bill Clinton pushed through welfare reform in the 1990s.

- A) True
- B) False

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=523113>

### Question 17

The Defense of Marriage Act allows states to recognize gay marriage when conducted in another state.

- A) True
- B) False

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=521932>

### Question 18

Which of the following is TRUE about the Supreme Court's decision in *Miranda v. Arizona*?

- A) Miranda's innocence or guilt was not at issue; his rights had been violated, so his conviction was overturned.
- B) The Court ruled that Miranda was innocent, and Miranda later became a famous public defender in the local courts.
- C) The Court ruled that Miranda's constitutional rights had not been violated and that he could be legally executed.
- D) The Court's decision greatly relieved members of police departments around the country.
- E) The Court concluded that Miranda was innocent, overturned his conviction, and ordered him freed from prison.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=524167>

### Question 19

During the 1980s, the Supreme Court \_\_\_\_\_ the displaying of Christmas nativity scenes and Hanukkah menorahs on public property.

- A) encouraged
- B) upheld the constitutionality of
- C) first permitted and then prohibited
- D) declared unconstitutional
- E) refused to hear cases challenging

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=524053>

### Question 20

The ability of businessmen to deduct the cost of a "three-martini" lunch was an example of a

- A) Tax reform.
- B) Tax reduction.
- C) Tax loophole.
- D) Tax expenditure.
- E) Social welfare tax.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=523069>