

Question 1

The _____ aims to reconcile the interests of victims, offenders, and the community.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=263330>

Question 2

The police chief who first brought different segments of his police department together to form a youth bureau was _____.

- a. Daryl Gates
- b. J. Edgar Hoover
- c. August Vollmer
- d. Matt Dillon

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=263230>

Question 3

List and explain the differences between youths and adults suggested by Scott and Grisso.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=263743>

Question 4

Briefly discuss the relationship between theory and research.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=263095>

Question 5

According to Street and Perrow, the training schools that have staff who are emotionally involved with residents are _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=263453>

Question 6

Project _____ was founded in 1996 by the Bureau of Justice Assistance and implemented in the Westminster City Police Department in Orange County, California.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=263203>

Question 7

An analysis of the threat of the "dangerous poor" suggests that much early concern over crime in the U.S. was the result of fear of all of the following EXCEPT _____.

- a. poor people
- b. people from different ethnic backgrounds
- c. people with different religions
- d. native American people

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=263027>

Question 8

Risk/needs assessment tools _____.

- a. identify problems offenders might have
- b. help to focus on juvenile behavior
- c. reveal gender differences in individual studies
- d. predict juveniles' behaviors

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=263344>

Question 9

Which of the following is NOT a bullying technique?

- a. when a stronger, more aggressive child hits, pushes, slaps, or beats other children with the intent to produce bodily injury and pain
- b. when youths tease, call their targets names, and make fun of their victims' families, clothes, and friends to affect the victims' thinking, feeling, and acting
- c. when a stronger child emotionally or psychologically abuses a weaker child with the aim of generating fear, distress, or anxiety in the victim
- d. when juveniles act out their frustrations by resorting to hidden crimes against other students

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=263085>

Question 10

_____ is the most common method of using cocaine.

- a. Smoking
- b. Snorting
- c. Swallowing
- d. Speedballing

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=263623>

Question 11

An agent of social control in Indian society is the _____.

- a. Guardianship council
- b. Panchayat
- c. gongdu school
- d. reformatory

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=263657>

Question 12

_____ is form of drug used to gain strength and muscle bulk.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=263609>

Question 13

What does a probation officer state in a social study treatment plan?

- a. the training school in which a youthful offender should be institutionalized
- b. whether the youth is a delinquent
- c. whether a youth should be left in the community
- d. information about the minor's background

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=263341>

Question 14

Explain the difference between the gangs of the 1950s and the supergangs of the 1960s.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=263564>

Question 15

A police officer on the street putting a juvenile's name in his/her notepad for future reference is an example of a(n) _____.

- a. informal processing
- b. station-house adjustment
- c. formal processing
- d. summons to court

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=263231>

Question 16

Which of the following is the main point of diversion programs?

- a. remove teens from the streets
- b. minimize penetration of youthful offenders into the juvenile justice system
- c. create services such as hotlines and drop-in and truancy centers
- d. create an encouraging environment for delinquents

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=263420>

Question 17

In England, the first Reformatory Schools Act of 1854 called for placing youths in reformatories separate from _____ prisons.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=263648>

Question 18

Youths earning money and paying back victims is called _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=263329>

Question 19

When laws give prosecutors the authority to try juveniles in either juvenile or adult court, which waiver system is being used?

- a. judicial waiver
- b. concurrent jurisdiction
- c. statutory exclusion

d. reverse waiver

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=263302>

Question 20

Which of the following is a desirable characteristic of a juvenile justice professional?

- a. refusal to accept unethical behavior from fellow staff members
- b. expecting juveniles to get worse rather than better
- c. assuming fellow staff members will always model integrity
- d. commitment to a "get-tough" approach

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=263703>

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