

### Question 1

The philosophy of parens patriae allows the juvenile courts to \_\_\_\_\_.

- a. punish youthful offenders
- b. isolate youthful offenders from society
- c. punish the families of youthful offenders
- d. treat youthful offenders

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=263025>

### Question 2

What is the ethnic background of the MS-13 and Sur 13 gangs?

- a. African American
- b. Hispanic/Latino
- c. Asian
- d. Caucasian

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=263593>

### Question 3

Which is one of the most serious concerns about detention centers in the United States?

- a. denial of Thorazine
- b. use of mechanical restraints
- c. use of treatment programs
- d. denial of solitary confinement

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=263461>

### Question 4

Two outside programs often brought into institutions to help youths with drug and alcohol abuse are \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=263531>

### Question 5

Training schools are also called \_\_\_\_\_, or \_\_\_\_\_ schools.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=263013>

### Question 6

Which of the following is true regarding female use of drugs and alcohol?

- a. Comparative studies reveal an increase in gender differences among adolescent drug users in the past decade and a half.
- b. Female and male high school seniors use alcohol and marijuana at about the same rates.
- c. Presented with the opportunity to do drugs, females tended to use at higher rates than males.
- d. Female high school seniors are less likely than male high school students to smoke cigarettes.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=263170>

### Question 7

Which of the following is NOT a conclusion of the Douglas Lipton and colleagues' work review on the study of adult and juvenile probation?

- a. Evidence exists that a large proportion of offenders now incarcerated could be placed on probation without any change in the recidivism rates.
- b. Probationers have a significantly lower violation rate than do parolees.
- c. Intensive probation supervision is associated with lower recidivism rates for youths under age eighteen.
- d. Juvenile probation practices are the same, and consistently successful, across the nation.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=263355>

### Question 8

What is Hispanic delinquency? Explain its effects on juveniles and adults.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=263732>

### Question 9

What was the objective of the Officer Friendly and McGruff "Take a Bite out of Crime" programs?

- a. to train law enforcement authorities
- b. to develop better relations with younger children
- c. to teach students the fundamental principles of law
- d. to impart basic information about the effects of drug abuse

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=263227>

### Question 10

Which of the following pertains to the most important function of the ad hoc bodies in Somalia?

- a. being politically organized
- b. providing educational facilities, hospitals, and housing
- c. providing support to the central government
- d. establishing of order and the rule of law throughout Somalia

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=263662>

### Question 11

Which of the following is NOT a desirable characteristic of a juvenile justice professional?

- a. keeping personal issues from getting in the way
- b. staying positive and doing what is possible to create a workplace that is safe
- c. modeling negative behaviors
- d. believing that it is possible to make a difference

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=263704>

### Question 12

The \_\_\_\_\_ structure consists of several office holders who share about equal authority over members.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=263570>

### Question 13

In which of the following cases did the court find that youths were confined in padded cells with no windows or furnishings and only flush holes for toilets?

- a. Pena v. New York State Division for Youth
- b. State v. Werner
- c. Morgan v. Sproat
- d. Morales v. Turman

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=263478>

### Question 14

The reintegration philosophy assumes that the \_\_\_\_\_.

- a. offender and the receiving community must remain stable
- b. offender must be removed from the receiving community
- c. receiving community should be hardened to protect itself from the offender
- d. offender and the receiving community must be changed

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=263416>

### Question 15

According to the Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention (JJDP) Act, for juveniles to receive justice \_\_\_\_\_.

- a. status offenders should be removed from the juvenile court
- b. judicial agencies should be held accountable for providing proper care
- c. the use of plea bargaining should be expanded
- d. status offenders should be confined in secure correctional facilities along with delinquents

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=263261>

### Question 16

Which of the following is a major function of the juvenile court?

- a. preparing juveniles for their return to the community
- b. obtaining confessions from juveniles
- c. supervising juveniles who have been released from training schools
- d. dealing with child neglect

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=263036>

### Question 17

Illustrate and explain the pathways to delinquency.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=263137>

### Question 18

The most consistent finding on the work of detached workers for gangs was that they \_\_\_\_\_.

- a. increased the size of the youth gang
- b. decreased the size of the youth gang
- c. produced more harmony among gang members
- d. decreased the amount of female participation in the group

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=263580>

### Question 19

Which of the following is supported by Feld's study on police interrogation of juveniles?

- a. Police may understate the seriousness of the crime.
- b. Maximization techniques are used to intimidate suspects.
- c. Police play down claims about the evidence.
- d. Minimization techniques impress on suspects the futility of denial.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=263225>

### Question 20

Which of the philosophical approaches to treating children in trouble assumes that young people who engage in delinquent behavior are abnormal, few in number, and possess character defects?

- a. rehabilitation
- b. treatment
- c. due process
- d. punishment

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=263043>