

Question 1

To assess personality, behaviorists prefer _____.

- a. observation
- b. interviews
- c. objective tests
- d. projective tests

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=555353>

Question 2

The idea that large fibers in the sensory nerves can prevent impulses from reaching the brain and thus prevent the sensation of pain is part of the _____ theory of pain.

- a. gate-control
- b. primary process
- c. free nerve ending
- d. volley

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=554080>

Question 3

In the experiment with Little Albert, the unconditioned response was _____.

- a. fear of the loud noise
- b. fear of the rat
- c. fear of the experimenter
- d. fear of the laboratory

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=554412>

Question 4

The period of development from conception to birth is called the _____.

- a. neonate period
- b. prenatal period
- c. natal period
- d. postnatal period

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=554903>

Question 5

After removal of a tumor from the LEFT side of her brain, Sharon recovered well. However, some of her former abilities are now limited. Which of the following abilities are most likely affected?

- a. coordinated walking movements
- b. solving algebra equations
- c. assembling puzzles
- d. recognizing objects that she sees

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=554000>

Question 6

Studies show that taste preference can typically begin

- a. before a baby is born.
- b. in the first 3–6 months after birth.
- c. by age 1.
- d. during preschool.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=554068>

Question 7

When infants are presented with a sound at one side of their heads, they _____.

- a. do not appear to perceive it
- b. will begin to cry
- c. will try to move away from it
- d. will turn their head toward it

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=554912>

Question 8

John has played his music loudly for years. Now, in his 20s, he finds he has a continuous ringing in both of his ears. What would John probably be diagnosed with?

- a. Tinnitus, which is a nerve-based disorder that has no permanent cure.
- b. Conduction-based hearing impairment; however, hearing aids may be able to help.
- c. Damage to the pinna, which can be corrected with surgery.
- d. Regardless of the disorder, John will ultimately require a cochlear implant.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=554067>

Question 9

Mary's physician is trying to test her visual perception. She shows six-month old Mary a picture of a boat until Mary no longer pays any attention to it. Then she shows Mary a picture of a house and immediately Mary begins to stare at the picture in entranced curiosity. Mary's physician was using the _____ to test her visual perception.

- a. habituation technique
- b. longitudinal technique
- c. attention-span technique
- d. novelty technique

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=554827>

Question 10

The pattern of characteristic thoughts, feelings, and behaviors that persists over time and situations and distinguishes one person from another is called _____.

- a. a trait.
- b. an emotional profile.
- c. personality.
- d. the primary process.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=555259>

Question 11

Of the four basic elements of classical conditioning, the one the organism learns to respond to is the:

- a. UCS.
- b. UCR.
- c. CS.
- d. CR.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=554391>

Question 12

When people are nearsighted, this most likely means that their eye:

- a. focuses light behind the retina.
- b. focuses light on the blindspot.
- c. focuses light in front of the retina.
- d. has shifted the near point of accommodation due to distortion of the lens.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=554127>

Question 13

Jaime's grandfather recently suffered a stroke and has had difficulty with language production ever since. Most likely, he has experienced damage to the _____ area of his brain.

- a. right rear
- b. left frontal
- c. left rear
- d. right frontal

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=553879>

Question 14

According to several research studies, conformity will be greatest among people who:

- a. do not expect future interaction with group members.
- b. are not strongly attracted to the group.
- c. feel accepted by the group.
- d. are not completely confident about their ability.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=555134>

Question 15

What is the process of explaining why certain events occurred or why a particular person acted in a certain manner?

- a. attribution
- b. causality analysis
- c. ascribing
- d. stereotyping

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=555233>

Question 16

Jude is suffering from a severe cold. His nose has been stopped up for several days. What effect, if any, might his cold have on his sense of taste?

- a. His sense of taste will be increased since he isn't receiving additional sensory input from his smell.
- b. His sense of taste will be dulled since taste and smell often work together.
- c. His sense of taste will get better but not until 48 hours after he loses his sense of smell.
- d. His sense of taste will be no better or worse since the senses of taste and smell are completely separate.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=554069>

Question 17

The oval window, cochlea, and basilar membrane are all part of the:

- a. middle ear.
- b. inner ear.
- c. external ear.
- d. auditory chamber.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=554170>

Question 18

Psychoanalysis is considered LEAST useful in treating _____.

- a. anxiety disorders
- b. phobia
- c. depression
- d. schizophrenia

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=555552>

Question 19

The most common cause of blindness is which of the following?

- a. glaucoma
- b. cataracts
- c. astigmatism
- d. retinitis

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=554124>

Question 20

One of the main reasons for using a laboratory for psychological research is to:

- a. prevent subjects from escaping.
- b. study behavior in a natural setting.
- c. do large-scale studies.
- d. allow the researchers to control certain factors.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=553828>