

### Question 1

Which sexually transmitted disease infects 25 million U.S. adults (about one in six)?

- a. syphilis
- b. genital herpes
- c. gonorrhea
- d. AIDS

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=266270>

### Question 2

\_\_\_\_\_ refers to measuring exactly what one intends to measure.

- a. Congruence
- b. Validity
- c. Repeatability
- d. Reliability

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=265384>

### Question 3

Looking around the world today, income inequality is greatest in which region?

- a. North America
- b. Latin America
- c. Europe
- d. China

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=265827>

### Question 4

Which of the following is a factor contributing to widespread obesity in U.S. society?

- a. fewer of today's jobs involve the physical labor common in the past
- b. more work around the house is done by machines
- c. the typical diet involves both more food and more salty and fatty food
- d. All of these responses are correct.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=266269>

### Question 5

Among all forms of life, humans stand out as the only species that

- a. relies on culture to ensure survival.
- b. has patterned ways of living.
- c. has biological instincts.
- d. makes use of tools.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=265415>

### Question 6

Ekman claims that a major function of emotions is to

- a. let us be "ourselves."
- b. support group life by forging connections with others.
- c. limit the power of society over us.
- d. give people a feeling of independence from others.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=265593>

### Question 7

If you were looking for data supporting the claim that U.S. society is very stratified, you would make the strongest case by pointing to which of the following factors?

- a. occupational prestige
- b. education
- c. income
- d. wealth

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=265849>

### Question 8

Among American Indians who migrate from reservations to cities, a common pattern is

- a. strong extended kinship.
- b. a fluid, or changing, household.
- c. starting to use kin terms for unrelated people who live together.
- d. All of these responses are correct.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=266169>

### Question 9

A \_\_\_\_\_ might be a prop in the classroom performance of a professor.

- a. backpack
- b. lectern
- c. cell phone
- d. confident tone of voice

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=265581>

### Question 10

Scientific medicine typically develops in

- a. pastoral societies.
- b. agrarian societies.
- c. industrial societies.
- d. All of these responses are correct.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=266276>

### Question 11

Comparing the performances of female and male athletes over time shows

- a. little or no change in female-male differences in performance.
- b. male performances are improving faster than female performances.
- c. women have been closing the gap with men in most athletic performances.
- d. women now outperform men in most athletic events.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=265916>

### Question 12

What is at the heart of the controversy over women's participation in the military?

- a. Women score lower than men on military intelligence (IQ) tests.
- b. Women cannot operate high-tech equipment as well as men.
- c. Women have only recently joined the U.S. armed forces.
- d. Women are seen as nurturers rather than people who kill.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=265948>

### Question 13

Who coined the concept "survival of the fittest"?

- a. Charles Darwin
- b. Karl Marx
- c. Herbert Spencer
- d. Max Weber

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=265807>

### Question 14

Almost all adults who abuse children typically have what in common?

- a. They are middle class.
- b. They are women.
- c. They were abused themselves as children.
- d. They were married at a very young age.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=266180>

### Question 15

According to Emile Durkheim, categories of people with a higher suicide rate typically have

- a. more clinical depression.
- b. less money, power, and other resources.
- c. lower social integration.

d. greater self-esteem.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=265319>

### Question 16

Alexander Liazos speaks for the social-conflict approach when he states that

- a. powerless people are at the highest risk of being defined as deviant.
- b. deviance has both functions and dysfunctions.
- c. deviance exists only in the eye of the beholder.
- d. society should ignore victimless crime.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=265750>

### Question 17

Cultural universals are elements of culture that

- a. have always been part of U.S. culture.
- b. have diffused from the United States to other countries.
- c. have come to the United States from elsewhere.
- d. are part of every known culture.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=265484>

### Question 18

An example of the "medicalization of deviance" is

- a. theft being redefined as a "compulsive stealing."
- b. drinking too much being redefined as a personal failing.
- c. promiscuity being redefined as a moral failing.
- d. when people steal drugs to self-medicate.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=265745>

### Question 19

In the "iron law of oligarchy," Robert Michels stated that bureaucracy always means

- a. inefficiency.
- b. the few rule the many.
- c. formal rules and regulations.
- d. alienation.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=265659>

### Question 20

England's aristocracy contained about what share of the entire country's population?

- a. about one-tenth of 1 percent
- b. 5 percent
- c. 25 percent
- d. 50 percent

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=265796>