

Question 1

- Family is important to the socialization process because
- family members are often what Mead called "generalized others."
 - families pass along social identity to children in terms of class, ethnicity, and religion.
 - families begin the process of anticipatory socialization.
 - families set the stage for resocialization.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=265524>

Question 2

- Social stratification
- is a reflection of individual differences.
 - looks the same in every society.
 - typically changes a great deal from generation to generation.
 - is a matter of inequality and beliefs about why people should be unequal.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=265784>

Question 3

In Freud's model of personality, what represents the presence of culture within the individual?

- id
- ego
- superego
- thanatos

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=265505>

Question 4

Which of the following nations would you expect to be most concerned about declining population?

- a landlocked country such as Chad
- a large country such as Brazil
- a high-income country such as Japan
- a low-income country such as Bangladesh

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=266315>

Question 5

Which of the following statements about political parties in the United States is true?

- Democrats have had control of Congress for more than twenty years.
- Most people claim to be either a strong Republican or a strong Democrat.
- National political power tends to swing from one party to the other over time.
- The last five presidents have all been Republicans.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=266125>

Question 6

If you were to examine an age-sex pyramid for a low-income nation, you would expect to see which of the following patterns?

- a wide base, indicating a high birth rate
- a square shape, indicating a low birth rate
- a bulge in the middle, indicating a "baby boom"
- None of the other responses is correct.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=266302>

Question 7

According to Erving Goffman, people usually make efforts to _____ their intentions.

- idealize
- reveal
- hide
- contradict

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=265589>

Question 8

According to the findings of Solomon Asch,

- a. many people are willing to compromise their own judgment to avoid being seen as different by others.
- b. many people have weak self-images and seek social approval.
- c. ordinary people are often not truthful to people who are in power.
- d. many people are unwilling to compromise their own judgment to please authority figures.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=265627>

Question 9

Critical sociology can best be described as a(n) _____ approach.

- a. activist
- b. scientific
- c. qualitative
- d. value-free

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=265395>

Question 10

Working class people might also be described as _____.

- a. lower-middle class
- b. lower-upper class
- c. lower-class
- d. upper-middle class

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=265857>

Question 11

Being in the upper-upper class is usually the result of _____; being in the lower-upper class is more a matter of _____.

- a. birth; achievement
- b. business success; birth
- c. gender; birth
- d. high-income; low-income

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=265854>

Question 12

Among Asian Americans, more than half of all men and women over the age of twenty-five have completed four years of college.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=266002>

Question 13

Prejudice and discrimination can be either positive or negative.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=265987>

Question 14

In the United States, an important medical issue is

- a. a surplus of nurses.
- b. a shortage of nurses.
- c. the fact that many hospitals are going bankrupt.
- d. doctors making less and less money.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=266284>

Question 15

In the United States during the 1930s and 1940s, the existence of the "Negro leagues," with all African-American players, is an example of

- a. assimilation.
- b. segregation.
- c. pluralism.
- d. miscegenation.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=266038>

Question 16

In general, people of low social class position

- a. live in less safe and more stressful environments.
- b. are likely to describe their own health as "excellent."
- c. live as long as people of higher class positions.

d. live longer than people of higher class positions.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=265859>

Question 17

Which of the following is the best example of an issue that defines a "new social movement"?

- a. poverty in the United States
- b. global warming
- c. the strength of labor unions
- d. the conditions of immigrant farm workers in the Southwest

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=266401>

Question 18

Among all forms of life, humans stand out as the only species that

- a. relies on culture to ensure survival.
- b. has patterned ways of living.
- c. has biological instincts.
- d. makes use of tools.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=265415>

Question 19

A social-exchange analysis of family life is likely to consider

- a. how families keep society as a whole operating.
- b. how families perpetuate social inequality.
- c. how individuals select partners who offer about as much as they do to the relationship.
- d. how families regulate sexual activity.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=266157>

Question 20

Ideology, or beliefs that support social stratification, is found in

- a. caste systems.
- b. class systems.
- c. both class and caste systems.
- d. only U.S. society.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=265806>