

### Question 1

The principle of \_\_\_\_\_ holds that, when dealing with competing theories, the simplest one should be chosen.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=466354>

### Question 2

The cell body is enclosed by the

- a. axon
- b. dendrite
- c. cell membrane
- d. myelin sheath

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=466873>

### Question 3

What sensations are detected by the skin?

- a. pressure, pain, warmth, and cold
- b. only pain, warmth, and cold
- c. only pressure, pain, and warmth
- d. only pressure and pain

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=467336>

### Question 4

The male's sexual response cycle includes a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ during which erection and orgasm are not physically possible, whereas the female's sexual response cycles most often do not.

- a. plateau
- b. refractory period
- c. oxytocin release
- d. sensitive period

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=470914>

### Question 5

The \_\_\_\_\_ theory states that how we perceive pitch is based on the location along the basilar membrane that sound stimulates.

- A) frequency
- B) opponent process
- C) place
- D) volley

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=467146>

### Question 6

Dr. Fernwood is a research psychologist. The main focus of her research is the use of psychological knowledge to find ways to reduce bullying in schools. Dr. Fernwood's research could be described as \_\_\_\_\_ psychology.

- a. basic
- b. forensic
- c. applied
- d. I/O

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=466219>

### Question 7

The Scranton Life Insurance Company gives the NEO-PI to its current sales people. An analysis of the data shows that sales people who score high in extraversion tend to have the greatest number of sales each year. Based on this data, the company can now use the NEO-PI to hire the applicants who are most likely to succeed. This process is an example of

- A) job analysis.
- B) a validation study.
- C) cognition-based selection testing.
- D) performance appraisal.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=472134>

### Question 8

When Milgram and his team set up several variations of his original study, they found that people were more likely to disobey when

- A) the experimenter wore a white lab coat instead of street clothes.
- B) a confederate acting as another teacher refused to comply.
- C) a second experimenter agreed the experiment should continue.
- D) the experimenter appeared to be an authority figure.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=471724>

### Question 9

Research discussed in your textbook suggests that virtual reality exposure therapy might help:

- A) suicidal adolescents.
- B) girls and young women with negative body-image issues.
- C) people with substance abuse problems.
- D) soldiers returning from combat with PTSD.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=471542>

### Question 10

Thorndike conducted research on \_\_\_\_\_.

- A) operant conditioning
- B) classical conditioning
- C) shaping
- D) higher-order conditioning

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=469541>

### Question 11

Nancy is a three month old infant. Compared to other infants her age, she is fussy and cries easily. Nancy's behaviors would most accurately be described as the result of her \_\_\_\_\_.

- A) state
- B) neuroticism
- C) personality
- D) temperament

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=470979>

### Question 12

An employee who always goes above and beyond what his or her employer asks is demonstrating good \_\_\_\_\_.

- a. task performance
- b. organizational citizenship behavior
- c. situational judgment
- d. counterproductive behavior

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=472102>

### Question 13

One important advantage of the kangaroo care intervention for preterm infants is that it:

- A) has a 95% success rate for infants born between 20 and 25 weeks.
- B) can easily be used in developing countries.
- C) limits physical contact with the infant.
- D) makes use of the most technologically advanced treatments available.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=470527>

### Question 14

A friend regularly spansks his children to decrease their misbehavior. Which statement is most accurate in regard to using spanking as form of corporal punishment?

- a. Spanking can be an effective method of punishment but carries risks of additional negative outcomes.
- b. Spanking is an effective method of punishment and should always be used.
- c. Spanking is not an effective method of punishment, so it should never be used.
- d. The effects of spanking have not been well researched, so it should not be used.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=469633>

### Question 15

Which of the following is NOT a part of the endocrine system?

- a. thyroid
- b. pons

- c. pituitary
- d. pancreas

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=466907>

### Question 16

Modern forms of entertainment such as television and videogames have greatly increased the number of Americans who have \_\_\_\_\_ lifestyles.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=472055>

### Question 17

A developmental psychologist's research suggests that coordination improves gradually over time rather than in short bursts of rapid change. These results reflect a \_\_\_\_\_ view of developmental change.

- a. discontinuous
- b. psychosocial
- c. continuous
- d. cohort

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=470656>

### Question 18

According to the dissociation theory of hypnosis, a part of our consciousness called the \_\_\_\_\_ remains separate during hypnosis and silently watches.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=469410>

### Question 19

Assessing your own beliefs about intelligence, you would likely want to strive to change your beliefs so that you viewed your intelligence as \_\_\_\_\_.

- A) genetically based
- B) incremental
- C) entity
- D) tied to race or sex

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=470417>

### Question 20

The authors of your textbook argue that so many couples praise parenthood because

- A) it increases material satisfaction.
- B) it increases happiness.
- C) it makes them feel useful.
- D) it fulfills the need to belong.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=470838>