

Question 1

If you witnessed a severe accidents, what would have the most influence on your decision to help those who were injured?

- a. Your job involves first aid, so you shouldn't be expected to do it for free.
- b. The individuals who were injured are violating the social responsibility norm.
- c. The individuals who were injured are engaged in costly signaling.
- d. You have a set of friends and family members you feel very close to.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=471853>

Question 2

Which of the following is the best conclusion to draw from the massing versus spacing experiment discussed in the textbook?

- A) Massing is better than spacing for all types of learning.
- B) Massing is better than spacing for studying vocabulary.
- C) Spacing is better than massing for all types of learning.
- D) Spacing is better than massing for studying vocabulary.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=466246>

Question 3

Which example would most people take longest to identify as a fruit (even though it technically is a fruit)?

- A) grape
- B) apple
- C) orange
- D) olive

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=470079>

Question 4

A recognition test requires one to:

- a. reproduce material when provided a cue.
- b. profit from previous learning to relearn faster.
- c. pick the correct answer from among several possible ones provided.
- d. reproduce material without cues provided.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=467310>

Question 5

When making a difficult decision, group members sometimes strive for agreement so as to avoid arguments, a phenomenon known as _____.

- a. social loafing
- b. obedience
- c. social facilitation
- d. groupthink

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=471841>

Question 6

Sarah is a pianist who reports that she sees musical tones as colors. This is one example of _____.

- A) binocular cues
- B) the Ganzfeld technique
- C) the Ponzo illusion
- D) synesthesia

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=467152>

Question 7

_____ is a condition in which a person's breathing becomes obstructed or stops during sleep.

- a. Somnambulism
- b. Sleep state misperception
- c. Narcolepsy
- d. Sleep apnea

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=469431>

Question 8

When she is not at the bar, Jayla preaches to everyone about the dangers of smoking. However, she does smoke an occasional cigarette when she is

at the bar with her friends, although at those times she feels somewhat frustrated by her own smoking behavior. Jayla is likely experiencing _____ when she smokes.

- A) groupthink
- B) cognitive dissonance
- C) social facilitation
- D) compliance

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=471738>

Question 9

Caroline is interested in determining how squirrels find the caches of nuts they buried several months earlier. She watches the squirrels in a park and notices that they tend to bury food near landmarks, such as trees or benches. She predicts that moving these landmarks after the squirrels have buried their food will prevent them from finding it later on, and designs an experiment to test her prediction. Caroline's approach is an example of

- A) pseudoscience.
- B) the scientific method.
- C) the psychoanalytic model.
- D) the biopsychological model.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=466223>

Question 10

Memory span is a characteristic of:

- a. long-term memory.
- b. short-term memory.
- c. sensory memory.
- d. semantic memory.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=470005>

Question 11

The two main divisions of the nervous system are the _____ and the _____.

- A) brain; spinal cord
- B) autonomic; somatic nervous systems
- C) peripheral nervous system; central nervous system
- D) glands; muscles

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=466773>

Question 12

Luisa is diagnosed with a medical disorder caused by too much dopamine activity in certain brain regions. Her doctor is likely to prescribe a dopamine _____ to treat her.

- A) reuptake inhibitor.
- B) stimulator
- C) agonist.
- D) antagonist.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=466763>

Question 13

_____ psychologists are generally interested in how the behavior of individuals can be influenced by other people.

- A) Social
- B) Gestalt
- C) Behavioral
- D) Humanistic

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=466327>

Question 14

What do scientists know about gender differences on tests of visual-spatial abilities?

- a. There are none.
- b. Boys generally start out with an advantage but girls are the same by middle school.
- c. Boys and girls are born with roughly equal abilities.
- d. Girls start out with an advantage but by adolescence, boys tend to score better.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=470294>

Question 15

Rachel has found that when she opens up the cupboard door to get the cat food, the cats come running to the kitchen. Rachel knows that this is classical conditioning, that the unconditioned stimulus is the _____ and that the conditioned stimulus is the _____.

- a. cat food; cupboard door opening
- b. kitchen; cat food
- c. cupboard door opening; cat food
- d. cat food; kitchen

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=469661>

Question 16

People are least likely to procrastinate when they are genuinely interested in the task and believe they can gain something from it. This is known as a(n) _____ goal.

- a. mastery-avoidance
- b. mastery-approach
- c. performance-avoidance
- d. avoidance-mastery

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=470756>

Question 17

Multiple personality is an example of which disorder?

- a. schizophrenia
- b. dissociative
- c. personality
- d. depression

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=471393>

Question 18

The ultimate goal of humanistic psychotherapy is for people to:

- A) change their maladaptive behaviors and reactions to challenging situations.
- B) change their maladaptive thoughts about themselves and their life circumstances.
- C) gain insight and move forward in their seeking of their ultimate potential.
- D) uncover the hidden motivations that impact their conscious thoughts and behaviors.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=471515>

Question 19

The forebrain is one of _____ operationally distinct sections of the brain

- a. two
- b. three
- c. four
- d. five

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=466958>

Question 20

Although she is normally not aware of its existence, Ingrid discovers that she has a blind spot in her vision by closing one eye and focusing on a fixed point. What explains why Ingrid has this blind spot in her vision?

- A) She suffers from retinal degeneration.
- B) She is experiencing sensory adaptation.
- C) No photoreceptors are located where the optic nerve leaves the eye.
- D) There is insufficient light to activate her rods.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=467099>