

### Question 1

\_\_\_\_\_ is characterized by an overwhelming fear of being in a situation where escape is not possible or a fear that no one would be able to provide assistance if something terribly anxiety-provoking occurred.

- A) Hypochondriasis
- B) Obsessive-compulsive disorder
- C) Agoraphobia
- D) Social phobia
- E) Major depressive disorder

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=688834>

### Question 2

At 3 weeks of gestation, the developing human organism is called the \_\_\_\_\_; it is called the \_\_\_\_\_ at 31 weeks.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=688182>

### Question 3

Which of the following are advantages to the use of naturalistic observation as a research method?

- A) We can easily influence the target behaviors.
- B) We can study behavior in naturally occurring environments.
- C) We can infer cause-effect relationships.
- D) All of the above.
- E) None of the above.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=687574>

### Question 4

Which of the following statements about bilingualism is FALSE?

- A) Individuals who try to learn a second language in adulthood are neither able to fully comprehend nor accurately speak the language.
- B) The more an individual knows about his/her first language, the easier it will be to learn a second language.
- C) Individuals who learn a second language in adulthood do not appear to have as high metalinguistic skills as they would if they learned the second language in early childhood.
- D) Those who are bilingual usually demonstrate a less efficient performance on memory tasks in terms of response time.
- E) Individuals who learn a second language during childhood are more likely to speak it with the appropriate accent.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=687975>

### Question 5

Describe the orgasmic and sexual pain disorders.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=688574>

### Question 6

Mandisa was trying desperately to learn her new Spanish vocabulary, but her knowledge of German kept getting in the way. Mandisa was experiencing \_\_\_\_\_.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=687916>

### Question 7

Which of the following characteristics is associated with sense of hardiness?

- A) Type D behavior pattern
- B) Believing in fate, destiny, and luck
- C) Expecting positive outcomes
- D) Viewing stressors as challenges to be met
- E) Pessimism

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=688639>

### Question 8

Concepts such as the personal fable and naive idealism are characteristic of the

- A) sensorimotor stage.
- B) formal operational stage.
- C) concrete operational stage.
- D) preoperational stage.

E) reversibility stage.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=688089>

### Question 9

Although she thought she had plenty of credits already, Becca has just been told that she needs one more class to graduate from college. She immediately knows she will have to find a way to take the class, as getting her degree has been her top priority over the last four years. Becca's conclusion that taking one last class is important reflects

- A) a tertiary appraisal.
- B) a process appraisal.
- C) a primary appraisal.
- D) a secondary appraisal.
- E) an initial assessment.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=688611>

### Question 10

Eighteen-year-old Crystal always comes in before her curfew so she can avoid getting grounded. In terms of operant conditioning, \_\_\_\_\_ is occurring.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=687542>

### Question 11

Maria has a six-year-old son who attends school near their house. She has terrible thoughts that he will be abducted while at school. Though she tries not to think about these images, she cannot seem to control it. She has found that if she drives around the school three times in a row, the disturbing thoughts and images of her son being abducted seem to go away. Which of the following is likely true regarding this scenario?

- A) Maria's obsessions consist of intrusive, terrifying thoughts that her son might be kidnapped from school.
- B) The thoughts that her son may be abducted can be considered hallucinations.
- C) Maria clearly meets the criteria for hypochondriasis.
- D) Maria likely has panic disorder.
- E) Maria's compulsions are the agonizing thoughts about her son being abducted.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=688849>

### Question 12

What was the outcome of Phineas Gage's accident?

- A) His head injury produced very subtle changes in his personality and motivation.
- B) Once polite and hardworking, Phineas Gage turned into an impulsive and rude man who eventually joined the circus.
- C) His head injury was so severe, did not survive it.
- D) The changes Phineas Gage underwent were undetectable.
- E) His personality changed so drastically that he became depressed and committed suicide.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=687667>

### Question 13

The \_\_\_\_\_ nervous system prepares our bodies for action whereas the \_\_\_\_\_ nervous system helps our bodies return to a normal state.

- A) sympathetic; parasympathetic
- B) parasympathetic; sympathetic
- C) peripheral; central
- D) central; peripheral
- E) somatic; autonomic

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=687726>

### Question 14

Which of the following is an emotional component of an attitude regarding welfare?

- A) I think people should try living with very little money before making judgments toward those living on welfare.
- B) I keep myself updated on the statistics regarding welfare in my area.
- C) Individuals on welfare should meet with a job services coordinator to have their skills assessed in any effort to better match them with available employment.
- D) I have written my local legislators with ideas for helping someone to eventually get off welfare.
- E) I feel frustrated that individuals on welfare are often unfairly judged by others.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=689152>

### Question 15

As a fourth grade teacher, Wrin knows how important it is to help children accomplish tasks. He wants his students to feel a sense of pride when they

make something or complete a task. Wrin is supporting the \_\_\_\_\_ stage of Erikson's psychosocial development theory.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=688176>

### Question 16

Geoff works on the psychiatric floor of the hospital. He is responsible for properly diagnosing individuals upon admittance to the hospital. Which of the following tools would be MOST helpful to him considering his position at the hospital?

- A) Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory
- B) Connors Rating Scales
- C) Thematic Apperception Test
- D) California Personality Inventory
- E) Myers-Briggs Type Indicator

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=688769>

### Question 17

All of the following are true regarding functionalism EXCEPT

- A) it was concerned with the structure of consciousness.
- B) it can trace its beginnings to the influence of Charles Darwin.
- C) it was advocated by William James.
- D) it allowed for the study of animals and children.
- E) it opened up the possibility of studying behavior.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=687149>

### Question 18

\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ are two of the symptoms associated with amotivational syndrome.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=687419>

### Question 19

All of the following variables show moderate to large differences favoring females, EXCEPT

- A) indirect aggression
- B) speech production
- C) spelling
- D) smiling
- E) helping when watched

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=688361>

### Question 20

While hiking in the Rocky Mountains, you happen to cross the path of a mountain lion. Almost immediately, your heart rate increases, your breathing quickens, and your pulse increases. This physiological response is referred to as the \_\_\_\_\_ which is activated by the \_\_\_\_\_.

- A) fight-or-flight response; sympathetic nervous system
- B) endocrine response; sympathetic nervous system
- C) endocrine response; autonomic nervous system
- D) endocrine response; parasympathetic nervous system
- E) fight-or-flight response; parasympathetic nervous system

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=687727>