

Question 1

The _____ is one of the most easily demonstrated phenomena in cognitive psychology.

- A) response inhibition effect
- B) compatibility effect
- C) switching cost effect
- D) stimulus-response compatibility effect

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=744217>

Question 2

After receiving a crushing hit by the linebacker, the running back gets to return to the huddle but has difficulty running. Which lobe was most likely affected by the hit?

- A) frontal
- B) occipital
- C) temporal
- D) parietal

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=743730>

Question 3

Within a typicality gradient, a bear would be a(n) _____ and a dolphin would be a(n) _____ member of the category for mammals.

- A) exemplar, exception
- B) positive-match, negative-match
- C) general, specific
- D) typical, atypical

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=744015>

Question 4

_____ attention is a form of attention in which top-down information drives the selection of information in the input.

- A) Endogenous
- B) Exogenous
- C) Selective
- D) Focused

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=743970>

Question 5

Long-term memory relies on _____.

- A) activity-based memory
- B) process-based memory
- C) modality-based memory
- D) weight-based memory

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=744171>

Question 6

collection of photoreceptors organized in such a way that a light excites the photoreceptors in the middle but inhibits photoreceptors toward the outside is also known as a(n) _____.

- A) excitatory receptive field
- B) basic receptive field
- C) center-surround receptive field
- D) complex receptive field

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=743807>

Question 7

When someone finds that her hypothesis is not supported, she is more likely to look at _____ evidence.

- A) supporting
- B) disconfirming
- C) significant
- D) random

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=744454>

Question 8

What does the double dissociation between direct and indirect measures of emotional learning indicate?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=744331>

Question 9

You are interested in studying the effects of music on memory. Outline an experiment being sure to specify the conditions and measures you will use. Also, indicate a potential problem you might encounter in the study and state how you will attempt to control for it.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=743778>

Question 10

Your roommate received a strong electric shock once when there was a short in her curling iron. She now does not like curling irons and makes you put yours in the cabinet so she cannot see it on the bathroom counter. This is an example of _____.

- A) avoidant conditioning
- B) instrumental conditioning
- C) aversive conditioning
- D) evaluative conditioning

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=744305>

Question 11

_____ are actions that you can take to get from the start state to the problem solution.

- A) Operations
- B) Behaviors
- C) Procedures
- D) Solution steps

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=744422>

Question 12

Neural network models are composed of _____ layers.

- A) input, hidden, and output
- B) stimulus, operational, and response
- C) input, processing, and output
- D) input, supplemental, and output

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=744220>

Question 13

The ability to remember a stimulus depends on the similarity between the way the stimulus is processed at encoding and the way it is processed at test is referred to as the _____.

- A) incidental learning
- B) intentional learning
- C) transfer appropriate learning
- D) encoding specificity principle

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=744080>

Question 14

_____ occurs when retrieving some information from memory temporarily blocks the retrieval of other information from memory.

- A) Suppression
- B) Proactive interference
- C) Output interference
- D) Retroactive interference

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=744105>

Question 15

You keep looking at your history professor but you are really checking how much time is left in the class using the clock on the front wall. This is an example of _____.

- A) dual tasking
- B) spreading attention
- C) exogenous attention
- D) covert attention

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=743915>

Question 16

Using a search task, Sternberg found that information in short-term memory is processed _____.

- A) sequentially
- B) in parallel
- C) relatively slowly
- D) automatically

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=744143>

Question 17

Memory for skills and habits are associated with the _____.

- A) cortex
- B) striatum
- C) amygdala
- D) cerebellum

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=744058>

Question 18

The _____ suggests that you will do better on an exam when you are actively involved in taking notes during class and putting the lectures into your own words than on a test for which you were given the instructor's PowerPoint presentations.

- A) generation effect
- B) encoding specificity principle
- C) engaged learning principle
- D) spacing effect

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=744084>

Question 19

Task processing includes all of the following except _____.

- A) response selection
- B) stimulus identification
- C) outcome evaluation
- D) movement production

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=744239>

Question 20

_____ are beliefs, preferences, and predispositions with an affective component toward an object or person.

- A) Moods
- B) Motivations
- C) Attitudes
- D) Emotions

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=744341>