

### Question 1

What was the cause of the extensive damage to Leonardo's painting of The Last Supper (Figs. 21-4 and 21-5) that occurred shortly after its completion?

- A. the humid climate in Milan
- B. the experimental technique used in its production
- C. bombings during World War II
- D. poor attempts at restoration of the work

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=809656>

### Question 2

What was the result of St. Augustine's successful mission?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=809432>

### Question 3

Zen Buddhism's emphasis on individual enlightenment through meditation appealed to the self-disciplined nature of Japan's

- A. aristocrats.
- B. samurai.
- C. peasants.
- D. merchants.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=809279>

### Question 4

What scenes are depicted on the Column of Trajan (Figs. 6-46 and 6-47)?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=809043>

### Question 5

The practical nature of the Cistercians led to what change in the traditional monastery plan?

- A. the use of concrete instead of stone construction
- B. key buildings placed at right angles to the cloister
- C. the church separated from the cloister by a courtyard
- D. an added clerestory, which provided natural light from above

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=809451>

### Question 6

What are at least two types of synagogue designs?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=809082>

### Question 7

A "fully enlightened being"—who sees the ultimate nature of the world and is no longer subject to the cycle of samsara—is known as a

- A. buddha.
- B. chakravartin.
- C. yakshi.
- D. bodhisattva.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=809188>

### Question 8

In the eighteenth century, the Industrial Revolution replaced the land-based power of the aristocracy with

- A. the financial power of capitalists.
- B. the religious power of the Church.
- C. the political power of the laity.
- D. the social power of philosophers

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=810016>

### Question 9

What originated in the third century, when devout Christians retired to the desert?

- A. iconoclasm
- B. monasticism
- C. orthodoxy

D. pilgrimage

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=809108>

### Question 10

What are the basic beliefs of the Jews, the Christians, and the Muslims?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=809079>

### Question 11

How does the Gero Crucifix (Fig. 15-26) appeal emotionally to viewers?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=809435>

### Question 12

During the Ming dynasty, emphasis on painting's expressive nature brought it closer to what other Chinese art form?

- A. porcelain production
- B. calligraphy
- C. landscape design
- D. poetry

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=809812>

### Question 13

Critic Lawrence Alloway may have named Pop Art after

- A. movie popcorn.
- B. his father.
- C. a Tootsie Pop.
- D. a popping balloon.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=810132>

### Question 14

Trace the development of luxury goods from the Aegean world from the Cyclades islands to Crete and then to the Greek mainland.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=808969>

### Question 15

Explain the technique of painting with an oil medium. Include examples of artists and their work as part of your discussion.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=809593>

### Question 16

How was Venetian Renaissance art similar to and different from High Renaissance art in Florence and Rome?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=809679>

### Question 17

What defines the Rococo style? Give an example.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=810037>

### Question 18

How do the Asmat people create spirit poles?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=809954>

### Question 19

King Tutankhamun's mummified body was enclosed in three nested coffins; the innermost was made of

- A. silver.
- B. gold.
- C. wood.
- D. bronze.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=806825>

### Question 20

Which objects were created specifically for trade with the Portuguese?

- A. textiles from Kongo

- B. brass plaques from Benin
- C. ivory horns from Sierra Leone
- D. gold figurines from South Africa

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=809376>

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