

Question 1

Kohlberg's theory of moral development has been critiqued by researchers conducting cross-cultural studies.

- a. True
- b. False

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=286330>

Question 2

In terms of culture and identity, critics of Erikson's theory argue that it

- a. focuses on emerging adulthood.
- b. is outdated in its historical approach.
- c. assumes an independent self.
- d. assumes an interdependent self.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=286492>

Question 3

Greg's parents are recently divorced. Greg has always been a "B" student. After the divorce, what is likely to happen to Greg's grades?

- a. They are likely to rise.
- b. They are likely to fall.
- c. They will stay the same.
- d. We are unable to predict.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=286596>

Question 4

During the 18th and 19th centuries, girls were most likely to

- a. receive basic education.
- b. attend higher education.
- c. not attend school at all.
- d. be home schooled.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=286196>

Question 5

According to the text, why is early maturation such a problem for girls in the West?

- a. Because Western cultures value thinness in females' appearances.
- b. Delayed physical development draws attention from younger boys.
- c. They have more favorable body images and have lower levels of estrogen.
- d. Pubertal changes affect muscle development and growth spurts.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=286128>

Question 6

The imaginary audience phenomenon is based on the lack of distinction between adolescents' thoughts about themselves and

- a. their actual IQ scores.
- b. how media portrays their age group.
- c. how they act in public.
- d. others' thoughts about them.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=286217>

Question 7

A study conducted in a Canadian community called "Notel" by the researchers revealed that aggressive behavior in children _____ after television was introduced to a community.

- a. remained the same
- b. decreased
- c. increased
- d. virtually disappeared

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=286929>

Question 8

Which statement best characterizes the term symbolic inheritance?

- a. The processes which people acquire the behaviors and beliefs of the culture they live in.

- b. Developing a set of beliefs that serve as a basis for political attitudes.
- c. A set of ideas and understandings about persons, society, nature, and divinity.
- d. Gaining property and personal belongings after the death of a loved one.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=286253>

Question 9

According to Erikson, adolescence is the most crucial age in terms of identity development.

- a. True
- b. False

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=286514>

Question 10

John and Kim are in the same grade at school. They have met each other once at camp, but really don't know each other that well. Which of the following is the most accurate description of their relationship? John and Kim are

- a. friends.
- b. peers.
- c. clique-mates.
- d. dweebs.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=286646>

Question 11

Which of the following is most true of identity development?

- a. Middle childhood is the key life period for identity development.
- b. During adolescence, a person's identity is solidified.
- c. Identity issues are especially central in emerging adulthood.
- d. After the first six years of life, a person's identity is set.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=286435>

Question 12

Romantic partners play a variety of roles for each other, including

- a. psychological security.
- b. comfort and protection.
- c. acting as a sexual partner.
- d. all of these answers are correct.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=286729>

Question 13

The average units of information stored in short-term memory is

- a. 5.
- b. 9.
- c. 7.
- d. 16.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=286193>

Question 14

Gavin is 17 years old and has been charged with and convicted of motor vehicle theft. This offense is considered a(n)

- a. status offense.
- b. index crime.
- c. nonindex crime.
- d. violent crime.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=286976>

Question 15

Enid looks up to her aunt who is a writer and wants to be just like her when she grows up. According to Erikson, which of the following terms describes this situation?

- a. Retention
- b. Separation
- c. Ideal self
- d. Identification

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=286475>

Question 16

Which of the following is associated with gender schema theory?

- a. An assumption that people organize information in terms of gender.
- b. An assumption that differences between males and females are purely biological.
- c. The belief that gender is a social construction.
- d. The belief that psychological theories of gender are inadequate.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=286394>

Question 17

According to the text, one possible explanation of why adolescents and adults differ in decision making is because mature decision making requires both

- a. short-term and long-term memory.
- b. fluid and crystallized intelligence.
- c. behavioral and social cognition.
- d. cognitive and psychological factors.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=286211>

Question 18

Which country would be considered non-Western?

- a. Iran
- b. New Zealand
- c. Canada
- d. Norway

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=286263>

Question 19

The historical belief that intellectual work endangered women's health is an example of a gender difference thought to be a sex difference.

- a. True
- b. False

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=286415>

Question 20

Abrie and Farah are best friends. Abrie has a part-time job at a clothing store and helped Farah by letting her use her staff discount card to buy a prom dress. In turn, Farah promised Abrie that she would help her study for her Biology exam. They are offering each other _____ support.

- a. informational
- b. instrumental
- c. companionship
- d. esteem

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=286656>