

### Question 1

What percentage of Canadian adults are affected by varying levels of problem gambling?

- a. 20%
- b. 10%
- c. 15%
- d. 3%

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833794>

### Question 2

Judith is a community health nurse who is teaching her students that when working in global health, it is important to recognize one's limitations and being open to learning from all sources. Which ethical principles is Judith instilling in her students?

- a. Introspection
- b. Solidarity
- c. Equity
- d. Humility

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833900>

### Question 3

Which of the following contribute to altered social structures that lead to an increased need for long-term care solutions?

- a. Men deciding to stay at home
- b. Children going to university
- c. Women undertaking paid work
- d. Women deciding not to have children

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833645>

### Question 4

Which of the following options below correctly describes the cycle of oppression?

- a. Stereotype, oppression, biased information, prejudice, discrimination
- b. Oppression, stereotype, biased information, prejudice, discrimination
- c. Prejudice, biased information, oppression, discrimination, stereotype
- d. Biased information, stereotype, prejudice, discrimination, oppression

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833071>

### Question 5

A group of nurses from Alberta are doing research on the effects of the 2010 tsunami in Indonesia. The nurses want to make sure their research is consistent with the principle of solidarity. What initiative would support this principle?

- a. Invite a nurse from Indonesia to be a part of the research team
- b. Vent the research proposal through an ethics committee
- c. Seek direction from the host country in the development of the survey questions
- d. Familiarize the research team with the political and human rights issues of Indonesia

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833884>

### Question 6

Ruth, 28 years old, has decided to tell her parents she is lesbian. What factor will determine the degree of difficulty in disclosing this information?

- a. The nature of the relationship she has with her parents
- b. How long she has admitted to herself that she is a lesbian
- c. How long she has been in a relationship with another woman
- d. The support she gets from her partner

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833488>

### Question 7

Describe four areas that influence clients to be unable or unwilling to prevent the spread of HIV. Give two specific examples related to each area that a CHN might see in practice. Discuss one type of program that CHNs may be involved in to support these clients' efficacy at implementing risk-reduction practices.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833840>

### Question 8

Mr. Chevez and Mr. Ferris work in a fertilizer plant. The nurse institutes hazard controls at the plant. What would be the first line of defence?

- a. Developing a policy to limit exposure
- b. Changing jobs within the plant
- c. Improving ventilation
- d. Using personal respirators

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833713>

### Question 9

Methadone maintenance treatment programs were introduced across Canada in response to the increasing use of opioids and the extensive cycle of this devastating drug dependency. Methadone alleviates the symptoms of opioid withdrawal by creating stable and sufficient blood levels of methadone. Methadone maintenance treatment programs are an example of which level of prevention?

- a. Primary
- b. Quaternary
- c. Secondary
- d. Tertiary

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833809>

### Question 10

What is the significance of [www.wrapin.org](http://www.wrapin.org) in terms of health information on the Internet?

- a. It is a service where a consumer may submit a URL to determine if the site is accredited or trustworthy
- b. It sets the standards of information credibility on the Internet
- c. It shortens long URLs to tiny URLs to aid in dissemination of information
- d. It sends out warnings about untrustworthy Internet sites

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833342>

### Question 11

A community health nurse has been sent to a small rural community. The incidence of sexually transmitted infections (STIs) in the adolescent population is four times greater than in the surrounding communities. A nurse wants to plan strategies to reduce the incidence of STIs. What approach would increase community participation?

- a. Ask the stakeholders what is the priority need
- b. Ask the community formal leaders to provide input
- c. Develop a curriculum for teachers on STI prevention
- d. Teach the adolescents about safe sex

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833296>

### Question 12

Jesse is a community health nurse working in palliative care with Mrs. Wang's family. Jesse is assessing the level of care-giver burn out. Which term below best describes Jesse's?

- a. Secondary prevention
- b. Tertiary prevention
- c. Primary prevention
- d. Quaternary prevention

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833651>

### Question 13

What statement is correct as it relates to natural disasters?

- a. Their impacts can sometimes be mitigated
- b. They always happen quickly
- c. They include infectious diseases
- d. They are predictable

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833846>

### Question 14

Ms. Chauvette has a mental illness. Her nurse critically considers the available treatments before helping Ms. Chauvette to choose one. What term can be used to describe the nurse?

- a. Consumer
- b. Advocate
- c. Victim
- d. Survivor

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833579>

### Question 15

A nurse is collecting qualitative data as part of a community assessment. What is the nurse most likely to be doing?

- a. Conducting a public meeting
- b. Reviewing data in a birth registry
- c. Distributing a multiple-choice questionnaire
- d. Generating files of statistical data

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833279>

### Question 16

What statement is true about the mental health of children in Canada?

- a. About 25% of children live with some form of mental illness
- b. Suicide rates continue to slowly increase for early adolescent and adolescent youth
- c. Grade 10 girls report feeling low more frequently than boys
- d. Hospitalization for eating disorders in girls under age 15 increased by 10% from 1987 to 1999

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833398>

### Question 17

A nurse is utilizing a recovery model of rehabilitation. What is the nurse doing?

- a. Actively collaborating with the consumer and family to develop interventions
- b. Realizing the eradication of mental illness through teamwork
- c. Providing the best services and supports at the best time, best place, and best level of intensity
- d. Delivering a balanced combination of specific services

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833573>

### Question 18

In some provinces in Canada, emergency management programming is organized into five stages. Which of the following terms below is one of these five stages?

- a. Planning
- b. Mitigation
- c. Evaluation
- d. Surveillance

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833869>

### Question 19

Using the Incident Management System, what is an example of an operations function during a pandemic influenza?

- a. Conducts mass immunization of the general public
- b. Identifies objectives and develops action plans
- c. Procures supplies and physical space
- d. Ensures that purchasing of supplies is completed in a timely manner

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833852>

### Question 20

Which Canadian population will have the highest proportion of seniors in 2036?

- a. British Columbia
- b. Newfoundland
- c. Ontario
- d. Alberta

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833511>

### Question 21

What percentage of indigenous youth live in poverty?

- a. 25%
- b. 50%
- c. 75%
- d. 60%

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833393>

### Question 22

Orem's (1985) Self-Care Deficit Nursing Theory is best used in which type of community health nursing practice?

- a. Working with families
- b. Working with war veterans
- c. Working with homeless teens
- d. Working with politicians

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833096>

### Question 23

From which perspective would a school nurse in 1965 have practised?

- a. Socio-ecological framework
- b. Comprehensive school health approach
- c. Population health approach
- d. Biomedical model

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833405>

### Question 24

"Learning from SARS: Renewal of Public Health in Canada: A Report of the National Advisory Committee on SARS and Public Health" is known as which of the following?

- a. The Naylor Report
- b. The Romanow Report
- c. The Taylor Report
- d. The Lalonde Report

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833862>

### Question 25

Who would a visiting nurse most likely work with in the early 1900s in Canada?

- a. Families who could afford to pay
- b. Poor and destitute families
- c. The community
- d. School children

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832922>

### Question 26

Shyma is a community health nurse who values and honors all cultures equally. Which of the following is important to Shyma?

- a. Global health diplomacy
- b. Cultural pluralism
- c. Cultural hybridization
- d. Global citizenship

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833897>

### Question 27

Sexual health is an important areas of health inequities among LGBTQ people. Which of the following is an example of a sexual health inequity for this population?

- a. Lower risk of HIV/AIDS
- b. Lower number of sexual partners
- c. Higher rates of protected sexual intercourse
- d. Higher rates of having sex while intoxicated

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833500>

### Question 28

Contrast the three sectors of nursing that existed in Canada in the 20th century.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832947>

### Question 29

Describe three areas that Florence Nightingale addressed during the Crimean War that advanced the science of epidemiology. Give an example for each area that illustrates the relationship with current community health nursing practice.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833237>

### Question 30

Ally, 22 years old, is addicted to a prescription medication. What type of medication is she most likely abusing?

- a. Tranquilizer-diazepam (Valium)
- b. Opioid-oxycodone (Oxycotine)
- c. Sedative-secobarbital (Seconal)
- d. Antidepressant -fluoxetine (Prozac)

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833798>

### Question 31

What is the substance that is most used by Canadians?

- a. Alcohol
- b. Cannabis
- c. Hallucinogens
- d. Ecstasy

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833792>

### Question 32

Why is it important to articulate the contributions of nurses in home health?

- a. Because the population is decreasing in age
- b. Because there are more regulated workers in the home setting
- c. Because there are more unregulated workers in the home setting
- d. Because there are too many registered nurses in the home setting

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833039>

### Question 33

Nicholas and Jacques are a gay couple who were recently married. They consider themselves to be a family. What is the status of their marriage in Canada?

- a. Legal under the Civil Marriage Act
- b. Recognized as a common-law couple
- c. Illegal but would be recognized in the United States
- d. Legal as long as they do not have children

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833436>

### Question 34

Who is at greatest risk for poverty?

- a. A 26-year-old single male
- b. An immigrant family living in Canada 15 years
- c. A single mom with a 5-year-old child
- d. Aboriginal couple living on reserve

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833755>

### Question 35

An instructor is teaching her community health students about homophobia. What comment made by a student would indicate that additional teaching is required?

- a. "So making gay jokes is not acceptable"
- b. "I worry that a homosexual person will be attracted to me"
- c. "I guess asking someone about their sexual orientation in a job interview is wrong"
- d. "I understand why some gay men are beaten"

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833482>

### Question 36

When developing an online health promotion resource, Stacey uses short words and short sentences. In addition, she chooses to use simpler language over difficult words. Which strategy is Stacey using?

- a. The disclosure strategy
- b. The complementarity strategy
- c. The plain language strategy
- d. The attribution strategy

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833356>

### Question 37

Which of the following statements is true of the way of life of Aboriginal people before colonization?

- a. Childcare and education were the responsibility of the women
- b. Elders provided for the community
- c. Sharing of resources was expected
- d. Transgression was dealt with by the provincial leader

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833556>

### Question 38

Describe why the Multiple Intervention Program (MIP) framework was updated in the late 1990s.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833329>

### Question 39

What term is used to describe an organized, coherent, and systematic articulation of a set of statements related to significant questions in a discipline?

- a. A framework
- b. A model
- c. A theory
- d. A philosophy

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833082>

### Question 40

A group of nurses are working in an impoverished area of a large city where substance abuse is rampant. The nurses are an integral part of the city's four-pillar drug strategy. The nurses are assessing the community using the community resilience framework. What would be an example of a social risk factor?

- a. Many personal social supports
- b. Poor economic base
- c. Low individual literacy levels
- d. Strong volunteer network

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833802>

### Question 41

Which model was developed to explain why individuals do or do not take action to prevent disease?

- a. Disease Prevention Model
- b. Health Belief Model
- c. Population Health Promotion Model
- d. Health Equity Model

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833118>

### Question 42

What is the most common reason nurses reported their intent of leaving their positions in rural and remote nursing?

- a. To settle down and raise children in urban parts of the country
- b. To find a less stressful job with more available resources
- c. To find another career outside of the health care arena
- d. To undertake further nursing education to develop more skills

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833623>

### Question 43

The Public Health Agency of Canada devised criteria for the order in which the public would receive the H1N1 flu vaccine during the pandemic. What principle was used in responding to this situation?

- a. Medical triage
- b. Surge capacity
- c. Public health triage
- d. Public health surge interventions

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833859>

### Question 44

The public health department has been alerted to a potential outbreak of hepatitis A after eight people who attended a wedding in Mexico have tested positive for salmonellosis. What is the incubation period for salmonellosis?

- a. 15 to 50 days
- b. 6 to 9 hours
- c. 12 to 36 hours
- d. 60 to 90 days

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833263>

### Question 45

Nurses in a community want to facilitate the Comprehensive School Health program in the community. What should the nurses do first?

- a. Develop a health curriculum for the teachers to use
- b. Provide a community inservice on the benefits of the program
- c. Form a partnership with the school board and the public health unit
- d. Determine the school community's level of readiness

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833408>

### Question 46

Which of the following may serve as a protective factor for being a victim of bullying?

- a. A strong friendship with a peer
- b. Affectionate relationships with parents
- c. Involvement of teachers in home life
- d. Involvement in extra-curricular activities

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833739>

### Question 47

Sarah is a nurse who works with LGBTQ teenagers at the local high school. What is an example of a secondary prevention interventions that Sarah might be involved in?

- a. Preventing violence and harassment
- b. Screening for intimate partner violence
- c. Providing strategies for managing depression
- d. Providing treatment for STIs

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833504>

### Question 48

Which of the following issues are the result of the impacts of shift work in rural areas?

- a. Obesity and emotional distress
- b. Bi-polar disorder and emotional distress
- c. Alcohol abuse and fractures
- d. Fractures and substance abuse

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833610>

### Question 49

Karl is a new nurse working in several inner-city schools. What will he learn through his community assessment?

- a. 20% of Caucasian (white) children live in poverty
- b. Children who are new immigrants to Canada are less likely to live in poverty
- c. Children with disabilities are more likely to live in poverty
- d. Aboriginal children who live off reserve are less likely to live in poverty

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833394>

### Question 50

Which of the following terms is used to describe the learned, shared, and transmitted values, beliefs, norms, and life ways of a particular culture that guides thinking, decisions, and actions in patterned and often in intergenerational ways?

- a. Cultural relativism
- b. Homogenization
- c. Culture
- d. Hybridization

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833896>

### Question 51

Charlene is working with women from Somalia who have experienced female genital mutilation (FGM). Why might these Somali women experience stigmatization from people who do not understand their culture?

- a. Because the long term consequences of FGM are not understood
- b. Because Western discourse has identified FGM as harmful
- c. Because Charlene needs to make all Canadians aware of the practice
- d. Because the Somali women did not protest this cultural practice

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833902>

### Question 52

Jason is providing excellent palliative care to his patients with the goal of implementing a comfortable dying process. Which term below best describes Jason's work?

- a. Secondary prevention
- b. Tertiary prevention
- c. Primary prevention
- d. Quaternary prevention

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833650>

### Question 53

How did the reduction in government spending in the 1980s and 1990s affect community health nurses?

- a. Increased funding for physical infrastructure
- b. Re-institutionalization of mental health patients
- c. Improved capacity to follow-up with patients with communicable diseases
- d. Reduced nursing positions

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832943>

### Question 54

Lori is a nurse working in a community that has a Hutterite colony with a large farming operation. Lori wants to visit the colony to do some health promotion activities. Lori wants to provide culturally appropriate health information to the Hutterite community. What health strategy meets this goal?

- a. Meet with the men to review farm safety practices
- b. Invite the women to a local conference on women's health issues
- c. Develop a YouTube video on heart-healthy diet
- d. Create a detailed pamphlet on cardiovascular health

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833605>

### Question 55

Discuss three challenges and three successes for nurses in Canada related to school health in the last 15 years.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833414>

### Question 56

What is the purpose of the integrated Public Health Information System (iPHIS)?

- a. Reporting system that allows jurisdictions within a province to communicate disease patterns
- b. A system developed by the Centers for Disease Control (CDC) to link Canada and the United States
- c. Electronic system to communicate outbreaks of respiratory or enteric illnesses interprovincially
- d. An internationally linked computer system for communicating outbreaks globally

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833258>

### Question 57

A tire dump is burning upwind from a small community. An environmental risk assessment is done. What information will this provide?

- a. Who in the community is at greatest risk
- b. The financial cost of the exposure
- c. Current information for the community
- d. The level of exposure that will impact health

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833704>

### Question 58

Which of the following is part of the five global factors that affect health according to the Bangkok Charter of the World Health Organization?

- a. Increased political change
- b. Global environmental change
- c. Increased movement to rural areas
- d. Decreasing inequality within countries

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833891>

### Question 59

What is the Effective Public Health Practice Project?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833207>



### Question 60

Thomas, a community health nurse, is talking with city bus drivers who feel a lack of control over their unrealistic bus schedules. They were able to identify that harmful working conditions were causing multiple health problems. They dialogue together about what could be done. Thomas is using which approach to promoting health of the bus drivers?

- a. Strengths-based appreciative approach
- b. Behaviour change approach
- c. Problem solving approach
- d. Population health approach

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833139>

### Question 61

How long have communicable diseases been identified as a part of human life?

- a. From the early 13th century
- b. Since the mid-1800s
- c. As long as people have lived in cities
- d. As long as history has been recorded

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833253>

### Question 62

What is a characteristic of families who are launching children?

- a. Members are adjusting to changes in the partner relationship
- b. The children are referred to as baby boomers
- c. Children leave home at an earlier age than previously
- d. The children are more likely to marry

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833421>

### Question 63

Which of the following is a strength of using a cultural safety approach:

- a. Disable practitioners to consider difficult concepts
- b. Improve healthcare access for populations
- c. Challenge equal power relations
- d. Acknowledge that only people of color are bearers of culture

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833167>

### Question 64

Ingrid, a community health nurse, is working with a local news agency to draft a segment about the increase rate of measles in a community. Ingrid, is engaging in which activity?

- a. Social marketing
- b. Tertiary prevention
- c. Harm reduction
- d. Risk communication

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833140>

### Question 65

What is an example of an activity that a nurse would undertake in Phase II of the Jennings Model?

- a. Assess victims of a disaster for serious mental illness
- b. Coordinate community services to assist residents in their personal recovery
- c. Provide the public with information on how to make a disaster survival kit
- d. Implement infection control measures during the recovery operation

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833854>

### Question 66

There are four categories of national emergency. Which of the following is one of these?

- a. Private order emergencies
- b. International emergencies
- c. A state of turmoil
- d. Internal emergency

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833873>

### Question 67

Although many older adults are aware of Canada's Food Guide, food choices are related to health status and functional ability. List the factors that contribute to inappropriate food choices. Discuss potential topics that the CHN can discuss in relation to nutrition

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833536>

### Question 68

Which of the following statements best represents the work of outreach/street nurses?

- a. They determine the health care needs of clients over the phone
- b. They use harm reduction strategies specific to vulnerable population groups
- c. They work within the community often in remote and rural areas
- d. They work closely with the health care team to monitor and manage diseases with clients

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832998>

### Question 69

In which province do Family Health Teams deliver primary health care?

- a. Quebec
- b. Nova Scotia
- c. Ontario
- d. British Columbia

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832964>

### Question 70

What is the lag time between when technical information is generated and the time it is used in actual practice?

- a. 15 to 18 years
- b. 8 to 15 years
- c. 1 to 2 years
- d. 5 to 10 years

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833197>

### Question 71

What is an example of a primary prevention initiative that a community health nurse might engage in to promote the health of LGBTQ people?

- a. Prevent violence and harassment
- b. Screening for cardiovascular diseases
- c. Screening for HIV/AIDS
- d. Providing strategies for living with arthritis

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833502>

### Question 72

A community group, including nurses, is concerned about the number of alcohol-related deaths among high school students following graduation parties. A nurse is reviewing the qualitative data as part of the assessment of the problem. What will the nurse include in this review?

- a. Interviews with senior students
- b. Systemic reviews
- c. School survey
- d. Police reports

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833322>

### Question 73

A nursing student is learning to critically appraise studies on treatment or prevention. What question best addresses whether the results of the study are valid?

- a. Is the description of the findings thorough?
- b. Were all the clinical significant outcomes considered?
- c. Were the groups similar at the start of the trial?
- d. Is the design appropriate for the research question?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833199>

### Question 74

Why did public health programs have limited success in rural and isolated areas?

- a. There was a greater need for home care and midwifery

- b. There were many physicians in the rural areas
- c. There was higher need for health education and illness prevention
- d. Local health departments were situated in rural areas

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832933>

### Question 75

Mr. and Mrs. Johal live with their three children. Also living in the home are Mr. Johal's mother and brother and Mrs. Johal's youngest brother. What type of family is this?

- a. Traditional family
- b. Extended family
- c. Nuclear family
- d. Blended family

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833434>

### Question 76

What must home health nurses do in order to achieve positive health outcomes of their clients?

- a. Limit the number of student nurses in home health settings
- b. Work collaboratively with other members of the health team
- c. Include family members only when medically necessary
- d. Communicate only with other members of the health team

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833035>

### Question 77

What type of reporting format is used to assemble quantitative data findings from research studies with a common objective?

- a. Questionnaires
- b. Surveys
- c. Systematic reviews
- d. Epidemiological studies

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833319>

### Question 78

Why are Aboriginal people in Canada a vulnerable population?

- a. More likely to take health for granted
- b. Live north of the 60th parallel
- c. More likely to have adverse health outcomes
- d. Live in a sensitive physical environment

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833540>

### Question 79

What percentage of Canadian children under age 18 live in poverty?

- a. 19%
- b. 29%
- c. 49%
- d. 39%

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833392>

### Question 80

Which of the following is true about the community health promotion model?

- a. It applies individual health promotion strategies to achieve community actions
- b. It incorporates strategies from Newmans model to guide community planning
- c. It uses a biologic approach to promote the health of the population
- d. The nursing process and primary health care are an integral part of the model

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833291>

### Question 81

Sameer is a community health nurse working with clients who abuse drugs. He notices that his clients are at increased risk for overdose, suicide and contracting blood-borne infections. What type of drugs are Sameer's clients likely using?

- a. Drugs that are smoked
- b. Drugs that are snorted
- c. Drugs that are swallowed

d. Drugs that are injected

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833807>

### Question 82

Which social marketing term is used to describe an intervention that considers what will motivate people to engage in the intervention and offers them something beneficial in return?

- a. Behaviour change intervention
- b. Market segment intervention
- c. Target intervention
- d. Exchange intervention
- e. A nurse who facilitates a support group for teens who have survived sexual abuse

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833138>

### Question 83

What agency in Canada is responsible for collating all the notifiable communicable disease reports?

- a. Centers for Disease Control (CDC)
- b. Public Health Agency of Canada (PHAC)
- c. Health Canada
- d. World Health Organization (WHO), Canadian branch

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833247>

### Question 84

Which of the following documents outlines six areas of action, one of them being supporting nursing leadership development?

- a. The Ottawa Charter
- b. The Declaration of Alma Ata
- c. The Blueprint for Action for Community Health Nursing in Canada
- d. The Lalonde Report

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832983>

### Question 85

Describe four innovative interventions that have been used in Canada to lower the rates of STI. Provide one rationale for each intervention. Give an example of why each intervention has been controversial.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833841>

### Question 86

Mathew is a nurse working in a remote First Nations community. The client is using traditional medicine to treat a wound. Mathew is experiencing moral distress because he believes that a Western therapy is required to treat the wound. How should Mathew resolve his moral distress?

- a. Ask another nurse to take on this client so that Mathew does not have to compromise his standards of practice
- b. Contact the Aboriginal Nurses Association of Canada for guidance
- c. Transfer care to a Shaman or herbalist in keeping with the client's belief system
- d. Tell the client that Western medicine is needed because the wound is not healing with the traditional approach

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833553>

### Question 87

A group of nurses are working in an impoverished area of a large city where substance abuse is rampant. The nurses are an integral part of the city's four-pillar drug strategy. The nurses are working with an advocacy group to develop alternative health recovery options for individuals struggling with addiction. What initiative would meet this goal?

- a. Develop a more accessible methadone maintenance treatment program
- b. Start a drug treatment court (DTC) program
- c. Develop stronger health warning labels
- d. Supply free crack kits at shelters and soup kitchens

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833801>

### Question 88

Which document was considered revolutionary by the global community and led to a reconceptualization of health promotion?

- a. The Lalonde Report
- b. The Declaration of Alma Ata
- c. The Ottawa Charter
- d. The Social Determinants of Health

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832958>

### Question 89

Mr. and Mrs. Charbonneau lost their home in a fire. They are staying with friends for the time being. What type of physical living condition are Mr. and Mrs. Charbonneau experiencing?

- a. Unsheltered
- b. Emergency sheltered
- c. Provisionally accommodated
- d. At risk for Homelessness

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833756>

### Question 90

Jackson is a nurse who is planning a smoking awareness campaign for students, teachers, and parents at a junior high school. He wants to develop a web page and use social networks in this campaign. The school population is diverse and includes students with disabilities. Jackson knows the students will surf the net, so he is developing guiding questions to help the students assess the quality of the Internet site. Which question would be most useful in determining the quality of health information?

- a. Is the sponsorship of the website clearly apparent?
- b. Does the homepage explain the mission, purpose and objectives, sources of funding, and governance of the organization?
- c. Is your identity protected on the website?
- d. Is the health information provided by a qualified organization that is committed to the public's health?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833338>

### Question 91

Which of the following statements is true of people who develop addictions?

- a. People who start smoking later in life are more likely to develop an addiction
- b. People who start drinking early in life are more likely to develop an addiction
- c. People who use medical marijuana are more likely to develop an addiction
- d. People who use pain medications post operatively are more likely to develop an addiction

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833785>

### Question 92

What type of long-term care services are the most intense type of service delivery on the long-term care continuum?

- a. Those provided in an acute care setting
- b. Those provided in a residential setting
- c. Those provided in a hospice setting
- d. Those provided in a rehabilitative setting

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833642>

### Question 93

What term refers to "development of a single intervention approach for a defined population sub-group that takes into account characteristics shared by the sub-group's members"?

- a. Tailoring
- b. Linking
- c. Marketing
- d. Targeting

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833344>

### Question 94

The diversity of home visiting interventions carried out by home health nurses can:

- a. Decrease functional status and mortality rates
- b. Increase depression and functional status
- c. Favourably affect health and functional status
- d. Decreased functional status and quality of life

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833031>

### Question 95

The first public health activities in Canada occurred in 1831 with the arrival of immigrants to Upper Canada who had contracted which disease?

- a. Tuberculosis
- b. Spanish influenza
- c. Cholera
- d. The black plague

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833016>

### Question 96

Which country is known to be a leader in health promotion?

- a. The United States of America
- b. Canada
- c. Switzerland
- d. Croatia

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833128>

### Question 97

A nurse works in a university health clinic. The nurse wants to develop a program to reduce the accidental deaths on campus. What should the nurse use to develop this program to ensure it is successful?

- a. Institutionalized gender
- b. Sex equality
- c. Gender identity
- d. Gender lens

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833471>

### Question 98

What is an effective way to access health care services in remote and rural areas?

- a. Mobile health bus
- b. Telehealth
- c. Internet health services
- d. Sending specialists to visit small communities

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833766>

### Question 99

Which of the following organizations is viewed as Canada's oldest and most experienced visiting nursing organization?

- a. The Red Cross
- b. The Victorian Order of Nurses
- c. The Grey Nuns
- d. Provincial health departments

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832941>

### Question 100

The public health nurses (PHNs) are busy responding to seasonal influenza in a community of approximately 75 000 people. An assisted living facility has an increased number of influenza cases among the residents. A nurse is doing an inservice with the nursing staff at the facility about the transmission of the influenza virus. Which is an example of direct transmission?

- a. Inhaling a droplet from a sneeze
- b. Shaking a contaminated hand
- c. Drinking tainted water
- d. Touching a contaminated doorknob

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833219>

### Question 101

Which country has the highest life expectancy for both men and women?

- a. Canada
- b. France
- c. Japan
- d. Italy

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833462>

### Question 102

Alexandra is a community health nurse. She regularly screens for intimate partner violence with her clients. What type of prevention is this?

- a. Tertiary prevention
- b. Quaternary prevention
- c. Primary prevention
- d. Secondary prevention

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833743>

### Question 103

There is strong evidence indicating that most of the global burden of disease are caused by which of the following?

- a. Political instability
- b. Nurse migration
- c. Social determinants of health
- d. Global health diplomacy

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833880>

### Question 104

In Canada, what is the national rate of HIV-positive infections?

- a. 12.5 per 100,000 persons
- b. 3.5 per 100,000 persons
- c. 5.9 per 100,000 persons
- d. 8.9 per 100,000 persons

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833833>

### Question 105

Mr. Chevez and Mr. Ferris work in a fertilizer plant. What type of environmental factor may have an influence on their health?

- a. Occupational
- b. Physical
- c. Inhalation
- d. Chemical

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833710>

### Question 106

Discuss how increased government responsibility for the healthcare of Canadians had an impact on public health nursing.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832950>

### Question 107

A nurse is concerned about heterosexism and has worked with a colleague to create a new assessment tool. What question would indicate that the nurse needs to discuss heterosexism with the colleague?

- a. Have you ever had a sexually transmitted infection?
- b. Are you in a relationship currently?
- c. What form of birth control do you use?
- d. Do you or your partner have any children?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833484>

### Question 108

Johanna, 10 years old, is confident, competent, reasonable, and composed. What task is she likely to complete?

- a. Developing core values
- b. Relying on her parents and teachers to make decisions
- c. Establishing intimate relationships
- d. Seeking opportunities to master new skills

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833391>

### Question 109

What is the correct number of Canadians over the age of 20 years that live with Diabetes?

- a. 2.4 million
- b. 3.5 million
- c. 1.3 million
- d. 4.7 million

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833632>

### Question 110

You are a community health nurse completing a postpartum home visit with a family. You notice that the father is a smoker. What illness prevention information related to smoking should you convey to the family?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833388>

### Question 111

List 4 social marketing campaigns that have been used to decrease the rates of sexually transmitted infections

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833843>

### Question 112

Contrast three of the practice settings of community health nurses in terms of role focus and unique characteristics of nursing practice. Give an example for each practice setting of where the community health nurse might work.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833007>

### Question 113

In what year and in what province was the first Public Health Act passed?

- a. In Ontario in 1884
- b. In Saskatchewan in 1910
- c. In British Columbia in 1896
- d. In Manitoba in 1927

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833019>

### Question 114

What level of prevention is evident in screening school children for vision and hearing?

- a. Primary prevention
- b. Secondary prevention
- c. Tertiary prevention
- d. Quaternary prevention

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832985>

### Question 115

An industrial community has a higher risk of having a hazardous materials disaster. Describe the three phases of such a potential disaster according to Jennings Disaster Nursing Management Model. Give an example related to community health nursing for each phase.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833876>

### Question 116

What is an assumption about recovery from mental illness?

- a. Recovery means the person is symptom free
- b. Recovery is based on the cause of the mental illness
- c. The road to recovery is similar for most people
- d. Individuals must have people who believe in them

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833584>

### Question 117

What percentage of Canadians used the Internet to search for medical and health information in 2009?

- a. 70%
- b. 32%
- c. 49%
- d. 86%

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833333>

### Question 118

How were public health nurses and home visiting nurses different from nurses employed in other sectors of the healthcare system?

- a. They received less compensation for their services
- b. They were dependent on other health care professionals
- c. They required post-diploma training at a university
- d. They offered services to the elite living in urban districts

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832929>

### Question 119

Why is Orem's Self-Care Deficit Nursing Theory applicable to community health nursing practice?

- a. Because the underlying self-care philosophy has been embraced by community health nursing
- b. Because in the end we all need to take care of ourselves



- c. Because all nursing theories are applicable to specialty practice areas
- d. Because it is important to know about acute care nursing issues

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833106>

### Question 120

Which of the following is part of the ten defining attributes of social justice

- a. Equality
- b. Disabling environments
- c. Empowerment
- d. Ethical practice

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833075>

### Question 121

Cheryl is a community health nurse who is working with a male client who abuses non-prescription opioids. What is a significant concern for Cheryl?

- a. The fact that the client may not have the money to keep up his drug use
- b. The fact that the client may not have the ability to maintain a relationship
- c. The fact the drug may be "cut" repeatedly before the client buys it
- d. The fact that the drug may actually be helpful for the client

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833795>

### Question 122

Give three examples of appropriate activities a CHN could implement in a high school as part of a substance use prevention program.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833812>

### Question 123

What is the purpose of epidemiology?

- a. The study of the occurrence and distribution of health-related states in specified populations
- b. To provide statistics to direct health care funding to the appropriate cause
- c. To predict and control challenges to population health
- d. An area of medicine that deals with the study of the causes of disease in populations

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833228>

### Question 124

What is the goal of public health nursing?

- a. To develop health education messages for school children
- b. To increase the health of the public by preventing disease
- c. To provide immunizations to community members
- d. To conduct home visits to newborns in the postpartum period

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832993>

### Question 125

Priya is a home health nurse working with a palliative patient. In order to demonstrate professional responsibility and accountability, Priya should do which of the following?

- a. Speak with the client about their end-of-life care wishes
- b. Speak with only the doctor about what type of end-of-life care should be implemented
- c. Speak with individual family members about their personal wishes for their own end-of-life-care

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833038>

### Question 126

General public health nursing practice emerged from which type of nursing

- a. School nursing
- b. Visiting nursing
- c. Outpost nursing
- d. Home-visiting nursing

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832946>

### Question 127

A group of nurses are working in an impoverished area of a large city where substance abuse is rampant. The nurses are an integral part of the city's four-pillar drug strategy. The nurses want to focus on substance abuse prevention strategies for youth in this neighbourhood. What would be the best

strategy to use with this population?

- a. Initiate a medically supervised safe injection site
- b. Hold a weekend drug education workshop for at risk youth
- c. Encourage the development of a home drinking policy
- d. Engage police in closing down drug houses

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833800>

### Question 128

Discuss the importance of herd immunity

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833267>

### Question 129

Who is at greatest risk for suicide?

- a. 18-year-old female
- b. 16-year-old Aboriginal male
- c. 82-year-old woman
- d. 40-year-old male

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833578>

### Question 130

List and define the three dimensions of cultural competence

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833174>

### Question 131

Discuss population health promotion.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833141>

### Question 132

A nurse wants to become more gay-affirming with gay/lesbian/bisexual/transgender clients. What is one action the nurse can take?

- a. Ignore misinformation about gay/lesbian/bisexual/transgender clients
- b. Obtain education about the gay/lesbian/bisexual/transgender lifestyles
- c. Create a support group for gay/lesbian/bisexual/transgender clients with local clergy
- d. Supply a list of psychiatrists who treat gay/lesbian/bisexual/transgender clients

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833492>

### Question 133

The purpose of \_\_\_\_\_ is to define the scope and depth of nursing practice in the community and establish expectations for acceptable, safe, and ethical nursing care:

- a. Blueprint for action for community health nursing
- b. Domains of practice for community health nursing
- c. Standards of practice for community health nursing
- d. Priorities for community health nursing

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832991>

### Question 134

A nurse during a family assessment asks the question, "What is the greatest challenge facing your family right now?" What data is the nurse attempting to elicit?

- a. Clarify the expectations of the family
- b. Identify past difficulties and coping mechanisms
- c. Identify stress, roles, values, and beliefs
- d. Assess family strengths and resources

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833427>

### Question 135

Oliver and Mary Smith live in their own home with their biological young children. Considering the family developmental theory, what task is the Smith family working on?

- a. Adjusting to changes in the partner relationship
- b. Adjustments to parenthood and new family members
- c. Commitment to and establishing a new family

d. Maintenance of supportive relationships with children

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833443>

### Question 136

Research of the homeless population is difficult. What can a nurse do to increase the participation of the homeless in research studies?

- a. Use a community participation approach
- b. Offer skills training to participants
- c. Increase funding to feed participants
- d. Give assurance that this will improve lives for future homeless people

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833760>

### Question 137

Which of the following is an example of an innovative practice in Aboriginal seniors' health care?

- a. Youth caring for elders, and preventing elder abuse
- b. Offline education for community-based health care providers
- c. Increasing social isolation of seniors living at home
- d. Bringing chronic disease self-management to urban regions

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833529>

### Question 138

Which statement provides the best definition of ethics?

- a. Universally held theory on how the world evolved
- b. A set of rules that apply only to health care professionals in the practice setting
- c. Values, norms, moral principles, virtues, and traditions that guide human conduct
- d. A specialized area of philosophy

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833050>

### Question 139

Astrid is a new nursing graduate and is considering a career in mental health nursing. She investigates how mental health services are organized in Canada. Discuss four types of mental health services and provide an example related to community health nursing practice for each area.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833598>

### Question 140

Explain why elder people who experience abuse is of particular concern in rural areas.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833626>

### Question 141

What is the primary area of focus for home health nurses?

- a. Disease and injury prevention
- b. Policy development
- c. Program planning for health and wellness
- d. Treatment of diseases or conditions

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833026>

### Question 142

What would be an example of a technological man-made disaster?

- a. The 2001 anthrax-contaminated letters sent to news media offices
- b. The 2010 eruption of the volcano in Iceland
- c. Hurricane Katrina levee failure in 2005
- d. Peggy's Cove airline crash in 1998

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833853>

### Question 143

Ms. Blackstone, 19 years old, has been sentenced to an 18-month sentence. What is an example of a secondary prevention the nurse may use with Ms. Blackstone?

- a. Crisis intervention
- b. Suicide prevention
- c. Advocacy
- d. Appropriate referrals

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833678>

### Question 144

Why is it important for community health nurse to be aware of social justice and everyday ethical and legal concerns?

- a. Because it will assist nurses in gaining the capacity to reflect critically on the multiplicity of ethical and legal dimensions inherent in community health nursing
- b. Because they can assist their clients in preparing for legal cases for medical malpractice
- c. Because ultimately nursing will be intertwined with the legal system
- d. Because it will assist nurses in building resistance to reflect critically on the multiplicity of ethical and legal dimensions inherent in community health nursing

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833066>

### Question 145

Why is it important for a nurse to engage with community partners while working on a community family violence prevention program?

- a. Reduces program planning and implementation costs
- b. Reflects the priorities of the public health department
- c. Ensures the success of the program
- d. Helps to build community commitment to the program

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833316>

### Question 146

The public health nurses (PHNs) are busy responding to seasonal influenza in a community of approximately 75 000 people. An assisted living facility has an increased number of influenza cases among the residents. The PHNs are trying to protect the residents from the flu. What is an example of a primary prevention initiative?

- a. Increasing assessments of the ill to identify complications early
- b. Screening individuals for signs of influenza
- c. Instructing individuals to sneeze into one's arm
- d. Administering Tamiflu to ill residents

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833220>

### Question 147

Which statement most accurately describes a randomized controlled study design?

- a. The researcher examines the individual histories of a group of people manifesting a particular disease to find out what common factors they share and what differences can be discerned
- b. Questions and interventions that evolve through partnerships between researchers and participants
- c. This is the best design for answering questions about the effectiveness or harms of a certain intervention
- d. Questions exploring perceptions, feeling, and experiences are best answered by this study design

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833182>

### Question 148

A nurse asks participants to discuss what they perceive to be the most important health problem in their community. What community participatory tool has the nurse used?

- a. Web of causation
- b. Community mapping
- c. Community needs matrix
- d. Present-future drawing

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833287>

### Question 149

What is an example of a reproductive right?

- a. Freedom from socio-economic disadvantages
- b. Access to appropriate health care
- c. Right to use reproductive technologies
- d. Deciding on the number of children

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833361>

### Question 150

How should a new nurse develop therapeutic relationships with children in a young offenders' facility?

- a. Get caught up in the sensationalism that surrounds a particular offender
- b. Managing professional boundaries

- c. Suppress her reactions to the inmates' alleged offences or crimes
  - d. Change security regulations that interfere with nursing care
- Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833671>

### Question 151

- Which of the following terms is used to describe "a program-planning process that applies commercial marketing concepts and techniques to promote voluntary behavior change"?
- a. Needle exchange programs
  - b. Harm reduction programs
  - c. Social marketing programs
  - d. Capacity building programs
- Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833837>

### Question 152

- Sandi is a registered nurse working in a rural and remote community. What should be a focus for Sandi when working with the community?
- a. Understand that all rural people reported higher proportions of people who low income
  - b. Seek to understand the intersection between rural living and what this means for health
  - c. Find out why education is not a priority for people who live in rural and remote communities
  - d. Identify people who can help her understand who is more at risk for cardiovascular disease
- Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833612>

### Question 153

- Given the current emphasis on obesity in Canadian society, a large body size in women has come to symbolize self-indulgence and moral failure, which in turn may lead women to question their sense of self and right to good healthcare. This is an example of an ethical implication of which community health nurse standard of practice?
- a. Health maintenance, restoration, and palliation
  - b. Capacity building
  - c. Professional responsibility and accountability
  - d. Prevention and health protection
- Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833068>

### Question 154

- Which of the following statements is true?
- a. Sex refers to the psychosomatic characteristics that define men and women
  - b. Gender refers to the socially constructed roles, behaviours and attributes tha a given society consideres appropriate for men and women
  - c. Sex refers to the behaviours and activities that all societies consider appropriate for men and women
  - d. Gender includes sex specific diseases like prostate cancer and ovarian cancer
- Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833451>

### Question 155

- Which territory in Canada has the highest infant mortality rate?
- a. Northern Manitoba
  - b. Northwest Territory
  - c. Yukon Terrority
  - d. Nunavut Territory
- Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833373>

### Question 156

- What type of knowledge represents the most abstract level of knowledge, identifies the phenomenon of central concern to a discipline, and describes concepts and the relationships among them?
- a. Conceptual frameworks
  - b. Grand theories
  - c. Metaparadigms
  - d. Philosophies
- Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833087>

### Question 157

- Angie lives next door to Mrs. Ling. Over the years, Angie has noticed that Mrs. Ling has experienced trouble engaging in her personal care. Angie goes to Mrs. Ling's home once a day and helps to shower her. What term is used to describe Angie?
- a. A good neighbour

- b. A close friend
- c. A family caregiver
- d. A surrogate daughter

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833653>

### Question 158

The rate of tuberculosis is how many times higher in the Aboriginal population than in the non-Aboriginal population?

- a. 10 times higher
- b. 4 times higher
- c. 6 times higher
- d. 12 times higher

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833563>

### Question 159

Jennifer is a school nurse working in Nova Scotia. What model is she likely working with?

- a. Youth Health Centre Model
- b. Healthy School Profile
- c. Global School Health
- d. School-based Health Clinic Model

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833407>

### Question 160

List 10 specific health issues for the homeless and poor.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833782>

### Question 161

Alcohol use by perpetrators has been linked to increased incidents of sexual assault. Sally is a community health nurse and would like to work at the societal level to address this issue. What is an example of the work that Sally is involved in?

- a. Educating alcoholics on the importance of reducing their drinking
- b. Lobbying government to have bars close earlier
- c. Working with Mothers against Drinking and Driving
- d. Assisting young girls obtain self-defense training

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833729>

### Question 162

A nursing instructor is teaching a class about global citizenship. What statement is consistent with the concept of narrative imagination?

- a. Believing that all people have the same status
- b. Having the ability to envision what it might be like to be a person different from oneself
- c. Having the ability to scrutinize one's own beliefs and customs
- d. Understanding that all persons are fellow citizens who have equal moral worth

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833883>

### Question 163

Which term best describes the following statement: Everyone, regardless of socially determined circumstances, has an equal opportunity to attain their full health potential without being disadvantaged

- a. Community justice
- b. Social action
- c. Political advocacy
- d. Health equity

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833004>

### Question 164

Discuss the role of two professional nursing associations as they relate to community health nurses

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833008>

### Question 165

What website is the preferred source of pre-appraised research for community health nurses?

- a. Evidence-Based Nursing
- b. BMJ Clinical Evidence

c. Health-Evidence

d. National Guideline Clearinghouse

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833202>

### Question 166

Which of the following are included in the five constructs that inform the process of cultural competence:

a. Cultural sensitivity, self-reflection, and cultural skill

b. Cultural skill, cultural safety, and cultural sensitivity

c. Cultural knowledge, cultural desire, and cultural encounters

d. Cultural desire, cultural safety, and cultural awareness

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833165>

### Question 167

Identify the risks for gang involvement and strategies for prevention.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833751>

### Question 168

What term is used to answer the question "how bad is it?" and to describe the effect of a given disease?

a. Survival rate

b. Incidence rate

c. Prevalence rate

d. Mortality rate

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833231>

### Question 169

Yolanda works as a nurse within a Youth Health Centre. Describe the two types of programs, three services, and four additional activities she is likely to deliver.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833416>

### Question 170

Which of the following statements is true about immigrant seniors and their health?

a. They are more likely to receive home care

b. They require less help with activities of daily living

c. They have better psychological health

d. They have lower rates of hypertension

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833531>

### Question 171

A school health nurse is working with the school community to promote health. What questions does the nurse need to ask when engaging with the school community?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833417>

### Question 172

Honora is a young lesbian woman who is suffering from low self-esteem and self-loathing. This has resulted in a substance abuse problem. What is Honora experiencing?

a. Heterophobia

b. Heterosexism

c. Internalized homophobia

d. Homosexuality

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833494>

### Question 173

Jane is completing an environmental health assessment. She is collecting information about Mrs. Jones's social activities. What type of information is Jane collecting?

a. Residential information

b. Occupational information

c. Environmental information

d. Recreation information

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833715>

### Question 174

Which group of LGBTQ people are more likely to experience multiple levels of discrimination?

- a. Caucasian middle-aged women
- b. Aboriginal young women aged
- c. All young adults
- d. Teenaged girls

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833497>

### Question 175

Which statement is true about homelessness in Canada?

- a. More people in the Maritimes are homeless
- b. Aboriginal people account for 20% of the homeless
- c. One in 15 Canadians has either been homeless or come close to it
- d. Rates are highest for unattached individuals in the 45 to 64 age group.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833753>

### Question 176

A new mother and her 6 month old baby arrive at the community health centre for immunizations. The nurse completes a nutrition assessment. Which of the following signs indicate that the infant is ready for other foods?

- a. The ability to stand up without assistance
- b. The ability to roll from their back to their stomach
- c. The ability to speak a few words
- d. The ability to sit up a lean forward

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833380>

### Question 177

What type of research design was used in the Framingham Heart Study?

- a. Case series
- b. Cohort
- c. Cross-sectional
- d. Case-control

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833230>

### Question 178

What will a nurse do when analyzing community data?

- a. Collect information on a survey
- b. Assess the effectiveness of the data collection
- c. Use inferences to categorize data
- d. Compare summarized data with related sources

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833285>

### Question 179

Which term is used to describe the collection of data utilizing screening tools, interviews, and sentinel systems to identify disease occurrence in the community when individuals present with suggestive symptoms?

- a. Active surveillance
- b. Contact tracing
- c. Notifiable disease list
- d. Passive screening

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833264>

### Question 180

Which province or territory has the highest percentage of food insecure households?

- a. Nunavut
- b. Newfoundland
- c. Yukon
- d. Quebec

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833775>



### Question 181

Joseph, 16 years old, lives with his parents on a reserve. The school nurse wants to promote a healthy eating program in the school. What factor will aid in making it successful?

- a. Inviting youth in the school to become involved
- b. Scheduling one nutrition break per day
- c. Promoting the use of organic food
- d. Limiting student access to neighbourhood convenience stores

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833411>

### Question 182

A public health nurse (PHN) is explaining to a nursing student how to use health statistics to understand population health. The PHN is comparing the incidence of childhood asthma in a population exposed to a certain air pollutant with the incidence in a population not exposed to that pollutant to determine relative risk. The PHN asks the student to select the statistic, which supports that the risk for asthma is greater in the exposed population.

What is the correct answer?

- a. <1.0
- b. 0.05
- c. 1.0
- d. >1.0

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833214>

### Question 183

A nurse is using the McGill Model in working with a family who has two children with epilepsy. What can the nurse expect of the family during the implementation phase?

- a. Comfortable in the supportive environment the nurse has created
- b. Passive as they recognize the nurse is the expert
- c. Active learners in collaboration with the nurse
- d. Partners in deciding with the nurse which areas need to be explored in depth

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833428>

### Question 184

Please list and give examples of the symptom clusters of post-traumatic stress disorder

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833747>

### Question 185

Define the term global citizenship, describe the three necessary capacities, and provide an example of how a nursing student can enact these capacities.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833906>

### Question 186

The World Health Organization describes Primary Health Care as the route to better health for all, with five key elements to achieve that goal. Which of the following is part of the five key elements?

- a. Intersectoral collaboration and health promotion
- b. Increasing stakeholder participation and reducing social exclusion
- c. Using appropriate technology and increasing social disparity
- d. Organizing health services around provider needs to increase accessibility

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833125>

### Question 187

Home and community-based services are intended to be used by which population group?

- a. People who do not yet qualify for admission to a palliative care facility
- b. People who do not yet qualify for admission to an acute care facility
- c. People who do not yet qualify for admission to a long-term care facility
- d. People who do not yet qualify for admission to a rehabilitative care facility

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833641>

### Question 188

Which population is at a higher risk for methicillin-resistant staphylococcus aureus (MRSA)?

- a. Inmates

- b. Elderly admitted to hospital
- c. School-aged children
- d. Passengers on a cruise ship

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833256>

### Question 189

"The organized efforts of society to keep people healthy and prevent injury, illness, and premature death" is the definition of which term?

- a. Public health nursing
- b. Public health
- c. Social determinants of health
- d. Vaccination campaigns

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833012>

### Question 190

What is the definition of risk communication?

- a. The measure of health of populations
- b. Using social media to change people's thoughts about health
- c. Transmission of information about an existing health risk
- d. A philosophy and approach to health care where health is protected

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833134>

### Question 191

Wound care can range from basic to very complex care and is related primarily to six diagnoses. Which of the following is one of these six diagnoses?

- a. Arterial leg ulcers
- b. Medial wounds
- c. Pilonidal sinuses
- d. Diabetic arm ulcers

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833033>

### Question 192

What type of community health nurse applies public health science, the principles of primary health care, nursing science, and the social sciences to promote, protect, and preserve the health of populations?

- a. Outpost nurse
- b. Forensic nurse
- c. Public health nurse
- d. Occupational health nurse

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833015>

### Question 193

Which of the following is among the top 10 causes of death for all age groups in Canada?

- a. Injuries
- b. Post-traumatic stress disorder
- c. Suicide
- d. Substance abuse

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833722>

### Question 194

Which of the following terms is used to describe an areas for study, research, and practice that places a priority on improving health and achieving equity for all people worldwide?

- a. Political activism
- b. Globalization
- c. Global health
- d. Global citizenship

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833892>

### Question 195

Which of the following statements is true about the comprehensive school health approach?

- a. It describes a sociopolitical approach to disease prevention in schools
- b. It involves mobilizing a talking group of parents and students
- c. It recognizes that an educational approach alone doesn't change behaviours

d. It's not important for school policies to reinforce educational messages

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833403>

### Question 196

Several factors, both enablers and barriers, are influencing community health nursing education. List 2 enablers and 2 barriers.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833011>

### Question 197

Why do people who work on medium-sized farms have the highest incidence of injury?

- a. Because there is too much turnover in staff
- b. Because they work long hours with little hired help
- c. Because they have too many children to look after
- d. Because they don't prioritize their tasks appropriately

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833608>

### Question 198

What Act has as its cornerstones publicly administered, comprehensive, universal, portable, and accessible?

- a. Hospital Insurances and Diagnostic Services Act
- b. Constitution Act
- c. Canada Health Act
- d. American Medicare Act

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832954>

### Question 199

Which situation has undergone medicalization?

- a. Menopause
- b. Breast cancer
- c. Homosexuality
- d. Hyperthyroidism

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833055>

### Question 200

A nurse is attempting to conduct a search of the literature related to the use of condoms by men who have sex with men. What activity will allow the nurse to conduct the most efficient search?

- a. Generating a list of search terms
- b. Accessing a health sciences librarian
- c. Reading abstracts at the university library
- d. Looking at articles already found on the subject

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833179>

### Question 201

What does the home health nurse's workload depend on?

- a. The clients with the same condition who require the same nursing care
- b. The number of clients in the same neighbourhood
- c. The type of clients who request the nurse
- d. The clients condition and the nursing care required

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833037>

### Question 202

Which Canadian document was the first to link the environment to health?

- a. Ottawa Charter
- b. The Report of the Walkerton Inquiry
- c. A New Perspective on the Health of Canadians
- d. Building on Values: The Future of Health Care in Canada

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833693>

### Question 203

Which of the following represents a step in community program evaluation?

- a. Engage stakeholders throughout the process

- b. Plan the evaluation once the program is implemented
- c. Provide the rationale for the assessment
- d. Identify governance and politics

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833288>

### Question 204

LGBTQ people experience a variety of health inequities. Which one of the following is one of these health inequities?

- a. Lower rates of discrimination
- b. Higher rates of positive attitudes
- c. Higher rates of sexual abuse
- d. Lower rates of cardiovascular disease

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833485>

### Question 205

Which of the following classification of communicable diseases represents the public health programs classification?

- a. Bacterial, cardiovascular, human
- b. Air borne, parasitic, diarrheal
- c. Respiratory, zoonotic, water borne
- d. Vaccine preventable, perinatal, viral

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833260>

### Question 206

What is the key to controlling the number of people that become infected with an organism?

- a. Preventing the transmission of communicable diseases
- b. Timely screening for communicable diseases
- c. Effectively treating communicable diseases
- d. Recognizing the signs and symptoms of communicable diseases

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833245>

### Question 207

What is an outcome of assertive community treatment?

- a. Improved compliance
- b. Reduced health care costs
- c. Increased hospitalizations
- d. High quality of life

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833575>

### Question 208

How many food programs currently run in Canada?

- a. 800
- b. 3000
- c. 500
- d. 1000

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833774>

### Question 209

At a public health travel clinic, Jasper states that he will be going to work in a developing country. Which waterborne communicable diseases does Jasper need to be vaccinated against?

- a. Yellow fever and malaria
- b. Rabies and rubella
- c. Hepatitis A and B
- d. Cholera and typhoid

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833252>

### Question 210

Ms. Myong came to Canada two years ago as a political refugee from Korea. She has two children, age 6 and 8. What will be the main factor interfering with Ms. Myong seeking mental health services?

- a. Knowing whom to see
- b. Difficulty speaking English
- c. Access to an Asian support group

d. Fear

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833590>

### Question 211

The 5 A's of behavior change (assess, advise, agree, assist, and arrange) are used by which type of community health nurse?

- a. Telehealth nurse
- b. Primary health care nurse practitioner
- c. Public health nurse
- d. Chronic disease management nurse

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832997>

### Question 212

What statistic is used to answer the question, "How likely is it that I will die from this disease?"

- a. Case-fatality rate
- b. Specific mortality rate
- c. Relative risk
- d. Incidence

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833213>

### Question 213

Clarissa, an e-health specialist, is planning an update to a health unit's website. She is checking the content for readability. What is readability?

- a. A technique to help net-evaders feel comfortable with using the Internet
- b. A public relations campaign that is formally planned but is disguised as popular "grassroots" behaviour
- c. A dedicated electronic communication method for health professionals
- d. A measure of how easily and comfortably text can be read

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833332>

### Question 214

Identify four criteria that researchers and practitioners use to assess a causal relationship between a stimulus and the occurrence of a disease.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833235>

### Question 215

Which of the following terms is used to describe the negative response to disclosure of experiencing any form of violence?

- a. Primary victimization
- b. Resilience victimization
- c. Secondary victimization
- d. Tertiary Victimization

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833738>

### Question 216

George is working with the Bearskin Lake First Nation in Northern Ontario. He considers the historical influences have shaped the present context of the health of the community. What theoretical perspective is guiding George's community health nursing practice?

- a. Reservist theory
- b. Postcolonial theory
- c. Feminist theory
- d. Historical theory

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833092>

### Question 217

Which of the following is a classification of products containing synthetic amphetamine-type stimulants?

- a. Energy drinks
- b. Bath salts
- c. Alcohol
- d. Heroin

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833791>

### Question 218

What is the purpose of safer injection facilities (SIF)?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833844>

### Question 219

Sarah is working with a community to increase the immunization rates for influenza. At which level of prevention is Sarah working at if she is advocating for changes to policies and service delivery?

- a. Primary prevention
- b. Secondary prevention
- c. Tertiary prevention
- d. Quaternary prevention

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833171>

### Question 220

Which of the following is included in the definition of a semi-isolated community?

- a. A community with road access of less than 75 km to physician services
- b. A community with road access greater than 90 km to physician services
- c. A community with good telephone service, good air transport, but no roads
- d. A community with no telephone service, good air transport, and accessible roads

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833606>

### Question 221

Serious mental illnesses affect what percentage of the Canadian homeless population?

- a. 30%
- b. 18%
- c. 7%
- d. 3%

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833577>

### Question 222

What infection is 30 times higher in the incarcerated population?

- a. HIV
- b. Chlamydia
- c. Syphilis
- d. Hepatitis C

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833663>

### Question 223

What type of health care is described in the statement: "healthcare that is scientifically sound, socially acceptable, universally accessible to individuals and families and at a cost that the community and country can afford"

- a. Disease and injury prevention
- b. Global health
- c. Population health promotion
- d. Primary health care

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832995>

### Question 224

Which term refers to those who are eligible for permanent residency?

- a. Refugees
- b. Immigrants
- c. Transnationalists
- d. Temporary workers

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833152>

### Question 225

Where is the best place for a nurse to look for Canadian population health indicators?

- a. Nursing journals
- b. Canadian Institute of Health website
- c. Statistics Canada
- d. Books in the university library

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833283>

### Question 226

Who said, "The practice of healthcare has evolved. And despite efforts to keep pace, medicare has not."

- a. Monique Begin, former Minister of Health
- b. Ralph Klein, former Premier of Alberta
- c. Justin Trudeau, Prime Minister of Canada
- d. Ray Romanow, Commissioner on the Future of Health Care

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832959>

### Question 227

Compare and contrast health promotion with prevention and health protection. Provide an example from community health nursing practice.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833077>

### Question 228

What percentage of deaths can be attributed to environmental causes?

- a. 46%
- b. 23%
- c. 38%
- d. 12%

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833692>

### Question 229

Johnny, 16 years old, lives with his mother in an Aboriginal community in northern Canada. Johnny suffers from depression as a result of harassment and bullying at school. Johnny tells a friend he wants to end it all. What is this termed?

- a. Crisis
- b. Suicidal ideation
- c. Mental illness
- d. Depression

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833592>

### Question 230

Mary, 32 years old, lives with her 14-year-old daughter. Mary earns \$18 000 per year. What is a perceived barrier to health for Mary and her daughter?

- a. Fragmented health care system
- b. Poor understanding of health issues
- c. Feelings of prejudice
- d. Competing priorities

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833768>

### Question 231

A nurse is concerned about a recent outbreak of measles in a group of migrant workers. How would the nurse explain the concept of an outbreak to a new staff member?

- a. The disease spreads and affects a large number of the population worldwide
- b. Exposure to a specific stressor or cause is most likely to bring on the disease
- c. It is a steady presence of a disease in a defined geographical area
- d. New cases of a disease are more than the normal occurrence during a given time period

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833243>

### Question 232

Yasmin is working with recent immigrants from Syria. She works with her clients to access community resources that will assist in developing a social support network. Why is this an important community health nursing intervention?

- a. Because learning to be social will alleviate any post-traumatic stress
- b. Because interpreters are scarce and this will help with language skills
- c. Because social support can facilitate establishing economic stability
- d. Because it's important for people from the same place to stick together

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833160>

### Question 233

Mr. Salle works in a plant producing solvent. How might he be exposed to environmental hazards?

- a. Absorption

- b. Penetration
- c. Ingestion
- d. Inhalation

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833699>

### Question 234

Describe the Canadian Community as Partner Model

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833110>

### Question 235

Which of the following statements is true of health care delivery and Aboriginal people?

- a. Health care services are delivered to First Nations and Inuit people the same way they are delivered to non-Aboriginal people
- b. Health care services are delivered to First Nations and Metis people the same way they are delivered to non-Aboriginal people
- c. Health care services are delivered to Inuit and Metis people in a different way than they are delivered to non-Aboriginal people
- d. Health care services are delivered to First Nations and Inuit people in a different way than they are delivered to non-Aboriginal people

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833554>

### Question 236

Psychiatric illness is best explained as a combination of complex risk factors between which factors?

- a. Genetics and environment
- b. Emotional neglect and personality
- c. Incarceration and environment
- d. Bullying and biology

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833585>

### Question 237

What is the most widely used illicit drug in Canada?

- a. Alcohol
- b. Cannabis
- c. Hallucinogens
- d. Ecstasy

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833793>

### Question 238

A community group, including nurses, is concerned about the number of alcohol-related deaths among high school students following graduation parties. How will the group do their program planning?

- a. Address each phase of their framework before moving on to the next phase
- b. Complete a planning framework after justifying the need for the program
- c. Present their plan to funding agencies and then develop their framework
- d. Participate in a complex process that helps to build consensus about priorities

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833321>

### Question 239

Which global conference resulted in the Bangkok Charter for Health Promotion in a Globalized World?

- a. Mexico in 2000
- b. Sweden in 1991
- c. Thailand in 2005
- d. Indonesia in 1997

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833130>

### Question 240

Name three of the five principles of the Canada Health Act (1984) and give an example for each.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832981>

### Question 241

Which of the following groups are considered vulnerable populations in the violence discourse?

- a. Youth, women, and preschool children
- b. Seniors, people with abilities, and women
- c. Sexual minorities, youth, and women



d. Older adults, preschool children, and women

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833735>

### Question 242

Outline the five main elements of the Multiple Intervention Program (MIP) framework and give a community health nursing practice example for each element.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833330>

### Question 243

What does the Population Health Promotion Model most closely reflect?

- a. Socio-environmental perspective
- b. Natural law perspective
- c. Social change perspective
- d. Biomedical perspective

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833117>

### Question 244

A group of nurses feel overwhelmed as they conduct their community assessment. What would be important in helping them continue with their work?

- a. Spend more time collecting data from new sources
- b. Determine what their outcomes are going to be
- c. Use several more methods to collect data
- d. Focus on the purpose of the assessment

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833281>

### Question 245

What does program evaluation primarily look at?

- a. Methods to initiate change
- b. What works and what else needs to be done
- c. How best to meet the community's needs
- d. What can be achieved through standards of practice

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833307>

### Question 246

How does a nurse in a correctional facility build trust with inmates?

- a. Becoming involved with disciplining an inmate
- b. Protecting confidential health care information
- c. Meeting all requests for health care services
- d. Having a correctional officer within hearing distance at all times

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833660>

### Question 247

Using the Canadian Disaster Database, what is the most common disaster in Canada?

- a. Fuel spills
- b. Tsunamis
- c. Tornadoes
- d. Cold waves

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833847>

### Question 248

Describe three types of health and safety hazards that a nurse could expect to encounter in her practice. Give two examples of specific hazards related to each type.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833718>

### Question 249

A nurse needs to do a personal exposure history on a 35-year-old woman who has severe diarrhea. What are the components of the personal exposure history? Describe what the nurse would assess under each component.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833717>

### Question 250

What is a characteristic of culture?

- a. Constant over time
- b. Consistent across an ethnic group
- c. Separate from language and traditions
- d. Largely unconscious

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833146>

### Question 251

What percentage of women experience post-traumatic stress disorder after sexual assault?

- a. 10 – 15%
- b. 20 – 35%
- c. 65 – 80%
- d. 40 – 60%

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833725>

### Question 252

Which type of theories are the least complex, contain fewer concepts, and refer to specific, well-defined phenomena?

- a. Substantive theories
- b. Grand theories
- c. Middle range theories
- d. Broad theories

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833099>

### Question 253

What is included in the multiple intervention program framework?

- a. Implement strategies suggested in the literature
- b. Describe ecological determinants of the problem
- c. Select the most economical strategy
- d. Optimize interventions

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833317>

### Question 254

Transformational leadership practices include which of the following?

- a. Building relationships and trust
- b. Creating disempowering work environments
- c. Creating a culture that supports knowledge stasis
- d. Avoiding taking any risks

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832973>

### Question 255

What is one of the primary objectives of Canadian health care policy according to the Canada Health Act (1984)?

- a. Facilitate reasonable access to hospital care
- b. Protect the health care system from privatization
- c. Restore stable health care funding to the provinces
- d. Protect, promote, and restore the physical and mental well-being of the residents of Canada

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832955>

### Question 256

A nurse is using qualitative research strategies as part of the planning process. What question will be answered using this research approach?

- a. Who
- b. Why
- c. When
- d. How much less likely

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833310>

### Question 257

What percentage of Canada's land mass consists of rural and remote areas?

- a. 85%
- b. 95%
- c. 75%

d. 65%

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833600>

### Question 258

In 2012, how many family caregivers were there in Canada?

- a. 7 million
- b. 4.5 million
- c. 12 million
- d. 10.5 million

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833652>

### Question 259

A nurse is reviewing a qualitative study on homelessness and dental health. Which question about validity is appropriate in this scenario?

- a. Was follow-up sufficiently long and complete?
- b. Is the research question clear and adequately substantiated?
- c. How were the participants randomized into groups?
- d. Was allocation concealment used?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833191>

### Question 260

What group of women in Canada should receive particular attention from community health nurses?

- a. Women caring for elderly parents
- b. New mothers
- c. Aboriginal women
- d. Elderly women

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833463>

### Question 261

Which of the following were the first two public health nursing specialties?

- a. TB nursing and school nursing
- b. Private duty nursing and TB nursing
- c. Home-visiting nursing and school nursing
- d. Outpost nursing and school nursing

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832930>

### Question 262

A public health nurse (PHN) is explaining to a nursing student how to use health statistics to understand population health. The PHN asks the nursing student to develop some questions for a survey about smoking behaviour. Which question would be best at eliciting information on period prevalence?

- a. "Do you currently smoke?"
- b. "Have you smoked within the last six months?"
- c. "Have you ever smoked?"
- d. "At what age did you start smoking?"

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833215>

### Question 263

In 2012, what percentage of all positive adult HIV tests was among the men who have sex with men (MSM)?

- a. 31
- b. 45
- c. 50
- d. 19

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833825>

### Question 264

What proportion of the world's population will be composed of older people by 2036?

- a. 1 in 4
- b. 1 in 6
- c. 1 in 8
- d. 1 in 2

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833510>

### Question 265

Anne-Marie, a recent nursing graduate, is really enjoying developing relationships with her clients. Anne-Marie tells her mentor that she works hard to meet the needs of her clients and has been using the strategy of meeting one client for coffee in the afternoons. How should the mentor respond to Anne-Marie?

- a. "Tell me more about how this strategy is helping to meet your needs?"
- b. "It sounds like the nurse-client relationship has moved into a personal relationship."
- c. "I use a more distant and clinical approach with my client relationships."
- d. "This is a great nursing strategy that you should share with the rest of the nurses."

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833065>

### Question 266

What is included in the definition of sex?

- a. Psychology
- b. Anatomy
- c. Behaviours
- d. Activities

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833452>

### Question 267

Angelique, 12 years old, lives in a suburban area. What type of non-fatal injury is she most likely to suffer in the next year?

- a. Suicide attempt
- b. Sports injury
- c. Serious head injury
- d. Injury from pertussis

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833396>

### Question 268

A nurse is using the program logic model to develop a program to reduce adolescent sexually transmitted infections (STIs). What is an example of an activity in the CAT (Component, Activity, Target) stage?

- a. Focus on 15- to 18-year-old females
- b. Placing condom machines in washrooms
- c. Determining risk behaviours
- d. Reducing STIs

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833305>

### Question 269

Describe five community functions and give an example for each from community health nursing practice.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833300>

### Question 270

Harpreet is a nursing student working within a community agency that provides services to a large gay/lesbian community. In her orientation she learns about heterosexism and how it affects gay/lesbian/bisexual/transgender people. Discuss the information that Harpreet is likely to have learned. Provide a community health nursing practice example that would counter this view.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833506>

### Question 271

What is used to measure the health of populations as well as the progress made toward creating healthier citizens?

- a. Population health indicators
- b. Prevention interventions
- c. Social marketing campaigns
- d. Health promotion

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833135>

### Question 272

"The process of enabling people to increase control over and improve their health" is a definition of what concept?

- a. Health promotion
- b. Social change
- c. Social justice

d. Empowerment

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833114>

### Question 273

Poverty can be determined by many criteria. One criterion is, "any family that had to spend more than 70% of its income on food, clothing and shelter."

What criterion of poverty is this?

- a. Basic needs approach
- b. Market basket measure
- c. Highest attainable income measure
- d. Low-income cut-off measure

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833754>

### Question 274

What is the core of a community?

- a. The people
- b. The community health nurse
- c. The hospital
- d. The geographical centre

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833290>

### Question 275

A nurse is working for a non-profit health agency in Afghanistan. The nurse is working with a multidisciplinary team on the Sustainable Development Goals (MDG). What goal will be particularly difficult to achieve in the context of this country?

- a. Improved communication
- b. Recruitment of qualified nurses
- c. Gender equality
- d. Environmental sustainability

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833881>

### Question 276

List and define the three problems that give rise to gender bias.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833478>

### Question 277

Which of the following statements is true about immigrants to Canada?

- a. Prior to 1971, more than 75% of immigrants were from Europe
- b. After 1990, more than 80% of immigrants were from Africa
- c. Prior to 1943, more than 50% of immigrants were from South America
- d. After 1967, more than 90% of immigrants were from the Middle East

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833153>

### Question 278

A nurse works in a community with political boundaries. What is most likely to define the community's boundaries?

- a. The river that runs through the town
- b. The mountains east of the town
- c. The shape of the valley
- d. The catchment area for the local schools

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833278>

### Question 279

Mr. Soronski brings an article he found on the Internet to his next well-senior appointment at the health centre. What is the best response by the nurse?

- a. "This is not valid information because it doesn't have the accreditation seal on it."
- b. "Don't trust anything you read online."
- c. "Let's look through this together to see how useful this information might be for your situation."
- d. "Didn't the information I gave you last time help?"

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833352>

### Question 280

What approach to healthcare delivery is implemented with a goal to protect the health of, and reduce negative consequences for, individuals who engage in high risk activities that are associated with poor health outcomes?

- a. Upstream approach
- b. Harm Reduction
- c. Health Promotion
- d. Risk communication

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833136>

### Question 281

What are the three aims of hospice palliative care?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833658>

### Question 282

When using the gender lens tool, gender differences need to be taken into account. List the factors that consider gender differences.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833479>

### Question 283

A conference in what Canadian city is widely recognized as having given birth to the worldwide health promotion movement?

- a. Toronto
- b. Vancouver
- c. Montreal
- d. Ottawa

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833119>

### Question 284

What percentage of new immigrant seniors were unable to speak English or French between 2001 and 2009?

- a. 25%
- b. 15%
- c. 50%
- d. 80%

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833530>

### Question 285

A group of nurses are using a population health approach in a community project. What is an example of this approach?

- a. Trying to reduce inequalities in health between population groups
- b. Improving health access for mothers who live east of town
- c. Working to treat illness in selected groups
- d. Addressing only factors that affect the health of preschool children

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833282>

### Question 286

Spottedfawn, 55 years old, is an Aboriginal woman living on reserve in a rural northern community. She is a survivor of the residential school experience. Which of the following intergenerational issues is Spottenfawn most likely to have experienced?

- a. Appropriate use of prescription medications
- b. Loss of parenting skills
- c. Ability to take care of nutritional needs
- d. Smaller social support networks

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833549>

### Question 287

What proportion of home care clients have wound care needs?

- a. One third to one half
- b. One quarter to one third
- c. Three quarters
- d. Half to three quarters

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833032>

### Question 288

A nurse is working on a project aimed at addressing the effects of poverty on a community's health. Which primary health care value is being enacted

in this scenario?

- a. Social justice
- b. Intersectoral collaboration
- c. Health promotion
- d. Economics

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833121>

### Question 289

Using the DPSEEA Framework, what is a driving force that can influence the state of the environment?

- a. Poverty
- b. Water quality and supply
- c. Air pollution
- d. Public policy

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833694>

### Question 290

What term is defined by “any combination of two or more persons who are bound together over time by ties of mutual consent, birth and/or adoption or placement”?

- a. Community
- b. Couple
- c. Population
- d. Family

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833419>

### Question 291

In working with youth who are engaging in risky behaviours, discuss three ways that the nurse could lessen the potential harm and encourage more health-enhancing behaviours. Provide a community health nursing practice example for each point.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833415>

### Question 292

Hasan is a community health nurse working in global health. What an important action for Hasan to take?

- a. Give voice to vulnerable population
- b. Discuss issues with experts in global health
- c. Dominate discussions as he sees fit
- d. Assess the best way to help nurses migrate

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833890>

### Question 293

A nurse is identifying priority interventions as part of community planning. What is a subjective criterion the nurse might use?

- a. Size of the problem
- b. Cost of the program
- c. Consequences of the problem
- d. Political will to address the problem

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833312>

### Question 294

Which of the following is an example of a socially exclusionary consequence for children who are poor?

- a. Being able to play at the park outside
- b. Going to the daycare 5 days a week
- c. Having cousins to help with homework
- d. Being fed minimal nutritious food

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833776>

### Question 295

Callie is a new nurse who wants to analyze quantitative data about her community. What will be her first step?

- a. Conduct a focus group
- b. Develop a survey
- c. Examine existing health status reports
- d. Estimate program cost

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833311>

### Question 296

Over the past three decades, many nurses have expressed a concern about the lack of theory development in community health nursing. Why is this such a significant concern?

- a. Because nursing theories were originally developed to focus on population health
- b. Because it is difficult to adapt theories that were developed to focus on individual illness to the community settings where health promotion is the focus
- c. Because nursing theories often depict community problems as isolated events rather than as representative of a pattern of illnesses seen at the family level
- d. Because primary care nursing needs to focus more on social justice, health equity, and advocacy

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833086>

### Question 297

Mr. Yeung, 44 years old, is concerned with his psychosocial risk factors for heart disease. What would the nurse want to address with Mr. Yeung?

- a. Smoking patterns
- b. Family history
- c. Age and gender
- d. Cultural beliefs about nutrition

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833284>

### Question 298

Trevor and Scott live in their own home with their biological young children. Both their son and daughter do well in elementary school and are involved in extra-curricular activities through their school and church. What type of family are the Smiths?

- a. Abnormal family
- b. Nuclear family
- c. Blended family
- d. Stigmatized family

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833442>

### Question 299

What is true about mental illness in the prison population in Canada?

- a. About 20% of inmates have a serious mental illness
- b. Inmates have better access to treatment
- c. There are inmates who are mentally ill and are addicted
- d. Over 70% of inmates have a mental disorder

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833571>

### Question 300

A nurse works in a university health clinic. The nurse is concerned about the number of students smoking on campus. While developing a policy for this issue, what does the nurse need to do?

- a. Find evidence to support that smoking is the leading cause of death in women
- b. Gather information and consider stakeholder perspectives
- c. Make an individual decision about what is the best policy for smoking
- d. Make assumptions about why smoking is a problem on campus

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833470>

### Question 301

Heidi is working with high school students to discuss the importance of safe sex practices. The students appear uninterested and distracted. What should Heidi be worried about?

- a. Students are aware of where to obtain treatment for potential STIs and will seek out services
- b. Students are apathetic about hearing about and complying with safer-sex messages
- c. Students already are aware of safer-sex messages and will comply if they engage in sexual activity
- d. Students may not be engaging in sexual activity so this information is not relevant at this this

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833834>

### Question 302

Describe two advantages and two disadvantages of using a systematic review

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833208>



### Question 303

What is the Cochrane Library?

- a. A collection of websites and journals of pre-appraised research including Evidence-Based Nursing and Evidence-Based Medicine
- b. A searchable online database of abstracts and websites related to evidence-based practice based in Australia
- c. An online site for high quality systematic reviews relevant to public health in Canada
- d. A collection of reports and protocols from systematic reviews produced by an international collaboration, as well as summaries of reviews and abstracts of randomized controlled trails

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833180>

### Question 304

In the 1960s, deinstitutionalization caused a shift in mental health care. To which institution did mental health care shift?

- a. Provincial mental hospitals
- b. Community hospitals
- c. Long-term mental health institutions
- d. Federally funded poor houses

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833570>

### Question 305

Johnny, 16 years old, lives with his mother in an Aboriginal community in northern Canada. Johnny suffers from depression as a result of harassment and bullying at school. Johnny wrote on a social networking Internet site that he planned to kill his tormentors. Considering the Mental Health Act, what is the best action for the mental health nurse to take?

- a. Phone the school to have Johnny expelled
- b. Call Johnny and schedule an appointment with him
- c. Have Johnny committed to a mental health facility
- d. Contact the police to incarcerate Johnny

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833593>

### Question 306

A community group is using the program logic model to plan a new community wide system of bike and walking trails. What is true about the program logic model?

- a. Shows how to document different facets of a program after evaluation
- b. Provides a diagram of what the program is supposed to do, with whom, and why
- c. Helpful when started from the top as it does not require specific target groups
- d. Yields a diagram that provides rigid guidelines on the expected impacts of the program

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833304>

### Question 307

Describe why the Multiple Intervention Program (MIP) framework was developed initially in the late 1980s.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833328>

### Question 308

Which of the following is an example of a collective dwelling?

- a. Living in a chronic care hospital
- b. Living with family members in the family home
- c. Living with friends in the same position
- d. Living alone in an apartment building for seniors

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833644>

### Question 309

Which of the following statements best reflects the definition of home health nursing:

- a. Home health nursing focuses on the provision of care to only chronically ill patients of all ages
- b. Home health nurses work in isolation from other health care providers
- c. Home health nursing is delivered in the client's home, school, workplace or other setting that requires nurses to travel from place to place to care for individuals
- d. Home health nursing focuses on health promotion initiatives only

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833022>

### Question 310

What does the term information and communication technologies (ICT) represent?

- a. A fancy term to mean websites
- b. A designation given to websites that meet the World Wide Web accreditation standards
- c. Health-related information found on government-supported websites
- d. Computer-based technology systems that support a number of functions related to processing and transmitting information

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833350>

### Question 311

What percentage of Canadian students are thought to be involved in cyberbullying?

- a. 15%
- b. 25%
- c. 30%
- d. 45%

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833740>

### Question 312

Who funds public health in Canada?

- a. Provinces and municipalities
- b. Municipalities
- c. Federal government
- d. Provincial and federal government

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832965>

### Question 313

Jake Chrisoff, 70 years old, has Alzheimer's and his wife, Barbara, is his main caregiver. A nurse is doing a home visit to assess the situation. What comment by the nurse demonstrates preservation of Jake's personhood?

- a. "Barbara, Jake doesn't know it's his birthday so a celebration isn't necessary"
- b. "I recommend isolating Jake to de-escalate his agitation or restlessness"
- c. "Jake, tell me about your life on the cattle ranch"
- d. "I wouldn't recommend maintaining Jake's tradition of reading the paper with his morning coffee because he can't follow the story lines anymore"

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833513>

### Question 314

Timothy is working to increase the ability of his clients to promote their sexual health. What is Timothy engaging in?

- a. Harm reduction
- b. Capacity building
- c. Social marketing
- d. Health protection

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833838>

### Question 315

Current conceptualizations of cultural competence include which of the following statements?

- a. It is a lifelong process of approaching relationships with openness and humility
- b. Making sure nurses understand details about various cultural practices
- c. Being able to identify which culture your clients belong to
- d. Showing that you understand cultural practices that impact health status

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833164>

### Question 316

Why were Aboriginal people relegated to living on reserves?

- a. Because they wanted to live together with people who understood their culture and language
- b. Because they did not trust the European settlers and did not want to live with them
- c. Because Britain developed the treaty method to claim land that the Aboriginal people occupied
- d. Because they decided the European settlers might come want to live close by to experience Aboriginal culture

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833558>

### Question 317

Sunil, a community health nurse, has brought a team of community stakeholders together. On a white board, Sunil identifies various issues in the community. They discuss and organize the issues according to the determinants of health. The team identifies potential community-level interventions for the issues. By engaging in this process, the team of stakeholders is developing a:

- a. A theory
- b. A conceptual framework
- c. A philosophy
- d. A metaparadigm

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833085>

### Question 318

A group of nurses work with an approach that includes the components of teaching and learning, healthy environment, supportive social environment, and supportive services. What approach are they using?

- a. Comprehensive School Health
- b. Canadian Public Health Association
- c. Joint Consortium on School Health
- d. Canadian Association for School Health

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833404>

### Question 319

What child is at greatest risk for depression due to harassment?

- a. 10-year-old girl in a two-parent family
- b. 8-year-old boy
- c. 9-year-old girl of Chinese immigrant parents
- d. 7-year-old boy of Indo-Canadian parents

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833581>

### Question 320

Jackson is a nurse who is planning a smoking awareness campaign for students, teachers, and parents at a junior high school. He wants to develop a web page and use social networks in this campaign. The school population is diverse and includes students with disabilities. Jackson discusses with the teachers and parents the importance making the website interactive to engage the students. What strategy would be most effective in meeting this goal?

- a. Have pop-up advertisements that appeal to youth
- b. Create colourful and flashy designs appealing to youth
- c. Incorporate quizzes and games on the web page
- d. Integrate music and video clips into the web page

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833340>

### Question 321

Which of the following statements is true about globalization?

- a. Globalization does not result in advances in technology
- b. Globalization has decreased disparities in access to resources
- c. Globalization results in those with power having less
- d. Globalization has increased disparities in health around the world

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833889>

### Question 322

Ms. Blackstone, 19 years old, has been sentenced to an 18-month sentence. The nurse does an intake assessment. What is true of women who are incarcerated?

- a. Higher rate of diagnosed infections
- b. Higher rate of HIV antibody prevalence
- c. Less likely to have anxiety compared to male inmates
- d. Less likely to hurt themselves

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833675>

### Question 323

What is an example of pressure in the DPSEEA framework?

- a. Poverty
- b. Overcrowding
- c. Air pollution
- d. Greenhouse gases

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833697>

### Question 324

A CHN is working with a family to assist them in taking responsibility for establishing, maintaining, or improving their health. This is an example of which level of prevention?

- a. Primary
- b. Secondary
- c. Tertiary
- d. Quaternary

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833472>

### Question 325

Which are typical acute HIV symptoms that occur two to four weeks after infection?

- a. Itchiness and red bumps on the skin
- b. Flu-like symptoms and fever
- c. Pain and fluid-filled blisters
- d. Lower abdominal pain and burning on urination

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833824>

### Question 326

What was the purpose of establishing First Nations health authorities?

- a. Force the provincial governments to give up control of First Nations health care
- b. Allow regional health authorities to absorb First Nations health care
- c. Ensure the federal government would always provide First Nations health care
- d. Prepare for the transfer of control of health services to First Nations

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833543>

### Question 327

Jake Chrisoff, 70 years old, has Alzheimer's and his wife, Barbara, is his main caregiver. A nurse is doing a home visit to assess the situation. The nurse explains to Barbara the importance of maximization of remaining strengths. What example illustrates this tenet?

- a. Dress Jake because he can't manage buttons
- b. Take Jake for daily walks
- c. Cut Jake's food for him and feed him
- d. Put Jake in an adult diaper rather than use a toileting routine

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833514>

### Question 328

Which of the following is part of the Health on the Net code of conduct for medical and health websites?

- a. Accountability
- b. Health promotion
- c. Transparency
- d. Disease prevention

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833354>

### Question 329

Discuss what home health nurses do.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833047>

### Question 330

The World Health Organization defines palliative care as an approach focused on improving quality of life for both the patient faced with a life-threatening illness and their family. Discuss palliative care from this perspective

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833657>

### Question 331

Which of the following personal resources are necessary for developing and sustaining leadership?

- a. Personal identity
- b. Leadership expertise
- c. Community attributes
- d. Family supports

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832975>

### Question 332

Describe five ways to look at the family in family nursing. Give a community health nursing practice example related to each.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833448>

### Question 333

Describe components of the DPSEEA framework. Give an example of each component using an earthquake in a third-world country.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833716>

### Question 334

What is true about the health inequities of gay and bisexual boys and men?

- a. Have higher risk of developing cancer
- b. Have a lower risk of tobacco use
- c. Have higher body mass index
- d. Have a higher risk of eating disorders

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833495>

### Question 335

List and discuss 4 facts about maternal health around the world

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833385>

### Question 336

Which of the following may be classified as a structural issue causing homelessness?

- a. Discrimination
- b. Early discharge
- c. Family violence
- d. Personal crisis

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833758>

### Question 337

Draw the Canadian Community Health Nursing Professional Practice Model

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833010>

### Question 338

Which is one of the top five causes of death for men and women?

- a. Diabetes
- b. Cerebrovascular disease
- c. Alzheimer's disease
- d. Influenza and pneumonia

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833458>

### Question 339

What is a demographic change of the Canadian family?

- a. There has been an increase in married couples with children
- b. Couples with children exceed those without children
- c. Married couples are a majority
- d. Common-law families are the fastest growing

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833440>

### Question 340

Which document continues to be recognized as a visionary document with recommendations for shifting resources and policy in the direction of primary health care, home healthcare, and health promotion, which nurses as key players in the system?

- a. The Alma-Ata Declaration
- b. The Ottawa Charter for Health Promotion
- c. The Medical Care Act
- d. The Romanow Commission's report

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832945>

### Question 341

Hans, a nurse manager with the federal government, is using a rurality index to plan for services in several rural/remote communities. What is an example of a community characteristic that is used in a rurality index?

- a. Number of nurses in a community
- b. Population under 2500
- c. Lack of airport in the community
- d. Availability of physician specialists

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833602>

### Question 342

Which group is most likely to use the Internet as a source of health information?

- a. Young men
- b. High school graduates
- c. Lower-income individuals
- d. Women

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833334>

### Question 343

Which of the following are common underlying health problems that can alter sexual desire and performance in older adults?

- a. Incontinence
- b. Lupus
- c. Using no medications
- d. Stiff bones

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833533>

### Question 344

Matthew is a community health nurse working with his client Sunil. Matthew and Sunil are putting a plan in place to assist Sunil to leave a violent relationship. What type of prevention would Matthews work be classified as?

- a. Quaternary prevention
- b. Primary prevention
- c. Tertiary prevention
- d. Secondary prevention

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833744>

### Question 345

A nurse is utilizing a harm reduction approach to prevent the spread of blood borne infections. What would be an appropriate strategy to meet this goal?

- a. Increasing clients' access to bleaching kits and clean needles
- b. Providing the HPV vaccine (Gardasil) for free to girls in grade 6
- c. Offering chlamydia urine testing in outreach vans
- d. Promoting an abstinence-only approach with teens

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833826>

### Question 346

What type of community health nurse focuses on primary care, chronic disease prevention and management, substance abuse prevention and management, personal practices and coping skills, low income supports, and access to housing?

- a. Occupational health nurse
- b. Rural/outpost nurse
- c. Telehealth nurse
- d. Parish nurse

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833006>

### Question 347

Why is healthy child development an important health indicator for Aboriginal populations?

- a. Because the infant morbidity rate is three times higher than non-Aboriginal populations
- b. Because one third of the Aboriginal population are classified as children
- c. Because there is enough food for all of the Aboriginal children
- d. Because the high immunization rates are a strength of Aboriginal communities

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833564>

### Question 348

Define gender lens and discuss the types of questions a community health nurse should ask to ensure a program is appropriate for men and women.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833476>

### Question 349

A group of nurses from Alberta are doing research on the effects of the 2010 tsunami in Indonesia. What theoretical perspective would the research team use to guide their research?

- a. Postcolonial feminism
- b. Critical gender
- c. The nursing process
- d. Neoliberalism

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833887>

### Question 350

Emily is a community health nurse that needs to address the underlying power differentials and social inequities at a meat packing plant that hires a large portion of immigrant people. Which type of theory should Emily consider using to guide her practice?

- a. Critical social theory
- b. Integrative theory
- c. Immigrant health promotion theory
- d. Intersectionality theory

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833091>

### Question 351

A nurse is in a meeting with her colleagues. One of the colleagues mentions that a young client, who many know, is a bisexual. What should the nurse do first?

- a. Talk to the colleague about confidentiality
- b. Report the nurse to the professional association
- c. Ask when the client disclosed this information
- d. Inquire whether the client's parents have been told

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833496>

### Question 352

The community health nurse has many opportunities to prevent child abuse. List potential interventions related to preventing child abuse and classify them according to the levels of prevention.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833750>

### Question 353

A group of nurses have formulated a research question on how to best support new mothers with breastfeeding. What is the next step in the process to develop evidence-based nursing practice?

- a. Implement evidence-based practice decision
- b. Appraise the research evidence
- c. Evaluate the outcomes of evidence-based nursing practice
- d. Complete a systematic search of research evidence

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833200>

### Question 354

What will ensure that program monitoring and evaluation are more likely to be successful?

- a. Uses a predetermined approach that focuses on a final report
- b. Is designed to be participatory from the beginning
- c. Utilizes conventional approaches
- d. Has external measures of success using quantitative processes

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833308>

### Question 355

Jane is an e-health nurse specialist working for the federal government to create tailored health messages aimed at young women around body image. What feature will this website include?

- a. Messages that pull the user to more information
- b. Links to fact sheets and downloadable booklets
- c. Links to videos and images
- d. Messages that push the user to self-compare with others

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833347>

### Question 356

Discuss how First Nations people access acute health care services in their communities. What is the federal government's role?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833567>

### Question 357

Discuss how the geography and the economy of rural communities influence the services available. Give a community health nursing practice example to illustrate the above influences.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833628>

### Question 358

Which of the following terms is used to describe drugs that are used for medicinal purposes?

- a. Illicit drugs
- b. Licit drugs
- c. Street drugs
- d. Legitimate drugs

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833786>

### Question 359

Compare and contrast three broad theoretical perspectives relevant to community health nursing.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833108>

### Question 360

A nurse is screening clients at a local health centre for severe acute respiratory syndrome (SARS) after a recent outbreak in Vancouver. Which client response would constitute an immediate quarantine and notification of the local public health department?

- a. Has travelled within the last 10 days to Ontario and has nausea and vomiting
- b. Has been in contact with a health care worker from Vancouver and has a chronic cough
- c. Has been in contact with a person with SARS in the last 10 days and did not wear protection
- d. Has not travelled to an area of SARS in the last 10 days but has a temperature of 37.5°C

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833249>

### Question 361

List and define the four factors that need to be considered when examining policies and programs through a gender-based analysis process.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833477>

### Question 362

Which of the following statements is true regarding teenage mothers?

- a. Teenage mothers are less likely to experience postpartum depression as adult mothers are
- b. Teenage mothers are more likely to experience postpartum depression as adult mothers are
- c. Teenage girls are less likely to binge drink during pregnancy
- d. Teenage girls are more likely to come from higher socioeconomic status

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833370>

### Question 363

Which two types of community health nurses are the largest groups?

- a. Public health nursing and home health nursing
- b. Home health nursing and outpost nursing
- c. Public health nursing and military nursing
- d. Home health nursing and street nursing

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832992>

### Question 364

Discuss the four categories of a national emergency and give an example for each.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833875>

### Question 365

The concept of cultural safety has been criticized for which of the following?

- a. It is inadequately understood and utilized in practice



- b. People use this too often and it skews other data that needs to be considered
- c. It promotes racism, discrimination, and prejudice among health care providers
- d. It acknowledges that cultural safety is determined by those receiving care

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833168>

### Question 366

What is included in community dynamics?

- a. Decision-making
- b. Community history
- c. Geographical boundaries
- d. Community centres

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833273>

### Question 367

Who is believed to be the first person to notice and record the relationship between the environment and health

- a. Labonte
- b. Nightingale
- c. Epp
- d. Hippocrates

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833210>

### Question 368

Mr. Singh is experiencing a form of terminal cancer. When is it appropriate to discuss the option of palliative care with Mr. Singh?

- a. When Mr. Singh's daughter signs off on this approach
- b. When Mr. Singh and his family are prepared to accept it
- c. When Mr. Singh cannot express his wishes and is in a comma
- d. When Mr. Singh's health care team makes this decision

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833647>

### Question 369

A nurse works in a large urban hospital using telehealth to provide cardiac consultations to clients in rural settings. What principle of Primary Health Care (PHC) is evident in this scenario?

- a. Public participation
- b. Equity
- c. Accessibility
- d. Social justice

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833124>

### Question 370

What substance poses a serious public health problem in rural Canada?

- a. Snorting cocaine
- b. Inhaling glue
- c. Smoking marijuana
- d. Drinking alcohol

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833797>

### Question 371

Environmental hazards that impact health can exist in the home, workplace, and neighbourhood. What is an example of a hazard in the neighbourhood that can impact health?

- a. Working in a car assembly plant
- b. Winter driving
- c. Use of Lysol spray in the bathroom
- d. Substandard housing

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833696>

### Question 372

Gender bias is the root of gender inequities. Gender bias results from which of the following three problems?

- a. Sex specificity, overgeneralization, and double standards
- b. Undergeneralization, gender and sex insensitivity, and tripple standards
- c. Overgeneralization, gender and sex insensitivity, and double standards

d. Sex incidence, sex specificity, and tripple standards

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833468>

### Question 373

List the four key elements that must be proven to make a finding of negligence.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833080>

### Question 374

Who should develop an advanced directive?

- a. A physician working in the palliative care setting
- b. A person who is terminally ill and needs one to clearly spell out how his or her estate will be divided
- c. An individual who wants to stipulate what medical treatments he or she will accept or reject
- d. A nurse working with a client who is incapable of making choices

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833061>

### Question 375

Jasdeep is a community health nurse working with a group of young mothers who are feeding their children a diet high in carbohydrates. Jasdeep identifies an opportunity for health promotion teaching. Which community health nursing conceptual model would help guide Jasdeep's nursing practice?

- a. Intervention wheel
- b. Roy's adaptation model
- c. Community health promotion model
- d. Relational inquiry

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833107>

### Question 376

Joseph, 16 years old, lives with his parents on a reserve. What task is Joseph completing?

- a. Controlling his own behaviour
- b. Establishing co-operative relationships with peers
- c. Looking at situations from multiple perspectives
- d. Feeling unsure about his future plans for work or school

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833410>

### Question 377

What is most likely to be included in a meta-analysis?

- a. A narrative review of several articles using pre-set criteria
- b. A summary of research evidence that relates to a general question
- c. A quantitative combination of results of several studies
- d. Statistics from various studies presented separately in a table

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833186>

### Question 378

There are various theories about the nature of sexual orientation. Which of the following theory represents the current scientific evidence?

- a. Sexual attraction is a psychiatric condition
- b. There is a genetic basis for sexual attraction
- c. Sexual attraction is not related to culture
- d. There is a forensic basis for sexual attraction

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833498>

### Question 379

What is an example of social control?

- a. Smoking cessation program
- b. Influenza immunization clinics
- c. Request to stay at home when ill with the flu
- d. Seatbelt law

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833052>

### Question 380

What term best describes the most common ethical orientation in public health nursing practice that embraces the World Health Organization's

perspective on empowerment?

- a. Advocacy
- b. Capacity building
- c. Transparency
- d. Reciprocity

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833070>

### Question 381

In 2008, how many people across Canada purchased home care privately?

- a. 3.5 million
- b. 5.5 million
- c. 0.5 million
- d. 8.5 million

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833030>

### Question 382

Which of the following rural industry has the lowest reported fatality rate?

- a. Logging
- b. Mining
- c. Fishing
- d. Farming

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833609>

### Question 383

Which of the following is a challenge of public health in Canada?

- a. There is decreased complexity and increased funding
- b. While funding is decreasing, it is still adequate
- c. Public health infrastructure was constructed
- d. There is disparity in human resources among provinces

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832966>

### Question 384

What is the best course of action for nurses to follow when there is no research evidence to support practice?

- a. Utilize expert opinion as the standard for decision-making
- b. Implement several different practices and see what works well
- c. Develop individual best practice guidelines
- d. Change practice according to somewhat related research evidence

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833192>

### Question 385

What is the definition of a service provider organization?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833049>

### Question 386

Most health policies in Canada are based upon an urban perspective with little consideration of their applicability in rural environments. What key issues need to be addressed in order to this situation to be changed?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833629>

### Question 387

A community health nurse has been sent to a small rural community. The incidence of sexually transmitted infections (STIs) in the adolescent population is four times greater than in the surrounding communities. A nurse does a risk assessment of the community. What will this identify?

- a. The incidence of STIs in the community
- b. Location of condom machines
- c. Behaviours that place the adolescents at risk
- d. The organism causing the increase in STIs

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833295>

### Question 388

What is required in order to maintain high-quality clinical care and a positive work environment in home health?

- a. A suggestion box and complaint phone line
- b. Appropriate vehicles to reach various clients
- c. Appropriate support and infrastructure
- d. Enough time to fit in breaks daily

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833044>

### Question 389

Mr. Charbonneau is a client with a mental illness and diagnosed with cocaine addiction. What is the correct term for this combination?

- a. Severe anxiety
- b. Co-morbidity
- c. Co-dependency
- d. Co-occurring

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833572>

### Question 390

Paul is a community health nurse working with low-income populations. He notices that his clients often are lacking in their social support networks. In which of the following ways are people living in poverty unable to meet this determinant of health?

- a. Having a fixed address in a low-income neighbourhood
- b. Having sufficient funds to travel to visit with family members
- c. They begin to create new relationships quickly when old ones fade
- d. They may have exhausted the assistance that can be asked of friends

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833763>

### Question 391

What website design element would be appropriate for immigrant women?

- a. One paragraph per web page
- b. Enlarged text
- c. Bright colours
- d. Slide show illustrations

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833345>

### Question 392

Spottedfawn, 55 years old, is an Aboriginal woman living on reserve in a rural northern community. She is a survivor of the residential school experience. Spottedfawn lives with her extended family of 10 in a small house. The adults in the home are all female. What health challenge is she most likely trying to manage?

- a. Obesity
- b. Breast cancer
- c. Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease (COPD)
- d. Respiratory tract infection

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833550>

### Question 393

A nurse has created a web page for teachers on comprehensive school health. The nurse is going to use the Simple Measure of Gobbledygook (SMOG) Readability Test to assess the website. What information will this tool provide?

- a. Translation of the website text into other languages
- b. Whether the text is easy to read for persons with a visual impairment
- c. Information on word and sentence length
- d. A method to ensure a 9-year-old can understand the site

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833343>

### Question 394

Which of the following statements is true about women who smoke during pregnancy?

- a. Women who smoke during pregnancy are more likely to be younger
- b. Women who smoke during pregnancy are more likely to be from higher socioeconomic status
- c. Women who smoke during pregnancy are more likely to have a post secondary education
- d. Women who smoke during pregnancy are more likely to be married

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833369>

### Question 395

What must be considered when nurses assist clients to make informed choices?

- a. The benefits of the intervention but not the risks
- b. Legally binding paperwork
- c. The exchange of information and respect for the individual's autonomy
- d. The benefits of the risks, negligence, and autonomy

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833063>

### Question 396

Which model dominated public and political thinking about health during the time that the Canadian Medicare System was created in 1957?

- a. Healthy lifestyle model
- b. Socio-environmental model
- c. Biomedical model
- d. Health promotion model

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832957>

### Question 397

The public health department has been alerted to a potential outbreak of hepatitis A after eight people who attended a wedding in Mexico have tested positive for the hepatitis A IgM. The public health nurse is now involved in contact tracing. The nurse is interviewing the infected individuals regarding contacts they were exposed to during the incubation of the disease. What is the most likely mode of transmission of the pathogen in this scenario?

- a. Drinking water contaminated with the bacteria
- b. Ingestion of non-cooked food contaminated by infectious food handlers
- c. Direct contact with respiratory droplets from nose or throat of the infected person
- d. The bite of an infected mosquito

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833262>

### Question 398

One of the principles of Primary Health Care is appropriate technology. Appropriate technology means:

- a. Models of healthcare do not need to be tested before implementation
- b. Appropriate models of care are based on countries' political persuasion
- c. Alternatives to low-cost and high-technology needs to be developed
- d. Appropriate models of care are available based on a society's economic development

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833126>

### Question 399

The mission of the Community Health Nurses of Canada (CHNC) is to:

- a. Advance practice and to improve the health of Canadians
- b. Build capacity among community health nurses
- c. Advocate for healthy public policy
- d. Provide services to vulnerable populations

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832989>

### Question 400

Which of the following is included as one of the Millennium Development Goals?

- a. Improving maternal health
- b. Increase child morbidity
- c. Achieve universal primary globalization
- d. Eradicating prosperity in rich countries

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833894>

### Question 401

What is a disadvantage of a community forum?

- a. Produces one-way dialogue on issues
- b. Everyone who attends has to participate
- c. A few people may dominate the discussion
- d. Relatively inexpensive to plan

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833280>

### Question 402

What is considered a threat to human development, health, and quality of life?

- a. Poverty
- b. Unemployment

- c. Homelessness
- d. Hunger

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833761>

### Question 403

What is an ongoing dynamic process that supports further refinement of program activities and helps to identify gaps or flaws in the original program design?

- a. Evaluation
- b. Planning
- c. Assessment
- d. Implementation

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833315>

### Question 404

Which of the following is true of the features of home health nursing?

- a. Home health nurses work on their terms with clients and families
- b. Home health nurses do not need to know about cultural diversity as they work with the same clients over time
- c. Home health nurses experience both rewards and challenges
- d. Home health nurses identify their own needs for the client

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833025>

### Question 405

Which of the following statements is true about the Sustainable Development Goals?

- a. The 12 thematic groups are research oriented
- b. The 12 thematic groups are solutions oriented
- c. The 12 thematic groups are poverty oriented
- d. The 12 thematic groups are environmentally oriented

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833895>

### Question 406

A group of nurses are using a program logic model to plan a new multicultural liaison program. What would be the most appropriate short-term outcome for the program?

- a. Increasing awareness in the community of multicultural resources
- b. Building the knowledge of health care workers on how to work with multicultural groups
- c. Building the knowledge of health care workers on how to access the liaison program
- d. Increasing appropriate use of the health care system for multicultural groups

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833306>

### Question 407

What is the primary focus of a forensic nurse's work?

- a. Works with clients who have been the victims of crimes
- b. Consulting for ethics review boards
- c. Working at a summer camp for troubled youth
- d. Providing health care services within psychiatric institutions

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832999>

### Question 408

A nurse is working in a provincial correctional facility. What skill will be essential in this setting that is less important in a federal facility?

- a. Gerontological assessment
- b. Addiction counselling
- c. Caring for inmates with mental health concerns
- d. Assessment and triage

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833661>

### Question 409

List five questions that a community health nurse would use to complete a community cultural assessment.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833177>

### Question 410

Nurses in schools provide health promotion and health protection programs and services to individuals, families, groups, and aggregates within the school community. What model are they working within?

- a. Clinical services
- b. Treatment based
- c. Biomedical
- d. Primary health care

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833390>

### Question 411

The Canadian government adopted NIMS in 2004 as a framework for all levels of government in Canada to develop emergency response plans. What does NIMS stand for and who developed it?

- a. National and International Model for Security, United Kingdom
- b. National Incident Management System, United States
- c. Natural Incident Modelling Sphere, Canada
- d. National Information and Military System, United Nations

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833848>

### Question 412

Jack, 14 years old, presents at the community health nurses office requesting an initial immunization series. His parents have never immunized him because they do not believe in immunization. Jack's parents did not sign the immunization consent form sent home from school. What does this situation present for the nurse?

- a. Something that never happens in Canada
- b. An issue for feminist decision-making
- c. An ethical dilemma
- d. A course of action that is easily decided and recognized

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833051>

### Question 413

Which of the following is an example of secondary prevention of mental illness?

- a. Public education
- b. Advocacy for more mental health facilities
- c. Better education of professionals
- d. Early diagnosis of mental illness

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833588>

### Question 414

Which of the following terms is used to describe "an area of scholarship focusing on issues affecting quality of life for older persons living in areas of low population density"?

- a. Urban aging
- b. Rural aging
- c. Prairie aging
- d. Maritime aging

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833528>

### Question 415

Compare and contrast the setting of care, primary area of focus, and target population between the home health nurse, public health nurse, and occupational health nurse

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833048>

### Question 416

Pat is a community health nurse working in palliative care. Pat is preparing the Strong family for their roles in the end-of-life care of their grandmother. Pat is discussing the issues of negative caregiver outcomes including strain, burden, and role breakdown. What type of activity is Pat engaging in?

- a. Secondary prevention
- b. Tertiary prevention
- c. Primary prevention
- d. Quaternary prevention

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833649>

### Question 417

What is a nurse today likely to encounter while working with clients with tuberculosis (TB)?

- a. Increased compliance with chemoprophylaxis
- b. Healthy young adults with the disease
- c. Multi-drug-resistant strains
- d. Easily cured infection with antibiotics

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833242>

### Question 418

Cathy is a community health nurse working with the homeless population in Toronto. She is trying to communicate the importance of "homefulness" to her clients. What is she including in this discussion?

- a. A place for identifying strangers as friends
- b. A place for social and family relations
- c. How to maintain order in disorder
- d. How to participate in social exclusion

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833759>

### Question 419

Define resiliency. Apply resiliency theory to substance abuse. Describe and give an example related to substance use for each of the two fundamental concepts that are involved in resiliency.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833810>

### Question 420

What is the mission of the Public Health Agency of Canada?

- a. To apply international research and development to Canada's public health programs
- b. To strengthen intergovernmental collaboration on public health
- c. To facilitate national approaches to public health policy and planning
- d. To promote and protect the health of Canadians through leadership, partnership, innovation, and action in public health

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833013>

### Question 421

What is the purpose of an environmental health assessment?

- a. Determine the level of exposure
- b. Determine a possible link between an environmental exposure and health
- c. Discover the relationship between the dose of the environmental agent and the response
- d. Identify toxins in the environment

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833702>

### Question 422

List four predictors of food insecurity in Canada

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833780>

### Question 423

The majority of permanent residents across Canada come from which part of the world?

- a. Asia and Pacific
- b. United States
- c. Africa and Middle East
- d. South and Central America

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833155>

### Question 424

A community group, including nurses, is concerned about the number of alcohol-related deaths among high school students following graduation parties. How might the nurse package the qualitative data?

- a. Matrices
- b. Meta-analysis
- c. Gantt chart
- d. Integrative review

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833323>

### Question 425

An instructor is teaching her community health students about homophobic attitudes and beliefs that will negatively impact the care of gay, lesbian,



bisexual, and transgender clients. Which comment should be addressed by the instructor?

- a. "So gay men have anal sex"
- b. "How can I acknowledge when someone discloses their orientation to me?"
- c. "I will tell my father that gay men are not mentally ill"
- d. "How can I stop my friends from saying 'fag'?"

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833490>

### Question 426

List and discuss the four ethical principles for public health interventions.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833081>

### Question 427

Which of the following roles best describes the work of the district and visiting nurse?

- a. They provided home visits and well-baby clinic services
- b. They provided bed-side nursing and health education
- c. They provided maternal child health programs
- d. They provided well-baby clinic services and health education

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832934>

### Question 428

Nylah is a nurse who is working in a northern rural community. Which of the following pieces of information does Nylah need to be particularly aware of?

- a. People who live in northern regions have a higher prevalence of hypertension
- b. Women who live in northern regions have a lower incidence of mental health concerns
- c. Men who live in northern regions have a higher incidence of prostate cancer
- d. People who live in northern regions have a lower prevalence of respiratory diseases

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833614>

### Question 429

The federal government reports on what environmental indicator?

- a. Ultraviolet (UV) index
- b. Population density
- c. Ozone levels
- d. Fluoride levels in water

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833703>

### Question 430

The public health nurses (PHNs) are busy responding to seasonal influenza in a community of approximately 75 000 people. An assisted living facility has an increased number of influenza cases among the residents. Family members of the residents have been following FluWatch on the Public Health Agency of Canada web page. What type of reporting is FluWatch?

- a. Statistics Canada information
- b. Surveillance data
- c. Health Reports
- d. Reportable disease

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833221>

### Question 431

For nurses in the correctional system, health programs may create conflict with correctional system's main concerns of security and protection of the public. Describe two such health programs, giving pros and cons for each.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833685>

### Question 432

Thomas is a nurse working with several local high schools using a comprehensive school health approach. He is most likely applying what process within a school community?

- a. Critical thinking process
- b. Ethical decision-making process
- c. Partnership and services process
- d. Community health nursing process

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833406>

### Question 433

Kenya is a community health nurse working with homeless teenagers in an inner-city community. As part of her nursing practice, Kenya helps her clients to identify the positive things in their lives, the things that are working well, and uses clients' strengths to help them deal with problems. Which middle range theory is Kenya using?

- a. Critical caring theory
- b. Critical social theory
- c. Intersectionality theory
- d. Strengths based theory

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833097>

### Question 434

A community group, including nurses, is concerned about the number of alcohol-related deaths among high school students following graduation parties. The community group uses the program logic model. What is an appropriate long-term outcome of the program?

- a. Using a designated driver
- b. Decrease in drinking in high school students
- c. Awareness of the relationship between alcohol and death
- d. Decrease in deaths

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833324>

### Question 435

What is the best response by the nurse when a client shares that he is involved in a long-term relationship with another man?

- a. "Okay, but you really didn't have to tell me"
- b. "Thank you for sharing that information"
- c. "Have you had the chance to get married?"
- d. "Do you want an HIV test done while I am here?"

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833483>

### Question 436

Jacques, 17 years old, has a Compulsory Treatment Order (CTO) for his severe mental illness. What does this mean?

- a. Jacques must come to the health unit every day to receive his medications
- b. Failure to take his medication will result in hospitalization
- c. If Jacques does not take his medication he will be incarcerated
- d. A nurse will administer his medications at his home

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833583>

### Question 437

Which of the following contribute to conflict with the criminal justice system among Aboriginal youth?

- a. Self-harm
- b. Suicidal ideation
- c. Cultural assimilation
- d. Tuberculosis

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833684>

### Question 438

A nurse works in a small northern Aboriginal community. Four of the women are pregnant and due to deliver in three to four months. The women tell the nurse that they are upset about having to relocate to a community 600 kilometres away for the last month of the pregnancy. What would be an appropriate comment by the nurse?

- a. "The four of you will be together and can support each other"
- b. "I have arranged for a doctor to do the deliveries in this community"
- c. "It will be safer to deliver in a large hospital"
- d. "Let's discuss this practice and look at options that may work for you"

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833381>

### Question 439

Where was Canada's first universal health insurance program implemented?

- a. Manitoba in 1957
- b. Canada in 1967
- c. Prince Edward Island in 1867
- d. Saskatchewan in 1947

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832952>

#### Question 440

Community health nurses who work on issues of violence, may also experience indirect violence. What term is used to describe this indirect violence?

- a. Precarious violence
- b. Vicarious violence
- c. Societal violence
- d. Community violence

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833745>

#### Question 441

List the key elements of the mental health strategy for corrections in Canada.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833688>

#### Question 442

Sandra is a community health nurse working with victims of sexual abuse. Sandra has noticed that many of her clients experience pain with no detectable source. This type of pain is known as which of the following?

- a. Somatic pain
- b. Referred pain
- c. Secondary pain
- d. Biological pain

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833723>

#### Question 443

List and describe Andreasen's benchmarks of a successful social marketing intervention

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833145>

#### Question 444

Lori is a nurse working in a community that has a Hutterite colony. Lori wants to visit the colony to do some health promotion activities. What type of health behaviour is a concern for Lori?

- a. Not accessing immunization services
- b. Engaging in activities leading to traumatic amputation
- c. Ensuring that family members get adequate nutrition
- d. Not getting enough exercise during the day

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833604>

#### Question 445

A nurse is providing culturally sensitive care to a family from Albania. What Canadian Community Health Nursing standard is the nurse attempting to meet?

- a. Building relationships
- b. Promoting health
- c. Building capacity
- d. Facilitating access and equity

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833435>

#### Question 446

A nurse is working on using more inclusive language in her health assessment with new female clients. What question has more inclusive language?

- a. "Do you use the birth control pill?"
- b. "Are you in a relationship?"
- c. "What is your marital status?"
- d. "Does your boyfriend hurt you?"

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833491>

#### Question 447

Which of the following is an example of an immunization that should be advised for older adults on a yearly basis?

- a. Diphtheria
- b. Influenza
- c. Hepatitis A
- d. Cholera

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833534>

### Question 448

What term is used to indicate a non-heterosexual orientation?

- a. Transgender
- b. Cisgender
- c. Queer
- d. Gender diverse

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833503>

### Question 449

List the factors that contribute to quality work environments in rural and remote nursing practice. Provide a community health nursing example for each strategy.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833627>

### Question 450

A public health nurse has identified a client who has had contact with an infectious individual who has been diagnosed with active tuberculosis. What term is used to describe the amount of time the client has spent with the infectious individual?

- a. Incubation period
- b. Degree of exposure
- c. Mode of transmission
- d. Control measure

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833265>

### Question 451

There are four key elements that must be proved to make a finding of negligence. Which of the following is one of the four elements?

- a. That the standard of care was breached
- b. That the nurse took money from that client
- c. That the nurse and the client did not have a professional relationship
- d. That there was no harm caused

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833073>

### Question 452

List and describe the key components of the Emergency Preparedness Standard and Protocol.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833878>

### Question 453

List 4 harmful medical consequences and 4 social consequences of substance abuse.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833814>

### Question 454

List the three components of facility-based long-term care.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833655>

### Question 455

Draw the Population Health Promotion Model

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833144>

### Question 456

The first recorded instance of military nursing in Canada was:

- a. At the Northwest Rebellion in 1885 with the Metis uprising against the Canadian government
- b. During World War I within the Royal Canadian Army
- c. During World War II within the navy, army, and air force
- d. The South African War in 1900

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833003>

### Question 457

Which of the following statements is true about newcomer health?

- a. Newcomers to Canada experience significant health challenges
- b. Newcomers to Canada rate their health more highly than people born in Canadian
- c. Newcomers to Canada are at risk for developing various communicable diseases
- d. Newcomers to Canada rate their health lower than people born in Canada

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833158>

### Question 458

Which province/territory has the highest proportion of Aboriginal people in comparison to the total population?

- a. British Columbia
- b. Manitoba
- c. Yukon
- d. Nunavut

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833562>

### Question 459

List the Principles of Primary Health Care. Give a community health nursing practice example related to each.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833142>

### Question 460

Aiden, 1 year old, is noted to be a picky eater. What teaching should the community health nurse include while speaking to Aiden's parents?

- a. Aiden should be offered what ever he will accept to eat
- b. Aiden should be offered nutrient dense foods along with breastfeeding
- c. Aiden should be offered nutrient dense foods and unpasteurized cow's milk
- d. Aiden should be offered unpasteurized goat's milk with every meal

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833379>

### Question 461

What infectious disease has the potential to increase in prevalence through overcrowding in correctional settings?

- a. Hepatitis C
- b. Tuberculosis (TB)
- c. HIV
- d. Salmonella

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833662>

### Question 462

When community health nurses work with vulnerable families living in poverty, it is especially important to develop a trusting and respectful relationship with them. It is important to understand how personal, interpersonal, and contextual elements shape people's experiences. What middle range theory listed below is best suited for such situations?

- a. Critical caring theory
- b. Relational inquiry
- c. Strengths based theory
- d. Theory of human becoming

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833098>

### Question 463

Discuss the importance of the Intervention Wheel

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833109>

### Question 464

The Schimdt family's 13-year-old son recently became a paraplegic. The family uses a social networking site to keep friends and relatives informed. They openly talk about renovations to the house to allow their son wheelchair access. How would the nurse most accurately describe this family?

- a. Family in crisis
- b. Resilient family
- c. Family in denial
- d. Stigmatized family

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833438>

### Question 465

What is the identified percentage gap between research funding and the investigation done on health problems affecting the world's population?

- a. 60/40
- b. 30/70
- c. 90/10
- d. 20/80

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833888>

### Question 466

Ms. Blackstone, 19 years old, has been sentenced to an 18-month sentence. While conducting the intake assessment, Ms. Blackstone states that she will not be examined while the correctional officer is present. What should the nurse do?

- a. Tell her that the correctional officer is required to be present
- b. Request that the correctional officer leave
- c. Postpone the examination
- d. Ask another nurse to replace the correctional officer

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833677>

### Question 467

What does it mean if invasive meningococcal disease (IMD) is endemic?

- a. There is a steady presence of the disease in a defined geographic area or population group
- b. The new cases of the disease exceed the normal occurrence during a given period of time
- c. The occurrence of the disease is higher than what would be expected normally
- d. The disease spreads and affects a large number of populations worldwide

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833259>

### Question 468

What term is best used to describe conditions that occur from exposures that are unique to the workplace and unlikely to occur in concentrated form in daily life?

- a. Occupational diseases
- b. Environmental health
- c. Environmental factors
- d. Workplace exposures

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833714>

### Question 469

A nurse and the LeBlanc family are meeting to start a family assessment process. The LeBlancs' son, 10 years old, has just been diagnosed with severe allergies. Describe three important features of the nurse's comprehensive family assessment. What are two purposes of the assessment process? What are two advantages to the assessment occurring in the LeBlancs' family home?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833445>

### Question 470

Which of the following statements is true about how culture is currently conceptualized?

- a. It leads to tolerance, respect, and changes in discriminatory behaviours
- b. It emphasizes the similarities of experiences and simplifies differences
- c. It is a dynamic, power laden process created by people in relation to one another
- d. It accentuates the culture of origin and discounts changes that occur through migration

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833149>

### Question 471

A nurse in a federal correctional facility responds to an inmate with a possible cardiac arrest. When is this care most likely to occur?

- a. During the time inmates are out of their cells
- b. Between 8 a.m. and 8 p.m.
- c. During the night
- d. At any time

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833666>

### Question 472

The goal of hospice care is quality end-of-life care in any setting. Where and when did the first hospice open?

- a. In England in the 1960s
- b. In Canada in the 1950s
- c. In England in the 1940s
- d. In Canada in the 1930s

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833646>

### Question 473

What is relative risk?

- Proportion of the participants experiencing an outcome in the intervention group divided by the proportion experiencing the outcome in the control group
- Proportional reduction in the rates of poor outcomes between the experimental and control participants
- Range of values with a specified probability of including the true effect, which can never be known absolutely
- Number of study participants who would have died anyway without the intervention

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833184>

### Question 474

A nurse is concerned about a recent outbreak of measles in a group of migrant workers. How would the nurse explain the concept of incidence to a new staff member?

- The rate at which new cases occur in a population during a specified period
- A measurement of disease frequency
- Occurs frequently and with predicted regularity
- The proportion of a population that is affected by the disease at a specific time

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833226>

### Question 475

A group of nurses are integrating suicide risk assessment into their work with isolated seniors living in their own homes. Describe the four components they would want to include in their assessment protocols. Give an example of one question that the nurses could ask related to each component.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833597>

### Question 476

Role clarity has been identified as an issue for community health nurses. What is a component of role clarity?

- Understanding the role of other health care professionals
- Sharing a common language to describe the role
- Leadership development
- Access to specialized expertise

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832969>

### Question 477

The Competencies for Home Health Nursing place a strong emphasis on the highly independent and autonomous, flexible, and adaptive nature of home health nursing in the context of:

- Being a guest in the home
- Being the expert in the home
- Being the most qualified health professional in the home
- Being licensed to practice in the home

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833027>

### Question 478

A nurse in a large urban centre is working to provide prophylactic agents to exposed vulnerable hosts. What action is the best example of this goal?

- Providing varicella-zoster immune globulin (VZIG) to appropriate children after a classmate is diagnosed with chickenpox
- Administering human papilloma virus (HPV) vaccine to girls in grade 6
- Routinely immunizing 1-year-old children for measles, mumps, and rubella
- Tuberculosis (TB) testing exposed students at a high school after a student is diagnosed with TB

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833218>

### Question 479

A nurse is facilitating an assessment of a Sudanese family who has come recently to Canada to work in a large meat-packing plant. The family has been referred to the nurse by the occupational health nurse from the plant as the mother is expecting her fourth child. The family is very unfamiliar with the Canadian health care system. Select four areas from the Friedman Family Assessment Model. Develop an appropriate question for the nurse to ask during the assessment from each of the selected areas.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833446>

### Question 480

Which of the following types of community health nursing refers to nurses providing services in the most remote geographic locations?

- a. Visiting nursing
- b. Public health nursing
- c. Outpost nursing
- d. District nursing

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832937>

### Question 481

What statement is true about school-aged children and youth?

- a. Drop-out rates are slowly increasing
- b. In Canada 10 million children and youth attend school each day
- c. Schools contribute to poor health behaviours in children and youth
- d. Schools play a key role in youth development

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833389>

### Question 482

Which of the following terms is used to describe the intentional use of a micro-organism to cause infection or death?

- a. An epidemic
- b. Man-made disaster
- c. Bioterrorism
- d. A pandemic

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833872>

### Question 483

What was the purpose of residential schools?

- a. To promote and preserve Aboriginal culture and heritage
- b. To provide Aboriginal children with a more comfortable living space
- c. To ensure Aboriginal children had acquired immunity to diseases
- d. To assimilate Aboriginal children into the general population

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833559>

### Question 484

Which of the following statements is true of Inuit people?

- a. They are treated in the same manner as registered Indians by the federal government
- b. They are treated differently than status Indians by the federal government
- c. They are treated in the same manner as non-status Indians by the federal government
- d. They are treated in the same manner as Metis by the federal government

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833560>

### Question 485

Holly is a new community health nurse in a large city. As part of her orientation she learns that people who live in poverty have few supports and experience low self-esteem and shame. What term describes this view of poverty?

- a. Social exclusion
- b. Social justice
- c. Stigma
- d. Equity

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833762>

### Question 486

What is an example of the first line of defence to control exposure to environmental hazards?

- a. Changing jobs
- b. Respirators
- c. Limiting repetitive motion
- d. Ventilation systems

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833700>

### Question 487

A nurse is involved in planning a health promotion program in a community. What occurs after the program is designed and implemented?

- a. Conducting a situational analysis
- b. Monitoring the program
- c. Identifying the issues of concern



d. Selecting the best alternatives

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833302>

### Question 488

Mae Ling is a community health nurse working with victims of violence. She realizes that there is a correlation between the number of adverse childhood experiences and the risk for committing violent acts. This is known as what type of influence?

- a. Individual influence
- b. Relationship Influence
- c. Societal influence
- d. Political influence

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833731>

### Question 489

List four of the six CNA OHN Certification Competencies. Give three components for each major competency.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833719>

### Question 490

What is one structural dimension of families?

- a. Nurture each other
- b. Communication
- c. Has similar values and rules
- d. Socializes children

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833423>

### Question 491

A nurse is evaluating a bike safety program for school-age children. What would be an example of a spin-off?

- a. Parents wearing helmets when biking
- b. More children wearing helmets when biking
- c. Reduction in head injuries in school-age children
- d. Change in attitudes of children regarding use of helmets

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833318>

### Question 492

Which of the following statements is true of violence and Aboriginal Canadian women

- a. Aboriginal Canadian women face rates of violence significantly higher than those of non-Aboriginal Canadian women
- b. Aboriginal Canadian women face rates of violence equal to those of non-Aboriginal Canadian women
- c. Aboriginal Canadian women face rates of violence lower than those of other visible minority Canadian women
- d. Aboriginal Canadian women face rates of violence equal to those of other visible minority Canadian women

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833734>

### Question 493

Alcohol is the most commonly used psychoactive substance in which of the following groups?

- a. Stay at home moms
- b. Teenagers
- c. Seniors
- d. Young adult males

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833805>

### Question 494

Cynthia is a community health nurse and believes that healthcare should be accessible to all and not based on the particular needs of any one group or population. As a result Cynthia does not ask about sexual orientation when meeting a new client. This is an example of Cynthia being:

- a. Experienced
- b. Inclusive
- c. Neutral
- d. Homophobic

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833493>

### Question 495

List seven areas that need to be addressed during a community-wide assessment. Give a sample data source for each area.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833299>

### Question 496

List the seven Canadian Community Health Nursing Standards of Practice

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833009>

### Question 497

Compare global health with international health in terms of geographical reach, level of co-operation, individual or population, access to health, and range of disciplines.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833904>

### Question 498

A nurse has spent one hour interviewing the Petrovic family. What is the best way to terminate the interview?

- a. Ask the family if they agree that it is time to terminate
- b. Share the assessment of the situation with the family
- c. Tell the family that another appointment is needed
- d. Commend the family for their participation

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833431>

### Question 499

Identify the health outcome indicators for the Millennium Development Goal of combating HIV/AIDS, malaria, and other diseases.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833905>

### Question 500

What is used to show the relationship between the amount of exposure to an agent and the elicited response in the population?

- a. Susceptibility
- b. Dose-related histogram
- c. DPSEEA framework
- d. Epidemiology

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833701>

### Question 501

Which of the statements below is true of the epidemiologic model

- a. The classic epidemiologic model contains four elements: The agent, host, environment, and vector
- b. The vector is the contagious or non-contagious force that can begin or prolong a health problem
- c. The host is the human being in which the disease occurs
- d. The agent is a factor that moves between the host and environment

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833232>

### Question 502

Scott is a community health nurse working with the homeless population. He uses a model that has two dimensions: (1) the client system and (2) the focus of care. Scott realizes that working with this population will entail health promotion, the prevention of illness, disease, and injury as well as illness care. Which model will best serve Scott in his nursing practice?

- a. The community health prevention model
- b. The intervention circle
- c. The integrative model for community health nursing
- d. The family assessment model

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833093>

### Question 503

Jake Chrisoff, 70 years old, has Alzheimer's and his wife, Barbara, is his main caregiver. A nurse is doing a home visit to assess the situation. Barbara shares with the nurse that she is feeling housebound because she doesn't drive. What would be an appropriate strategy for the nurse to suggest that is consistent with an age-friendly community?

- a. "Perhaps a neighbour could watch Jake while you go out"
- b. "Call a taxi and arrange for a friend to stay with Jake"
- c. "Ask your daughter to drive you to appointments"
- d. "This is the contact number for a volunteer and an informal network of drivers"

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833515>

### Question 504

What is essential for nurses to have in order to respond effectively in a disaster situation across different communities?

- a. Some information on disaster planning
- b. Recognition that each disaster is similar
- c. Specific expertise in emergency management
- d. An effective disaster plan

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833845>

### Question 505

A small city in Canada has experienced an earthquake. Shemila is a community health nurse who is involved in measuring the overall impact of the disaster to organize the coordination of community services. What phase of the Jennings Disaster Nursing Management Model is Shemila working in?

- a. Phase 1
- b. Phase 2
- c. Phase 3
- d. Phase 4

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833865>

### Question 506

Which statement is correct regarding breastfeeding in Canada?

- a. The rates of breastfeeding initiation are lower in eastern Canada
- b. The rates of breastfeeding initiation are lower in western Canada
- c. Breastfeeding at 6 months of age is higher in 2011 than 2003
- d. Breastfeeding at 4 months of age was lower in 2011 than 2003

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833366>

### Question 507

Define and give an example of gender role, gender identity, and gender relations.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833475>

### Question 508

A nurse is working with a new immigrant group to prevent STIs. What is the nurse most likely to encounter with this population?

- a. Ability to seek out health services
- b. Positive beliefs surrounding traditional herbal medicine
- c. Good access to translated resources
- d. Low stress levels within the group

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833816>

### Question 509

Discuss the future of home health nursing.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833046>

### Question 510

How does a nurse assess lines of resistance in a community?

- a. Facilitating the community's buffer zone
- b. Analyzing the community's tension-producing stimuli
- c. Collecting information about the community's strengths
- d. Observing the community's normal state of health

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833275>

### Question 511

The life expectancy of Canadians is changing. What is the current trend in life expectancy?

- a. The rate for men is increasing faster than for women
- b. Life expectancy for men has surpassed that of women
- c. Life expectancy for women is decreasing
- d. The rate increase is identical for men and women

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833450>

### Question 512

Which of the following statements true about the Aboriginal population in Canada?

- a. Aboriginal people have disproportionately high rates of STIs compared to non-Aboriginal people
- b. Non-Aboriginal people have disproportionately high rates of STIs compared to Aboriginal people
- c. Aboriginal people have proportionally appropriate rates of STIs compared to non-Aboriginal people
- d. Aboriginal people have equal rates of STIs compared to non-Aboriginal people

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833835>

### Question 513

Which document introduced concepts such as protected job leaves, caregiver allowance and tax credits as provinces and territories shift to home-based care?

- a. The Canada Health Act
- b. The Romanow Report
- c. The Declaration of Alma Ata
- d. The Kirby Report

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833029>

### Question 514

In a large urban health department, a decision has been made related to the type of support nurses provide to the male partners of pregnant teens. After the decision has been made, describe eight things that need to happen in order to implement the change successfully.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833206>

### Question 515

Which group played an important role in developing the social and healthcare services in smaller communities?

- a. The Victorian Order of Nurses
- b. The politicians
- c. District and visiting nurses
- d. Women volunteers

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832938>

### Question 516

What is the most common disease that can be attributed to modifiable environmental factors?

- a. HIV
- b. Diarrhea
- c. Upper respiratory infections
- d. Myocardial Infarction

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833690>

### Question 517

Which Canadian Community Health Nursing Standard of Practice is being used when advocating for appropriate resource allocation?

- a. Facilitating access and equity
- b. Practice setting safety
- c. Empowering communities
- d. Maintaining professional boundaries

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833059>

### Question 518

The dual mandate of doing charitable work and providing affordable nursing care was held by which agency?

- a. The Margaret Scott Nursing Mission
- b. The Victorian Order of Nurses
- c. Indian Health Services
- d. Public Health Services

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832928>

### Question 519

In his community health nursing practice, Jesse facilitates the establishment of a "good food box" system in an impoverished neighbourhood. In this system, families are charged a small fee and receive seasonal fruits and vegetables once a week. Families normally hear about this via work of mouth and are invited to participate. What theory does Jesse use to guide his practice?

- a. Intervention wheel
- b. Theory of diffusion of innovation
- c. Health promotion

d. Supportive care theory

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833104>

### Question 520

List and define the five principles of cultural safety as they relates to rural and remote nursing

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833625>

### Question 521

What is the correct term used to describe Stereotyping those that are dependent, frail, and older?

- a. Ageism
- b. Sexism
- c. Classism
- d. Fatalism

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833524>

### Question 522

The recent surge in the abuse of prescription opioid pain relievers can cost up to \$50 billion a year. These costs mostly account for which of the following?

- a. Lost productivity and crime
- b. Health care costs at public facilities
- c. Costs for rehabilitation in private facilities
- d. Counselling for close family members

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833783>

### Question 523

Jana, a healthy 25-year-old, works in a service industry. She uses the Internet on her work breaks to search for information about health issues relevant to her. What is she most likely to do?

- a. Start with a PubMed search for a specific topic
- b. Discuss her online findings with her physician
- c. Spend about 30 minutes on a search
- d. Order medications online

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833351>

### Question 524

Professionals working in health service organizations with strong leadership demonstrate which of the following?

- a. Lower levels of organizational effectiveness
- b. Decreased organizational commitment
- c. Increased ability to lead a stagnant workforce
- d. Greater sense of affiliation with organizational goals

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832974>

### Question 525

How many people in Canada are estimated to experience homelessness in a year?

- a. 150 000
- b. 30 000
- c. 100 000
- d. 200 000

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833752>

### Question 526

A public health nurse (PHN) is explaining to a nursing student how to use health statistics to understand population health. The nursing student wants to administer a survey about smoking behaviours to students in various grade levels within the school district to identify the best grade to initiate health education. A follow-up survey will be administered to assess the effectiveness of the educational program. What type of research design would be best at providing the epidemiological information needed in this scenario?

- a. Cross-sectional study
- b. Cohort design
- c. Randomized control trial
- d. Case-control methodology

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833216>

### Question 527

Which of the following programs were taken over by the health department as part of the process of consolidating all public health programs?

- a. School health programs
- b. Social welfare programs
- c. Well-baby programs
- d. Home visiting programs

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832940>

### Question 528

What is an example of dynamic security in a correctional facility?

- a. Managing professional boundaries
- b. Personal protection alarms
- c. Counting equipment
- d. Video monitoring

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833669>

### Question 529

What is required for a nurse to practise from a family systems nursing perspective?

- a. Has a community health nursing certificate
- b. Has knowledge of family subsystems
- c. Experienced in public health nursing
- d. Has extensive knowledge of family dynamics and systems theory

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833422>

### Question 530

Which of the following examples of inequity are related to physical environment as a determinant of health?

- a. The inability to maintain or enhance one's house can lead to increased disease
- b. People who work in low-paying jobs may be more susceptible to workplace injury
- c. Many people who are poor or homeless are victims of violence
- d. Poverty increases the barriers to meeting one's cultural tasks

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833773>

### Question 531

One difference between the Toronto Charter on the Social Determinants of Health and the determinants of health as presented in the Population Health Promotion Model is:

- a. The Toronto Charter includes building healthy public policy
- b. The Population Health Promotion Model does not include health services
- c. The Toronto Charter includes Aboriginal status
- d. The Population Health Promotion Model includes social exclusion

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833132>

### Question 532

Which of the following statements is true?

- a. Hospice Care is Community Care
- b. Chronic Care is Long-Term Care
- c. Functional Care is Community Care
- d. Hospice Care is Preventative Care

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833638>

### Question 533

People belonging to which of the following groups are most often victims of violence in Canada?

- a. Older adults between the ages of 65 – 80 years
- b. Young mothers between the ages of 25 – 35 years
- c. Youth and young adults between the ages of 15 – 24 years
- d. Young children between the ages of 4 – 12 years

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833732>

### Question 534

What is a federal social program that has worked at eliminating poverty?

- a. Charter of Rights and Freedoms
- b. Shelters
- c. Minimum wage
- d. Child benefits

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833764>

### Question 535

A nurse looks at society by considering the needs and realities of both men and women. What term best describes the nurse's actions?

- a. Gender lens
- b. Gender identity
- c. Gender inequity
- d. Gender bias

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833460>

### Question 536

The Lu'ma Native Housing Society in Vancouver recently began to provide a helpful service to the homeless. What does this group give to the homeless?

- a. Web access
- b. Accommodation
- c. A daily meal
- d. Voice mail

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833765>

### Question 537

Which of the following is part of the standards of practice for community health nurses?

- a. Engaging in capacity building of communities
- b. Participating in political advocacy
- c. Working towards community justice
- d. Initiating social action activities

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833005>

### Question 538

Which of the following is foundational to health equity and central to community health nursing practice?

- a. Health promotion
- b. Social determinants of health
- c. Social justice
- d. Health education

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832988>

### Question 539

What term describes the way that nurses approach their practice and reflect on their ethical commitment to their clients and colleagues?

- a. Committed ethics
- b. Situational autonomy
- c. Empowering a community
- d. Everyday ethics

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833057>

### Question 540

There are three steps to assist any victim of trauma. These three steps include which of the following?

- a. Look, listen, link
- b. Assess, diagnose, intervene
- c. Look, link, assess
- d. Look, listen, remove

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833746>

### Question 541

Which of the following are classified as bacterial sexually transmitted infections?

- a. Chlamydia, scabies, and herpes
- b. Syphilis, candidiasis, and human papillomavirus

- c. Gonorrhea, syphilis, and chlamydia
- d. Vaginitis, hepatitis A, and gonorrhea

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833829>

### Question 542

What was the purpose of the Northwest Coast tribes' traditional potlatch?

- a. Celebration marking the transition from boyhood to manhood
- b. The post-hunt community meal
- c. Ceremonial welcoming of a new life into the tribe
- d. Method of redistributing resources

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833541>

### Question 543

A nurse works in a small northern Aboriginal community. The nurse wants to improve the nutrition of preschool children in the community. What would be the nurse's first step?

- a. Develop a program for the children
- b. Teach the parents about nutrition
- c. Conduct a literature review
- d. Assess the families social determinants of health

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833383>

### Question 544

How many Canadians are known to live with Dementia in 2011?

- a. More than 2 million
- b. Less than 1 million
- c. More than 3 million
- d. Less than half a million

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833636>

### Question 545

Albert, 79 years old, lives alone in his own home. He has diabetes, glaucoma, and nocturia from an enlarged prostate. A nurse is completing a fall risk assessment screening tool with Albert. What health promotion strategy can the nurse suggest to Albert that will decrease his risk for a fall?

- a. Join a senior's fitness program
- b. Add contrasting colour strips to first and last steps to identify change of level
- c. Hire a neighbourhood kid to clear snow and ice from walkways
- d. Get a panic button service installed in the home

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833519>

### Question 546

Within a context of community health nursing practice, which organizational supports positively influence practice?

- a. A work environment that disestablishes leadership
- b. A work environment that devalues unique contribution of staff
- c. A work environment that has unstable funding
- d. A work environment that has access to resources

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832972>

### Question 547

List and discuss the recovery principles.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833599>

### Question 548

When must community health nurses complete notifiable disease reports?

- a. For a fixed list of communicable diseases determined by the WHO
- b. For all communicable diseases in their community
- c. For communicable diseases mandated by the federal level
- d. For specific communicable diseases that must be reported to local health officials

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833246>

### Question 549



What was the focus of the first group of public health officials in the early 20th century?

- a. Waste disposal and a safe water supply
- b. Health education and disease prevention
- c. Infant and child welfare
- d. Social welfare programs

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832939>

### Question 550

What is an example of a gender-appropriate public health intervention?

- a. Pregnancy prevention programs targeting young women
- b. Binge drinking program that targets seniors in nursing homes
- c. Anti-smoking campaign that targets pregnant women
- d. Ads that educate the men and women about the signs of cardiovascular disease

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833467>

### Question 551

Discuss how two organizations use technology to help the poor.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833779>

### Question 552

List 8 risky drinking practices.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833813>

### Question 553

James is a community health nurse working with his client Joseph. Joseph is currently experiencing withdrawal symptoms. What term is best used to describe Joseph's experience?

- a. Addiction
- b. Psychological dependence
- c. Substance use disorder
- d. Physical dependence

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833788>

### Question 554

A group of nurses from Alberta are doing research on the effects of the 2010 tsunami in Indonesia. The nurses are conscious of the principle of introspection. Which question would best help the research team to consider this principle?

- a. What is the motivation for doing this global health research?
- b. How will the indigenous views of health be included in this research?
- c. What sources of funding are available?
- d. Which methodology would be appropriate for this research study?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833885>

### Question 555

Michelle dresses her daughter in frilly dresses. What would be the correct term for this behaviour?

- a. Gender relations
- b. Gender identity
- c. Institutionalized gender
- d. Gender role

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833456>

### Question 556

Nurses in correctional facilities are able to develop policy that will improve the health of inmates. What is an example of such a policy?

- a. Creating a methadone initiation program
- b. Creating a needle exchange program
- c. Implementing a ban on tattooing
- d. Pandemic planning

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833664>

### Question 557

In a group of 100 people, how many are likely to self-identify as gay or lesbian?

- a. 1 person
- b. 20 people
- c. 2 to 3 people
- d. 5 to 10 people

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833480>

### Question 558

What is the most prevalent reportable bacterial sexually transmitted infection (STI) seen in Canada?

- a. Genital herpes
- b. Gonorrhea
- c. Hepatitis B
- d. Chlamydia

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833815>

### Question 559

A nurse visits the Calloway family. Mrs. Calloway states that she is having difficulty feeding her three children. What is the best action for the nurse to take?

- a. Provide Mrs. Calloway with money to purchase food
- b. Teach Mrs. Calloway how to make nutritious meals with the food she has
- c. Ask Mrs. Calloway if the children are in a school lunch program
- d. Discuss resources in the community the family can access

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833377>

### Question 560

A nurse is asked about the goal of community health nursing. What would be the best response?

- a. To protect people from harm and prevent them from re-entering the acute health care system
- b. To promote, preserve, and protect the health of individuals, families, aggregates, and populations
- c. To work with population groups to support them to make healthy lifestyle choices
- d. To provide cost-effective nursing services within the context of people's homes

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833289>

### Question 561

Ms. Myong came to Canada two years ago as a political refugee from Korea. She has two children, age 6 and 8. She is at increased risk for what mental health problem?

- a. Post-traumatic stress
- b. Addiction
- c. Depression
- d. Anxiety

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833589>

### Question 562

What is the best way for a nurse to conduct an assessment of an aggregate community?

- a. Meet residents at a seniors' complex
- b. Survey adults who ride the transit system to work
- c. Observe children at a local playground
- d. Interview members of the high school debate team

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833277>

### Question 563

Which of the following disorders is manifested by developmental, neurological, and behavioural delays in infants and young children that persist into adulthood?

- a. Neonatal abstinence syndrome
- b. Concurrent disorder
- c. Fetal alcohol spectrum disorder
- d. Physiological dependence disorder

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833806>

### Question 564

List and provide examples of trauma responses by developmental stage

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833749>

### Question 565

What percentage of older adults live in institutions?

- a. 8
- b. 13
- c. 26
- d. 32

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833517>

### Question 566

Which of the following can be classified as a harm-reduction strategy that is available to incarcerated persons if they request them?

- a. Dental dams
- b. Clean needles
- c. Antibiotics
- d. Isolation

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833683>

### Question 567

One of the first types of public health legislation in Canada provided detailed regulations for which of the following?

- a. Personal and environmental cleanliness
- b. Water and sanitation pipeline initiatives
- c. Mandatory vaccination of school children
- d. Water fluoridation initiatives

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833017>

### Question 568

Discuss the similarities and differences of three substantive theories.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833113>

### Question 569

How is number needed to treat (NNT) calculated?

- a. One divided by the absolute risk reduction
- b. Incidence rate of disease in exposed population over the incidence of disease in unexposed population
- c. Event rate in control group minus event rate in experimental group
- d. Number of people with given disease in given population at one point in time divided by the total in given population at same point in time

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833201>

### Question 570

Which of the following statements is true of rural nurses?

- a. They have a higher level of education due to the decision-making autonomy
- b. They have a lower level of education than their urban counterparts
- c. They are more likely to leave the nursing profession in less than one year
- d. They are more likely to be males willing to work alone

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833620>

### Question 571

What type of family is the most common today?

- a. Same-sex couples
- b. Blended family
- c. Mother, father, and children
- d. Couples with no children

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833420>

### Question 572

Sameera, a community health nurse, is working in a low-income neighbourhood. In order to assess the health status of the neighbourhood, she gathers information about the interplay among the community and the social, institutional, and cultural context of people-environment relations. What theory is Sameera using to guide her community health nursing practice?

- a. Community as partner theory
- b. Multiple interventions theory

- c. Community assessment theory
- d. Social ecological theory

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833090>

### Question 573

Which community health nursing standard of practice is demonstrated when a nurse adheres to regulatory standards, federal and provincial or territorial professional standards, laws, codes of ethics, and institutional policies?

- a. Capacity building
- b. Professional responsibility and accountability
- c. Professional relationships
- d. Health maintenance, restoration, and palliation

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833072>

### Question 574

Mr. Chagnon works in a coal mine. What type of environmental factor will most likely influence his health?

- a. Ergonomic
- b. Chemical
- c. Biological
- d. Physical

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833698>

### Question 575

A nurse works in a small northern Aboriginal community. Four of the teenagers are pregnant and due to deliver in three to four months. What is a complication these girls are most likely to experience in the weeks following delivery?

- a. Shock
- b. Hemorrhage
- c. Depression
- d. Deep vein thrombosis

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833382>

### Question 576

Which of the following is considered to be a risk for violence relating to the community aspect of the socioecological model of influences on violence?

- a. Minority groups
- b. Rapid social change
- c. Multiple partners
- d. High-crime neighbourhoods

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833737>

### Question 577

Tony is seen by a nurse at the STI clinic. The nurse observes red tracks and bumps in the genital area around his groin and thighs. Tony reports itchiness in the same region. What sexually transmitted infection should the nurse suspect?

- a. Trichomoniasis
- b. Pubic lice
- c. Scabies
- d. Genital herpes

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833821>

### Question 578

Calculate the odds ratio of developing colorectal cancer related to a low-fibre diet from the following example. Write a statement that would explain your results to a client.

Study group = 300

Risk factor = low-fibre diet

Disease = colorectal cancer

Persons with low-fibre diet and colorectal cancer = 100

Persons with high-fibre diet and colorectal cancer = 20

Total persons with colorectal cancer = 120

Person with low-fibre diet and no colorectal cancer = 20

Persons with high-fibre diet and no colorectal cancer = 160

Total persons without colorectal cancer = 180

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833238>

### Question 579

What is the correct term for how we are treated by people around us?

- a. Gender role
- b. Gender relations
- c. Gender identity
- d. Institutionalized gender

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833454>

### Question 580

In the early 20th century, health departments were dissolved after a local emergency was over. Which statement below characterizes the social attitude of the era?

- a. Public health was the responsibility of doctors
- b. Visiting nurses were responsible for community health
- c. The state was not responsible for health care
- d. Women should not be working outside of the family

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832924>

### Question 581

A nurse is working for a non-profit health agency in Afghanistan. What is a significant challenge for majority countries like Afghanistan in achieving "Health for All" as a result of globalization?

- a. Partnerships with the West
- b. Nurse migration
- c. Use of traditional healers
- d. Attaining peace

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833882>

### Question 582

A nurse works in a university health clinic. The nurse is aware that male and female students react differently to health issues. Which statement is true?

- a. Women commonly experience poorer health outcomes than men
- b. Men commonly experience poorer health outcomes than women
- c. Men generally live longer than women
- d. Men have higher levels of psychiatric disorders

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833469>

### Question 583

Juan is a community health nurse who understands that females of any age are at particular risk for violence. In which type of setting should Juan's interventions be targeted at?

- a. The workplace setting
- b. The home setting
- c. The structural setting
- d. The social setting

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833733>

### Question 584

What statement is true regarding men's health and illness practices?

- a. Men rely on women to manage their ill health
- b. Men have more life threatening health conditions
- c. Men see their family physician if severely ill
- d. Men's Health Network collects research on men's health

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833464>

### Question 585

What is an example of a nursing activity that will provide passive immunity to the client?

- a. Provide a seasonal influenza vaccine
- b. Administer hepatitis B immune globulin (HBIG)
- c. Give the mumps, measles, and rubella (MMR) immunization
- d. Facilitate the administration of a one-time chemoprophylaxis agent to a vulnerable host

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833261>

### Question 586

Where would an occupational health nurse work?

- a. Hockey arena
- b. Community centre
- c. Sawmill
- d. Elementary school

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833706>

### Question 587

A nurse is planning care for Mrs. Fraser, 50 years old, diagnosed with schizophrenia. What is the first action the nurse should take?

- a. Assess for a history of childhood sexual abuse, which leads to schizophrenia
- b. Provide Mrs. Fraser with a list of community support groups
- c. Examine barriers to Mrs. Fraser's meeting her needs
- d. Develop a plan of care with Mrs. Fraser

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833576>

### Question 588

Mr. and Mrs. Espinosa have immigrated to Canada from the Philippines. A community health nurse is visiting the Espinosa family following the birth of their first child. What is an appropriate comment for the nurse to make?

- a. "I have some coupons for disposable diapers. Would you like them?"
- b. "I will give you this book on baby care that you will find very helpful."
- c. "I understand that women from the Philippines like to be waited on following childbirth."
- d. "What would happen if you were in the Philippines after you had your first baby?"

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833161>

### Question 589

Which primary health care (PHC) project best addresses inequities within society?

- a. An intersectoral plan that focuses on lobbying for improvements in minimum wage
- b. A community venture that focuses on street safety and neighbourhood patrols
- c. An interdisciplinary approach on educating the public about recreation and fitness
- d. Establishment of a local primary care clinic that employs both physicians and nurse practitioners

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833122>

### Question 590

Which of the following represents an official language minority?

- a. Cantonese-speaking seniors living in British Columbia
- b. French-speaking seniors living in Quebec
- c. Italian-speaking seniors living in New Brunswick
- d. English-speaking seniors living in Quebec

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833527>

### Question 591

Which of the following statements is true of inmates in Canada's correctional facilities?

- a. Inmates have disproportionately high rates of STIs compared to non-inmates
- b. Non-inmates have disproportionately high rates of STIs compared to inmates
- c. Inmates have proportionally appropriate rates of STIs compared to non-inmates
- d. Inmates have equal rates of STIs compared to non-inmates

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833836>

### Question 592

A nurse works in a community mental health centre in a large urban area. Describe three roles of the nurse and provide a related practice example for each role.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833595>

### Question 593

Which industry continues to have one of the highest fatality rates due to injury?

- a. Oil and gas
- b. Farming

- c. Logging
- d. Mining

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833603>

### Question 594

Albert, 79 years old, lives alone in his own home. He has diabetes, glaucoma, and nocturia from an enlarged prostate. A nurse is completing a fall risk assessment screening tool with Albert. The nurse knows that older people living in the community experience one or more falls each year. What is one example of a modifiable risk factor for falls that the nurse can discuss with Albert?

- a. Biological make-up
- b. Improper lighting
- c. Socian environments
- d. Review of medications

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833516>

### Question 595

Mr. Jones lives in Ontario and requires home care nursing and support services. Who would deliver these services?

- a. Social services branch of the department of health
- b. Local public health units
- c. Agency contracted by the Local Health Integration Network
- d. Local health authority

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832968>

### Question 596

Mr. Chevez and Mr. Ferris work in a fertilizer plant. Despite similar exposure, Mr. Chevez develops a respiratory condition. What would account for Mr. Ferris remaining healthy?

- a. Mr. Ferris is resistant
- b. Mr. Chevez had a pre-existing health condition
- c. Mr. Ferris had less exposure
- d. Mr. Chevez is hypo-susceptible

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833711>

### Question 597

Ms. Blackstone, 19 years old, has been sentenced to an 18-month sentence. Ms. Blackstone is three months pregnant upon admission to the facility. What action would the nurse take?

- a. Tell Ms. Blackstone she will serve her sentence in the community
- b. Arrange for Ms. Blackstone to attend community prenatal classes
- c. Do an HIV test
- d. Discuss options with Ms. Blackstone regarding the pregnancy

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833676>

### Question 598

A nurse reads in a study on a diabetes prevention program that the odds ratio was  $<1$ . What does this mean?

- a. Study was biased
- b. Participants were not affected by the program
- c. Prevention program was beneficial
- d. Control group was the same as the intervention group

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833188>

### Question 599

Where does funding for home health nursing come from?

- a. The national health budget
- b. Private companies
- c. It differs by province
- d. Only through the provincial health budget

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833036>

### Question 600

What is meant by wide confidence intervals?

- a. There is less accuracy in the estimated effect of the intervention.
- b. The intervention has an effect on the outcome and is statistically significant.

- c. This indicates the reliability of an estimate.
- d. Precision increases with larger samples.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833203>

### Question 601

A nurse is working with a student nurse and explains that 12% of deaths were from colorectal cancer in 2010. What word is used to describe this type of statistical information?

- a. Crude mortality
- b. Relative risk
- c. Prevalence
- d. Proportional mortality

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833212>

### Question 602

A community group, including nurses, is concerned about the number of alcohol-related deaths among high school students following graduation parties. The group evaluates the program. What would be an example of sustainability of the program?

- a. Students demonstrating knowledge about the effects of alcohol
- b. Continuing funding for education
- c. Promotion of a dry graduation by the student council
- d. Decrease in alcohol-related deaths

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833326>

### Question 603

Why is prostate cancer termed a couples' disease?

- a. Impacts gender relations
- b. Greater incidence in married men
- c. Causes vaginal cancer
- d. Vaginal secretions can lead to prostate cancer

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833455>

### Question 604

What would a nurse working in a First Nations community be prepared to do?

- a. Be an independent care provider needing few networks or contacts
- b. Work to reduce fetal alcohol spectrum disorders
- c. Work with preventable conditions such as typhoid
- d. Combat the effects of a long life expectancy among seniors

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833545>

### Question 605

What is the first step that nurses need to take in order to provide safe and inclusive care for LGBTQ people?

- a. Take a gender neutral stance in our communication
- b. Be clear about levels of confidentiality with all clients
- c. Address assumptions, beliefs, and values about sexual orientation
- d. Consider using inclusive language in our communication

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833501>

### Question 606

Which of the following is part of the International Code of Marketing of Meast-Milk Substitutes what was developed by the World Health Organization in 1981?

- a. Different types of artificial nipples may be advertised to the public
- b. Different types of formula may be advertised to the public
- c. Health care facilities may not promote artificial feeding
- d. Healthcare facilities may distribute artificial nipples

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833375>

### Question 607

Which of the following statements is true of mental illness and violence?

- a. The majority of those who are violent are not mentally ill
- b. The majority of those who are violent are mentally ill
- c. Those with mental illness are more likely to be perpetrators



d. The strongest predictor of violence is having one form of mental illness

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833730>

### Question 608

Which term is used to describe the belief that one's own culture is the best of most desirable?

- a. Racism
- b. Transnationalism
- c. Ecological
- d. Ethnocentrism

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833150>

### Question 609

According to the Canada Health Act (1984), home care is recognized as:

- a. An essential service that is insured under the Canada Health Act
- b. An extended health service that is not insured under the Canada Health Act
- c. An essential service but the principles of the Canada Health Act do not apply
- d. An extended health service but the principles of the Canada Health Act do apply

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833021>

### Question 610

What is an example of tertiary prevention of a communicable disease?

- a. Observing clients taking tuberculosis medication
- b. Demonstrating vaccine efficacy rates
- c. Encouraging frequent handwashing during flu season
- d. Immunizing students during a meningitis outbreak

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833224>

### Question 611

The early practice of community health nursing was generalist in nature, consisting of a comprehensive range of services, including home healthcare and health promotion. Why did community health nursing become specialized over time?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832951>

### Question 612

The aim is to provide accessible, responsive, and timely care which allows people to stay in their homes with safety and dignity. This statement is representative of which type of nursing?

- a. Outpost nursing
- b. Public health nursing
- c. Home health nursing
- d. Street nursing

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832994>

### Question 613

Which of the following theories uses a process through which an innovation spreads via certain communication channels over time among members of a social system?

- a. Relational inquiry
- b. Theory of human becoming
- c. Strengths based theory
- d. Theory of diffusion of innovation

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833103>

### Question 614

A nurse is reading an article by Heater, Becker, and Olson (1988), who conducted a meta-analysis to determine the contribution of research-based nursing practice to client outcomes. What conclusion did the authors reach about clients who received research-based nursing care versus those who received routine nursing care?

- a. No appreciable difference between the two groups
- b. Made sizeable gains in behavioural knowledge and physiological and psychosocial outcomes
- c. Increased their behavioural knowledge but did not make gains in physiological and psychosocial outcomes
- d. Increased insignificantly in knowledge, attitudes, and behaviour related to healthy lifestyle choices

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833196>

### Question 615

What is the definition of a baby boomer?

- a. Someone who is born between 1925 – 1950
- b. Someone who is born between 1910 – 1965
- c. Someone who is born between 1945 – 1965
- d. Someone who is born between 1950 - 1970

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833523>

### Question 616

Mr. Bianco, 51 years old, suffers from bipolar disorder and addictions. He has been homeless for 10 years. At what age did he likely experience his first symptoms?

- a. 11
- b. 25
- c. 18
- d. 8

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833587>

### Question 617

Write one clinical question related to community health nursing practice and identify the three parts in the clinical question. What is the purpose of clinical questions?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833204>

### Question 618

Carlita is seeking care for vaginitis. What information should the community health nurse give Carlita about the most common cause of vaginitis?

- a. Bacterial vaginosis is the most common cause of vaginitis and is not usually sexually transmitted
- b. Viral vaginosis is the most common cause of vaginitis and is not usually sexually transmitted
- c. Bacterial vaginosis is the most common cause of vaginitis in is usually sexually transmitted
- d. Viral vaginosis is the most common cause of vaginitis and is usually sexually transmitted

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833832>

### Question 619

The home health nurse works with many clients who are dealing with end-of-life issues. In these cases, the role of the home health nurse is to:

- a. Provide palliative care
- b. Liaise with the funeral home
- c. Psychological support for members of the health care team
- d. Medication pain management for family members

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833034>

### Question 620

Which of the following are examples of diseases that Europeans brought to Canada?

- a. Heart disease, tuberculosis, and cancer
- b. Smallpox, tuberculosis, and measles
- c. Hypertension, rubella, and mumps
- d. Syphilis, cancer, and measles

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833557>

### Question 621

Differentiate between substance use and substance abuse and relate these terms to dependency. Provide an example from community health nursing practice related to working with clients experiencing use and an example related to abuse.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833811>

### Question 622

What is the best definition of a community?

- a. A random group of people
- b. Members of an extended family living within the province
- c. All the seniors living within the same province
- d. Students at a college

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833272>

### Question 623

A community health nurse has been sent to a small rural community. The incidence of sexually transmitted infections (STIs) in the adolescent population is four times greater than in the surrounding communities. How might the nurse collect quantitative data on the community?

- a. Talk to the community leaders
- b. Review public health records
- c. Drive around the community
- d. Hold a focus group meeting

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833293>

### Question 624

The listeriosis outbreak in 2008 linked to deli meats produced at a Maple Leaf plant in Ontario was a significant public health event. How was this situation dealt with?

- a. School children were told not to bring deli meats to school
- b. Supermarkets were asked to pull all deli meats off shelves
- c. The management of food-borne outbreaks were improved
- d. Doctors' offices were asked to follow news stories

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833861>

### Question 625

Mae Lee is a community health nurse working with a client who has a concurrent disorder. What does this mean?

- a. The client has a co-occurring mental health and substance use problem
- b. The client has a co-occurring physiological and substance abuse problem
- c. The client has a co-occurring gambling and substance abuse problem
- d. The client has a co-occurring social and substance abuse problem

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833808>

### Question 626

Which of the following is an example of an indicator that is used to measure child well-being in Canada?

- a. Maternal mortality rate
- b. Breastfeeding rates
- c. Child death rate
- d. Relative risk

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833371>

### Question 627

A nurse is attending a classroom exercise on disaster management. What stage of the emergency management programming is this exercise?

- a. Preparedness
- b. Response
- c. Prevention
- d. Mitigation

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833851>

### Question 628

In which year was the Community Health Nurses Association of Canada established?

- a. 1995
- b. 2000
- c. 1987
- d. 1976

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832944>

### Question 629

Which organization is credited for establishing well-baby clinics?

- a. The Grey Nuns
- b. The Victorian Order of Nurses
- c. The Red Cross
- d. Provincial Health Departments

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832932>

### Question 630

Which of the following statements is true of the socioeconomic status of rural communities?

- a. In all natural-resource-dependent areas, industrial camps are set up for the long term
- b. The global pricing and demands are always high of natural resources that are accessed in rural communities
- c. Communities may seek alternate economic ventures such as tourism to sustain their social viability
- d. The global pricing and demands are always low of natural resources that are access in rural communities

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833611>

### Question 631

Discuss the role that women's volunteerism and leadership in communities played in the development of community health nursing.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832948>

### Question 632

A nurse wants to know the current rate of human papilloma virus (HPV) infection in women aged 25 years as indicated by abnormal Pap smears.

Which type of research design would be best to answer this question?

- a. Manipulation methodology
- b. Cross-sectional
- c. Prospective cohort
- d. Randomized controlled

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833229>

### Question 633

Which diseases would require a nurse in Canada to complete a notifiable disease report?

- a. Chickenpox, pediculosis, scarlet fever, smallpox
- b. AIDS, measles, pertussis, tuberculosis
- c. Chlamydia, hepatitis B, rhinovirus, smallpox
- d. Botulism, hantavirus, mumps, roseola

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833250>

### Question 634

An Inuit woman leaves her community to deliver her baby in an urban centre. How might this impact access to care for others in the community?

- a. Ensures access to the latest technology
- b. Decreases access to community-based midwives
- c. Increases risks of maternal complications
- d. Reduces risk of maternal complications

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833367>

### Question 635

Maria is a community health nurse. She is working with Lee and Barb. She notices that both Lee and Barb are violent towards each other and attempt to control one another. What type of violence does Maria identify this as?

- a. Intimate terrorism
- b. Mutual violence
- c. Situational Violence
- d. Violent resistance

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833742>

### Question 636

A health nurse is assessing how a family's structure helps to meet its purpose. What theory is the nurse using?

- a. Family health theory
- b. Family developmental theory
- c. Systems theory
- d. Structural-functional theory

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833424>

### Question 637

Gigi is a community health nurse who is completing a cultural assessment on a Chinese community she is working with. What is Gigi's intension for completing a cultural assessment?

- a. To de-emphasize the relational process between the nurse and the community

- b. To give people in the community a way to voice their concerns about health
- c. To break down barriers so that racism, discrimination, and prejudice are abolished from society
- d. To discover meanings and experiences of health and illness through a cultural lens

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833169>

### Question 638

What is involved in a system that focuses on primary care?

- a. People accessing health care services at the first point of contact
- b. Health education, proper nutrition, and disease prevention
- c. Health protection, health promotion, and disease prevention
- d. Accessible, affordable, and acceptable health care

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832963>

### Question 639

Over the next 20 to 30 years, the number of Canadians living with and dying from chronic diseases will increase. Why is this the case?

- a. Because new registered nurses will be introduced to the workforce
- b. Because the aging population will be increasing
- c. Because many nurses will retire and we will have a nursing shortage
- d. Because the aging population will be decreasing

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833630>

### Question 640

What activity might a nurse engage in while working in a correctional facility?

- a. Informing correctional staff about an inmate's HIV status
- b. Supplying inmates with toothbrushes and floss to keep in their cells
- c. Initiating a methadone maintenance treatment program
- d. Using magazines and folded paper as safety splints for injured limbs

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833667>

### Question 641

The local health department recognized that there are high rates of various STIs among women who work as exotic dancers. Which intervention has the best chance of success in reducing the high rates of STIs?

- a. Encouraging women to work at large box stores instead of dancing
- b. Supplying free condoms to the dancers
- c. Installing condom machines in the washrooms of strip clubs
- d. Working with the strip club employers and dancers to develop a peer education program

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833819>

### Question 642

The Canadian Nurses Association predicts that by 2020:

- a. 25% of nurses will be working outside of the acute care setting
- b. 45% of nurses will be working outside of the acute care setting
- c. 60% of nurses will be working outside of the acute care setting
- d. 70% of nurses will be working outside of the acute care setting

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832984>

### Question 643

What was the first recorded worldwide threat from a communicable disease?

- a. Bubonic plague
- b. Scarlet fever
- c. Influenza epidemic of 1918
- d. Smallpox

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833254>

### Question 644

Jackson is a nurse who is planning a smoking awareness campaign for students, teachers, and parents at a junior high school. He wants to develop a web page and use social networks in this campaign. The school population is diverse and includes students with disabilities. Jackson is meeting with the teachers and parents to discuss the significant potential the website has to enhance the students' health decision-making. What strategy would be useful in addressing the "access quality divide" for the students?

- a. Set a dedicated time period during school hours for accessing the website

- b. Have privacy screens between the computers to facilitate student comfort
- c. Apply a block to areas of the website
- d. Include chat rooms

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833337>

### Question 645

Which of the following is true representation of the term vertical transmission?

- a. An HIV positive male transmitting HIV to his unaffected male partner
- b. An HIV positive male transmitting HIV to his infant
- c. An HIV positive female transmitting HIV to her unaffected male partner
- d. An HIV positive female transmitting HIV to her infant

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833828>

### Question 646

Who controls and owns an electronic health record?

- a. Primary health care clinic
- b. The doctor's office
- c. The client
- d. Health care organization

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833349>

### Question 647

Helga, a nurse manager, is involved in developing long-term strategic plans for her organization. What tool is she likely to be using?

- a. Key informant interviews
- b. SWOT analysis
- c. Community assessment
- d. Program logic model

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833314>

### Question 648

A nurse is planning a presentation on diet and diabetes to a First Nations community. What dissemination strategy would be most culturally appropriate?

- a. Incorporate one's own experiential knowledge into the information session
- b. Have all pamphlets translated into the local language
- c. Provide the statistics for diabetes in First Nations communities
- d. Use family and community networks to share information

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833552>

### Question 649

What best describes the concept of maternal health care in Canada?

- a. Family planning through to postnatal care
- b. Pregnancy, birth, and postpartum care
- c. Preconception counselling
- d. Prenatal education to prevent birth defects

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833360>

### Question 650

Which part of Canada has a more rapidly growing aging population than the rest of Canada?

- a. The West coast?
- b. The maritime provinces
- c. French Canada
- d. Prairie provinces

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833512>

### Question 651

List and discuss 4 reproductive rights

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833387>

### Question 652

What statement is correct about the maternal mortality rate in Canada from 1997-2011?

- a. The rate was highest from 2001-2003
- b. The rate was lowest from 2005-2007
- c. Rates have increased over the past three decades
- d. Rates have doubled over the past four decades

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833362>

### Question 653

Mrs. Crowfoot attended a residential school in northern Alberta in the 1960s. What was she likely to have experienced during this time?

- a. Regular visits from her parents
- b. Traditional language classes
- c. High-quality education
- d. Hunger

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833548>

### Question 654

What is the difference between maternal mortality rate and maternal mortality ratio?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833386>

### Question 655

Recent women immigrants have a lower probability of having their previous work experience recognized when compared to men. Jason is a community health nurse who is working to promote equity on this issue. Jason is demonstrating which community health nursing value?

- a. Social justice
- b. Cultural competence
- c. Multiculturalism
- d. Transnationalism

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833159>

### Question 656

A community health centre has received a grant to start an online support group. Which group would be most likely to be interested in such a service?

- a. Seniors over 65 years
- b. New immigrant men
- c. New mothers
- d. Adolescent men

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833348>

### Question 657

Giselle is a community health nurse working with temporary residents in Vancouver. Giselle recognizes that her clients would benefit from English classes. Giselle mobilizes local community members who are willing to teach English to offer free classes one evening a week. Why is Giselle exploring this community health nursing intervention?

- a. Because the temporary residents are busy during the day
- b. Because temporary residents are not eligible for government sponsored language classes
- c. Because the temporary residents are embarrassed about their language skills
- d. Because temporary residents have significant other commitments

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833157>

### Question 658

List and discuss 5 key themes for building and maintaining cultural competence.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833173>

### Question 659

What does the concept of social justice assume?

- a. There is a limit to collective action
- b. All societies experience broad, systematic oppression and inequities
- c. The individual is valued over the collective
- d. It is better to benefit the few than the disadvantaged many

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833054>

### Question 660

What does HPV stand for? How does HPV manifest and why is it important? How is HPV diagnosed? How is HPV prevented?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833842>

### Question 661

A community health nurse has successfully lobbied the government to invest in a rehabilitation facility for people with traumatic brain injuries. What type of health promotion strategy does this represent?

- a. Secondary prevention
- b. Tertiary prevention
- c. Primary prevention
- d. Quaternary prevention

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832987>

### Question 662

Which nurse is most likely to use the Internet to access continuing education materials?

- a. A public health nurse with more than 10 years of experience
- b. A home health nurse who has worked in the area for 15 years
- c. A new public health manager with less than 5 years of nursing experience
- d. A seasoned home health nurse with 30 years of experience

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833619>

### Question 663

A Community Health Nurse is engaged in contact tracing. What four main points would he need to consider when identifying contacts?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833266>

### Question 664

Discuss how a community health nurse might discuss confidentiality with a homosexual teenager

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833507>

### Question 665

What term is defined by "the ability of all people to enjoy life and deal with its challenges?"

- a. Health promotion
- b. Disease prevention
- c. Mental illness
- d. Mental health

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833580>

### Question 666

A nurse is planning a primary prevention measure for the school-aged population against a communicable disease. What strategy best fits this goal?

- a. Case finding children who may have been exposed to a teacher with hepatitis A
- b. Counselling families about ways to treat head lice
- c. Working toward achieving high immunization rates for hepatitis B
- d. Administering tuberculosis (TB) medications to children with the disease

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833244>

### Question 667

Military nursing requires the nurse to demonstrate which of the following competencies of community health nursing:

- a. A narrow vision
- b. Acute care health approaches
- c. The ability to adapt practice in diverse settings
- d. The ethical compartment to address simple conflicts that involve violence

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832936>

### Question 668

Which of the following Canadian disasters claimed the most lives?

- a. 1998 Peggy's Cove, Nova Scotia, aircraft crash
- b. 1918-1925 across Canada, Spanish influenza
- c. 1927 Newfoundland, hurricane
- d. 2003 Toronto, Ontario, SARS

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833849>



### Question 669

The school nurse working on an Aboriginal reserve identifies that youth are in a high-risk group for suicide. What action should the nurse take in relation to healthy school policies?

- a. Provide posters that promote positive health messages
- b. Share health status reports to assist staff in addressing issues
- c. Ensure protocols are in place to refer students to partner agencies
- d. Provide educational opportunities for young siblings to promote health

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833413>

### Question 670

What statement is true about homosexuality prior to 1970?

- a. Seen as vector for HIV
- b. Treated with drug therapy
- c. Classified as a mental illness
- d. Ignored as a health problem

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833487>

### Question 671

How has the Canada Health Act (1984) been successful in ensuring all Canadians have access to the health care they need?

- a. Creating specific mechanisms to ensure accountability and transparency
- b. Establishing criteria and conditions for insured health care services that must be met before federal transfer of funds are made
- c. Penalizing provinces that do not comply with the public health aspects of the act
- d. Determining the extent to which each province and territory has satisfied the conditions and criteria of the Act

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832956>

### Question 672

What is a caution nurses must exercise when using a gender lens in community care?

- a. Reinforcing stereotypes
- b. Overusing gender in programs
- c. Questioning the relevance in some programs
- d. Focusing on meeting the needs of women

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833465>

### Question 673

Which statement is the best example of writing in plain language?

- a. Avoid missing any doses of your prescribed medication
- b. Eat 5 to 10 fruits and vegetables every day
- c. A topical analgesic will work to reduce your child's pain and anxiety before his procedure
- d. Talk to your health care professionals about any concerns that you or your family may have about your treatment plan

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833346>

### Question 674

What term refers to "the study of the occurrence and distribution of health-related states or events in specified populations"?

- a. Nosology
- b. Epidemiology
- c. Susceptibility
- d. Biologic plausibility

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833209>

### Question 675

Samar is a community health nurse working at a Canadian university. She observes hypersexualized chants and violent freshman activities. Samar attributes these behaviours to what type of influence?

- a. Family influence
- b. Societal influence
- c. Individual influence
- d. University influence

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833736>

### Question 676

What is an example of a health promotion activity that a public health nurse would provide?

- a. Giving stress reduction seminars to employees at a large corporation
- b. Symptom management support for a family in a palliative care situation
- c. Monitoring home oxygen therapy for a client awaiting a lung transplant
- d. Providing meningitis prophylaxis to high school students in an outbreak situation

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833001>

### Question 677

Discuss three Canadian values that are reflected in the current Medicare system.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832980>

### Question 678

Which epidemiological model best allows a nurse to visualize the relationships between various determinants of health?

- a. Causation criteria
- b. Epidemiological triangle
- c. Web of causation
- d. Venn diagram

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833227>

### Question 679

List and describe the five components of the Incident Management System (IMS) structure.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833877>

### Question 680

What was the purpose of the White Paper in 1969?

- a. To recognize the Métis Nation of Canada
- b. To set up the current reserve system
- c. To abolish treaties and the Indian Act
- d. To allow women who married non-Aboriginals to apply for status

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833546>

### Question 681

Summarize two federal initiatives in the development of health promotion and give one rationale for each that illustrates their importance on an international level.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832978>

### Question 682

David is planning, monitoring, and evaluating a community program on farm safety. He uses a tool to depict the timing and sequence of activities to ensure success of the program. What tool is David using?

- a. Program evaluation tool kit
- b. Gantt chart
- c. Program logic model
- d. SWOT

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833313>

### Question 683

Mary, 32 years old, lives with her 14-year-old daughter. Mary earns \$18 000 per year. Mary and her daughter live in a small rental unit. What would the community health nurse predict about the neighbourhood Mary lives in?

- a. They live in a middle class neighbourhood
- b. There is no central heating
- c. There is an increased presence of nurses
- d. There is an increased risk for violence

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833769>

### Question 684

What was the most likely causes of death in the 1900s?

- a. Influenza

- b. Heart disease
- c. Bubonic plague
- d. Diarrhea

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833240>

### Question 685

What is included as a recommended nursing action with respect to health information on the internet.

- a. Develop face to face skills with health information retrieval
- b. Consider gender and cultural preferences when developing materials
- c. Consider provider-provider online communication options
- d. Teach clients how to devalue the quality of information they find

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833353>

### Question 686

Randy, a school nurse, is doing an environmental scan of youth and risk-taking behaviours. Which statement would he include in this scan as being accurate?

- a. 31% of youth aged 15 to 19 years report smoking
- b. 50% of youth aged 12 to 17 years have tried marijuana
- c. 20% of youth aged 15 to 17 years report having intercourse without using a condom
- d. 75% of youth aged 15 to 17 years reported drinking alcohol

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833401>

### Question 687

A group of school nurses are working with the high school student council to create a school health committee to identify health issues. What component of the Health Promoting Schools approach are the nurses using?

- a. Teaching and learning
- b. Healthy school policy
- c. Partnership and services
- d. Supportive environment

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833402>

### Question 688

Discuss the medicine wheel.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833569>

### Question 689

According to Statistics Canada (2013), what proportion of Canada's total population is foreign born?

- a. 45%
- b. 30%
- c. 20%
- d. 15%

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833154>

### Question 690

After 2003, SARS was added to the list of diseases that people can be quarantined for in Canada. What does it mean to be quarantined?

- a. Restriction of a well person who has been exposed to an infectious agent
- b. The time that a person is able to spread the disease over a two-week period
- c. Separation of an infectious person for a period of time to reduce the transmission of disease
- d. A specific time period that the communicable disease can be transmitted

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833248>

### Question 691

Carmen is working with a group of university students to implement an awareness campaign about the importance of obtaining regular Papanicolaou tests. Which of the following pieces of information is relevant for Carmen to include in the awareness campaign?

- a. Half of adults with hepatitis B will not show specific symptoms
- b. Some human papillomavirus strains can cause abnormal cell changes on the cervix
- c. Symptoms for genital herpes include burning while urinating and flu-like symptoms
- d. Vaginitis is the most common reasons for gynecologic visits

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833830>

### Question 692

In what year did the federal multiculturalism policy recognize and acknowledge cultural pluralism as an essential and valued contribution to Canadian Culture?

- a. 1891
- b. 1971
- c. 1941
- d. 1991

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833151>

### Question 693

What type of health research are community health nurses most likely to be involved in?

- a. Randomized clinical trials
- b. Client outcome studies
- c. Program evaluation using process outcomes
- d. Principle investigators of a qualitative study

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833195>

### Question 694

A nurse is working with the school-aged population during the prepathogenesis period. What primary prevention activity would promote the health of this population?

- a. Case finding children who may have been exposed to a teacher with hepatitis A
- b. Teaching handwashing and respiratory hygiene
- c. Providing antimicrobials for newly diagnosed contacts
- d. Advocating for testing of sexually transmitted infections (STIs) at a school-based clinic

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833211>

### Question 695

Which of the following are examples of leadership issues in rural and remote nursing?

- a. Working through a clear list of priorities
- b. Coping with having leaders at a distance
- c. Working in environments with sufficient resources
- d. Working in environments with sufficient support networks

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833624>

### Question 696

Which of the following terms is used to describe the "healthcare systems ability to expand quickly beyond normal services to meet an increased demand for medical care in the event of bioterrorism or other large-scale public emergency"?

- a. Public health triage
- b. Medical triage
- c. Surge capacity
- d. Increased capacity

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833868>

### Question 697

A CHN notices that different trends exist when men and women are treated for cardiovascular disease. The CHN works with health care professionals to ensure gender equity is maintained in treating patients. This is an example of which level of prevention?

- a. Primary
- b. Secondary
- c. Tertiary
- d. Quaternary

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833473>

### Question 698

Sally is a community health nurse who works to provide a seamless transition among various types of interventions and services based on the needs of patients. What type of care is Sally providing?

- a. Community-based population care
- b. Hospice-based illness prevention care
- c. Community-based long-term care
- d. Hospital-based chronic care

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833639>

### Question 699

Which of the following factors need to be considered when examining policies and programs through a gender-based analysis process?

- a. Access, inclusion, and equity
- b. Assessment, benefits, and access
- c. Incidence, access, and social justice
- d. Prevalence, social justice, and benefits

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833466>

### Question 700

Why do nurse leaders require different skill sets?

- a. To know which stakeholders to trust and which not to
- b. To work only with one stakeholder to decide the course of action
- c. To collaborate with various stakeholders on ways to move initiatives forward
- d. To decide how to divide up the work on various initiatives

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833042>

### Question 701

List and define the four common routes of entry for individual environmental factors.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833720>

### Question 702

Which statement is true about physical activity and weight in children?

- a. One in 3 Canadian children is overweight
- b. It's a problem of equal concern in girls and boys
- c. Of Grade 6 to 10 students, 25% are physically inactive
- d. Over 70% of children on reserve are overweight

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833397>

### Question 703

Discuss what is important for leaders to do in order to successfully implement evidence-based guidelines in the home health setting.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833045>

### Question 704

Which scenario represents the principle of reciprocity in ethical decision-making about public health interventions?

- a. All stakeholders are involved with developing policy on how to manage a particular infectious disease
- b. An individual is committed under the Mental Health Act to protect and prevent harm to others
- c. A person who is exposed to a communicable disease is provided instructions on how to quarantine at home
- d. The public health department is providing financial compensation to a person who is quarantined

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833053>

### Question 705

Maria is a community health nurse working in a culturally diverse neighbourhood. She engages community members to learn and understand more about local belief systems. She hopes to use this new knowledge to help her community build capacity and decrease inequities in health status. Which middle range theory would best serve Maria?

- a. Strengths based theory
- b. Relational inquiry
- c. Theory of human becoming
- d. Critical caring theory

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833105>

### Question 706

Which of the following is the most important part of the care delivered in home health?

- a. Identifying evidence that only relates to the experience of colleagues
- b. Evidence-informed decision making
- c. Basing evidence on the client experience
- d. Using research evidence only

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833043>

### Question 707

Which tool needs to be used in order to consider the ways in which policies, programs, services, and interventions can better meet the needs of men, women, and people who identify themselves as transgender?

- a. Gender lens tool
- b. Gender policy development tool
- c. Institutionalized gender tool
- d. The sex and gender tool

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833474>

### Question 708

Which one of the following represents one of the eight domains of age-friendly communities?

- a. Respect and social exclusion
- b. Outdoor spaces and buildings
- c. Communication and misinformation
- d. Unemployment

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833525>

### Question 709

Jasdeep is a community health nurse working with abused children. She notices that the children she works with often display aggressive behaviour. What is this aggressive behaviour referred to as?

- a. Externalizing behaviour
- b. Internalizing behaviour
- c. Vertical display of behaviour
- d. Transcultural behaviour

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833726>

### Question 710

A community health nurse has been sent to a small rural community. The incidence of sexually transmitted infections (STIs) in the adolescent population is four times greater than in the surrounding communities. What is the best way for the nurse to engage key stakeholders in identifying the cause of the increased rate of STIs?

- a. Hold small focus group meetings in the high school
- b. Hold a community forum open to all taxpayers
- c. Meet with the formal leaders in the community
- d. Send a survey to the parent of adolescents

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833294>

### Question 711

A group of nurses have questions about the effectiveness of assessing post-surgical clients over the telephone versus assessing post-surgical clients at home. What type of research article would be most useful for the nurses to review?

- a. Qualitative ethnography
- b. Cohort studies
- c. Randomized controlled trials
- d. Participatory action research

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833181>

### Question 712

Describe two approaches to community participation in planning. Give an example where each approach could be used by a CHN.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833298>

### Question 713

In Canada, at what level of government are emergency management and preparedness responses initiated?

- a. Coordinated through Emergency Management Agency
- b. Provincial/territorial
- c. Federal
- d. Municipal

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833850>

### Question 714

What Canadian agency is responsible for tracking the health of children?

- a. No Canadian agency is responsible for this
- b. The Public Health Agency of Canada
- c. The Canadian Association of Midwives
- d. The Centre for Child Health

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833372>

### Question 715

Which of the following terms is used to compare the number of deaths from a specific cause within the entire population?

- a. Specific mortality rate
- b. Infant death date
- c. Crude mortality rate
- d. Relative death rate

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833234>

### Question 716

What is an example of federal environmental legislation?

- a. Food and Drug Act
- b. Environmental Protection Act
- c. Occupational Health and Safety Act
- d. Clean Air Act

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833705>

### Question 717

A health department has decided to change recommended immunization techniques. There is substantial evidence to support changing the current practices of nurses and physicians who administer influenza vaccinations to children. Which dissemination method is most likely to work?

- a. Completing a large one-time-only information mail-out
- b. Creating multifaceted interventions targeting different barriers
- c. Sending out a directive from the Medical Officer of Health
- d. Emailing all immunization providers

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833193>

### Question 718

Outline four out of eight recommended nursing actions with respect to health information on the Internet. Provide a community health nursing practice example for each action.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833357>

### Question 719

How does Canada rank in the world with respect to healthcare?

- a. Canada has the lowest infant mortality rate in the world
- b. Canada's universal coverage is more costly and less effective than the privatized U.S. health care system
- c. Canada's life expectancy at birth ranks among the highest in the world
- d. Canada spends less than one-half as much per capita on healthcare than Japan

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832960>

### Question 720

What organization has a national voice influencing health and safety regulations across Canada?

- a. Worksafe
- b. Labour Ministry
- c. Canadian Nurses Association
- d. Occupational Health Nursing Association

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833707>

### Question 721

What agency in Canada is currently responsible for gathering surveillance data on reportable diseases?

- a. Health Canada
- b. Statistics Canada
- c. Canadian Institutes of Health Information (CIHI)
- d. Public Health Agency of Canada (PHAC)

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833225>

### Question 722

Which comment is true about program planning?

- a. The process is linear
- b. Steps can be repeated
- c. The first step is to identify a problem
- d. Evaluation is the final step

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833303>

### Question 723

List seven of the 14 health determinants that are more focused on Aboriginal world views and ways of being

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833568>

### Question 724

List and define the four major groups of the socioecological model of violence.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833748>

### Question 725

There is some evidence that home health nurses play a major role in health promotion at the individual level. This is due to:

- a. Providing health assessment, support, and access to resources through regular home visits
- b. Providing health interventions and support based on nurse led initiatives
- c. Providing access to resources though irregular home visits
- d. Providing health assessment and mediocre interventions that not all team members agree on

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833041>

### Question 726

A community group, including nurses, is concerned about the number of alcohol-related deaths among high school students following graduation parties. The group is selecting the priorities for the program. What will guide the group in this process?

- a. Obtaining agreement from managers on the process to ensure their support
- b. Ensuring the priorities address all the identified needs
- c. Holding a community meeting to set priorities
- d. Communicating a list of priorities to the community

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833325>

### Question 727

Community health nurses use theories to inform their practice. Which of the following statements is true about the use of theories:

- a. Community health nurses must use only community health nursing theories
- b. Community health nurses only use nursing theories
- c. Community health nurses often use theories from other disciplines
- d. Community health nurses only use theories from medical science

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833102>

### Question 728

The school nurse working on an Aboriginal reserve identifies that youth are in a high-risk group for suicide. What action should the nurse take in relation to teaching and learning?

- a. Incorporate student performances in health promotion events
- b. Provide educational opportunities for parents about positive mental health
- c. Ensure government participation with respect to funding initiatives
- d. Provide formal recognition of staff contributions in health initiatives

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833412>

### Question 729

Give two examples of a tertiary prevention initiative a nurse might be involved in while working with LGBTQ people.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833509>

### Question 730

Discuss three significant changes that occurred in the health of Aboriginal people after European contact.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833566>



### Question 731

\_\_\_\_\_ were Canada's first community nursing order who made significant contributions to providing access to health services, food, shelter, and education for the most vulnerable:

- a. The Victorian Order of Nurses
- b. The Grey Nuns
- c. Public Health Nurses
- d. School Nurses

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832927>

### Question 732

Describe the importance of three historical milestones in the development of the Canadian health care system

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832979>

### Question 733

Johnny, 16 years old, lives with his mother in an Aboriginal community in northern Canada. Johnny suffers from depression as a result of harassment and bullying at school. What primary factor would contribute to Johnny not receiving care for his depression?

- a. No tool available to assess children's mental health
- b. Lack of effective treatment for children his age
- c. Lack of services in his community
- d. Underuse of mental health services by Aboriginal people

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833591>

### Question 734

What would help community health nurses to be valued more by other health care professionals?

- a. To be able to describe their role with confidence
- b. Quality supervision and management
- c. Access to ongoing education and training
- d. Stronger leadership in the area

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832970>

### Question 735

According to the Ontario Home Care Association (2011), the unique contribution of home health nurses is their ability to:

- a. Combine knowledge from primary health care, nursing science, and social science to focus on prevention of health deterioration and health restoration
- b. Combine knowledge from secondary health care and social science to focus on health maintenance and end of life care
- c. Combine knowledge from medical science and nursing science to work on the pathophysiology of illness in the home environment
- d. Combine knowledge from secondary health care to work with well populations in the community

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833023>

### Question 736

Which of the following nursing interventions is an example of an upstream approach?

- a. A nurse who runs a needle exchange program
- b. A nurse who facilitates a support group for teens who have survived sexual abuse
- c. A nurse lobbying the local school board to use recycled tires to soften children's landing on playgrounds
- d. A nurse who provides health promotion strategies for community members who have heart health issues

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833137>

### Question 737

What is the main reason children present in emergency departments across Canada?

- a. Injuries
- b. Behaviour problems
- c. Neglect and abuse
- d. Risk of overeating

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833374>

### Question 738

A public health nurse (PHN) is explaining to a nursing student how to use health statistics to understand population health. The PHN asks the nursing student how participant privacy will be managed in the study. What strategy presented by the student would be best at meeting this ethical concern?

- a. Data will be used in a confidential manner
- b. The survey will be anonymous
- c. The participants will sign a consent form
- d. Ethics approval will be sought

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833217>

### Question 739

Jerry is a rural nurse working in a community that has a high incidence of domestic abuse. What is the reason why this is likely an issue in this rural community?

- a. People are too focused on trying to increase their income levels
- b. People value the importance of gender equity in rural areas
- c. People feel comfortable reaching out to their registered nurse
- d. People lack the legal and social resources to deal with these issues

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833613>

### Question 740

What type of community health nurse focuses on health promotion, maintenance and restoration, and injury and disease prevention in the workplace?

- a. Nurse entrepreneur
- b. Occupational health nurse
- c. Forensic nurse
- d. Primary health care nurse practitioner

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832996>

### Question 741

Who has a higher risk of dying from diabetes?

- a. Mr. Oppenheimer from Halifax, Nova Scotia
- b. Madame Blanc, who works in retail in Montreal
- c. Ms. Mantla, who lives in Inuvik, Northwest Territories
- d. Mr. Geier, who works on a farm in rural Alberta

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833621>

### Question 742

Ms. Davis, 30 years old, describes herself in masculine terms. What term describes this behaviour?

- a. Transgender
- b. Intersexual
- c. Bisexual
- d. Lesbian

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833481>

### Question 743

Leslie is 50 years old and presents at the community health centre with complaints of anal discharge and bloody stools. Leslie does not use condoms with common-law partner Terry. What testing should the nurse offer to provide Leslie?

- a. Gonorrhoea and chlamydia
- b. Syphilis and genital herpes
- c. Genital warts
- d. Candidiasis

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833820>

### Question 744

What is an example of the medicalization of childbirth?

- a. Delivering in hospital assisted by a midwife
- b. Having an episiotomy
- c. Squatting to deliver
- d. Delivering at home assisted by a midwife

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833363>

### Question 745

Over the last 10 years, nursing outcomes for home health have been captured through "Health Outcomes for Better Information and Care." One of the uses is to better assess the needs of clients. This is important because:

- a. We can identify resources in other countries that we can copy

- b. We can identify which types of people our clients need to avoid
- c. We can determine different types of unhealthy snack food are okay to eat
- d. We can develop ongoing connections with primary health providers

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833040>

### Question 746

Judith is a community health nurse who is teaching students that when working with people from other cultures, it is important to reject assumptions of superiority of one's culture. What term is used to describe this concept that Judith is teaching?

- a. Cultural relativism
- b. Cultural pluralism
- c. Cultural homogenization
- d. Cultural hybridization

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833901>

### Question 747

What might be some of the reasons to decide to move from one's own home to a collective dwelling?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833656>

### Question 748

A nurse is writing a community health nursing diagnosis. What statement is the nurse most likely to use?

- a. Potential for improvement within the family unit
- b. Individual knowledge deficit about nutrition
- c. High school students' risky behaviours
- d. As evidenced by self-reporting information from the parents

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833286>

### Question 749

Which of the following problems has become a critical issue among women in correctional facilities?

- a. Suicides
- b. Heart disease
- c. Non-suicidal self-injuries
- d. Diabetes

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833682>

### Question 750

Takeshi is a community health nurse who is working with children who sustained playground injuries and their families. In order to build rapport with the families in the community, Takeshi is authentically present and works together with the families to seek creative solutions to prevent further injuries. Takeshi shows her clients respect, compassion, and dignity. What adjective best describes Takeshi's community health nursing practice?

- a. Trusting
- b. Understanding
- c. Sympathy
- d. Caring

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833094>

### Question 751

Compare and contrast two grand nursing theories

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833112>

### Question 752

What is an example of viewing the family as context to the client?

- a. Helping a family following the death of child
- b. Visiting a new mother and her baby at home
- c. Giving care to a family following a motor vehicle accident
- d. Visiting a new diabetic at home

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833439>

### Question 753

In 2000 there was a public health emergency in Walkerton Ontario. What was this public health emergency?

- a. E-coli contaminated the town's water supply

- b. Listeriosis outbreak at the Maple Leaf plant
- c. SARS outbreak at the local hospital
- d. Pandemic H1N1 flu virus hit seniors homes

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833871>

### Question 754

A nurse participating in an active, involved process where the people, groups, and communities in the area are moving toward increased individual and community control, political efficacy, improved quality of community life, and social justice. What is the nurse working toward?

- a. A lifestyle approach
- b. Biomedical stability
- c. Community empowerment
- d. Developing a healthy city

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833115>

### Question 755

Barbara is a nursing manager within Correction Services Canada. She has been asked to maximize public health opportunities within her nursing services. Discuss what would be required to move this issue forward.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833687>

### Question 756

Which of the following criteria is used for assessing health information websites for accuracy and completeness of content?

- a. Content
- b. Credibility
- c. Links
- d. Design

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833355>

### Question 757

A group of nurses from Alberta are doing research on the effects of the 2010 tsunami in Indonesia. The nurse researchers are concerned about the potential exploitation of the study participants while obtaining informed consent. What strategy would be best at addressing potential exploitation?

- a. Have the research proposal approved by an in-country ethics committee
- b. Review and renew consent prior to each interaction
- c. Make sure that research outcomes are shared with the Indonesian community
- d. Tie research to the achievement of the Millennium Development Goals (MDG)

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833886>

### Question 758

What does it mean to be a status Indian?

- a. Consider one's ethnic status to be Inuit
- b. Recognized Indian under the federal Indian Act and has a treaty number
- c. Has mixed heritage because one parent was Aboriginal and the other non-Aboriginal
- d. Culturally an Indian, but the individual's tribe did not sign a treaty

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833542>

### Question 759

Which of the following is associated with physical activity during the preschool years?

- a. Decreased motor skill development
- b. Improved psychosocial health
- c. Increased levels of adiposity
- d. Lower measures of cognitive development

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833376>

### Question 760

Rosa is a community health nurse. She is open and flexible with others, accepts differences, and is willing to learn. What term describes Rosa's nursing practice?

- a. Ethnocentrism
- b. Cultural competence
- c. Multiculturalism
- d. Ethnic stereotyping

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833162>

### Question 761

What are some issues that represent challenges and opportunities for improvement with aged care?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833539>

### Question 762

What disease is currently epidemic among First Nations people?

- a. Breast cancer
- b. Trauma
- c. Diabetes
- d. Smallpox

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833544>

### Question 763

Which of the following theories pushes community health nurses to consider the web-like influences at play in any situation and the interrelationships among multiple agents in the system?

- a. Critical social theory
- b. Feminist theory
- c. Complexity science theory
- d. Intersectionality theory

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833089>

### Question 764

Which of the following is included as one of the seven principles for healthy term infants' nutrition from 0 – 6 months?

- a. Breastfeeding is contraindicated in many instances
- b. First complementary foods should be iron-rich
- c. Formula feeding is the best method of feeding infants
- d. Supplemental vitamin D is recommended for formula fed infants

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833378>

### Question 765

What term is used to describe the capacity of a community health nurse to recognize social and political problems of injustice or inequity, to realize that things could be different, and to piece together complex elements of experience and context to change a situation?

- a. Empirical knowing
- b. Aesthetic knowing
- c. Emancipatory knowing
- d. Ethical knowing

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833084>

### Question 766

Outline one predisposing factor, one precipitating factor, and one protective factors that contribute to suicidal behaviour among Canadians.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833596>

### Question 767

Which community health nursing specialty emerged in early 20th-century Canada to combat communicable disease, infant mortality, and childhood morbidity?

- a. Visiting nursing
- b. District nursing
- c. Private duty nursing
- d. Public health nursing

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832923>

### Question 768

A public health nurse has been contacted because 12 students living in a college dormitory are ill with bacterial meningitis. The cases have been confirmed to be caused by *Neisseria meningitidis*. Using the Venn diagram, describe the environmental characteristics in this scenario and the mode of transmission of this organism.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833236>

### Question 769

Discuss the potential moral harm that community health nurses need to be aware of when planning activities as part of a health promotion program.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833079>

### Question 770

What statement best describes a cohort study?

- a. It focuses on a group of people exposed to a particular health problem or potential stressor over time
- b. The researcher manipulates some of the variables in order to ascertain the effect of the manipulation
- c. The individuals in the group with the disease are matched with individuals who are similar in some characteristics (e.g., age, gender) but who have not manifested the disease in question
- d. Selected variables within a specific population are studied to look for evidence of association and causality

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833223>

### Question 771

Which ethical principle for public health interventions stipulates that the full force of governmental authority and power should not be used unless less-coercive methods are unavailable or have failed?

- a. Harm principle
- b. Reciprocity
- c. Least restrictive or coercive means
- d. Transparency

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833069>

### Question 772

Stephanie is using the supportive care model for end of life care of a client in home care. Which Canadian Community Health Nursing Standard of Practice does this model align with?

- a. Health promotion
- b. Health maintenance, restoration, and palliation
- c. Prevention and health protection
- d. Professional accountability

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833101>

### Question 773

List the activities that a CHN may engage in that will contribute to fall prevention in the older adult

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833535>

### Question 774

A nurse is involved in political action to reduce homelessness by increasing the availability of affordable housing. Which primary health care principles is the nurse utilizing?

- a. Social justice and equity
- b. Accessibility and public participation
- c. Legislative changes and social activism
- d. Community organization and political activism

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833120>

### Question 775

Which of the terms below is used to describe "the ability to acquire or consume an adequate diet quality or sufficient quantity of food in socially acceptable ways, or the uncertainty that one will be able to do so"?

- a. Poverty
- b. Low-income household
- c. Food insecurity
- d. Social injustice

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833772>

### Question 776

A nurse is using the Calgary Family Intervention Model. What would be the most effective family intervention?

- a. Learned during the process in which health behaviours are acquired
- b. Uses the strengths of individual members and the family as a unit
- c. Determined by the nurse based on a family assessment
- d. Congruent with the family's beliefs and values

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833426>

### Question 777

How does the First Nations and Inuit Health Branch of Health Canada define an isolated community?

- a. Good telephone service, scheduled air transportation flights, but no roads
- b. Road access greater than 90 kilometres to physician services
- c. No scheduled air flights, minimal telephone or radio access, and no roads
- d. Road access less than 90 kilometres to physician services

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833622>

### Question 778

Luc is an inmate in a provincial correctional facility. Discuss three reasons why being in custody may improve his health status. Give a specific practice example related to each reason.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833686>

### Question 779

Which of the following is among the fastest growing groups subgroups found within correctional environments?

- a. Children aged 12 years and younger
- b. Youth between the ages of 14 – 24 years
- c. Adults aged 35-45 years
- d. Seniors aged 50 years and older

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833680>

### Question 780

Which of the following is an example of a personal health practice for poor people?

- a. Poor people may delay seeking help due to their inability to pay for medication
- b. Poor people with no fixed address have difficulty getting identification papers
- c. Poor people who are poorly educated are less likely to qualify for high paying jobs
- d. Low-income housing is more likely to be located in a poor neighbourhood

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833767>

### Question 781

A nurse is conducting a windshield survey. What activity is part of the windshield survey?

- a. Distributing a comprehensive needs assessment survey throughout the community
- b. Driving through the community's main street on her way home
- c. Asking residents what they think of their neighbourhood
- d. Using the five senses to get a picture of the overall community environment

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833276>

### Question 782

Describe the features of an age-friendly community and provide an example for each feature.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833538>

### Question 783

List 5 questions that can be used as part of a family interview

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833449>

### Question 784

Which term is a culturally specific term that is used to describe gender identity, sexual orientation or a combination of both?

- a. Cisgender
- b. Bisexual
- c. Transgender
- d. Two Spirit

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833499>

### Question 785

What is the difference between vertical communication, horizontal communication and diagonal communication?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833301>

### Question 786

What is the digital divide?

- a. Those acute care hospitals with access to digital monitoring equipment
- b. Access by all health professionals to secure electronic medical records for all people in a particular region
- c. The division of population groups who have and do not have access and/or the capability to use information technology
- d. The ability of health professionals to transmit electronic information and data through a secure interface

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833335>

### Question 787

Jackson is a nurse who is planning a smoking awareness campaign for students, teachers, and parents at a junior high school. He wants to develop a web page and use social networks in this campaign. The school population is diverse and includes students with disabilities. While designing the website Jackson must adhere to accessibility standards for people with disabilities. What is the minimally acceptable standard?

- a. The Canadian Nursing Informatics Association (CNIA) guidelines
- b. Community Health Nurses Association of Canada (CHNAC) standards of practice
- c. Web Content Accessibility Guidelines (WCAG)
- d. World Wide Web Consortium (W3C) Priority Level One standard

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833336>

### Question 788

What is an example of a secondary prevention intervention that a rural and remote nurse can implement?

- a. Health education for individuals to maintain their higher incidence of cause specific cancers
- b. Developing a diabetes screening program for rural women
- c. Monitoring the effectiveness of treatment for circulatory conditions
- d. Identifying treatment plans for respiratory conditions

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833615>

### Question 789

Which statement is true about people of Aboriginal descent in correctional facilities?

- a. They are sent to facilities that specialize in Aboriginal offenders
- b. A large percentage is HIV positive
- c. In Quebec, Aboriginal offenders are less likely to be incarcerated
- d. Aboriginal people are overrepresented in corrections

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833672>

### Question 790

A nurse is planning a needle exchange program for homeless youth in an urban inner city. Describe five aspects of a program logic model. Provide two examples for each aspect related to the above program description.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833327>

### Question 791

What term is used to describe a variety of services that are necessary for the physical and psychological needs of patients who are no longer able to function independently?

- a. Functional Care
- b. Hospice Care
- c. Community Care
- d. Long-Term Care

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833637>

### Question 792

Clinical practice, research, administration, and education are known as:

- a. Priorities for community health nursing
- b. Standards of practice for community health nursing
- c. Blueprint for action for community health nursing
- d. Domains of practice for community health nursing

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832990>

### Question 793

Sherry is working with nursing students to develop their capacity for global citizenship. She is discussing the pros and cons of adopting the



fundamental view of all people as fellow citizens who have equal moral worth and deserve equal moral consideration. What capacity is Sherry is developing in the students?

- a. Moral reflexivity
- b. Moral cosmopolitanism
- c. Moral narrative imagination
- d. Moral health diplomacy

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833899>

### Question 794

What percentage of female inmates report physical and/or sexual abuse?

- a. 25 – 35%
- b. 50 – 70%
- c. 40 – 60 %
- d. 80 – 90%

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833681>

### Question 795

Stacey, 26 years old, lives in poverty with her two children. What would be true about this family unit?

- a. The children are likely to become bullies
- b. The children may have difficulty problem solving
- c. The children will develop supportive friendships with children at school
- d. They will not live in poverty long

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833757>

### Question 796

Describe with examples three determinants of health that affect the health of First Nations people.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833565>

### Question 797

Which of the following is true of correctional facilities that provide mental health services?

- a. Correctional facilities generally provide a higher quality of mental health services than those found within the community
- b. Correctional facilities generally provide the same quality of mental health services as those found within the community
- c. Correctional facilities generally provide a sub-standard quality of mental health services than those found within the community
- d. Correctional facilities have the best mental health practitioners across the country

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833679>

### Question 798

A group of nurses are working in an impoverished area of a large city where substance abuse is rampant. The nurses are an integral part of the city's four-pillar drug strategy. Which example is consistent with a harm reduction approach to substance abuse?

- a. Targeting drug traffickers
- b. A needle exchange program
- c. An Al-Anon group
- d. Students against drunk driving

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833799>

### Question 799

An important philosophical value in community health nursing is to promote the common good. This means that:

- a. Decisions are made based on shared human interests
- b. Interests of the individual needs to be a priority
- c. The few people who have specialized knowledge should make decisions for all
- d. The person who is most at risk needs to be in control

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833088>

### Question 800

At what level in the DPSEEA Framework are community health nurses involved?

- a. Exposure and effects
- b. State of the environment
- c. Pressures
- d. Driving forces

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833695>

### Question 801

A nurse wants to do qualitative research to describe the culture of youth who live away from their parents. What research methodology should the nurse choose?

- a. Grounded theory
- b. Phenomenology
- c. Ethnography
- d. Prospective cohort study

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833190>

### Question 802

Which of the following is included in the most commonly cited criteria for causation?

- a. Specificity
- b. Sensitivity
- c. Qualitative replication
- d. Strength of screening

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833233>

### Question 803

Discuss why isolation is a significant problem among older adults and what CHNs can do about this issue.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833537>

### Question 804

What percentage of older adults in Canada live in a collective dwelling because they are unable to live alone?

- a. 12%
- b. 32%
- c. 23%
- d. 8%

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833643>

### Question 805

Which concept is used to describe integrating palliative care principles into any setting of care?

- a. Palliative nursing
- b. Palliative care
- c. Palliative approach
- d. Palliative community

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833631>

### Question 806

A nurse is planning a wellness centre and wants to ensure that her planning process is transparent. What does the nurse need to do?

- a. Ensure that all voices are heard in the process and reflected in the final outcomes
- b. Make sure identified needs and wants are operationalized into the proposed interventions
- c. Ensure that the process for selecting priorities is made apparent to those not directly involved in the process
- d. See that all suggestions and inputs are incorporated into the planning process

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833320>

### Question 807

What are the three major questions used to critically appraise primary studies of treatment or prevention? Give two secondary questions related to each major question.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833205>

### Question 808

While it is important to consider our own attitudes, values, beliefs, and practices about sexual orientation and gender identity, discuss why it is important to challenge the same with our colleagues and coworkers.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833508>

### Question 809

What is the best term used to describe the largest component of community-based long term care services in Canada?

- a. Home care

- b. Hospice care
- c. Community care
- d. Palliative care

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833640>

### Question 810

The Mental Health Commission of Canada facilitated a national campaign to focus on mental health issues. What is one of the five strategic initiatives they proposed?

- a. Increase in mental health beds
- b. Comprehensive prevention programs
- c. System to share research and knowledge
- d. Five-year anti-stigma campaign

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833586>

### Question 811

Which term refers to the variety and differences of attributes among, between, and within groups?

- a. Ethnicity
- b. Diversity
- c. Multiculturalism
- d. Race

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833147>

### Question 812

Describe the concept of cultural safety.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833172>

### Question 813

Cathy Crowe is a community health nurse in Toronto. What is her contribution to the homeless and people who live in poverty?

- a. Establishing Street Haven
- b. Legal action against the federal government for affordable housing
- c. Formation of a federal homelessness ministry
- d. Created Tent City outside Toronto

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833771>

### Question 814

Mr. Chevez and Mr. Ferris work in a fertilizer plant. What type of nurse would work with the employees of the fertilizer plant?

- a. Public health nurse
- b. Occupational health nurse
- c. Hazard control nurse
- d. Community health nurse

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833712>

### Question 815

Efforts to reduce stigma toward mental illness in Canadian society include which of the following target group?

- a. The media
- b. Elementary school children
- c. Health care consumers
- d. Incarcerated people

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833594>

### Question 816

Jessica is a community health nurse working in a low-income neighbourhood. What can Jessica identify as a predictor of food insecurity for the clients that she is working with?

- a. Owning a house in a low-income neighbourhood
- b. Being a lone-parent, male-led family
- c. Having non-Aboriginal status
- d. Being on social assistance

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833770>

### Question 817

Which of the following perspectives proposes that global cultures are becoming increasingly dichotomized around Western and non-Western ways of life?

- a. Homogenization
- b. Hybridization
- c. Polarization
- d. Global citizenship

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833903>

### Question 818

Early school-based initiatives involved which of the following activities?

- a. Immunizations at various ages
- b. Medical inspections of children followed by home visits
- c. Breakfast and lunch programs
- d. Sanitation and access to potable water

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832942>

### Question 819

Which group of children has the highest mortality rate from motor vehicle collisions?

- a. Youth between the ages of 10 and 19 years
- b. Adolescent females
- c. Children under 3 years
- d. Pre-adolescent males

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833395>

### Question 820

Jo has a 10-year history of injection drug use and uses a safer injection facility. What city does Jo live in?

- a. Toronto
- b. Winnipeg
- c. Halifax
- d. Vancouver

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833818>

### Question 821

Jackson is a nurse who is planning a smoking awareness campaign for students, teachers, and parents at a junior high school. He wants to develop a web page and use social networks in this campaign. The school population is diverse and includes students with disabilities. Mrs. Mitchell, a parent of one of the students, is visually impaired. Mrs. Mitchell asks Jackson if there are any tools available to assist her in using the Internet. How should Jackson respond?

- a. "I understand that Braille displays are available through the Canadian Adaptech Network Project website."
- b. "Once you become blind, you will not be able to use the Internet. Let me provide you with some information on CD."
- c. "What type of information are you looking for on the Internet? Maybe your son can find out the information that you need."
- d. "The settings on your own computer can be adjusted to accommodate for hearing, vision, and mobility issues."

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833339>

### Question 822

What is the most common reason cited for why Canadian mothers discontinue breastfeeding?

- a. The infant was ready for solids
- b. The mother needed to return to work
- c. Breastfeeding was inconvenient
- d. The mother did not have enough breast milk

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833368>

### Question 823

Juan is working with an Aboriginal community in a rural and remote location. Juan works to draw more attention through explicitly addressing inequities that have arisen from the political and historical events. Juan is likely working from which nursing practice?

- a. Cultural sensitivity
- b. Cultural safety
- c. Cultural competence
- d. Cultural knowledge

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833170>

### Question 824

What provided the basis for the Ottawa Charter?

- a. Epp Report
- b. Alma Ata Declaration
- c. Canada Health Act
- d. British North America Act

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832962>

### Question 825

Mr. Watkins, 51 years old, is gay. He is suffering from the mental health effects of stigma, prejudice, and discrimination. What is this termed?

- a. Minority stress
- b. Mid-life crisis
- c. Sexual orientation stress
- d. Post-traumatic stress disorder

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833486>

### Question 826

What activity is an example of a community health nurse working at the individual level?

- a. Providing immunization in a travel clinic
- b. Providing school health education services
- c. Developing a web-based community resource guide
- d. Engaging in consultation about healthy public policy

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832986>

### Question 827

When were the responsibilities for health and social welfare matters delegated to the provinces?

- a. After World War I
- b. After World War II
- c. After the British North American Act
- d. After Canadian confederation

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833018>

### Question 828

Which is the best description of evidence-based nursing practice?

- a. Incorporation of research findings into policies and procedures that directly affect patient care at the bedside
- b. Intuitive nursing practice based on evidence gained through extensive clinical practice
- c. Conscientious and judicious use of best evidence in making decisions about the care of individuals patients
- d. Integration of clinical expertise with the best available external clinical evidence

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833178>

### Question 829

Which of the following populations in Canada can be at increased risk for prescription drug abuse?

- a. Health care professionals in any specialty
- b. Young children living in lone parent homes
- c. Young adults with full time jobs
- d. Families with more than 4 individuals

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833796>

### Question 830

What change had the most influence on the decline in communicable diseases?

- a. Improvements in nutrition, sanitation, and living conditions
- b. Free medical care and low-cost prescriptions
- c. Dissemination of germ theories and access to hospitals
- d. Development of vaccines and blood tests

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833241>

### Question 831

Cheveyo is a community health nurse who is working with community stakeholders on his reserve to conduct an evaluation of the long-term impact of the flood on the whole community. What phase of disaster is Cheveho working in?

- a. The phase that involves assessing resources and risks to plan for primary prevention
- b. The phase in which nurses need to work in multiple roles to improve the health of victims
- c. The phase in which nurses implement secondary prevention initiatives
- d. The phase in which nurses organize community services to help residents in their recovery

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833867>

### Question 832

Why is it important for community health nurses to discuss services that are available to help them to remain independent and aging at home?

- a. Because seniors build their own support networks and need to know how to volunteer their time
- b. Because seniors generally have money saved up and need to decide where to spend their money
- c. Because seniors generally will not ask for help, but will accept help when offered to them
- d. Because seniors have extended families that will take care of them when they are dependent

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833526>

### Question 833

What is the impact of sex on the health of men and women?

- a. Less tendency for women to experience depression
- b. No impact on disease progression for cardiovascular disease
- c. Similar response to drugs for both men and women
- d. Differences in incidence and natural history of many diseases

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833453>

### Question 834

What is an example of a social approach to defining a rural area?

- a. The community coordinates are 64003'39"N and 139024'39"W
- b. The individuals are living in the countryside outside a centre with a population of 2500
- c. The community has one Italian and one Greek restaurant
- d. Population density per square kilometre is 40.9

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833601>

### Question 835

Susan is a public health nurse who engages in home visits with new mothers who are at risk of poor parenting practices. Susan works with her clients to build trusting relationships. To increase the effectiveness of home visiting and to establish a connected relationship, which theory guides Susan to understand mothers' perspectives as they build trust together?

- a. Relational inquiry theory of working with young families
- b. Critical caring theory to working with unsusceptible families
- c. Theory of maternal engagement with public health nurses and family visitors
- d. Self-care deficit theory of nursing to identify health needs

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833100>

### Question 836

What action is required if a community health nurse wants to become a primary health care nurse practitioner (PHCNP)?

- a. Gather additional skills to be able to assist physicians
- b. Take additional nursing education with a focus on advanced clinical nursing practice
- c. Write the national nurse practitioner examination
- d. Work in the United States as this position is not available in Canada

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833000>

### Question 837

Which group of 15- to 19-year-old youths is most likely to complete their suicide attempt?

- a. Youth of Aboriginal origin
- b. Youth who identify as transgender
- c. Male youth of Asian origin
- d. Youth of immigrant families

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833400>

### Question 838

What is an occupational health nurse?

- a. A nurse with an occupational health nursing certificate through the Canadian Nurses Association
- b. A nurse certified through the American Association of Occupational Health Nurses
- c. A nurse with additional training in health and safety
- d. A nurse registered with the Canadian Occupational Nurses Association

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833709>

### Question 839

Discuss the meaning of the terms homosexuality, homosexual, gay, lesbian, bisexual, transgenders, and two-spirited.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833505>

### Question 840

Carper (1978) identified four fundamental patterns of knowing in nursing. Which of the following is a correct representation of Carper's patterns of knowing?

- a. Aesthetic knowing, personal knowing, ethical knowing, and empirical knowing
- b. Scientific knowing, interpersonal knowing, ethical knowing, and empirical knowing
- c. Empirical knowing, moral knowing, legal knowing, and interpersonal knowing
- d. Scientific knowing, surface knowing, legal knowing, and ethical knowing

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833083>

### Question 841

There are many aspects to active and positive aging. Which of the following is an example of active and positive aging?

- a. The number of chronic illnesses
- b. Past experiences with exercise
- c. Fear of falling during physical activity
- d. Supportive social relationships

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833522>

### Question 842

Which of the four major groups presented below are part of the socioecological model of violence?

- a. Individual, friendship, community, structure
- b. Individual, family, system/structure, society
- c. Individual, community, system, society
- d. Individual, relationship, community, society

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833728>

### Question 843

Amar is a community health nurse working in community that is dependent on oil and gas extraction. What would be a priority for Amar?

- a. Identifying social support for the young men in the community who work in the industry
- b. Identify the cardiovascular health promotion initiatives for the seniors
- c. Acknowledge the religious and political contexts of the community
- d. Support the community in increasing tourism to the region

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833618>

### Question 844

The Standfords are a family considering moving to a rural area based on a job transfer. Which is a challenge facing rural communities?

- a. Rural areas within commuting distances are decreasing in population
- b. Youth migration out of rural communities has escalated
- c. Retail businesses are thriving in rural communities
- d. More distant rural areas are experiencing an in-migration of all age groups

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833616>

### Question 845

A nurse is using Friedman's Family Assessment Model to collect data about family structure. What is the nurse assessing?

- a. Family values and communication patterns
- b. Associations with the community and role structure
- c. Coping strategies and recreational activities
- d. Family history and geographic mobility

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833425>

### Question 846

Cheveyo is a community health nurse who is working with community stakeholders on his reserve to plan for any long term health concerns following a flood in his community. What phase of the nursing process is Cheveyo working in?

- a. Planning
- b. Preparedness
- c. Response
- d. Recovery

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833866>

### Question 847

Provide an example from the 12 determinants of health related to either poverty or homelessness.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833778>

### Question 848

What is an example of a primary prevention in a correctional facility?

- a. Crisis intervention
- b. Substance abuse program
- c. Social skills training
- d. Advocacy

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833673>

### Question 849

Which document received international attention, helping to stimulate the World Health Organization to convene a meeting of member countries to address the disparities in health status between developed and underdeveloped countries?

- a. The Lalonde Report
- b. The Declaration of Alma Ata
- c. The Romanow Report
- d. The Principles of Primary Health Care Document

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833127>

### Question 850

There are variations in the literature about the terms used to describe the social determinants of health. Which term below best describes income and social status?

- a. Housing
- b. Poverty
- c. Education
- d. Gender

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833131>

### Question 851

Which of the following statements is true about the Blueprint for Action for Community Health Nursing in Canada (CHNC, 2011)?

- a. It incorporates the voices of government officials about public health
- b. It is a point of reference for ongoing dialogue about community health nursing practice
- c. It is a landmark document about primary health care in Canada
- d. It provides a framework for intersectoral collaboration

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832982>

### Question 852

What statement is congruent with capacity building?

- a. Equitable sharing of rights, roles, and responsibilities among institutions and individuals
- b. Just or fair treatment of all individuals, including equitable access to meet health needs
- c. Democracy and civil rights defining a social state in which all have equal rights
- d. Strengthening of individual and institutional core skills, capabilities and knowledge

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833056>

### Question 853

Which of the following is the largest group of health care professionals who must play pivotal advocacy and leadership roles to facilitate agency-specific, community-wide preparation for health-related emergencies and disasters?



- a. Physicians who work in the community
- b. Resident physicians who work in acute care
- c. Registered nurses who work in the community health
- d. Registered nurses who work in acute care

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833864>

### Question 854

Choose any infectious disease, such as tuberculosis, sexually transmitted infection, influenza, leprosy, etc. Apply your chosen disease to the natural history of disease process and describe two interventions that could be done by CHNs in each of the five levels of preventive measures.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833239>

### Question 855

What nursing action best demonstrates professional responsibility and accountability?

- a. Respecting a client's wishes not to inform her boyfriend that she has gonorrhoea
- b. Keeping a confidential client's repeated statements that she wants to kill her husband
- c. Documenting home visit notes in a timely and thorough manner
- d. Protecting the identity of a child who reveals that she has been abused

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833058>

### Question 856

What is an example of a public health nurse promoting health with small groups or classrooms?

- a. Providing or recommending curriculum materials to teachers
- b. Ensuring equitable access to health and social services for the school population
- c. Collecting statistics to identify trends and prevailing issues
- d. Assessment, supportive counselling, and referring students to services

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833409>

### Question 857

Melanie is a nurse doing home visits. What must she recognize as she builds relationships with her clients?

- a. Sharing her attitudes, beliefs, and values regarding health
- b. The client's attitudes, beliefs, and values regarding health
- c. Using the power in the relationship to meet her personal needs
- d. Maintaining a distant and clinical boundary

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833062>

### Question 858

What was the purpose of the Canada Health Act (1984)?

- a. Provide the provinces with more legal authority
- b. Ban extra billing and user fees
- c. Establish a national drug plan
- d. Increase access to care based on ability to pay

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832953>

### Question 859

A nurse in a correctional facility learns that an inmate is HIV positive. What should the nurse do?

- a. Request that the inmate be transferred to hospital
- b. Teach the correctional officers standard precautions
- c. Tell the corrections officers of the HIV status
- d. Have the inmate moved into a cell with another inmate who is HIV positive

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833665>

### Question 860

Which statement is correct about family assessment models?

- a. The Developmental Model of Health and Nursing emphasizes health as a process and the client as an empowering partner
- b. Family systems theory focuses on the interaction within and between family members
- c. The Calgary Family Assessment Model fully describes the multifaceted nature of family relationships
- d. The McGill Model has health as the sole focus of working with a family

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833441>

### Question 861

Sangeeta is a community health nurse who works with clients who are at increased risk of obtaining blood-borne pathogens. Why do blood-borne pathogens need special consideration?

- a. Because they are only transmitted via using unclean needles
- b. Because they are only transmitted via sexual intercourse
- c. Because they are not solely transmitted by sexual activity
- d. Because they are only transmitted via blood transfusions

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833839>

### Question 862

Why is rural poverty a significant issue in rural communities?

- a. Because of the increasing number of resources in rural communities
- b. Because they have to pay less for services in their communities
- c. Because they have to travel long distances for services in communities
- d. Because of the increasing population in their rural communities

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833617>

### Question 863

Define reach, dose, and intensity as they relate to interventions being considered within program planning. Provide a community health nursing practice example for each.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833331>

### Question 864

List three examples of primary, secondary, and tertiary prevention activities that are applicable to correctional health.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833689>

### Question 865

What has contributed to the increase in people with mental illness being incarcerated?

- a. An increase in violence on television and in society
- b. Overcrowding in correctional facilities
- c. An increase in stress in people's lives
- d. The deinstitutionalizing of the mentally ill

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833668>

### Question 866

Describe the four components of a community nursing diagnosis and give an example of a community nursing diagnosis.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833297>

### Question 867

A nurse reads in a journal article, "Participants were randomized into an intervention group. The intervention group was to receive an epidural in labour. All the birth outcomes of the intervention group were analyzed in that group, regardless of whether the participants received an epidural or not."

What concept is illustrated in this statement?

- a. A double blinded study
- b. Researcher bias
- c. Intention-to-treat analysis
- d. Allocation concealment

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833183>

### Question 868

The Public Health Agency of Canada and Public Safety Canada work with the provincial and territorial governments to coordinate a unified response to any national public health emergency. When was the Public Health Agency of Canada established?

- a. November 2001
- b. February 2005
- c. September 2004
- d. June 2004

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833870>

### Question 869

A team of nurses and other emergency professionals are working with an Incident Command System (ICS) during a large train wreck outside their medium-sized community. What is the ICS and what does it do? Where, when, and why was it developed?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833874>

### Question 870

The earliest forms for healthcare in Canada were:

- a. The practices of Aboriginal people
- b. European settlers who were physicians
- c. The wives of surgeons
- d. The Grey Nuns

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832926>

### Question 871

Ayishah is a married Arab woman. She has been ostracized by her family and friends following an affair with a male co-worker. The co-worker has suffered no consequences as a result of the affair. What is the most correct term for this behaviour?

- a. Gender bias
- b. Gender relations
- c. Gender inequity
- d. Institutionalized gender

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833459>

### Question 872

Jody, 17 years old, is a lesbian. When will Jody's risk for suicide be the greatest?

- a. After her first relationship ends
- b. After her first encounter with homophobia
- c. When she tells her best friend
- d. When she tells her parents

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833489>

### Question 873

What are the four determinants of health identified in the Lalonde Report (1974)?

- a. Socio-environmental, biomedical, disease prevention, and health promotion
- b. Gender, culture, working conditions, and education
- c. Biological, emotional, spiritual, and psychological
- d. Environment, lifestyle, human biology, and healthcare system

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832961>

### Question 874

Discuss three issues faced by community health nurses who provide care in community settings, and provide a practice example for each issue

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833076>

### Question 875

Which of the following statements about social justice is true?

- a. Social justice strives to apply justice to medical groups
- b. Social justice is the foundational moral justification for public health as a social institution
- c. Social justice work does not require consideration of the socio-environmental context
- d. Social justice work involves the perspectives of only medicine and nursing

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833067>

### Question 876

Which of the following is identified as attributes of nurse leaders that contribute to effectiveness:

- a. Avoiding risk taking
- b. Organizational ability
- c. Social awareness
- d. Comfort with routines

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832971>

### Question 877

Which of the following statements pertains to Parish Nursing?

- a. Parish nursing began in Europe and moved to the United States in the mid-1890s
- b. Parish nursing integrates faith and health into nursing practice
- c. Parish nursing arrived in Canada in the early 1900s
- d. Parish nursing is not expected to facilitate spiritual care

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833002>

### Question 878

A nurse is doing a home visit with an older female client. What behaviour would alert the nurse to the possibility of delirium?

- a. Low socioeconomic status
- b. Dishevelled appearance
- c. A change in cognition
- d. Continuous cognitive decline

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833520>

### Question 879

A nurse is working with injection drug users. What infection is the nurse most concerned about preventing in this population?

- a. Hepatitis B
- b. Hepatitis A
- c. Syphilis
- d. Genital herpes

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833817>

### Question 880

What is the standard used to diagnose mental illness in Canada?

- a. Diagnostic and Statistical Manual (5th edition)
- b. Merck Manual
- c. Population Health Promotion Model
- d. Mosby's Mental Illness Compendium

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833582>

### Question 881

Which of the following statements is true of gangs in Canada?

- a. Half of gang members are under 18 years old
- b. Gangs are only present in urban settings
- c. The highest gang involvement has been in Nova Scotia
- d. Most members of gangs are female

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833741>

### Question 882

William, 5 years of age, is at a well-child clinic. The nurse has determined that William is up to date on his childhood immunizations and that he received the measles, mumps, and rubella (MMR) vaccine at 18 months of age. What vaccines will William receive today from the nurse?

- a. Varicella (Var), haemophilus influenza type b, and hepatitis B (HB)
- b. Diphtheria, tetanus, pertussis, and polio (DTaP-IPV)
- c. Diphtheria, tetanus, polio, and haemophilus influenza type b (Hib)
- d. Hepatitis B, varicella, and meningococcal (Men-C)

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833257>

### Question 883

Discuss why local physicians sometimes did not support local public health programs

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832949>

### Question 884

What is the best strategy to make a family feel comfortable during the initial visit?

- a. Introduce oneself and explain the purpose of the meeting
- b. Set the interview at a time that works best for the family
- c. Engage conversation to put the family at ease
- d. Begin by asking questions that are less personal

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833430>

### Question 885

Albert, 79 years old, lives alone in his own home. He has diabetes, glaucoma, and nocturia from an enlarged prostate. A nurse is completing a fall risk assessment screening tool with Albert.

The nurse wants to help Albert fall proof his home. Which suggestion would be most beneficial to Albert?

- a. The bathroom and bedroom have automatic night lights
- b. Cupboards are arranged with commonly used items within easy reach
- c. Stairs are free of obstacles and clutter
- d. The phone is easy to reach from the bed

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833518>

### Question 886

Spottedfawn, 55 years old, is an Aboriginal woman living on reserve in a rural northern community. She is a survivor of the residential school experience. A nurse is working with Spottedfawn. How can the nurse enhance Spottedfawn's experience with the health care system?

- a. Affirming the client's personal and cultural identity
- b. Understanding the community's oral history
- c. Being informed of the values and norms of the community
- d. Using expert nursing knowledge to select appropriate resources for the client

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833551>

### Question 887

Discuss when it is appropriate for a patient to consider hospice palliative care.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833659>

### Question 888

What is included in a healthy community process?

- a. Involvement by selected sectors of the community
- b. Participation from formal leaders
- c. Access to health care
- d. Support from the mayor and council

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833274>

### Question 889

What term best describes the statement "a constellation of processes by which nations, businesses, and people are becoming more connected and interdependent via increased economic integration, communication exchange, and cultural diffusion"?

- a. World health
- b. Globalization
- c. World trade
- d. Global village

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833879>

### Question 890

A nurse is planning the home care requirements for Mrs. Johal, who had a cerebral vascular accident (CVA) and has lost the use of her left arm. Mr. Johal, 69 years old, still runs his family business with other relatives. What level of support would be appropriate for Mrs. Johal?

- a. Speech-language pathology
- b. Personal care
- c. Community adult day care
- d. Homemaking

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833521>

### Question 891

List the elements of primary health care to the Canadian Context. Give a current Canadian community health nursing practice example for each.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833143>

### Question 892

Which theory of violence suggests that after witnessing or experiencing child abuse, all abused children would become violent?

- a. Psychological theory of violence
- b. Political theory of violence
- c. Social learning theory of violence

d. Biological theory of violence

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833727>

### Question 893

The Canada Health Act (1984) sets the requirements that must be met by all provinces and territories in or to ensure:

- a. Reasonable access to medically necessary hospital and doctors' services anywhere in Canada
- b. Reasonable access to all services related to healthcare anywhere in Canada
- c. Reasonable access to medically necessary hospital, doctors' and nurses' services anywhere in Canada
- d. Reasonable access to medically necessary hospital nurses' services anywhere in Canada

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833020>

### Question 894

What is the average age of first alcohol use among youth in Canada?

- a. 15 years
- b. 13 years
- c. 17 years
- d. 14 years

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833789>

### Question 895

A nurse is working in crisis management in a community mental health centre. What service would the nurse most likely be providing?

- a. Comprehensive long-term intensive care
- b. Risk reduction activities to prevent mental illnesses
- c. A 24-hour mobile response team
- d. Education services to promote mental health

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833574>

### Question 896

Contrast the terms primary care and primary health care and give an example of each related to community health nursing practice

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832977>

### Question 897

Which is an example of passive surveillance?

- a. A family doctor reporting a positive case of West Nile virus to a local health authority
- b. Sentinel systems to identify disease occurrence in the community when individuals present with suggestive symptoms
- c. The Influenza-Like Illness (ILI) screening tool used in emergency rooms
- d. Absenteeism data related to influenza from all schools in the community

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833255>

### Question 898

Sherry is a community health nurse doing a postpartum home visit. She notices that the infant may be experiencing neonatal abstinence syndrome?

Which of the following types of drugs is the mother most likely to have used?

- a. Opioid drugs
- b. Alcohol
- c. Non-opioid drugs
- d. Bath salts

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833804>

### Question 899

Why was the Expanded Chronic Care Model developed in Canada?

- a. To broaden the focus of chronic care to include elements of population health
- b. To acknowledge that chronic care requires professionals to have a special skill set
- c. To guide professionals working in chronic care in their clinical decision-making
- d. To include the patients to participate in the decisions about their chronic health

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833635>

### Question 900

In 2010, what percentage of registered nurses were home health nurses?

- a. Less than 1%

- b. More than 20%
- c. More than 30%
- d. Less than 5%

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833024>

### Question 901

Juan is HIV positive and attending the STI clinic. Adriana, the community health nurse is communicating to Juan that in addition to being HIV positive, Juan also has Syphilis. Which of the following statements is true about this situation?

- a. Juan is more likely to transmit HIV to his unaffected partner
- b. Juan is less likely to transmit HIV to his unaffected partner
- c. Juan odds of transmitting HIV to his unaffected partner are no less and no greater than if he did not have HIV
- d. Juan should decide to abstain from having sexual intercourse with any partners.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833827>

### Question 902

What is Direct Observed Therapy (DOT) and why is this method used in the community setting?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833271>

### Question 903

Which of the following statements is true about family nursing?

- a. Family nursing reserachers must advance family nursing research and foster knowledge utilization of findings
- b. The Canadian Nurses Association disseminates a collection of family research studies
- c. Family physicians must play a key role in allocating resouces for family nursing development
- d. No progress has been made in family nursing over the past three decades

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833444>

### Question 904

Which of the following represents a linguistic and cultural grouping of Aboriginal people?

- a. Eastern Subarctic
- b. Southern Artic
- c. Western Woodlands
- d. Northeast Atlantic

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833555>

### Question 905

Kris, 22 years old, has been sentenced to five years in prison for trafficking. What type of facility will he be sent to?

- a. Territorial correctional centre
- b. Federal correctional institution
- c. Provincial correctional centre
- d. Remand centre

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833670>

### Question 906

What was the significance of the Public Health Agency Act (2006)?

- a. It confirmed the agency as a legal entity and appointed a chief public health officer
- b. It served as a central point for sharing Canada's expertise in health promotion
- c. It helped to increase the lifespan of all Canadians through various initiatives
- d. It helped to secure funding for chronic diseases and illness and injury prevention

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833014>

### Question 907

What would be an appropriate method of testing for chlamydia?

- a. Culture of the fluid drawn from a sore
- b. Dark-field microscopy
- c. Blood test
- d. Urine testing

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833822>

### Question 908

In a group of 300 youth attending grades 7-12, how many could the school nurse expect to use alcohol?

- a. 135
- b. 235
- c. 100
- d. 70

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833399>

### Question 909

List two factors contributing to the worsening state of poverty in Canada. Given an example for each factor to illustrate how it links to poverty.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833777>

### Question 910

How did publicly funded healthcare programs change the work of visiting nursing associations?

- a. The Victorian Order of Nurses took over public health programs
- b. Visiting nurses provided care to those who could not afford it
- c. Hospital admission became the norm for those requiring obstetrical care
- d. Chronically ill individuals no longer remained in community settings

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832935>

### Question 911

Discuss the limitations of the current literature available on cultural competence.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833176>

### Question 912

The comprehensive school health approach involves mobilizing an action group of students, parents, school staff, and community partners to form a planning structure. The group then undertakes the planning process. What is involved in the planning process?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833418>

### Question 913

Which statement is correct about how sex and gender affect health outcomes?

- a. Women are more likely to seek treatment for HIV than men
- b. Men and women differ in pharmacodynamics
- c. Men are at greater risk for HIV infections
- d. Increased thyroid functioning in women predisposes them to depression

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833457>

### Question 914

In 2011, what percentage of Canadians infected with HIV are unaware of their HIV status?

- a. 50%
- b. 75%
- c. 45%
- d. 25%

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833831>

### Question 915

Which Canadian Community Health Nursing Standard of Practice holds relevant expectations for the community health nurse providing cultural care?

- a. Access and equity
- b. Health promotion
- c. Capacity building
- d. Health protection

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833148>

### Question 916

A student nurse has been asked to write a clinical question that includes the three essential elements of a structured question. Which question meets these criteria?

- a. What is the evidence for school-based activity programs?
- b. What are the health-promoting behaviours of well seniors?
- c. Is glucosamine effective in reducing pain and increasing functional ability in people with osteoarthritis?
- d. Does a structured breastfeeding support program affect duration, exclusivity, or gastrointestinal infections in the infants?



Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833185>

### Question 917

What term is used to describe a maladaptive pattern of substance use that results in harmful consequences due to repeated use?

- a. Substance dependence
- b. Substance use
- c. Substance abuse
- d. Substance experimentation

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833787>

### Question 918

What is the leading cause of preventable death in Canada?

- a. Alcohol use
- b. Illicit drug use
- c. Tobacco use
- d. Licit drug use

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833790>

### Question 919

An instructor is discussing the definition of a family with students. What example of a family given by a student indicates that more discussion is needed?

- a. A senior living with her beloved cat
- b. Two women living together
- c. A common-law couple
- d. A bachelor living alone

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833433>

### Question 920

In Canada, what proportion of federally incarcerated offenders is over the age of 50?

- a. 1 in 10
- b. 1 in 15
- c. 1 in 20
- d. 1 in 5

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833532>

### Question 921

What publication is widely recognized as marking the transition from medical and behavioural health determinants to a new socio-environmental health promotion approach?

- a. The Declaration of Alma Ata
- b. An article by Labonte
- c. The Ottawa Charter
- d. Innocenti Declaration

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833116>

### Question 922

What was the role of the first public health nurses in Canada?

- a. To assess hygiene conditions in the home
- b. To conduct well baby clinics
- c. To promote breastfeeding of newborn infants
- d. To promote health of school children

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832931>

### Question 923

Sherry is working with nursing students to become sensitized to their own culturally established perspectives on healthcare. What is Sherry working towards?

- a. Global health diplomacy
- b. Globalization and health
- c. Critical social reflection
- d. Global citizenship

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833898>

### Question 924

Which of the following statements is true of rural Canada?

- a. The communities in rural Canada are homogenous
- b. The economies in rural Canada are only farming and fishing
- c. People who live in rural Canada have the same health profile
- d. The rural base of the community will influence the health status of the people

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833607>

### Question 925

What is the best definition for the term "chronic care"?

- a. Persistent conditions that require ongoing medical management over many years
- b. An interprofessional team that engages with the patient to arrive at clinical outcomes
- c. Population health promotion that aims to prevent illness and enhance community participation
- d. Patients with chronic conditions require access to comprehensive, coordinated health care from professionals

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833633>

### Question 926

A woman has electronic fetal monitoring during her labour. What term would best describe this practice?

- a. Maternal health care
- b. Liberal individualism
- c. Reproductive right
- d. Medicalization

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833364>

### Question 927

Which term is used to describe any action with diminishes, demeans, or disempowers the cultural identity and well-being of an individual?

- a. Cultural competence
- b. Group diversity
- c. Unsafe cultural practice
- d. Cultural care

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833166>

### Question 928

When using a gender lens, what question should the nurse ask?

- a. What is the intended outcome for men and women?
- b. How are the subgroups of men and women taken into account?
- c. What legal realities need to be considered?
- d. How is the problem similar for men and women?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833461>

### Question 929

A nurse who is assessing hazard control would consider which to be an administrative control?

- a. Wearing gloves when working with biological hazards
- b. Rotating workers for two-hour periods through a high heat area
- c. Replacing the dangerous cleaning solution with a safe product
- d. Enclosing workers in a noise-free control room

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833708>

### Question 930

Non-communicable diseases such as heart disease, stroke, diabetes, and many cancers are directly linked to physical inactivity. Which of the following initiatives can be used to increase population levels of physical activity?

- a. Lobbying the government to increase the living wage by \$5.00
- b. Implementing healthy lunch programs in all public schools
- c. Ensuring that seniors at home are not at risk for falls
- d. Public education using mass media to change social norms on physical activity

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833133>

### Question 931

A nurse is working as a program planner for the federal department responsible for managing the reserves and treaty Indians. What agency does the nurse work for?

- a. Public Health Agency of Canada
- b. Department of Aboriginal Affairs and Northern Development
- c. First Nations and Inuit Health Branch (FNIHB)
- d. Health Canada

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833547>

### Question 932

Which of the following statements is true of caregivers:

- a. Caregivers often have sufficient funds to take care of ailing family members
- b. It is okay to ask caregivers to pick up the slack when health care services are reduced
- c. Caregivers often have lower rates of depression because of engaging in social activities
- d. Caregivers often have higher rates of depression and are socially isolated

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833654>

### Question 933

What is the leading cause of maternal mortality in Canada?

- a. Postpartum hemorrhage
- b. Obstetric embolism
- c. Diseases of the circulatory system
- d. Antepartum hemorrhage

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833365>

### Question 934

What is one way to strengthen collaborative leadership at the national level?

- a. Promoting community health solutions across sectors
- b. Creating an empowering work environment
- c. Cultivating personal supports
- d. Willingness to be risk averse

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832976>

### Question 935

Which of the following statements is true of Aboriginal people in Canada?

- a. Metis make up 53% of Aboriginal people
- b. First Nations make up 61% of Aboriginal people
- c. Inuit make up 15% of Aboriginal people
- d. First Nations make up 85% of Aboriginal people

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833561>

### Question 936

Which services have been steadily growing in Canada over the past 35 years?

- a. Public health
- b. Acute care
- c. Home care
- d. Long term care

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832967>

### Question 937

What single factor, in Canada, is associated with poorer outcomes for mothers and children?

- a. Access to prenatal education
- b. Access to medical care
- c. Geography
- d. Poverty

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833359>

### Question 938

Which of the following models is the best known comprehensive model to address chronic care needs of patients?

- a. The Functional Chronic Care Model
- b. The Chronic Care Population Health Model

- c. The Chronic Care Model
- d. The Chronic Health Outcomes Model

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833634>

### Question 939

Which statement reflects the World Health Organization's (2013) definition of empowerment?

- a. A professional process in which communities are allowed to become self-directed
- b. A static process that provides people with power
- c. A nurse-driven process whereby people are given what they need
- d. A process where people and communities move toward increased control

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833060>

### Question 940

Jason is a student in grade seven. He often experiences bullying in school. Bullying is classified as what type of violence?

- a. Political violence
- b. Interpersonal violence
- c. Intimate partner violence
- d. Collective violence

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833721>

### Question 941

Thomas has contracted herpes from his new partner. How will this STI be treated?

- a. There is no cure
- b. Antivirals
- c. Laser therapy
- d. A course of antibiotics

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833823>

### Question 942

What was the primary reason for the establishment of school health programs?

- a. Prevent ill children from becoming dependent citizens
- b. Promote the health of all children
- c. Provide food for children who lived in poverty
- d. Treat sick children so they could work and contribute to the family income

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=832925>

### Question 943

There should be one common emergency response system "to bring an orderly, consistent, and flexible chain of command and control within an emergency response". This would help build what type of a model to establish infection control networks and standards, improve emergency preparedness, develop a communications infrastructure, and enhance surveillance?

- a. A traditional biomedical model
- b. A screening and surveillance model
- c. A cohesive public health model
- d. An acute healthcare model

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833863>

### Question 944

Angela and Kerry are nurses working in partnership with a university research unit on a community project focusing on women experiencing homelessness. They are using action-oriented research. What type of research are they most likely to be engaging in?

- a. Grounded theory
- b. Randomized clinical trials
- c. Participatory action
- d. Phenomenology

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833198>

### Question 945

A nurse is conducting a community assessment of a large northern city. What should the nurse assess in the physical environment?

- a. High unemployment rates
- b. Limited access to transportation
- c. Mercury poisoning of the fish

d. Decreased literacy rates

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833292>

### Question 946

An important role of the home health nurse is to assess the family's coping. It continues to be an expectation that

- a. Only Registered Nurses and Licensed Practical Nurses will provide care in the home
- b. Friends who can help may not do so as they are under qualified
- c. Family and friends will provide care to supplement the care provided by home health nurses
- d. Family hire additional care providers as home health nurses have minimal time

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833028>

### Question 947

What is the target reading level for websites intended for laypersons?

- a. High school graduate
- b. Does not matter
- c. Grade 6
- d. Grade 9

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833341>

### Question 948

Discuss three criticisms of case management as it relates to service delivery in community health nursing in Canada. What would improve case management in the future?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833447>

### Question 949

What is included in a systematic review of community health nursing research studies?

- a. Only randomized trials
- b. Non-randomized cohort studies
- c. A strictly statistical synthesis
- d. Only studies that use the biomedical model

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833187>

### Question 950

Which document was the first to identify the need for urgent action for all governments, all health and development workers, and the world community to protect and promote the health of all people around the world?

- a. The Millennium Development Goals
- b. The Sustainable Development Goals
- c. The Bangkok Charter for Health Promotion
- d. The Declaration of Alma-Ata

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833893>

### Question 951

Most of the skilled and temporary workers entering Canada are from which part of the world?

- a. United States and Africa
- b. United States and Middle East
- c. United States and Asia
- d. United States and Europe

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833156>

### Question 952

Joel is a community health nurse working in palliative care with Mrs. Martinez. He is evaluating the integration of services and supports for Mrs. Martinez and her family. Which Canadian Community Health Nursing Standard of Practice does this work best align with?

- a. Professional responsibility and accountability
- b. Capacity building
- c. Professional relationships
- d. Access and equity

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833648>

### Question 953

Ms. Blackstone, 19 years old, has been sentenced to an 18-month sentence. What type of facility will Ms. Blackstone be sent to?

- a. Provincial correctional centre
- b. Youth detention centre
- c. Remand facility
- d. Federal correctional centre

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833674>

### Question 954

Which family life cycle developmental stage is connected to the correct developmental task for North American middle-class families?

- a. Stage: aging parents  
Task: committing to and establishing a new family
- b. Stage: childbearing families  
Task: adjusting to parenthood and new family members
- c. Stage: forming partnerships and/or marriage  
Task: adjusting to needs of young adults leaving and/or re-entering family
- d. Stage: launching children  
Task: meeting age-appropriate developmental needs of children

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833437>

### Question 955

What is the impact of poverty on maternal-infant health in Canada?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833384>

### Question 956

A nurse uses a SWOT analysis as part of the planning process. What information will this provide the nurse?

- a. Sources of information
- b. Timetable
- c. Opportunities
- d. Working plan

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833309>

### Question 957

What is the next step after implementing an evidenced-based practice and policy change related to head lice screening?

- a. Replicate the original research study within a one-year timeframe
- b. Establish an evaluation period to see if the change is working
- c. Conduct comprehensive chart reviews on every aspect of nursing practice
- d. Wait and see what the results of the change turn out to be

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=833194>