

Question 1

Which of the following statements is true of the partial-reinforcement effect?

- a. Behaviours that have been partially reinforced rather than continuously reinforced are easier to extinguish.
- b. Partial reinforcement results in greater resistance to extinction than does continuous reinforcement.
- c. Behaviours that have been partially reinforced tend only to occur part of the time.
- d. Partial reinforcement is more effective than continuous reinforcement in the acquisition of new behaviours.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=761480>

Question 2

On the Wechsler intelligence test, what percentage of scores fall between 70 and 130?

- a. 25 percent.
- b. 50 percent.
- c. 68 percent.
- d. 95 percent.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=762052>

Question 3

Identify the symptoms associated with borderline personality disorder.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=763840>

Question 4

Which of the following is a narcotic?

- a. Valium
- b. LSD
- c. heroin
- d. cocaine

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=761234>

Question 5

If your pupil is quite constricted, you are probably looking at an object

- a. in dim lighting.
- b. in bright lighting.
- c. that is very close.
- d. that is far away.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=760775>

Question 6

What is the relearning method? What are its advantages and how is it used? Give an example from your life.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=761849>

Question 7

Recent research has suggested that meditation may be effective in reducing blood pressure.

- a. True

Correct: Correct

- b. False

Incorrect: Incorrect

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=761266>

Question 8

Which of the following is not true of schemas?

- a. Schemas affect the way we retrieve information.
- b. When we use schemas, our memories are accurate.
- c. Schemas affect the way we encode information.
- d. Schemas are the integrated frameworks of knowledge and assumptions we have about people, objects, and events.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=761695>

Question 9

Some psychologists suggest that humans use _____ decision-making processes which involves examining all possible alternatives and then

choosing the one that is most beneficial.

- a. heuristic
- b. systemic
- c. representational
- d. elimination by aspects

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=761895>

Question 10

The biological perspective suggests that

- a. much of human behaviour can be explained by biological processes.
- b. there are no areas of human behaviour that we do not understand.
- c. all human behaviour is rooted in unconscious causes.
- d. all behaviour is learned from our biological parents.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=760359>

Question 11

Parents who hope to have children high in achievement motivation should do all of the following, except

- a. give their children responsibilities.
- b. shield their children from competitive activities.
- c. place emphasis on excellence and stress independence.
- d. praise their children for genuine accomplishments.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=762614>

Question 12

Ecstasy (MDMA) is a cross between a hallucinogen and a narcotic.

- a. True
- Incorrect: Incorrect
- b. False
- Correct: Correct

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=761276>

Question 13

A light mask has been used to reset shift workers' biological clocks.

- a. True
- Correct: Correct
- b. False
- Incorrect: Incorrect

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=761248>

Question 14

William lives a lifestyle that places him at a high risk for contracting the HIV (AIDS) virus. He insists that he does not have any chance of being infected and refuses to take precautions. From the psychoanalytic point of view, William is using the defence mechanism of

- a. reaction formation.
- b. denial.
- c. sublimation.
- d. displacement.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=763081>

Question 15

Which of the following refers to particular ways we respond to the environment that remain fairly constant over time?

- a. norms
- b. traits
- c. egos
- d. clusters

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=763157>

Question 16

What did Wechsler's tests provide that the Stanford-Binet did not?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=762182>

Question 17

Which of the following best describes extrinsic motivation?

- a. the desire to act in order to get a pay increase
- b. the desire to eat because of hunger
- c. the desire to cry because of a feeling of sadness
- d. the desire to study because you like psychology

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=762520>

Question 18

The Robber's Cave experiment best demonstrated which model of prejudice?

- a. rational conflict theory
- b. social cognition
- c. stereotypes
- d. us-versus-them thinking

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=762887>

Question 19

The receptors that detect movement and provide information about orientation in space are located in

- a. the outer ear.
- b. the Merkel's disks.
- c. the middle ear.
- d. the inner ear.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=760908>

Question 20

Which of the following is not true of the fight-or-flight response?

- a. It helps the organism respond rapidly to threats.
- b. It can be potentially damaging if maintained too long.
- c. It was first described by Walter Cannon.
- d. It is most useful as a response to long-term rather than short-term threats.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=763354>