

### Question 1

The World Health Organization recommends breastfeeding until age

- A) 6 months.
- B) 12 months.
- C) 18 months.
- D) 2 years.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=326567>

### Question 2

Core knowledge theorists view development as

- A) simply refining already advanced knowledge systems.
- B) following a strict, stagewise progression.
- C) a sociocultural phenomenon.
- D) domain-specific and uneven.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=326891>

### Question 3

Rousseau's philosophy included which of the following two influential concepts?

- A) stage and maturation
- B) evolution and stage
- C) natural selection and survival of the fittest
- D) maturation and natural selection

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=325126>

### Question 4

If Stewart and Merrie want to regulate their children's TV and computer use, one helpful strategy is to

- A) allow their children only 30 minutes of unsupervised TV viewing or computer use per day.
- B) allow their children to only be able to do one or the other each day of the week.
- C) avoid using TV or computer time as a reward.
- D) permit their children to watch TV and play on the computer only in their bedrooms.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=328677>

### Question 5

Which of the following is a side effect of harsh punishment?

- A) It models aggression.
- B) It helps children distinguish between prosocial and antisocial behaviors.
- C) It permanently stops children's misbehavior.
- D) It encourages children to seek closeness with adults.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=328232>

### Question 6

Gender stereotypes are especially prevalent in

- A) countries like Sweden where an "equal roles family model" is emphasized.
- B) dual-earner families.
- C) middle- and high-SES households.
- D) cartoons, music television, TV commercials, and video games.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=328398>

### Question 7

Research has shown that persistently aggressive children and adolescents

- A) score, on average, 8 points lower in IQ than nonaggressive children and adolescents.
- B) score lower in crystallized intelligence than fluid intelligence.
- C) are especially deficient in verbal ability.
- D) are highly verbal but lack practical problem-solving skills.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=327347>

### Question 8

Tara is in her final month of pregnancy. She is writing a birth plan and would like to know how the use of epidural analgesia might impact her baby.

You can tell Tara that exposed newborns tend to

- A) be hyperactive and animated.
- B) suck more aggressively when feeding.
- C) have lower Apgar scores.
- D) be alert when awake.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=326129>

### Question 9

Marcus, age 12, wears the same clothes and hairstyle as his best friends at school. According to Albert Bandura, Marcus is displaying

- A) operant conditioning.
- B) behavior modification.
- C) classical conditioning.
- D) observational learning.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=325208>

### Question 10

When sampled, most 18- to 25-year-olds in the United States felt they had reached adulthood

- A) when they turned 18.
- B) when they turned 21.
- C) about the time they got their first full-time job.
- D) when they reached their late twenties and early thirties.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=328726>

### Question 11

Studies of infantile amnesia suggest that the advent of \_\_\_\_\_ contributes to the end of infantile amnesia.

- A) implicit memory
- B) automatization
- C) a clear self-image
- D) phonological awareness

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=327129>

### Question 12

In one study, researchers said to children, "Sam can't find his dog. Sam's dog is really in the kitchen, but Sam thinks his dog is in the bedroom. Where will Sam look for his dog?" Children who stated that Sam would look in the kitchen do not yet understand

- A) false beliefs.
- B) the I-self.
- C) metaphors.
- D) proximity.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=328057>

### Question 13

Jaynie walks down stairs, alternating her feet. Jaynie is probably \_\_\_\_\_ year(s) old.

- A) 1
- B) 2
- C) 3
- D) 4

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=326466>

### Question 14

Describe common labor and delivery medications in the United States, and give the possible problems associated with their use.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=326184>

### Question 15

Which of the following is an important criticism of behaviorism?

- A) It overemphasizes genetic influences.
- B) It underestimates children's contributions to their own development.
- C) It cannot be effectively applied to toddlers or preschool children.
- D) It only works in controlled settings, not in children's everyday lives.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=325224>

### Question 16

Which of the following types of nonsocial activity are cause for concern?

- A) putting together a puzzle and building with blocks
- B) drawing a picture and reading a book
- C) playing on the computer and talking to an imaginary companion
- D) aimless wandering and hovering near peers

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=328603>

### Question 17

Seven-year-old Tim is allowed to eat meals and go to bed whenever he wants, does not participate in any household chores, and makes most of his own decisions. We can anticipate that as an adolescent, Tim will most likely

- A) show high levels of self-efficacy in school.
- B) be highly competitive in both academics and sports activities.
- C) be impulsive, disobedient, and rebellious.
- D) be independent and responsible, as he was forced to mature at an early age.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=328490>

### Question 18

According to the principle of mutual exclusivity bias, children

- A) assume that objects have multiple labels.
- B) ignore the shapes of objects and focus instead on color distinctions.
- C) assume that words refer to nonoverlapping categories.
- D) discover the structure of sentences by relying on the meanings of words.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=327646>

### Question 19

Preschoolers view the mind as a(n)

- A) symbol-manipulating system through which information from the environment flows.
- B) tool for reconstructing isolated bits of information.
- C) extension of their parents' mind.
- D) passive container of information.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=327150>

### Question 20

Research on theory of mind and perspective taking indicates that preschoolers

- A) are capable of understanding what another person is thinking and feeling.
- B) understand that two people can interpret the same ambiguous information differently.
- C) think that people always act in ways consistent with their desires and do not realize beliefs also affect behavior.
- D) realize that prior knowledge and experience affects an individual's interpretation of new information.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=328054>