

### Question 1

There is a critical period just after birth when new organisms showed a particular readiness to learn, or \_\_\_\_\_, from other members of their species who happened to be present.

- a. brand c. imprint
- b. impress d. stamp

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=298995>

### Question 2

According to Freud, the Oedipal conflict is resolved when the

- a. son represses his desire for his mother and begins to identify with his father.
- b. father represses his desire for his mother and begins to identify with his son.
- c. son desires his mother, and he identifies with his father in an attempt to get her for himself.
- d. son never desired his mother. He identifies with his father because he is a male child.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=300432>

### Question 3

Identify and describe two IQ tests commonly used today.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=301165>

### Question 4

According to Freud, the \_\_\_\_\_ is the raw, unorganized, inborn part of personality that is present at birth.

- a. ego c. subego
- b. superego d. id

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=298359>

### Question 5

Researcher Carol Gilligan has suggested that differences in the ways boys and girls are raised in our society lead to basic distinctions in how men and women view \_\_\_\_\_. Boys view it in terms of broad principles such as justice or fairness while girls see it in terms of responsibility towards individuals.

- a. social development c. moral development
- b. emotional development d. cognitive development

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=301768>

### Question 6

Charlotte and Cullen are working together to make the biggest sandcastle the world has ever seen. This is an example of \_\_\_\_\_ play.

- a. functional c. parallel
- b. cooperative d. associative

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=300512>

### Question 7

An incision called an \_\_\_\_\_ is sometimes made to increase the size of the opening of the vagina to allow the baby to pass.

- a. equilateral c. episiotomy
- b. epitome d. epidural

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=298928>

### Question 8

Which of the following is the process of translating a hypothesis into specific, testable procedures that can be measured and observed?

- a. hypothesis c. operationalization
- b. operant conditioning d. observation

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=298463>

### Question 9

The role of the \_\_\_\_\_ is to prevent teratogens from affecting the fetus.

- a. placenta c. father
- b. endoderm d. ectoderm

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=298829>

### Question 10

"Be careful!" Kara whispered to herself as she crossed the small footbridge. Kara was engaged in \_\_\_\_\_ speech, speech spoken and directed to herself.

- a. public c. private
- b. practice d. pretend

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=300246>

### Question 11

Patterns of arousal and emotionality that are consistent and enduring characteristics in an individual are known as a person's

- a. nature. c. disposition.
- b. character. d. temperament.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=298767>

### Question 12

Four-year-old Shelly watches her 16-year-old cousin Tamara apply makeup for a date with her boyfriend. The next day Shelly runs to her toy box and finds a crayon. Using it like lipstick, she prances around the house in her mother's high-heeled shoes. Her mother laughs when Shelly tells her she is ready for her date with her boyfriend. This is an example of the \_\_\_\_\_.

- a. psychoanalytic theory c. sociocultural theory
- b. correlational theory d. social-cognitive theory

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=298414>

### Question 13

Define and provide examples of referential style language learners and expressive style language learners.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=299834>

### Question 14

According to the Apgar scale, reflex irritability refers to

- a. color. c. grimace.
- b. heart rate. d. activity.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=298955>

### Question 15

The basic sounds of language that are combined to produce words and sentences are referred to as

- a. phonemes. c. semantics.
- b. morphemes. d. language.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=299663>

### Question 16

Primary circular reactions are activities that focus on \_\_\_\_\_ while secondary circular reactions involve actions relating to \_\_\_\_\_.

- a. the infant's own body; the world outside
- b. any infant; the environment
- c. the self; nature
- d. the concrete; abstract thought

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=299541>

### Question 17

According to anthropologist John Ogbu, Misha, the son of Persian immigrants who decides to become an American citizen, is more likely to be \_\_\_\_\_ in school than someone who was brought into a new culture against their will.

- a. failing c. successful
- b. participating d. creative

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=301792>

### Question 18

Unlearned, organized, involuntary responses that occur automatically in the presence of certain stimuli are known as

- a. reflexes. c. repeats.
- b. states. d. reorganizations.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=299354>

### Question 19

A substantial disruption in the rhythm and fluency of speech is the most common speech impairment and is called

- a. slurred speech. c. speech impediment.
- b. stuttering. d. disrupted speech.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=300843>

### Question 20

According to Vygotsky, the support for learning and problem solving that encourages independence and growth is known as

- a. assisted learning. c. assisted discovery.
- b. the zone of independent development. d. scaffolding.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=300214>