

### Question 1

Which of the following statements regarding the concept of reaction range is TRUE?

- A) Reaction range allows researchers to predict the phenotype that will be displayed by specific children.
- B) Reaction range is a theoretical concept that is helpful in understanding how genes and environment interact.
- C) Reaction range allows researchers to calculate all of the possible outcomes for any psychological characteristic.
- D) Reaction range helps explain how genes influence the choices children make in selecting their environments.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=305417>

### Question 2

Each year, hundreds of thousands of babies are born with birth defects that threaten their lives or compromise their future development. About one-third of these defects are caused by teratogens. Define the term teratogen and then discuss three types of teratogens. Be sure to include what the teratogen is, as well as the potential effects that the teratogen might have on the developing child.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=305627>

### Question 3

One of the major practical issues in child protection is

- A) who is required by law to report abuse.
- B) whether or not to remove a child from a home.
- C) whether to file criminal charges against the abuser.
- D) to determine if the child requires psychological services.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=306150>

### Question 4

The first area to prune and become mature in middle childhood is the

- A) occipital lobe.
- B) parietal lobe.
- C) hypothalamus.
- D) amygdala.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=306582>

### Question 5

Improvements in writing, artwork, and playing musical instruments are affected by the development of what kind of skills?

- A) motor
- B) rough-and-tumble
- C) sociodramatic
- D) prefrontal

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=306594>

### Question 6

If parents must punish, the best type to use is

- A) spanking with love.
- B) teaching moral reasoning skills.
- C) removing privileges.
- D) authoritarian parenting.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=306481>

### Question 7

Intentionality is when infants

- A) have the ability to form symbols that stand for objects or events in the world.
- B) begin to take actions that they expect to have specific outcomes.
- C) base their thought on sensory input and physical actions.
- D) begin to purposely form words to communicate with others.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=305893>

### Question 8

After viewing the video "Adolescence: Identity and Role Development," highlight some of major issues that arise during adolescence in relation to developing a sense of identity.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=307640>

### Question 9

Jacques and Madeleine are parents of a 2-year-old. What are some of the most important things they can do to ensure the health and safety of their child?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=306186>

### Question 10

Children with severe ASDs will require \_\_\_\_\_ care.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=306736>

### Question 11

From the following scenario, choose the type of play that is being demonstrated: A child is building a house out of Legos by herself.

- A) associative play
- B) cooperative play
- C) parallel play
- D) solitary play

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=306507>

### Question 12

During infancy, genes primarily operate in a \_\_\_\_\_ manner.

- A) passive
- B) active
- C) evocative
- D) probabilistic

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=305424>

### Question 13

Children who are anxious and fearful, for example, may play alone in \_\_\_\_\_ play.

- A) unoccupied behavior
- B) onlooking
- C) solitary
- D) parallel

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=306518>

### Question 14

Girls are usually more active than boys at recess.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=306714>

### Question 15

By \_\_\_\_\_ years of age, children's grammatical knowledge has already developed to the point that they are able to produce complex sentences.

- A) 2
- B) 3
- C) 4
- D) 5

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=306290>

### Question 16

. Girls whose self-esteem is mainly based on their \_\_\_\_\_ show especially low levels of self-esteem

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=307109>

### Question 17

Recent work on production systems models has focused on developing \_\_\_\_\_ production systems that "learn" in order to simulate the actual process of developmental change.

- A) self-modifying.
- B) human
- C) emotional
- D) metalinguistic

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=306841>

### Question 18

At age 6, gender differences in growth are

- A) minimal.
- B) noticeable.
- C) very apparent.
- D) significant.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=306015>

### Question 19

In the \_\_\_\_\_ technique, infants are shown a stimulus repeatedly until they respond less to it.

- A) child-directed speech
- B) visual acuity
- C) preferential-looking technique
- D) habituation-dishabituation

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=305830>

### Question 20

In terms of self-evaluation, the correlation between perceived physical appearance and self-esteem

- A) ranges from .52 to .80.
- B) is apparent from early childhood through adulthood.
- C) is found across different populations, ethnic groups, and countries.
- D) all of the above.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=306952>