

Question 1

Lewis Yablonsky's classical theory on the origin of juvenile gangs focused on which of the following sociological variables?

- A) social disorganization B) strain
C) peer pressure D) subcultural affiliation

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1877500>

Question 2

Violence prevention programs are not integrated with local police, child welfare, social services, school, and family programs.

- A) True
B) False

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1877548>

Question 3

Discuss alternative prevention efforts.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1877560>

Question 4

Conflict criminologists argue that _____ prevails in society.

- A) social injustice B) peacemaking C) justice D) fairness

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1877413>

Question 5

Jon Gunnar Bernburg and colleagues' longitudinal test of _____ theory found further support for the belief that official intervention leads to continued criminality.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1877417>

Question 6

James Q. Wilson and Richard Herrnstein's reinforcement theory suggests that offenders find the rewards of crime to be _____.

- A) harsh and painful B) immediate and pleasurable
C) risky and indeterminate D) slow and petty

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1877373>

Question 7

Describe the seven basic propositions of differential association theory.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1877402>

Question 8

Describe the developmental life-course (DLC) theory.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1877468>

Question 9

The relationship between _____ and crime is one of the most stable findings in the criminological literature.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1877364>

Question 10

_____ say that youth development activities and organizations should build on youth's resilience and competencies.

- A) Wilderness programs B) Training schools
C) Positive Youth Development D) The social development model

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1877530>

Question 11

According to Freud, what a child has experienced emotionally by the age of _____ affects that child for the rest of his or her life.

- A) 5 B) 12 C) 18 D) 1

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1877375>

Question 12

Ambition, achievement, courtesy and likeability, and respect for property are examples of norms that make up the _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1877395>

Question 13

Which of the following is NOT one of the turning points in the desistance process identified by Sampson and Laub?

A) employment B) spirituality C) military D) marriage/spouses

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1877436>

Question 14

Sutherland's theory argues that criminal behavior, like other behavior, is learned from others.

A) True
B) False

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1877390>

Question 15

Claussen defined _____ as compromising the dimensions of self-confidence, dependability, and intellectual investment.

A) self-control B) planful competence C) attachment D) turning points

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1877439>

Question 16

A factor can only be considered protective if it differentiates between adapted and maladapted groups who are both exposed to comparably high risk.

A) True
B) False

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1877447>

Question 17

A _____ is a societal definition of what constitutes either masculine or feminine behavior.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1877479>

Question 18

Eleven model programs and twenty-one promising violence prevention programs have been demonstrated through rigorous empirical evaluation to be effective.

A) True
B) False

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1877543>

Question 19

Age of onset is one of the best predictors of length and intensity of delinquent careers.

A) True
B) False

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1877443>

Question 20

The "get-tough" attitude in the 1990s led to enacting of legislation in nearly every state changing the way juvenile delinquents were handled. Which of the following is NOT among the state initiatives in juvenile justice that continues in force today?

A) movement toward graduated sanctions B) expanded use of curfews
C) banning of violence in video games D) creation of juvenile boot camps

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1877341>