

### Question 1

Describe the differences between high quality and poor quality early childhood programs, both in terms of structure and their impact on children.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1878219>

### Question 2

Ms. North is an experienced teacher who has developed many successful centers over the years. She has set up the classroom with a new florist shop next to the housekeeping area. About 15 minutes into free play she observes that the florist shop is a mess with more than half the children milling around inside the store. What should she do? Provide a rationale for your response.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1878235>

### Question 3

Mrs. Granger had several five year olds who did not seem to know what to do in the housekeeping area and just fingered the materials. Last year, when she taught three and four year olds in a neighboring community, they all could participate in housekeeping play with no difficulty. What would be the best explanation of these differences in performance?

- A) Ethnic differences.    B) Differences in learning and practice.  
C) Family life experience.    D) Differences in maturity.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1878255>

### Question 4

Which of the following are known as core emotions?

- A) Loving, smart, stupid, and sad    B) Independent, caring, and empathic  
C) Happy, mad, sad, and afraid    D) Free, powerful, responsible, and good

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1878246>

### Question 5

What are some of the teaching strategies you might employ when using direct instruction to teach children how to serve themselves family-style at lunch (Children sitting at the table, dishes passed around with each child serving him- or herself)? Give examples of things you might say or do.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1878233>

### Question 6

Which activity is considered an art? Of those that are considered an art, in which of the four broad categories of arts (Visual, Performing, Useable, Literary) does each belong?

- Drawing  
Ordering food at a restaurant  
Singing a song  
Dancing a jig  
Sanding a block of wood  
Telling a story with puppets  
Making up a poem  
Weaving a basket  
Using table manners  
Clay sculpture  
Talking on the telephone  
Gadget printing  
Taking photographs  
Collage  
Doing the dishes  
Taking a walk

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1878241>

### Question 7

Pruning is a process in brain growth periodization. Which of the following is true?

- A) It requires that children be in enriched environments.  
B) It takes place most aggressively around the age of 10.  
C) It is a process whereby brain function can be examined in a non-intrusive manner.  
D) It is where the brain develops new and powerful synapses.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1878248>

### Question 8

Jack has finished reading his first chapter book. Give an example of ineffective praise. Give an example of effective praise.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1878232>

### Question 9

Why should teachers focus on teaching one aspect of a new song at a time?

- A) Very young children have difficulty attending to more than one musical dimension at a time.
- B) Children are seldom interested in learning new songs.
- C) Preschoolers cannot synchronize physical movements with the beat of music.
- D) Young children have great difficulty learning musically complex songs.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1878239>

### Question 10

As the population of children and families in the United States becomes more diverse, what implications does this have for early childhood education?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1878221>

### Question 11

Mrs. Garcia is ill. Her five-year-old son, Jose, offers her his teddy bear for comfort. What aspect of prosocial behavior does little Jose still need to learn more about?

- A) Making a decision      B) Instrumental know-how
- C) Recognizing need      D) Perspective taking

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1878254>

### Question 12

Identify the phases of the Project Approach and briefly define each.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1878261>

### Question 13

Ms. Pandi wants to do a unit on The Arts and Artists. List three construction activities that might be possible and also three thematic play experiences that might be useful for six-year-olds. Then choose one construction idea, list the materials needed and describe what she should do to implement this with children (2 strategies). Choose one of the pretend play ideas and list the props that would support the play. Suggest 2 strategies for what should occur in the classroom.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1878258>

### Question 14

Helping, cooperating, encouraging, and comforting are examples of which facet of the social domain?

- A) Psychology with the area of social studies      B) Socialization
- C) Socially responsible actions      D) Prosocial behavior

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1878253>

### Question 15

What is an ecomap?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1878236>

### Question 16

Mr. Diablo planned to work toward the objective of engaging in art criticism. Which of the following activities would most likely lead toward that goal?

- A) Exploring sculptures      B) Observing beautiful fish
- C) Comparing cats in several picture books      D) Dancing

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1878238>

### Question 17

Explain how pretend play and construction integrate the curriculum.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1878259>

**Question 18**

Describe what you believe to be the 3 most important practices associated with DAP and how these influence children's early childhood experiences.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1878225>

**Question 19**

Which is not one of the 5 essential functions of inquiry?

- A) Creates new facts about how to model observation.
- B) Develops dispositions to use the skills, abilities, and habits of mind associated with science.
- C) Helps students "know how we know" in science.
- D) Develops an understanding of the nature of science.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1878249>

**Question 20**

A group of four year olds had been playing flower shop successfully for several days and Ms. Grausam has noted their flagging interest. What strategy would be the best to use in this instance to promote and expand this play?

- A) Ask the group why Jefferson is not involved in the play.
- B) Make a nondirective comment about what the children are doing such as, "It looks like you are arranging flowers."
- C) Provide tissue paper and a wagon with a "Delivery Sign" attached to the back.
- D) Observe carefully to see what happens next.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1878256>