# Essentials of Geology - 457 Total Questions - Biology-Forums.com

#### Question 1

One hypothesis for the extinction that took place at the end of the Mesozoic is that a large \_\_\_\_\_ collided with Earth.

Answer: https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1881687

#### Question 2

A(n) \_\_\_\_\_\_ is not a fundamental particle found in atoms.

A) proton B) electron C) neutron D) selectron

Answer: https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1881289

## **Question 3**

What metamorphic rock forms by intense ductile deformation along fault zones at depth in the Earth? Answer: https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1881455

## Question 4

\_\_\_\_\_ is the sediment transport mode in which sand grains alternately bounce up into the water column, sink, and roll or skip along the bottom before bouncing again.

Answer: https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1881554

#### Question 5

High-grade, regional metamorphism produces significant and recognizable changes in the textures and mineral compositions of rocks.

A) True

B) False

Answer: https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1881448

## **Question 6**

The wobbling motion of a spinning object is known as

Answer: https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1881620

# Question 7

Evidence of an extensive glaciation places western Africa near the South Pole during the early Paleozoic Era.

A) True

B) False

Answer: https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1881673

## Question 8

Foliated metamorphic rocks are composed largely of equidimensional grains of minerals such as quartz and calcite.

A) True

B) False

Answer: https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1881439

## Question 9

Detrital sedimentary rocks have clastic textures.

A) True

B) False

Answer: https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1881409

#### Question 10

Horizontal, compressive deformation involves shortening and thickening of the crust.

A) True

B) False

Answer: https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1881507

## **Question 11**

The composition of the core of the Earth is thought to be \_\_\_\_\_

A) granite B) peridotite

C) basalt D) solid iron-nickel alloy

Answer: https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1881253

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# **Question 12**

This least understood eon of Earth's history has not been subdivided into epochs.

A) Cenozoic B) Mesozoic C) Paleozoic D) Precambrian Answer: https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1881668

#### Question 13

plates are sliding past one another horizontally

Answer: https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1881272

# **Question 14**

The \_\_\_\_\_ mountains in North America were formed by a continent-continent collision in the Paleozoic.

Answer: https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1881519

## **Question 15**

Which common nonsilicate mineral is used in wallboard?

A) bentonite B) halite C) gypsum D) pyrite

Answer: https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1881304

## **Question 16**

Briefly compare those stream characteristics that decrease in a downstream direction with those that increase downstream. Also, indicate whether or not these changing stream characteristics tend to favor erosion or deposition of sediments.

Answer: https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1881556

## **Question 17**

A feldspar-rich sandstone is called an arkose.

A) True

B) False

Answer: https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1881412

## **Question 18**

Proxy data for detecting climate change comes from \_\_\_\_\_

A) seafloor sediments B) sunspots

C) tropical deforestation D) all of the above

Answer: https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1881689

## **Question 19**

How would you recognize areas of karst topography on a topographic map without knowing the local bedrock geology? Also, what features of karst topography on a topographic map might be misinterpreted as some other geologic feature?

Answer: https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1881590

## Question 20

A terrain exhibiting many distinctive features related to subsurface solution of limestone is known as \_\_\_\_\_.

Answer: https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1881585