

Question 1

A one-year-old child is delayed in her motor development. Which test would be most appropriate for this child?

- a. KABC
- b. WISC-IV
- c. Bayley Scales of Infant Development
- d. Stanford Binet
- e. Raven's Progressive Matrices

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=330368>

Question 2

Self-esteem is particularly unstable during early _____ .

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=331345>

Question 3

Will is able to put information into long-term memory whenever he needs to. What part of the brain allows this process to occur?

- a. midbrain
- b. hypothalamus
- c. medulla
- d. hippocampus
- e. association areas.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=329598>

Question 4

Nine-year-old Max has peer interactions almost exclusively with other boys. Max is in which psychoanalytic stage?

- a. oral
- b. anal
- c. phallic
- d. latency
- e. genital

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=331000>

Question 5

Jorge, the son of a physician, is a second-year medical student, a Catholic, and a moderate in politics, just like his father and his grandfather expected him to be. On the basis of this information, his identity status in Marcia's system would probably be

- a. identity achievement.
- b. moratorium.
- c. foreclosure.
- d. identity diffusion.
- e. role confusion.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=331191>

Question 6

Comparison of poor and middle-class mothers indicates that poor mothers

- a. are less likely to have stillborn infants.
- b. are more likely to have their first pregnancy later in life.
- c. are less likely to be immunized against such diseases as rubella.
- d. are more likely to seek early prenatal care.
- e. are less likely to have more than one or two pregnancies.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=329202>

Question 7

Difficult, easy, and slow-to-warm-up temperaments were first described by

- a. Chess and Thomas.
- b. Buss and Plomin.
- c. Kagan.
- d. Erikson.
- e. Freud.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=330861>

Question 8

According to Erikson, the positive outcome of adolescence is

- a. trust.
- b. autonomy.
- c. initiative.
- d. industry.
- e. identity.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=331181>

Question 9

Whose research used habituation to determine that 3- and 4-month-old infants pay attention to patterns, not just to specific stimuli?

- a. Piaget
- b. Gibson
- c. Langlois
- d. Pascalis
- e. Caron and Caron

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=329907>

Question 10

Research suggests that in late adolescence, young people understand that

- a. close friendships can fill all a person's needs.
- b. friendships are static.
- c. friendships involve doing everything together.
- d. friendships can dissolve as members change.
- e. a good friendship will last for life.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=331601>

Question 11

According to Eisenberg, a child concerned with self-oriented consequences is using

- a. needs-oriented reasoning.
- b. egocentric reasoning.
- c. hedonistic reasoning.
- d. conventional reasoning.
- e. mutual interpersonal orientation.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=331660>

Question 12

What are the strengths and weaknesses of the learning models?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=331089>

Question 13

What changes in fetal behavior signal that fetal brain development is proceeding normally?

- a. The axons lengthen and the dendritic arbor grows.
- b. The majority of the prefrontal cortex is mature.
- c. Glial cells begin to produce neurotransmitters.
- d. The embryo gains about half its birth weight.
- e. The fetus exhibits alternating periods of activity and rest, and begins to yawn.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=329105>

Question 14

All of the following are characteristic of Brown's stage 1 grammar EXCEPT

- a. short sentences.
- b. simple sentences.
- c. use of nouns, verbs, and adjectives.
- d. absence of purely grammatical markers.
- e. use of inflections.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=330672>

Question 15

In a study by Lewis, nearly _____ of 12th graders tested did not show future orientation.

- a. one-eighth
- b. one-tenth
- c. one-quarter
- d. one-half
- e. three-fifths

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=330225>

Question 16

Patterns of change in a characteristic over several cohorts, such as timing of menarche, is a _____ trend.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=329784>

Question 17

According to Piaget, we derive generalizable schemes from specific experiences through an inborn mental process called

- a. adaptation.
- b. organization.
- c. equilibration.
- d. conservation.
- e. assimilation.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=330076>

Question 18

The capacity to sustain motor activity is called _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=329777>

Question 19

The existence of affectional bonds can be measured most accurately by

- a. attachment behaviors.
- b. the age of the child.
- c. frequency of interactions.
- d. the target of attachment.
- e. horizontal relationships.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=331399>

Question 20

How does Erikson's psychoanalytic theory differ from that of Freud?

- a. It is described as psychosexual.
- b. It focuses on psychosocial stages influenced by common cultural demands.
- c. It is based on libidial energy and incorporates the concepts of id, ego, and superego.
- d. It includes both a phallic and genital stage.
- e. It states that a child's success depends on interaction with people and objects.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=328838>