

### Question 1

The reactions of extended family members are important because they can often play a critical role in

- financial assistance.
- providing comfort and support.
- recommending professional help.
- determining the genetic cause of the disability.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901520>

### Question 2

Cultural diversity presents the challenges for special educators in all of these areas EXCEPT?

- instruction
- assessment
- submersion
- socialization

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901503>

### Question 3

Most children with E/BD perform in the low-average range on tests of intelligence.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901814>

### Question 4

Virtually all new television programs are captioned for use by people with hearing impairment. Federal law requires that TVs over 13 inches must

- contain a chip that produces captions.
- come with a decoder.
- come with a VCR.
- come with a teletypewriter.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901972>

### Question 5

In comparison to typical students, students who are exceptional

- have both similarities and differences
- are similar in almost every way
- are different in almost every way.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901274>

### Question 6

Each of the following statements about adolescents and adults with speech and language problems is true EXCEPT

- They might refer themselves to a speech-language pathologist because of social embarrassment.
- The loss of the ability to speak is typically more disabling than the loss of the ability to use language.
- People with severe disabilities may need to be taught an alternative to oral language or be given an augmentative communication system.
- There may be problems setting realistic goals for speech and language learning.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901922>

### Question 7

Which one of the following is an articulation disorder?

- lisping
- stuttering
- aphasia
- mutism

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901900>

### Question 8

When dealing with the public, one of the most difficult things that parents are likely to face is

- the inappropriate responses of their children to others.

- the poor report cards they may get from school.
- feeling guilty because they might be receiving special treatment, such as special education services.
- inappropriate responses of others to their children with disabilities.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901518>

### Question 9

Which one of the following is regarded by some parents as a positive effect of having a child with a disability?

- entitles the family to financial benefits
- causes family members to be more tolerant of others
- reduces parents' concerns about social issues
- puts an end to unstable marital relationships

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901523>

### Question 10

The best "test" for ADHD in adults is

- Conners behavior scales.
- an MRI to test for brain abnormalities.
- the person's life and medical history.
- referrals from past teachers.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901739>

### Question 11

A failure of the child to understand the rules for producing the sounds of their language at an age-appropriate level and in a culturally appropriate way represents

- phonological disorders.
- articulation disorders.
- voice disorders.
- developmental apraxia.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901898>

### Question 12

Each of the following statements about biological causes of E/BD is true EXCEPT

- If a disorder has a biological cause it can still be an emotional or behavioral disorder.
- Causes are usually exclusively biological or exclusively psychological.
- Medical treatment is seldom the only intervention needed.
- Medical approaches may be of little benefit if psychological and social aspects are not addressed.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901765>

### Question 13

When did deinstitutionalization begin?

- 1900s
- 1950s
- 1960s
- 1980s

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901298>

### Question 14

ADHD has been shown to often coexist with each of the following EXCEPT

- learning disabilities.
- emotional or behavioral disorders.
- giftedness.
- substance abuse.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901717>

### Question 15

Most authorities agree that in accepting and fostering cultural diversity, schools should

- also provide instruction in skills needed to survive and prosper in the larger context of American culture.

- not require students to learn English if they live in a community that is predominantly non-English speaking.
  - identify multiple sets of performance standards so that all students can succeed.
  - act as "gatekeepers," requiring that students graduating from high school meet standards of both the dominant culture and the subculture.
- Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901439>

### Question 16

Transition from school to work is usually not a significant problem for those with E/BD because they tend to be so independent.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901809>

### Question 17

Each of the following is an example of vocational training that would likely occur in elementary school EXCEPT

- learning to keep a schedule.
- apprenticeships at different jobs.
- performing work-like tasks.
- building social skills.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902108>

### Question 18

Which one of the following descriptions distinguishes best between a disability and a handicap?

- Disabilities are an inability to do something (impairments), while handicaps are disadvantages imposed on an individual.
- Disabilities are more severe than handicaps.
- Handicaps are caused by disabilities.
- There is no real difference between the two; the terms are interchangeable.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901318>

### Question 19

Families with a high level of cohesion may limit their child's independence.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901574>

### Question 20

When a child's nervous system is damaged, no matter what the cause, which of the following is often one of the symptoms?

- muscular weakness or paralysis
- cognitive deficits
- seizures
- missing or malformed limbs

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902124>

### Question 21

"Phonology" refers to linguistic rules governing

- construction of sentences.
- particular sounds and how they are sequenced.
- patterns of language use.
- construction of word forms.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901926>

### Question 22

Schools must provide an individualized program for each student who requires special education services. This means that

- each student must receive instruction on a one-to-one basis.
- an educational program must be written for each student who requires special education services.
- one individual must be responsible for each student's education.
- the portion of the program that is individualized must be delivered by a teacher who is certified in special education.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901402>

### Question 23

Pointing to an item while telling a student to pick it up is an example of

- verbal prompt.
- gestural prompt.
- modeling.
- poor instruction.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901603>

### Question 24

Impairments that are the result of injury to the brain that also affect the ability to move parts of one's body are

- neurological impairments.
- traumatic brain injuries.
- orthopedic impairments.
- neuromotor impairments.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902172>

### Question 25

Prevalence refers to

- the number of individuals having a particular exceptionality.
- the probability of having a child with a particular exceptionality.
- the percentage of a population having a particular exceptionality.
- the distribution of exceptionalities across different segments of the population.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901278>

### Question 26

It is difficult to estimate the prevalence of communication disorders primarily because

- there is so much overlap with other categories of disability.
- schools do not maintain accurate records in this area.
- many parents are reluctant to allow their children to receive speech and language services.
- definitions of communication disorders vary so much from state to state.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901882>

### Question 27

Cruikshank's work was important with respect to ADHD for all of the following reasons EXCEPT

- The children he studied had cerebral palsy, definitely caused by brain damage.
- Most of the children had average intelligence.
- He was among the first to have an educational program for children with characteristics of what is now called ADHD.
- He showed that hyperactivity could exist concomitantly with mental retardation.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901744>

### Question 28

Progress in constructing multicultural education has been slow, for all of the following reasons EXCEPT

- Cultural groups have not found common satisfaction in a specific curriculum.
- Cultural groups tend to agree on a standard against which all should be judged.
- Some argue it is more important to identify a common American culture.
- There is disagreement over whether we should achieve the "melting pot" metaphor or recognize each identifiable group.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901460>

### Question 29

Early Childhood programs designed to enhance the development of children already identified with intellectual disabilities place a great deal of emphasis on

- transitions.
- physical therapy.
- feeding techniques.
- language and conceptual development.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901612>

### Question 30

According to the National Research Council, each of the following is considered an essential feature of effective educational programs for preschool children with autistic spectrum disorders EXCEPT

- entry into intervention programs as soon as diagnosis is seriously considered.
- inclusion of a family component, including parent training.
- low student/teacher ratios in the classroom.
- focus on a differentiated curriculum.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901861>

### Question 31

Each of the following is true about children who are deaf EXCEPT

- They reach the same language development milestones in sign as children without hearing loss do in spoken language, but at a slower rate.
- They reach the same language development milestones in sign at the same time as children without hearing loss do in spoken language.
- They are at a distinct disadvantage regarding acquisition of spoken language.
- They are at a distinct disadvantage regarding acquisition of English language comprehension.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901954>

### Question 32

All of the following are common criticisms of standardized tests EXCEPT

- failing to take cultural diversity into account.
- focusing on deficits of the individual.
- underestimating abilities of students from the majority culture.
- failing to provide information useful in teaching.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901430>

### Question 33

Joe, a 15-year-old boy, performs about as well on an intelligence test as an average six-year-old. His IQ is about

- 25.
- 40.
- 60.
- 90.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901592>

### Question 34

Joe tends to believe whatever he is told, even highly questionable statements or claims, despite any evidence. This tendency is

- self-deception.
- gullibility.
- unreasonable trust.
- learned helplessness.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901598>

### Question 35

Taking pride in the fact that someone in a group with which you identify yourself has accomplished something notable is referred to as

- collective pride.
- ethnic pride.
- personal pride.
- community pride.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901438>

### Question 36

All of the following are principles of identifying giftedness and talent that help ensure fairness EXCEPT

- assessments that go beyond a narrow conception of talent.
- reliable and valid instruments.
- multiple measures/criteria approach.
- appreciation of large group studies and focus on a combination of scores.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902200>

### Question 37

Each of the following societal conditions may predispose children to develop E/BD EXCEPT

- availability and level of drug use.
- a child's temperament.
- level of violence depicted in the media.
- use of terror as a means of coercion.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901767>

### Question 38

Most authorities agree that the biggest obstacle faced by persons with deaf-blindness is

- self-help skills.
- accessing information.
- navigating the environment.
- communication.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902082>

### Question 39

Gareth uses braces on his legs to help provide support when he walks. This is an example of a/an

- prosthesis.
- assistive device.
- orthosis.
- adaptive device.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902154>

### Question 40

Loss of voice is apraxia.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901936>

### Question 41

The dimensions of voice are

- resonance, pitch, and tone.
- resonance, loudness, and quality.
- pitch, loudness, and quality.
- resonance, pitch, and quality.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901902>

### Question 42

According to one survey, what percentage of families reported that one or more family members adjusted their employment situation because of having a child with a disability in the family?

- about 5%
- less than 10%
- about 20%
- over 50%

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901563>

### Question 43

The trend in programs for students with EBD is toward

- institutionalization.
- resource rooms.
- integration into more restrictive placements.
- integration into general education classrooms whenever possible.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901786>

### Question 44

- The single most important goal of special education is
- placing all students in the general education classroom for the entire day.
  - finding and capitalizing on exceptional students abilities.
  - preparing highly qualified special education teachers.
  - identifying the types of disabilities.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901286>

### Question 45

- Progress in constructing multicultural education has been slow, for all of the following reasons EXCEPT
- Cultural groups have not found common satisfaction in a specific curriculum.
  - Cultural groups tend to agree on a standard against which all should be judged.
  - Some argue it is more important to identify a common American culture.
  - There is disagreement over whether we should achieve the "melting pot " metaphor or recognize each identifiable group.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901501>

### Question 46

- Which of the following statements is true?
- Most of education is appropriately challenging for students.
  - Students from cultural minorities, who are at risk for failure or who have disabilities, should not be given challenging tasks.
  - Appropriately challenging tasks are those that a given student finds just manageable.
  - Teachers tend to overestimate the capabilities of minority and exceptional children.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901448>

### Question 47

- People with autism have a high incidence of cognitive deficits.
- true
  - false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901873>

### Question 48

- The difference between physical therapy and occupational therapy
- is that the latter focuses more often on adults in job-related situations.
  - is that the former focuses on sensory and gross motor functions, the latter on support for daily living skills.
  - is a matter of degree, not kind.
  - is no longer relevant since the passage of the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA).

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902165>

### Question 49

Describe the role that parent organizations have played in meeting the needs of exceptional children and their families.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901341>

### Question 50

- Approximately what percentage of the population of people with blindness currently uses braille as a primary reading method?
- 12%
  - 34%
  - 62%
  - 84%

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902031>

### Question 51

- Professionals who work in early intervention programs for infants who are blind often recommend that initial efforts focus on
- feeding skills.
  - mobility skills.
  - parents' feelings.
  - social development.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902043>

### Question 52

Special education legislation has become increasingly permissive rather than mandatory.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901333>

### Question 53

Family systems theory

- emphasizes behavioral principles, such as reinforcement and punishment.
- emphasizes understanding interactions among family members.
- emphasizes that family functioning is follows the same systemic behavioral interactions no matter the age of the child.
- is outdated because it ignores multicultural factors.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901533>

### Question 54

Echolocation

- can be accomplished by clicking one's tongue.
- is one of the few skills obtainable by people who are blind but not those who are sighted.
- demonstrates that blindness results in an inherent, automatic ability to use the sense of hearing better than the sighted can.
- demonstrates that humans are able to hear much higher frequencies with practice.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902018>

### Question 55

4) An area of deficits that has traditionally been associated with persons with intellectual disabilities but is beginning to be of interest with respect to persons with ADHD is

- stereotypic behaviors.
- verbal intelligence.
- gullibility.
- adaptive behavior skills.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901714>

### Question 56

Research on prereferral teams and response to intervention has found that

- they result in more students being eligible for special education.
- academic achievement of students who are mainstreamed has increased.
- little evidence is available to determine their effectiveness.
- teachers and administrators are not satisfied with the procedures.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901399>

### Question 57

The first person who was deaf-blind who was known to be taught language was

- Helen Keller.
- Samuel Howe.
- Laura Bridgman.
- Annie Sullivan.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902084>

### Question 58

When siblings, one of whom is disabled, are adults, which is true?

- Men have more favorable attachments than women to their sibling with a disability.
- Women have more favorable attachments than men to their sibling with a disability.
- Adults of the same gender as their sibling with a disability have less favorable emotional responses.
- Adults of the opposite gender of their sibling with a disability have more favorable emotional responses.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901527>

### Question 59



Young siblings of a child with a disability are likely to

- have the opposite reaction to the sibling than do their parents.
- deny that the child with a disability is different.
- avoid seeking information from others about the disability.
- have just as difficult, if not more difficult time coping with their feelings than their parents.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901485>

### Question 60

Effective interventions for preschool children with E/BD that include defining and measuring behavior and rearranging the environment to teach and support more appropriate conduct are

- psychoeducational.
- humanistic.
- ecological.
- behavioral.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901797>

### Question 61

Response to intervention relies

- on the IQ-achievement discrepancy formula.
- more on curriculum-based measurement.
- more on testing accommodations.
- more on standardized tests.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901431>

### Question 62

Swimmers' ear

- is a myth, the external canal is impervious to infections.
- is medically known as external otitis, an infection of the skin of the external auditory canal.
- is caused by allergies to algae in the water.
- is caused by a perforation of the eardrum.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901946>

### Question 63

The effect of Ritalin on persons with ADHD is the same as the effects on persons without ADHD.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901756>

### Question 64

A condition that may be severe but resolves with treatment is

- progressive.
- episodic.
- chronic.
- acute.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902145>

### Question 65

All teachers must be prepared to work with exceptional students for all of the following reasons EXCEPT

- Most exceptional students are in the general education classroom for part of the day.
- Most teachers have the supports needed to work in the general education classroom with students of all exceptionalities.
- Many students who are not identified as being in need of services share characteristics of those who are.
- Radical reforms of special education threaten special education as a separate, identifiable part of education.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901379>

### Question 66

Ideally, screening tests for babies should follow a

- 2-4-6 year rule.

- 1-3-6 month rule.
- 2-4-6 week rule.
- 2-4-6 month rule.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901990>

### Question 67

Methods of progress monitoring that involve a cycle of teaching, followed by testing, and then reteaching as necessary are

- dynamic assessments.
- curriculum-based language and communication assessment.
- curriculum-based management.
- response to intervention.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901915>

### Question 68

All of the following arguments have been used against special education for children who are gifted EXCEPT

- It is inhumane and un-American to segregate students for instruction.
- It is not fair to allocate special resources for those who are already advantaged.
- Students labeled as gifted develop more emotional problems than students with similar abilities who are not labeled.
- There is a danger of leaving some children out when only the ablest are selected for special programs.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902207>

### Question 69

Several major professional and parent organizations have developed position papers against placing students with learning disabilities in full-inclusion programs.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901697>

### Question 70

The use of language is a controversial aspect of multicultural education because of all of the following EXCEPT

- It may not be appropriate to refer to a group as a "minority" if it constitutes half or more of the population in an area.
- It is difficult to determine labels and terms that are acceptable for designating various groups.
- It is generally agreed among professionals that English should be the only language of instruction.
- It is difficult to decide what language(s) or dialect(s) should be used for instruction.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901420>

### Question 71

A social-learning analysis attributes withdrawal and immaturity to

- inadequate environment.
- internal conflicts.
- unconscious motivations.
- conscious motivations.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901776>

### Question 72

Neurological research that involves the brain and head size of people with autism strongly suggests that for many

- their brains are larger than average at birth.
- their brains increase in size after about age five years.
- their brains grow suddenly and excessively in the first two years of life.
- their brains reach maximum size around age two or three years.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901831>

### Question 73

The most severe hearing impairments are associated with which part of the ear?

- middle ear
- eardrum
- inner ear

• outer ear

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901947>

### Question 74

Fetal alcohol syndrome is classified as resulting from a/an

- environmental hazard.
- infection.
- genetic factor.
- chromosomal abnormality.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901589>

### Question 75

Which one of the following best describes an individual family service plan (IFSP)?

- a supplement to the IEP that specifies services that will be provided to the family of a student with disabilities
- a supplement to the IEP that identifies the role of family members in supporting the school's program for a student with disabilities
- a type of IEP created for preschool children with disabilities
- an extension of the IEP that is used for secondary students who are making the transition from school to work

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901355>

### Question 76

Teaching people with hearing impairments to use visual information (such as facial expressions) to understand what is being said to them is

- speechreading.
- lipreading.
- face reading.
- gestural reading.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901965>

### Question 77

Many children quickly outgrow their dysfluencies.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901931>

### Question 78

Most children with learning disabilities outgrow their disabilities as adults.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901689>

### Question 79

All of the following are controversial concepts specific to discipline of students with disabilities EXCEPT

- determining if behavior is a manifestation of disability.
- use of corporal punishment.
- providing alternative placement for education.
- developing functional behavior assessments.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901792>

### Question 80

Although no two students are alike, to be legally considered "exceptional" for purposes of their school program, students must

- have a disability related to their academic progress.
- be handicapped.
- require special educational services to achieve.
- have a history of school failure.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901323>

### Question 81

Orientation and mobility skills

- develop naturally in people who are blind-surprisingly little instruction is needed to learn them as long as one is highly motivated.
- are largely dependent on motivation and proper O & M. instruction.
- are highly correlated with level of visual acuity, the greater the loss of acuity, the better one's O & M skills.
- are highly correlated with level of visual acuity, the greater the loss of acuity, worse are one's O & M skills.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902024>

### Question 82

Repetitive, ritualistic motor movements such as twirling, flapping hands, and rocking

- only occur in children with ASD if they are also blind.
- are no longer thought to be symptoms of ASD.
- are evident in some, but not all, children with ASD.
- are associated with superior intelligence in children with ASD.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901839>

### Question 83

In the not too distant past, many professionals tended to believe that parents of children with disabilities were

- virtually faultless with respect to their child's problems.
- to blame for many of their child's problems.
- unable to work effectively with their child unless they first experience an emotional catharsis or cleansing.
- unable to cope with their child if he or she was the first-born child.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901517>

### Question 84

The meanings and concepts people attach to words and sentences are referred to as

- morphology.
- pragmatics.
- syntax.
- semantics.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901927>

### Question 85

One person having the authority, granted by the courts, to make decisions for another person is

- wardenship.
- proxy.
- paternalism
- guardianship

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901542>

### Question 86

Effective education and treatment for students with TBI often requires each of the following EXCEPT

- Avoid trying to develop a personal relationship.
- Practice classroom behavior management techniques.
- Engage in family therapy.
- Arrange communication training.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902068>

### Question 87

In addition to its effect on the immune system, AIDS poses all of the following threats to children EXCEPT

- intellectual disability.
- emotional or behavioral disorders.
- seizures.
- muscular dystrophy.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902147>

### Question 88

The degree to which families are able to change their modes of interaction when they encounter unusual or stressful situations refers to

- acceptance.

- cohesion.
- adaptability.
- compassion.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901536>

### Question 89

All of the following are examples of functional speech language activities EXCEPT

- developing appropriate conversation skills.
- using private transportation.
- following instructions.
- performing a job.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901916>

### Question 90

Researchers have found that such things as the ability to manage money, prepare meals, maintain a clean house, and keep one's clothing and self well groomed are key factors for

- functional academics.
- elementary programming.
- reaching a state of mindfulness and self-awareness.
- community adjustment.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901618>

### Question 91

Most people who are deaf have some residual hearing.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901991>

### Question 92

Which of the following statements about communication variations is TRUE?

- If a student does not use the language expected in school, she or he has a language disorder.
- Someone with a language difference who also has difficulty communicating even in his or her home language community.
- Children of nondominant cultures should not be expected to learn the rules for effective communication in the dominant culture.
- Professionals no longer have a problem of bias in normative tests of language assessment.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901887>

### Question 93

The basic unit of braille is a

- single dot.
- word.
- quadrangular cell containing one to six dots.
- circular array of dots.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902030>

### Question 94

Supporters of "standards-based" reforms feel that teachers have expected too much of all students.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901413>

### Question 95

The most common placement for students with learning disabilities is

- self-contained special classes.
- special schools.
- resource room.
- general education classroom.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901675>

### Question 96

The current emphasis on adaptive behavior in defining intellectual disabilities is due to the

- influence of the learning disabilities movement.
- realization that students can be "streetwise" despite having low IQ test scores.
- rise of the disability rights movement.
- joint efforts of parents of children with intellectual disabilities.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901599>

### Question 97

Hyperactivity is a characteristic of all children with ADHD.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901750>

### Question 98

Stage theories of reaction to having a child with a disability have been questioned for all of the following reasons EXCEPT

- many parents do not engage in denial.
- parents do not go through stages in an identical and predictable way.
- parents are often the first to suspect a problem.
- the majority of parents do not experience changes in emotions.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901564>

### Question 99

Jeremy is a four-year-old boy who makes infantile noises and uses gestures to request objects. He displays

- articulation problems.
- acquired aphasia.
- prelinguistic communication.
- syntactic dysfunction.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901918>

### Question 100

All of the following statements about the Common Core State Standards Initiative are true EXCEPT

- some are fearful that the standards will not be in the best interests of many students with disabilities.
- Research documents that, when states mandate that students with disabilities must take a Common Core State Standards test, the achievement of these students improves dramatically.
- There is a heavy emphasis on access to the general education curriculum for students with disabilities.
- Questions remain, such as should special accommodations be made in assessing progress toward a standard.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901390>

### Question 101

Freda, Sam, and Liz are eighth-grade students with learning disabilities. Which one of the following statements best illustrates the concept of intraindividual variation?

- Freda scores high in math, but not in spelling.
- In comparison to eighth graders nationally, Sam scores lower in reading and written expression.
- In comparison to Freda and Sam, Liz has higher achievement in math.
- Liz has lower reading scores than any of the nondisabled students in her class.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901645>

### Question 102

Frank, who is deaf, is the six-month-old son of hearing parents. To interact effectively with Frank, his parents should

- emphasize lip movements.
- encourage verbal babbling.
- attend to eye gaze.
- avoid use of speech.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901981>

### Question 103

Sugar has been documented to cause hyperactivity.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901753>

### Question 104

Each of the following statements about preventing physical disabilities is true EXCEPT

- Many or most physical disabilities are preventable.
- Reducing the number of adolescent pregnancies would reduce the number of physical disabilities.
- Reducing the number of childhood vaccinations has reduced the number of cases of autism.
- Children with disabilities are at a greater risk for abuse than are those without disabilities.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902149>

### Question 105

An inherited syndrome of deaf-blindness characterized by hearing loss and retinitis pigmentosa is

- Usher syndrome.
- Asperger syndrome.
- Down syndrome.
- CHARGE syndrome.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902077>

### Question 106

Gifts and talents of students with disabilities are often overlooked for each of the following reasons EXCEPT

- stereotypic expectations prevent teachers from identifying them.
- focus on assessment of disability without attention to talents.
- legally, students cannot have more than one label.
- narrow views of giftedness as global, high intelligence only.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902212>

### Question 107

Leaders in the field agree that special education for students with gifts or talents should have each of the following characteristics EXCEPT

- a curriculum designed to accommodate advanced cognitive skills.
- instructional strategies consistent with the learning of students in particular content areas.
- administrative arrangements facilitating appropriate grouping of students for instruction.
- a program that emphasizes keeping gifted students with their age peers at all times.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902243>

### Question 108

Diagnosis of young children with ADHD is particularly difficult because

- there is no funding to do assessment in preschool.
- the symptoms usually do not appear before a child is eight years of age.
- preschool teachers have no training in identifying children with disabilities.
- many preschoolers without ADHD exhibit a great deal of activity and impulsivity.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901738>

### Question 109

The structure in the eye that refines and changes the focus of the light rays is the

- lens.
- pupil.
- vitreous humor.
- retina.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902004>

### Question 110

Many authorities believe that lower achievement scores of students who are blind or who have low vision is most likely due to

- their visual problem itself.
- their listening skills.
- emphasis on using braille forms of achievement tests.
- lack of exposure to braille or low expectations.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902026>

### Question 111

Many social learning theorists and behavioral psychologists believe that aggression is

- caused by an overwhelming sense of frustration.
- a result of subconscious motives.
- a defense mechanism used in distressing situations.
- a learned behavior.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901773>

### Question 112

With respect to culturally and linguistically diverse learners, response to intervention (RTI)

- has proven a failure when used with this population.
- results in fewer students of color being identified for special education.
- relies heavily on curriculum-based measurement and less on standardized tests, which may contain cultural bias.
- results in more students of color being identified for special education.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901453>

### Question 113

All of the following are developments with implications for improved education of students with special gifts and talents EXCEPT

- advances in telecommunication.
- presence of computers in home and classroom.
- call for excellence in American education.
- having more teachers who are gifted themselves certified to teach gifted students.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902246>

### Question 114

The majority of people with autistic spectrum disorders have autism rather than Asperger syndrome.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901871>

### Question 115

About how many children with ADHD also have learning disabilities?

- 10%.
- 25%.
- 50%.
- 75%.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901718>

### Question 116

The process of finding out why or under what circumstances problem behavior is exhibited is called

- positive behavioral support.
- functional behavioral assessment.
- functional support.
- positive behavior management.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902101>

### Question 117

Claudia is a third grader with intellectual disabilities. She has thick epicanthal folds in the corner of her eyes, small stature, decreased muscle tone, speckling of the iris of the eye, a small oral cavity, and short, broad hands with a single palmar crease. These characteristics are typical of

- cultural-familial intellectual disabilities.
- Down syndrome.



- fetal alcohol syndrome.
- Fragile X syndrome.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901579>

### Question 118

In the case of discipline, "zero tolerance" means that

- the circumstances surrounding an incident are not weighed in deciding what the consequences should be; only the act itself is questioned.
- the circumstances surrounding an incident are weighed in deciding what the consequences should be, and the act itself is questioned.
- the circumstances surrounding an incident are weighed in deciding what the consequences should be, but the act itself is not questioned.
- the circumstances surrounding an incident are not weighed in deciding what the consequences should be, and the act itself is not questioned.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901790>

### Question 119

Brianna is a junior in high school who has a learning disability and an external locus of control. When she succeeds on a homework assignment in math, she is most likely to attribute her success to

- effort.
- luck.
- math ability.
- intelligence.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901662>

### Question 120

All of the following are true EXCEPT

- It is highly unlikely that watching TV as a cause of ADHD.
- It is highly unlikely that playing video games as a cause of ADHD.
- There is some suggestive evidence that food allergies may cause ADHD for a very small subgroup of children.
- Exposure to lead and the abuse of alcohol by pregnant women increases the likelihood of ADHD.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901710>

### Question 121

Most people with autism exhibit remarkable ability or talent in particular splinter skills, such as playing music, drawing, or calculating

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901876>

### Question 122

In Sam's family, everyone spends his or her free time independently. Family members seldom eat meals together or plan joint activities. Sam's family has low

- acceptance.
- adaptability.
- cohesion.
- compassion.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901534>

### Question 123

The intelligence of children with cerebral palsy is

- almost always in the range of intellectual disabilities.
- clearly higher than the average for the general population.
- nearly the same as for the general population.
- difficult to assess due to difficulties in perception, movement, or response speed.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902131>

### Question 124

From an educational perspective, deafness is defined as a hearing loss of more than 90 dB in either ear.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901993>

### Question 125

Changes in the number of students in the learning disabilities category has been attributed to all of the following factors EXCEPT

- poor diagnostic procedures.
- teachers' reluctance to change teaching methods.
- increase in poverty and stress on families and children.
- increase in prevalence of mental retardation.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901687>

### Question 126

Research on braille leads to all the following recommendations EXCEPT

- daily braille instruction for a period of 1.5 to 2 hours during the early elementary grades.
- Pre-braille instruction (e.g., exposure to names in braille, tactile labels, writing experiences) for preschool and kindergarten-age students.
- Braille slate and stylus instruction several days a week for moderate to short time periods beginning in third or fourth grade
- discouraging keyboard instruction until the student has reached a 5th grade proficiency level in reading braille.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902038>

### Question 127

In most cases, it's easy to identify the cause of intellectual disability.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901628>

### Question 128

The auditory-verbal approach encourages children with hearing impairment to

- depend on their peers for sound cues.
- use their residual hearing.
- learn sign language as quickly as possible.
- focus on visual cues.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901964>

### Question 129

Response to intervention (RTI) is a prereferral model most often used in determining whether a child has a specific learning disability. In this model,

- the teacher's anecdotal reports of student performance are used to determine a level of service.
- it is assumed that the general education teacher's instruction is evidence-based and of high quality.
- professionals monitor student's performance on standardized tests at different levels of support.
- students usually receive one to two hours of closely monitored support in a resource room.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901375>

### Question 130

Long-term memory involves the ability to keep information in mind while simultaneously doing another cognitive task.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901637>

### Question 131

Which one of the following is an example of an alternative question-asking strategy?

- focusing on student-initiated questions
- reducing the complexity of a question
- increasing interaction between student and teacher so both members ask and answer questions
- creating several questions with synonymous meaning

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901909>

### Question 132

Repetitive movements such as rocking, rubbing the eyes, and grimacing displayed by some people who are blind are known as

- blindisms.
- redundant behavior.

- stereotypic behavior.
- perseverations.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902029>

### Question 133

Chronic diseases and health conditions of children have

- decreased dramatically in recent decades due to improved drug therapies.
- passed childhood accidents as a cause of death.
- remained constant in recent decades.
- increased dramatically during recent decades.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902144>

### Question 134

Effective programs for transitioning students with intellectual disabilities to adulthood

- use direct instruction in reading but not math.
- focus on community adjustment and employment.
- always involve behavior modification.
- focus on mastering the general education curriculum.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901613>

### Question 135

Applied Behavior Analysis (ABA) includes each of the following components EXCEPT

- using structured lessons.
- limited use of reinforcement.
- focus on functional skills.
- continuous assessment of progress.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901855>

### Question 136

Students with ADHD receive special education services under the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA) in which category?

- ADHD
- learning disabilities
- emotional or behavioral disorders
- other health impaired (OHI)

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901701>

### Question 137

Which statement about the assessment of progress of students who have hearing impairments is TRUE?

- Curriculum-based measurement is not an appropriate method for measuring reading fluency for these students.
- Most standardized assessments are biased towards the majority culture.
- Research does not support the development of phonics-based reading skills for these students.
- Several standardized measures of reading ability are available for these students.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901978>

### Question 138

The basal ganglia and cerebellum are responsible for

- regulating one's own behavior.
- executive functioning.
- coordination and control of motor behavior.
- communication between the hemispheres of the brain.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901707>

### Question 139

In person-centered planning, professionals are seen as

- working as mobilizers of resources and supports to help individuals with intellectual disabilities meet their goals.
- largely irrelevant in planning with individuals with intellectual disabilities.
- advising individuals with intellectual disabilities.

• planning everything for individuals with intellectual disabilities.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901617>

### Question 140

This law provides protections of civil rights in the specific areas of employment, transportation, public accommodations, state and local government, and telecommunications:

- Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA)
- Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA)
- Affordable Care Act (ACA)
- Inclusive Differentiated Instruction Act (IDIA)

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901316>

### Question 141

We know all of the following to be factors associated with disproportional identification of ethnic minorities identified as needing special education EXCEPT

- Many of the tests used to identify students with disabilities are culturally biased
- Some ethnic groups are visual learners, and public schools put a heavy emphasis on auditory learning.
- Minority children are more likely to attend schools that are underfunded and understaffed.
- Poverty puts children at risk for having disabilities and that some ethnic minorities (e.g., African Americans, Latinos/Hispanics, Native Americans) have higher rates of poverty.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901446>

### Question 142

The natural inclination for most people to bring order and meaning to information in their environment by perceiving it as a meaningful whole rather than as disparate parts is

- lateral coherence.
- central coherence.
- lateral adherence.
- central synthesis.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901853>

### Question 143

Research using neuroimaging suggests that some cases of learning disability are caused by

- poor nutrition.
- head wounds.
- structural and functional differences in the brain.
- allergies to food additives.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901640>

### Question 144

Early intervention for speech and language disorders should emphasize conversation skills rather than the mechanics of language.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901938>

### Question 145

Each of the following statements about parental adjustment and stress is true EXCEPT

- There is abundant evidence that parents of children with disabilities undergo more than the average amount of stress.
- Mothers of children with disabilities are at an increased risk of experiencing depression.
- The more severe the disability, the greater the stress.
- Parents who were happily married before the birth of a child with a disability have a better chance of coping well with the situation.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901480>

### Question 146

Special education teachers must attain special expertise in

- delivering large-group instruction.
- using technology.

- cooperative learning.
- counseling.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901387>

### Question 147

Children and youths with learning disabilities comprise about half of all students who receive special education.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901691>

### Question 148

The ability to keep information in mind while simultaneously doing another task is

- working memory.
- passive memory.
- long-term memory.
- active memory.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901595>

### Question 149

The primary role of the classroom teacher is to facilitate development of which aspect of language?

- phonology
- semantics
- pragmatics
- morphology

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901908>

### Question 150

Most students with ADHD spend most of their time in which of the following settings?

- general education classroom
- special day school
- self-contained classroom
- resource room

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901727>

### Question 151

Effective national parent organizations have existed in the United States since

- 1800.
- 1920.
- 1950.
- 1975.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901304>

### Question 152

Teenage mothers are more likely than older women to give birth to premature or low-birth weight babies.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902180>

### Question 153

Which two issues particularly complicate teaching about cultures and engendering an acceptance of cultural diversity?

- the money and time we have for curriculum changes
- deciding which cultures should be represented and the predominate religious beliefs within a school system
- deciding which cultures best illustrate the concepts of universality of cultural pride and shame
- deciding which cultures should be included and how to teach about them

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901418>

### Question 154

About 50% of the children whose language is delayed at age 2 will gradually catch up developmentally with their age peers.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901933>

### Question 155

The dimension of instruction that refers to the speed of introducing new concepts is

- intensity.
- persistence.
- pace.
- structure.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901386>

### Question 156

Evidence suggests that Latino families are more likely than Anglo families to view having a child with a disability as a positive experience because of

- resignation to the fact that bad things happen in life.
- their religious views.
- the importance of the family and the social supports it provides.
- the importance of following advice from authority figures.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901524>

### Question 157

Which one of the following provides the best description of curriculum-based measurement?

- evaluation of experimental educational programs
- testing that uses actual instructional content and materials
- examination of the effectiveness of a program's scope and sequence
- evaluation of student performance on achievement tests

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901434>

### Question 158

When guiding a person who is blind, you should

- take his or her arm and encourage him/her to walk slightly ahead of you.
- let the person take your arm and walk slightly behind you.
- walk at a much slower pace than normal.
- allow the person to go through a door ahead of you.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902040>

### Question 159

There are numerous anecdotal accounts of parents who report that having a child with a disability has some positive results.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901572>

### Question 160

The social interaction, or pragmatic, theory of language development suggests that

- comprehending language is more important than producing language.
- language is taught by direct instruction and arrangement of consequences.
- language development is easily separated from social and cognitive development.
- the natural environment may be arranged to teach more effective language.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901892>

### Question 161

Factors that promote underachievement in school include all of the following EXCEPT

- cultural barriers to success in certain fields.
- chaotic, neglectful, or abusive home environment.
- nurturing social climate in the classroom.
- bias against identifying or programming for students from some minority groups.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902208>

### Question 162

All teachers should expect to participate in educating students with disabilities. Which one of the following responsibilities is a general education classroom teacher LEAST likely to have?

- evaluating academic abilities
- managing serious behavior problems
- participating in writing individualized educational programs
- collaborating with other professionals

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901381>

### Question 163

In addition to clinical observations, Werner and Strauss used an experimental task consisting of:

- tests on sensitivity to light
- figure/background slides that were presented at very brief exposure times
- hyperactivity
- examining perseveration

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901742>

### Question 164

All of the following are problems associated with inner ear hearing loss EXCEPT

- sound distortion.
- balance problems.
- ringing noises.
- draining fluid.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901948>

### Question 165

Social adjustment problems for children with visual impairment are most likely the result of

- inherent personality problems.
- society's reaction to people who are blind.
- stereotypic behaviors.
- blindisms which cannot be controlled.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902027>

### Question 166

The seminal work in the field of autism began in what year?

- 1992
- 1929
- 1943
- 1907

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901829>

### Question 167

Although response to intervention has not been validated for non-English speaking or bilingual students, the method has positive implications for culturally diverse students because

- it relies on quality instruction prior to identification.
- it is part of NCLB, which stipulated that the student's first language must be used for assessment.
- it requires that students who are bilingual remain in regular classrooms for all instruction.
- it uses standardized assessment procedures to enable teachers to understand the students' strengths and weaknesses.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901432>

### Question 168

Fragile X syndrome occurs more often in

- females.
- twins.

- first-born offspring.
- males.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901583>

### Question 169

Families of a child with a disability tend to experience most stress during

- infancy to age five.
- adolescence.
- transitions.
- adulthood.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901541>

### Question 170

In many ways, outcomes for persons with autism are similar to those with

- learning disabilities.
- intellectual disabilities.
- emotional or behavioral disorders.
- attention deficit hyperactivity disorders.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901862>

### Question 171

Systemic instruction involves the teacher working with the student in the following ways EXCEPT:

- Selecting a well-defined target behavior.
- Monitoring student performance and using that information to make changes to instruction needed.
- Teaching advanced behaviors before teaching foundational skills.
- Implementing instruction consistently with respect to such things as sequencing and prompting/cueing.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901605>

### Question 172

People who have Williams syndrome

- do not pass it on to their children.
- pass it on to their male children only.
- pass it on to their female children only.
- can pass it on to each of their children, regardless of gender.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901582>

### Question 173

The two factors that seem to have a positive effect on social adjustment are

- more inclusion with hearing peers and having parents who hear.
- more inclusion with hearing peers and having parents who are deaf.
- less inclusion with hearing peers and having parents who hear.
- less inclusion with hearing peers and having parents who are deaf.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901958>

### Question 174

Simon has a hearing loss that occurred when he was seven years old. His loss is best described as

- conductive.
- sensorineural.
- congenital.
- postlingual.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901974>

### Question 175

Curriculum-based measurement is thought to decrease the likelihood of cultural bias.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901514>



### Question 176

Homework for students with disabilities should be used

- to introduce new skills.
- to develop age-appropriate attention spans.
- to review skills already taught.
- as a consequence for failing to complete work in class.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901555>

### Question 177

Which principles are most important to keep in mind when considering prosthetics and orthotics?

- residual function, simplicity, reliability
- age of person, length of limb, intelligence of person
- residual function, length of limb, cost of device
- residual function, simplicity, health of person

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902155>

### Question 178

Accommodations for evaluation procedures of students with disabilities might include all of the following EXCEPT

- altering the time given for responding.
- changing the setting in which assessment is done.
- providing verbal prompts to the student during testing.
- using an alternative format for presentation of tasks or the type of response allowed.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901398>

### Question 179

Which statement about the causes of autism spectrum disorder is TRUE?

- Autism spectrum disorder is likely caused by parental attitudes and behavior.
- Scientists have established unequivocally that the cause is neurological.
- Psychoanalytic ideas attribute autism to brain malfunction.
- Childhood inoculations have been proven to cause autism in some cases.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901828>

### Question 180

Contemporary educational methods for exceptional children can be traced directly to techniques pioneered during the

- 1700s.
- early 1800s.
- late 1800s.
- 1900s.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901287>

### Question 181

In comparison to the percentage of students with most other disabilities, students with E/BD are more likely to be educated in

- general education classrooms.
- resource room programs.
- less restrictive settings.
- more restrictive settings.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901785>

### Question 182

People with a severe disability in any area often have more than one disability.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902113>

### Question 183

When there is an abnormal discharge of electrical energy in certain brain cells, the result is

- diplegia.
- choreoathetoid movements.
- spasticity.
- seizures.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902132>

### Question 184

Punishment as a contingency for inappropriate behavior is especially important for self-management techniques to be effective.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901755>

### Question 185

Each of the following is a limitation of the Snellen Chart EXCEPT

- It measures visual acuity for distant but not near objects.
- It does not accurately indicate visual efficiency.
- It depends on a person's ability to recognize letters.
- It does not accurately indicate how a person uses vision in natural settings.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902007>

### Question 186

Students with communication disorders may have trouble with stories about ideas or events they have experienced or thought about, called

- autobiographical narratives.
- personal essays.
- first-person accounts.
- personal narratives.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901910>

### Question 187

Among children and adolescents with E/BD, the future is especially grim for those with

- neurosis.
- conduct disorders.
- withdrawal.
- anxiety and depression.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901803>

### Question 188

People who say that deafness should not be considered a disability argue that

- there is a difference between prelingual and postlingual deafness.
- they should be considered a cultural minority with a language of their own.
- there are advantages to being deaf, so it is not a disability.
- although deafness is a handicap, it is not a disability.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901987>

### Question 189

What was the major accomplishment of IDEA and other federal laws with respect to transition?

- They provided funding for postsecondary programs.
- They extended the age range served by special education to include students up to age 26.
- They mandated that school districts pay for postsecondary schooling (including college tuition) for students under the age of 21 with disabilities.
- They required IEPs to contain a statement of needed transition services for students with disabilities 16 years or older.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901358>

### Question 190

The genetic engineering debate regarding Deaf activism refers to members of the Deaf community who want to

- eliminate embryos that have the Connexin-26 gene because it can cause deafness
- physically alter a gene to cause a baby to be hearing
- eradicate deafness in vitro

• deliberately increase their chances of having a deaf child  
Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901963>

### Question 191

Children who are deaf who have parents who are deaf have higher reading achievement than those who have hearing parents.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901998>

### Question 192

Students with disabilities are not excluded from participation in standardized assessment procedures.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901414>

### Question 193

Giftedness is a stable trait that is evident throughout all periods of a person's life.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902262>

### Question 194

The least restrictive environment (LRE) is not always the general education classroom.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901409>

### Question 195

Currently, approximately what percentage of students with hearing impairments attends classes in their local schools?

- 86%
- 8%
- 10%
- 18%

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901975>

### Question 196

Most scientists argue that the dramatic increase in prevalence statistics for autism is due to each of the following EXCEPT

- a widening of the criteria used for diagnosis.
- a greater awareness of autism in general.
- widespread use of vaccinations for babies.
- "diagnostic substitution" (diagnosing with autism rather than intellectual disability).

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901824>

### Question 197

Jose has intellectual disabilities. As an infant, he was lethargic and had difficulty eating; however, at about one year of age he became obsessed with food. This is characteristic of

- Down syndrome.
- Williams syndrome.
- Fragile X syndrome
- Prader-Willi syndrome.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901585>

### Question 198

Frequent measures that provide information on whether a student is learning as expected are

- outcome measures.
- standardized assessments.
- progress monitoring assessments.

- measures of student achievement.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901401>

### Question 199

Unlike the past, many professionals now view early intervention as an opportunity to

- train parents to be effective therapists.
- teach parents how to teach their child.
- support the natural parent-child relationship.
- provide counseling for parents.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901550>

### Question 200

There are no standardized assessments available for outcome measures for people with autism.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901878>

### Question 201

Ideally, the earliest intervention in the area of speech and language development, if needed, should begin

- during the first few months of life.
- between the ages of 12 and 18 months.
- when the child is of preschool age.
- in kindergarten.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901920>

### Question 202

A person who provides support for daily living skills and fine motor skills is a(n)

- physical therapist.
- occupational therapist.
- adaptations specialist.
- cognitive therapist.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902161>

### Question 203

Using instructional prompts, consequences for performance, and strategies for transfer of stimulus control is called

- community-based instruction.
- functional instruction.
- functional academics.
- systematic instruction.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901602>

### Question 204

The communication of ideas through an arbitrary system of symbols used according to certain rules that determine meaning is

- speech.
- language.
- communication.
- phonology.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901901>

### Question 205

Samples taken from the population at-large indicate that girls outnumber boys with ADHD at a ratio of 3:1.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901751>

### Question 206

An individual can be a member of many subcultures.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901469>

### Question 207

Which statement about the standards-based reform movement is TRUE?

- There are fully funded, Federal programs that provide enriched learning experiences for all students.
- The curriculum for students with disabilities has sometimes differed from the curriculum in general education.
- IDEA requires inclusion of all students with disabilities, except those with sensory impairments, in national assessments of educational progress.
- Extracurricular programs that are being eliminated tend to be those that students with disabilities are typically excluded from or fail at anyway.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901393>

### Question 208

Which condition reduces the effectiveness of strategy training for adolescents with speech and language disorders?

- use of natural group settings
- emphasis on vocational goals
- poor reading skills
- involvement of peers

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901924>

### Question 209

Which one of the following is the best example of a language variation?

- Appalachian English
- acquired aphasia
- stuttering
- American Sign Language

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901886>

### Question 210

Discuss reasons for which legal suits (for or against special education) might be filed.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901343>

### Question 211

In cooperative learning,

- students work together in small homogeneous groups to solve problems or practice responses.
- students without disabilities tutor those with disabilities in small groups.
- students with and without disabilities work together in small groups to solve problems or practice responses.
- students with disabilities tutor those without disabilities in small groups.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901373>

### Question 212

What makes special education "special" is

- instruction that it alone uses.
- the more qualified teachers involved in it.
- instruction that is altered to meet the needs of exceptional learners.
- the quantity of services provided.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901385>

### Question 213

The most common know hereditary cause of intellectual disabilities is Fragile X syndrome.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901632>

### Question 214

Tantrums

- are a form of self-torture.

- inhibit socialization.
- are best dealt with by not giving in and holding firm to expectations.
- are the result of having poor self-concepts.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902099>

### Question 215

Tolerance is best described as

- an appreciation and valuing of difference.
- putting up with a necessary evil.
- enduring others even if they are seen as undesirable.
- acknowledging our legacy of racism and prejudice.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901442>

### Question 216

Determining the antecedents, consequences, and setting events that maintain inappropriate behaviors is called

- functional behavioral assessment.
- functional deconstruction.
- behavioral self-awareness.
- behavioral contracting.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901722>

### Question 217

Which statement is TRUE?

- Intellectually gifted children are often insensitive to the feelings of others.
- Intellectually gifted children are often self-aware, socially skilled and morally responsible.
- Advanced cognitive abilities often result in poor emotional adjustment.
- Students who are gifted do not need education in morality.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902203>

### Question 218

People with Prader-Willi syndrome inherited it from their father.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901633>

### Question 219

From the physiological perspective, the distinction between "deaf" and "hard of hearing" is based on

- decibel levels detected.
- frequency of sounds detected.
- location of hearing loss.
- language ability.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901939>

### Question 220

Each of the following are possible PERINATAL causes of intellectual disabilities EXCEPT

- rubella.
- syphilis.
- anoxia.
- low birth weight.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901590>

### Question 221

Each of the following is a feature of the federal government's definition of deaf-blindness EXCEPT

- visual acuity of 20/200 or less in the better eye, with correction.
- hearing impairment so severe that most speech cannot be heard, even with amplification.
- problems with vision and hearing that cause extreme difficulty in attaining independence.
- hearing impairment of 30 dB or greater in the better ear.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902070>

### Question 222

In this model of co-teaching, the two teachers split the class into two groups and teach the same content to a smaller group of student.

- One Teach, One Drift
- Parallel Teaching
- Accommodation Teaching
- Alternative Teaching

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901728>

### Question 223

Researchers have found that one of the major reasons that children with learning disabilities perform poorly on memory tasks is that

- they fail to use strategies.
- their working memory is much more advanced so it interferes with short term memory.
- they have been exposed to too much direct instruction.
- they are either auditory or visual learners but not both.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901655>

### Question 224

Dyslexia refers to a severe impairment in the ability to

- read.
- write.
- compute.
- use expressive language.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901638>

### Question 225

Nationwide, what percentage of students with disabilities is educated primarily in general education classrooms?

- less than 5
- nearly 15
- about 35
- more than 50

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901368>

### Question 226

Any repetitive, stereotyped behavior that seems to have no immediately apparent purpose is

- self-mutilation.
- self-stimulation.
- tantrums.
- self-injury.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902097>

### Question 227

Each of the following statements about children with E/BD is true EXCEPT

- aggressive acting-out behavior is most common.
- boys outnumber girls.
- most students identified are psychotic.
- juvenile delinquency and conduct disorder cannot be clearly distinguished from emotional disturbance.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901761>

### Question 228

All of the following have been found to occur in families of highly successful persons EXCEPT

- Parents provided a space in the home designated for play only.
- Parents took it for granted that their children would learn in the area of talent, just as they would learn language.
- Parents sought special instruction and special teachers for the child.
- Parents were role models (at least at the start of their child's development of talent), especially in terms of lifestyle.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902198>

### Question 229

Under IDEA, "functional behavioral assessment"(FBA)

- simply means assessment that is based on psychoanalytic as well as behavioral principles.
- clearly refers to a specific set of procedures designed to pinpoint the function of a student's behavior.
- is optional.
- is designed by school administrators.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901794>

### Question 230

The three most prominent theoretical frameworks that identify the major impairments attributed to autism spectrum disorders include each of the following EXCEPT

- executive functions.
- family systems.
- weak central coherence.
- theory of mind.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901850>

### Question 231

A TT, also referred to as TTYs, is a device for

- decoding closed captions on TV.
- accessing teletext service.
- printing sign language texts.
- communicating via telephone.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901973>

### Question 232

Which of the following represents the legally correct sequence of IEP development within planning of special education services?

- placement, development of IEP, evaluation
- development of IEP, evaluation, placement
- evaluation, development of IEP, placement
- evaluation, placement, development of IEP

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901404>

### Question 233

Which one of the following is the best example of a resource that is likely to be tapped in the social support systems approach?

- neighbors
- teachers
- social workers
- local employers

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901546>

### Question 234

In considering cultural differences in the context of education, one should

- realize that the influence of culture on education is a myth.
- advocate for separate special education for minorities.
- be cautious not to stereotype.
- consider charter schools as a viable solution.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901463>

### Question 235

We know considerably more today about how to educate exceptional learners than we did ten years ago.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901325>

### Question 236



The "speech reception threshold" is best defined as the

- decibel level at which one can understand speech.
- intensity and frequency of spoken English.
- Hz level at which the average person can detect sound.
- level at which the human ear can discriminate between similar sounds.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901942>

### Question 237

One of the major advantages of the response to intervention method of identifying learning disabilities is that

- it is easy to implement.
- it is not subject to the same "wait-to fail" criticism.
- it ensures that a student's low achievement is not simply due to ineffective instruction.
- A great deal of research has been done to show how best to implement RTI.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901684>

### Question 238

Which poses the most difficulty for most children with learning disabilities?

- reading
- spelling
- handwriting
- math

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901647>

### Question 239

Decoding, or understanding messages, is referred to as

- communication.
- expressive language.
- discourse.
- receptive language.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901923>

### Question 240

Critics of multicultural education claim that it

- seeks to socialize students to a multicultural norm of acceptance and respect for people with different cultures.
- undermines the central purpose of school, which is to ensure academic competence.
- focuses too much on rebuilding the moral foundation of society.
- is undemocratic.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901490>

### Question 241

All of the following syndromes are associated with deaf-blindness EXCEPT

- Down syndrome.
- CHARGE syndrome.
- Usher syndrome.
- Bright Eye syndrome.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902073>

### Question 242

At present, about how many students in the United States receive special education?

- about 1 million
- about 3 million
- about 4 million
- over 6 million

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901280>

### Question 243

The two primary objectives of multicultural special education are

- promoting understanding of exceptionality as a microculture and ensuring that exceptionality is included in the multicultural curriculum.
- ensuring that ethnicity is not mistaken for exceptionality and increasing understanding of disability as a microculture.
- increasing visibility of people with disabilities in the macroculture and promoting acceptance of people with disabilities by the majority culture.
- enabling students from culturally diverse backgrounds to succeed in the mainstream and lobbying for services in multicultural educational programs.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901424>

### Question 244

Which of the following statements is true?

- Most of education is appropriately challenging for students.
- Students from cultural minorities, who are at risk for failure or who have disabilities, should not be given challenging tasks.
- Appropriately challenging tasks are those that a given student finds just manageable.
- Teachers tend to overestimate the capabilities of minority and exceptional children.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901489>

### Question 245

Educators are often ethnocentric with respect to discipline. This means they

- do not share the same beliefs about discipline as parents do.
- believe that their views are correct and others' are inferior.
- adopt different approaches to discipline, depending on the cultural values of the student that they teach.
- use whatever strategy makes classroom management easier for them, with little regard for the effect on their students.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901500>

### Question 246

Each of the following is TRUE about teachers and teacher training in multicultural and bilingual education EXCEPT

- We know a great deal about how best to train teachers to be aware of their own cultural histories and biases.
- Many people see better teacher education as critically important for improving performance of many students of color.
- No Child Left Behind (NCLB) act's concept of a "highly qualified" teacher is open to question.
- Better training of teachers includes helping them to be more knowledgeable about their own cultures.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901423>

### Question 247

Because of the widely accepted theory of normal development, quite a few definite statements can be made about exceptional learners.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901327>

### Question 248

A condition that becomes more and more severe over time is

- progressive.
- episodic.
- chronic.
- acute.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902169>

### Question 249

The largest group of neglected students with gifts is

- females.
- students with disabilities.
- students from lower socioeconomic levels.
- students from culturally diverse backgrounds.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902240>

### Question 250

Joint attention is the process of

- looking at a stimulus within milliseconds of another person looking at the same stimulus.
- anticipating another person's focus of attention.
- one person alerting another to a stimulus via nonverbal means, such as gazing or pointing.

- two people using the same cues to help focus their attention.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901836>

### Question 251

Child guidance clinics

- rarely see clients who have ADHD.
- see children with ADHD more than they see children with most other types of disabilities.
- see many more girls than boys with ADHD.
- turn away more children with ADHD than they treat.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901747>

### Question 252

A surgically placed shunt that drains excess fluid away from the brain is used to treat

- microcephalus.
- encephalitis.
- meningitis.
- hydrocephalus.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901587>

### Question 253

In general, outcomes for individuals with deaf-blindness depend on all of the following EXCEPT

- The quality and intensity the person receives are critical.
- The vast majority of students who are deaf-blind have other disabilities and medical conditions.
- The more mild the visual and auditory impairments, the greater the impact on a person's ability to adapt.
- The degree and type of visual impairment and auditory impairment can vary dramatically in individuals with deaf-blindness.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902071>

### Question 254

FM systems are used in conjunction with hearing aids to

- amplify sound.
- increase reverberation.
- provide individualized instruction.
- broadcast the schedule of daily events.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901969>

### Question 255

All of the following have been identified as concerns about response to intervention EXCEPT

- Most of what is validated about RTI is focused just on reading.
- Most of the research on RTI has focused on grades 3-5, leaving a vacuum of what we know about its implementation in 1 and 2, where it is most important to intervene.
- Some students do well enough in Tier 2 to return to Tier 1, but then they experience difficulties, resulting in returning to Tier 2.
- Currently, many general education teachers are failing to use evidence-based instruction in Tier 1.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901685>

### Question 256

Some believe that an ugly secret of contemporary American education policy is

- unhelpful social pressure by school personnel.
- the neglect of our most talented students.
- the No Child Left Behind Act's inclusion of gifted students.
- the moral obligation to help disadvantaged students.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902205>

### Question 257

All the following are true about retinopathy of prematurity (ROP) EXCEPT

- It involves abnormal growth of blood vessels in the eye.
- It can lead to a detached retina.
- It can be prevented if the newborn is provided high amounts of oxygen.

• It can result from premature birth.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902013>

### Question 258

The most obvious problem of children with E/BD is

- imaginary friendships.
- aggression aimed at others.
- lack of close emotional ties.
- social fear or disinterest.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901758>

### Question 259

The desire to communicate for social purposes is referred to as

- communicative intent.
- selective expression.
- stereotypic behavior.
- garrulity.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901837>

### Question 260

Comorbidity in persons with E/BD is

- not unusual.
- very unusual.
- rare.
- part of the diagnosis.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901807>

### Question 261

Encoding, or sending messages, is referred to as

- expressive language.
- receptive language.
- discourse.
- communication.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901912>

### Question 262

Each of the following statements regarding the need to balance behavioral control with academic and social learning is true EXCEPT

- Too often, the focus is on academic instruction at the expense of social learning and student behavior.
- Excellent academic instruction has been shown to eliminate most disruptive behaviors.
- Without effective behavior control, it is extremely unlikely that academic and social learning will occur.
- Behavior control strategies preferably involve students in self-control strategies.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901782>

### Question 263

What is the distinction between litigation and legislation?

- Legislation provides guidelines, whereas litigation specifies penalties for violating the guidelines.
- Legislation involves passing a law, whereas litigation interprets the meaning of the law.
- Legislation is mandatory and litigation is permissive.
- Legislation can be changed, but litigation is permanent.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901313>

### Question 264

Blindness occurs most often in

- adulthood.
- adolescence.
- early childhood.
- preadolescence.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902002>

### Question 265

Much of a child's language and social development depend on two characteristics of language interaction the child has with caregivers. What are the characteristics?

- nature and quantity of the language
- quality and variety of the language
- variety and resonance of the language
- loudness and functionality of the language

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901917>

### Question 266

When testing the hearing of a two-year-old child, an audiologist should avoid use of which type of audiometry?

- brain-stem-evoked response
- speech
- tympanometry
- conditioned play

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901943>

### Question 267

Evidence indicates that there is a connection between the measles, mumps, rubella vaccine and autism.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901872>

### Question 268

Most standardized assessments are biased against learners who are deaf or hard of hearing.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901992>

### Question 269

Which condition is associated with tunnel vision?

- Down syndrome
- Usher syndrome
- CHARGE syndrome
- Asperger syndrome

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902080>

### Question 270

A primary goal of early intervention is to train parents to work in a therapeutic role with their child.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901567>

### Question 271

The founder of the Special Olympics was

- Elizabeth Farrell
- Eunice Kennedy Shriver
- John F. Kennedy
- Thomas Gallaudet

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901302>

### Question 272

According to the federal government, what percentage of the school-age population is identified for special education services under the category of "emotional disturbance"?

- less than 1%

- about 2%
- 3-5%
- 6-10%

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901759>

### Question 273

A culture that is associated with or part of a larger culture, but which is not necessarily small, is a

- subculture.
- macroculture.
- microculture.
- clique or gang.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901506>

### Question 274

The part of the brain responsible for executive functions such as the ability to regulate one's own behavior is the

- basal ganglia.
- cerebellum.
- corpus collosum.
- frontal lobes.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901706>

### Question 275

In the vast majority of cases, we are unable to identify the exact reason why a child is exceptional.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901328>

### Question 276

The problematic behavior of children and youth with EBD tends to be

- exhibited more often in highly structured environments.
- a psychological processing problem.
- a sudden onset of extremely inappropriate behavior.
- episodic, highly variable, and situation specific.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901791>

### Question 277

Many of the academic and social difficulties of adolescents and adults are now attributed to basic language disorders.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901930>

### Question 278

"Skipping slides" refers to

- the process of putting together sensory memories to make a cognitive map.
- the loss of memory of visual images that often occurs with cortical visual impairment.
- flashes of light that often occurs with cortical visual impairment.
- momentary lapses in visual perception that often occurs with optic nerve hypoplasia.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902017>

### Question 279

The way people use language in social situations is

- communicative intent.
- semantics.
- pragmatics.
- syntax.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901848>

### Question 280

The key to improving special education is

- knowledge of special education law.
- management of serious behavior problems.
- exceptional instruction.
- use of technological advances.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901388>

### Question 281

A student with disabilities cannot be expelled from school.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901816>

### Question 282

Each of the following statements about the outcomes for individuals with deaf-blindness is true EXCEPT

- All interactions with adults and the environment should be viewed as learning opportunities.
- The quality and intensity of instruction the person receives is critical
- The more severe the impairments, the greater the impact on a person's ability to adapt.
- Additional disabilities do not tend to increase the impact on a person's ability to adapt.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902069>

### Question 283

The major symptoms of Usher syndrome are hearing loss, vision loss, and mental retardation.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902119>

### Question 284

Which one of the following statements about intelligence tests is TRUE?

- An individual's IQ score does not change from one testing to another.
- All IQ tests are culturally biased to a certain extent.
- The older the child, the less validity and reliability the test has.
- IQ tests are ideal for assessing a person's ability to function in society.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901593>

### Question 285

Cued Speech is used by the majority of people with hearing impairments.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901999>

### Question 286

Sternberg's theory of intelligence suggests three kinds of giftedness:

- verbal, quantitative, and spatial.
- academic, artistic, and interpersonal.
- analytic, synthetic, and practical.
- abstract, concrete, and intuitive.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902190>

### Question 287

Even though he has visual acuity of 20/20, Jeff is considered legally blind. This is possible if he has severely restricted

- angular vision.
- peripheral vision.
- partial vision.
- low vision.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902023>

### Question 288

What percentage of children and adults are considered stutterers?

- 1%
- 2%
- 5%
- 8%

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901905>

### Question 289

The resource room is the most popular placement for students with learning disabilities.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901696>

### Question 290

Parent-teacher conferences can benefit the teacher primarily because

- the teacher can learn more about the student from the parents' viewpoint.
- conferences are easier to arrange than other forms of communication.
- conferences provide an opportunity for the teacher to visit the home.
- the teacher does not have to be as diplomatic as in written communication.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901553>

### Question 291

Physical disabilities of all kinds are decreasing because of medical advances.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902173>

### Question 292

Students with ADHD are more disliked by their peers than are students with any other kind of disorder.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901754>

### Question 293

Executive functions include all of the following EXCEPT

- ability to conceptualize stimuli as a whole.
- working memory.
- the ability to plan ahead.
- self-regulation of emotions.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901851>

### Question 294

Which of the following is a fundamental assumption of positive behavioral support?

- Typically, one factor alone is responsible for the presence of specific behavior.
- Each behavior carries a communicative intent.
- All behavior is modifiable.
- Positive behavioral support is not like to behavior modification.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902103>

### Question 295

Some ethnic minorities are underrepresented in special education.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901471>



### Question 296

The purpose of early intervention programs for children at risk for mild intellectual disabilities is

- improving parents' teaching skills.
- preventing intellectual disabilities or furthering development of children who have intellectual disabilities.
- improving family financial status through job training for parents.
- improving the quality of the children's medical care.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901610>

### Question 297

Assuming that a cultural identity is sufficient to explain academic achievement or economic success is a form of

- prognostication.
- ethnicity.
- cultural relativism.
- stereotyping.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901419>

### Question 298

The middle ear consists of each of the following EXCEPT

- incus.
- malleus.
- auricle.
- stapes.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901951>

### Question 299

Before making a referral for special education, a general education classroom teacher should do all of the following EXCEPT

- modify or adapt the student's instructional program.
- communicate concerns to parents.
- examine student's school record.
- administer diagnostic tests.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901384>

### Question 300

Guide dogs must learn each of the following EXCEPT

- keep on a direct route, ignoring distractions.
- see when a traffic light has changed color.
- stop at all curbs until told to go.
- lie quietly when the handler is sitting down.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902039>

### Question 301

Research on classwide peer tutoring (CWPT) to help meet the instructional needs of students with mild mental retardation in inclusive settings shows that, compared to teacher-led instruction, CWPT resulted in each of the following EXCEPT

- increased academic performance for all students.
- increased amount of engaged academic time.
- increased academic performance for the students with mild ID only.
- positive acceptance from the teachers and students.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901607>

### Question 302

Educators of students with autistic spectrum disorder are putting increasing emphasis on applying behavioral psychology in

- structured settings and controlled environments.
- normalized situations and normalized locations.
- natural settings and natural interactions.
- natural settings and in-vitro interactions.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901857>

### Question 303

Carl was three years old when he acquired TBI. Which of the following was the most likely cause of his brain injury?

- He was accidentally shot by a playmate when showing off his father's gun.
- He was violently shaken by a babysitter.
- He was in a car that was hit by another car.
- He had an accidental fall.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902062>

### Question 304

Each of the following is a myth about acceleration EXCEPT:

- The majority of students are not socially mature enough to advance grades.
- Holding students to their grade level is a safer educational route.
- It results in gaps in students' knowledge.
- Students who are accelerated into grades beyond their ages get bullied more.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902248>

### Question 305

Each of the following supports a neurological basis for autism EXCEPT

- People with autism have a high incidence of brain seizures and brain tumors.
- Postmortem and neurological imaging studies have implicated several areas of the brain that differ from those of people without disabilities.
- People with autism may have experienced sudden, excessive brain growth followed by a deceleration in growth.
- Studies show that when one sibling is diagnosed with autism, the chances are much higher that another sibling has autism.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901830>

### Question 306

It is essential for success that parents be advocates for their children with disabilities throughout the school years.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901568>

### Question 307

Jean is a young woman with Asperger syndrome. Her coworker recently lost a family member to cancer. Jean expounded on her knowledge of the cause and effects of the illness, but did not offer condolences, nor did she notice the discomfort she was causing her coworker. Jean's inability to perceive the feelings or to understand the emotional state of her coworker is related to

- central deconstruction theory.
- theory of least resistance.
- theory of mind.
- mindfulness.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901854>

### Question 308

In addition to a transition plan, federal law now requires that schools develop a ( n )

- summary of performance
- exit interview.
- assessment review.
- list of ongoing accommodations.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901683>

### Question 309

Some disabilities are genetically linked to ethnicity.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901507>

### Question 310

The causes of E/BD have been attributed to each of the following EXCEPT

- biological disorders and diseases.
- pathological family relationships.
- undesirable school experiences.
- membership in a particular cultural group.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901762>

### Question 311

Each of the following is considered a criterion essential for early intervention programs in special education EXCEPT

- research-or value-based practices.
- family-centered practices.
- disregard for the principle of normalization.
- chronologically age-appropriate practices.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902104>

### Question 312

Early warning signs for Autistic Spectrum include all of the following EXCEPT

- no babbling or pointing by age 1.
- response to name.
- poor eye contact.
- loss of language of social skills.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901819>

### Question 313

Jim has an artificial leg. This is an example of a/an

- orthosis.
- prosthesis.
- adaptive device.
- assistive device.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902153>

### Question 314

Approximately what percentage of the school-age population is thought to have a language disorder?

- 1%
- 5%
- 10%
- 20%

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901885>

### Question 315

The neuromuscular activity of forming and sequencing the sounds of oral language is called

- communication.
- discourse.
- speech.
- phonology.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901925>

### Question 316

Instruction that is explicit, systematic, intensive, frequent, with an appropriate level of pacing, corrective feedback, and reinforcement and often delivered in small groups

- allows teachers to individualize instruction.
- leads to rote responses.
- does not fit well with culturally responsive teaching.
- is boring.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901450>

### Question 317

For children with most physical disabilities and other health impairments, a common cause of academic difficulties is

- discrimination and prejudice.
- erratic school attendance.
- poor study skills.
- inadequate motivation.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902151>

### Question 318

The Picture Exchange Communication System (PECS) focuses on

- teaching pivotal skills like motivation.
- improving relatively severe language problems.
- teaching pivotal skills like self-management.
- teaching reading based on phonemic awareness.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901858>

### Question 319

Gareth is a twelve-year-old with learning disabilities who makes many grammatical errors when speaking. Gareth has a problem with which aspect of language?

- phonology
- semantics
- pragmatics
- syntax

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901652>

### Question 320

A language disorder that involves problems with functional and socially appropriate communication is

- communication.
- semantics.
- speech.
- pragmatics.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901928>

### Question 321

Some ethnic minorities are underrepresented in special education.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901512>

### Question 322

Each of the following is a characteristic that applies generally to individuals with autism spectrum disorder EXCEPT

- impaired social responsiveness.
- impaired communication.
- stereotyped and ritualistic behavior.
- broad range of interests.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901835>

### Question 323

Impairments that a child is born with are referred to as

- primary characteristics.
- congenital anomalies.
- secondary problems.
- acquired disabilities.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902134>

### Question 324

John, Jim, and Ann are fifth-grade students with learning disabilities. Which one of the following statements best illustrates the concept of interindividual differences?

- John has problems with math, while Ann has problems with reading.

- In comparison to the nondisabled students in her class, Ann scores lower in reading and math.
- Jim does well in reading, but not in math.
- John has high intelligence, but low achievement in spelling.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901644>

### Question 325

Each of the following statements about severe and multiple disabilities is true EXCEPT

- A person with TBI can be expected, with time and care, to recover completely and function without disabilities.
- Many people with severe and multiple disabilities can now live independently or semi-independently.
- People who cannot speak can still carry on conversations.
- Many people with severe and multiple disabilities can be employed outside of sheltered workshops.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902061>

### Question 326

People with intellectual disabilities are likely to believe they have little control over what happens to them and that they are primarily controlled by other people and events. This belief is

- a lack of self-regulation.
- due to their histories of failure.
- due to locus of control.
- a problem with gullibility.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901597>

### Question 327

In comparison to sighted children, children who are blind

- experience articulation problems, which they quickly outgrow.
- differ with regard to all major aspects of language.
- are not impaired in language functioning and might even be more motivated than sighted children to use language.
- have restricted language development probably due to their lack of visual experiences.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902019>

### Question 328

The most common known hereditary cause of intellectual disabilities is

- Fragile X syndrome.
- Down syndrome.
- Williams syndrome.
- Prader-Willi syndrome.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901584>

### Question 329

Research on students with disabilities who are also gifted indicates all of the following EXCEPT

- their IEPs tend to identify objectives that target deficit areas not areas of strength.
- there is often a lack of consideration of Advanced Placement (AP) enrollment as part of transition planning.
- students often do not receive their required IEP accommodations or are discouraged from requesting them.
- advocacy by students' parents often backfires and harms rather than helps the students receive the support they need.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902211>

### Question 330

Specific language impairment refers to

- language disorders resulting from learning disabilities.
- language disorders with no identifiable cause.
- language disorders occurring concomitantly with other disorders.
- language disorders resulting from mental retardation.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901896>

### Question 331

The symptoms of autism spectrum disorder cannot be noticed before a child is two years old.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901874>

### Question 332

Which of the following disabilities has increased the most in prevalence in the last few years?

- learning disabilities.
- blindness.
- clinical depression.
- autism spectrum disorder.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901297>

### Question 333

Most authorities believe that lack of vision significantly alters the ability to understand and use language.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902054>

### Question 334

Which of the following statements illustrates evidence for autism having a hereditary component?

- "Refrigerator mothers" have been shown to have had mothers who were also "cold" and uninvolved.
- Identical twins are much more likely to both have autism than are fraternal twins.
- When one family member has autism, the chances are 9.3 times higher that a first cousin has autism than in the population as a whole.
- Family members of those with autism are less likely to have a preference for routines than people in general.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901832>

### Question 335

An important difference between individuals with and without sight is that

- those without sight become highly adept at learning things incidentally.
- those without sight need to take much more initiative to learn what they can from their environment
- those with sight are more internally motivated.
- those with sight are more susceptible to optical illusions.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902015>

### Question 336

In children, the leading cause of blindness is

- cortical visual impairment.
- retinitis pigmentosa.
- injuries, athletic and otherwise.
- brain tumors.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902009>

### Question 337

Autism is a separate category under the Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA) since 1990.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901869>

### Question 338

For students with ADHD, assessment of progress

- should focus on attention, not academics.
- should focus on academics, not attention.
- is best accomplished by analyzing performance on standardized tests.
- is similar to the approaches used for students with learning disabilities.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901735>

### Question 339

Under IDEA, one form of advocacy to which parents are entitled is/are

- weekly meetings.
- reciprocity.
- due process.
- parent training.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901562>

### Question 340

Studies indicate that less than 1 percent of school-aged youth exhibit serious emotional/behavioral problems.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901810>

### Question 341

Cerebral palsy is

- a neurological disease.
- subject to frequent remission.
- sometimes contagious.
- a nonprogressive disorder.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902125>

### Question 342

We know all of the following to be factors associated with disproportional identification of ethnic minorities identified as needing special education EXCEPT

- Many of the tests used to identify students with disabilities are culturally biased
- Some ethnic groups are visual learners, and public schools put a heavy emphasis on auditory learning.
- Minority children are more likely to attend schools that are underfunded and understaffed.
- Poverty puts children at risk for having disabilities and that some ethnic minorities (e.g., African Americans, Latinos/Hispanics, Native Americans) have higher rates of poverty.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901486>

### Question 343

Each of the following is an issue/controversy concerning universal design or the use of technology for people with disabilities EXCEPT

- deciding when the limits of universal design have been reached.
- deciding when the use of technology is in a person's best interest.
- unnecessary cost associated with having to consider the relatively small population of people with disabilities when designing technology.
- the potential for dependence on technology at the cost of learning to do something independent of technology.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901392>

### Question 344

Which one of the following statements about intellectual disabilities (ID) is TRUE?

- Designating someone as having "intellectual disabilities" has become easier.
- Professionals are in agreement that the label "mental retardation" (MR) is harmful.
- The prevailing opinions is that, for some children, intellectual disabilities are not a permanent condition.
- How well a person functions has not been shown to be related to supports available in the environment.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901588>

### Question 345

A group that shares an historic origin, culture, heritage, and traditions, and that has its own political and economic interests is called a/an

- microcultural group.
- ethnic group.
- exceptionality group.
- macrocultural group.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901421>

### Question 346

The preferred method of identifying students with learning disabilities is to use an IQ-achievement discrepancy formula.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901472>

### Question 347

The law does not require provision of special education services simply because a student has been shown to have a disability.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901331>

### Question 348

A six-month-old child who cannot walk or talk would best be described as having a(n)

- disability.
- age-appropriate disability.
- age-appropriate inability.
- instructional inability.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901322>

### Question 349

Early enrollment in college courses has worked particularly well for adolescents who are gifted in

- writing.
- the arts.
- math.
- science.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902254>

### Question 350

Children whose development and accomplishments meet or exceed those of adults with extraordinary talent are known as

- precocious.
- prodigies.
- geniuses.
- super-gifted.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902206>

### Question 351

Each of the following people is typically on an IEP team EXCEPT

- a parent or guardian.
- a provider of special education.
- the child's general education teacher.
- a special education lawyer.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901356>

### Question 352

A recommended technique of breaking down prejudice and encouraging positive interactions among students with different characteristics is

- Afrocentrism.
- cooperative learning.
- immersion.
- direct instruction.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901457>

### Question 353

The first special educators provided many of the ideas that form the foundation for special education practice today. They include all of the following EXCEPT

- individualized instruction.
- structured arrangement of the learning environment.
- placement in the least restrictive environment.
- emphasis on functional, life skills.



Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901292>

### Question 354

One of the most common misconceptions of the field of gifted education is

- the idea that gifted students are more likely to be bullies.
- the idea that gifted students are superior in every way, including strength and beauty.
- the idea that giftedness and mental illness are linked.
- the idea that gifted students are physically stronger and more socially adept.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902202>

### Question 355

The need for AAC has been decreasing as more people with severe disabilities are being taught to use natural language.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902121>

### Question 356

In the case of most children with learning disabilities, there is little neurological evidence of actual damage to the brain tissues.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901693>

### Question 357

In most students with orthopedic or musculoskeletal disorders, intelligence is unaffected.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902179>

### Question 358

Impediments to independent living and feeling comfortable in society for people who are blind or who have low vision include all of the following EXCEPT

- paternalistic attitudes.
- The sighted often take for granted daily living skills because they seem so easy to do.
- The sighted often view those who are blind as helpless.
- cognitive deficits.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902044>

### Question 359

Federal reports and legislation have assumed that the prevalence of giftedness in the school population is about

- 1 to 2%.
- 3 to 5%.
- 10 to 12%.
- 15 to 20%.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902196>

### Question 360

Definitions of giftedness are shaped to a large extent by

- psychological research.
- socioemotional factors.
- cultural beliefs.
- federal laws.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902255>

### Question 361

Many children do not master phonology until they are eight or nine years old.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901934>

### Question 362

Which of the following findings about acceleration is TRUE?

- It is less effective in raising student achievement than most school reforms.
- Accelerated students are no more likely to aspire to advanced degrees than are nonaccelerated students.
- When the curriculum moves at a slow pace, boredom frequently ensues.
- There are no proven instruments for making acceleration decisions.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902249>

### Question 363

Momentary time sampling is \_\_\_\_\_ to capture a representative sample of a target behavior over a specified period of time.

- an interval recording procedure
- a contingency-based intervention used
- a group contingency-based intervention used.
- a less effective way than simply asking the teacher to estimate the child's performance.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901736>

### Question 364

Each of the following statements about self-stimulation is true EXCEPT

- The type of self-stimulation among those with disabilities is what differentiates it from the norm.
- It may take a wide variety of forms.
- Nearly everyone engages in some form of self-stimulation.
- Only the high rate, lack of subtlety, and social inappropriateness of disabling self-stimulation differentiates it from the norm.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902098>

### Question 365

A common way to categorize causes of intellectual disabilities is to consider the

- part of the brain affected.
- location at which the cause occurs.
- severity of the condition.
- time at which the cause occurs.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901578>

### Question 366

The Acadian French of south Louisiana are known for

- having a high incidence of Usher syndrome.
- being the first cultural group to establish special schools for children with deaf-blindness.
- ostracizing families with children who are deaf-blind.
- believing that high levels of consumption of beignet doughnuts by pregnant women can cause deaf-blindness in their babies.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902075>

### Question 367

Bill is a student with low vision. His teacher provides him with a set of large-type notes at the beginning of each lecture. This is an example of

- accommodation.
- adaptation.
- tiered assignment.
- partial participation.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901376>

### Question 368

Most professionals agree that multicultural education should consider only subcultures identified by ethnicity, not those identified by gender, sexual preference, or disability.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901470>

### Question 369

Tactual signals that can convey a number of messages depending on the situation and context are

- hand-under-hand guidance.
- touch cues.
- adapted signs.
- tactual signs.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902087>

### Question 370

Use of compressed speech enables students with blindness to

- listen to recorded texts at a faster rate.
- tape record reports rather than type them.
- develop better listening skills.
- participate more fully in class discussions.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902035>

### Question 371

Authorities have used all of the following as a historical basis for the existence of ADHD EXCEPT

- Still's children with "defective moral control."
- Goldstein's brain-injured soldiers of World War I.
- Cruickshank's poems of children led astray by goblins and fairies.
- Weikard's chapter on "Lack of Attention."

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901698>

### Question 372

Requesting objects, rejecting interactions, sharing ideas, and seeking social interaction are examples of

- communicative function.
- communication.
- language.
- expressive language.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901890>

### Question 373

A specific and characteristic behavior repertoire associated with a genetic or chromosomal disorder is a

- genetic syndrome.
- personality characteristic.
- behavioral phenotype.
- behavioral genotype.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901600>

### Question 374

P.L. 99-457 and IDEA mandate a free, appropriate public education for people ages three to twenty-one. In addition, P.L. 99-457

- requires employers to provide special programs for people with disabilities.
- requires schools to provide transitional programs for people with disabilities who are between the ages of 18 and 25.
- provides incentives for states to develop early intervention programs.
- requires schools to develop programs for students who are gifted.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901310>

### Question 375

Although cerebral palsy is not contagious, it is progressive.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902175>

### Question 376

The reactions of extended family members are important because they can often play a critical role in

- financial assistance.
- providing comfort and support.
- recommending professional help.
- determining the genetic cause of the disability.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901479>

### Question 377

Students with poor phonological skills are most likely to have problems with which aspect of written language?

- handwriting
- spelling
- metacognitive strategies
- creative writing

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901650>

### Question 378

Most definitions of culture include all the following elements EXCEPT

- values and typical behavior.
- an inherent sense of superiority and privilege.
- languages or dialects.
- awareness of one's cultural identity.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901456>

### Question 379

Which of the following statements about written language development is TRUE?

- Written language and literacy are not usually problems for students with speech and language disorders.
- As students progress throughout the grades, written language takes on increasing importance.
- Students with language disorders tend to express themselves clearly in writing.
- Mastering the alphabetic system is not part of written language instruction.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901914>

### Question 380

A condition in which the external auditory canal does not form is

- atresia.
- otitis.
- anoxia.
- atrium.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901945>

### Question 381

A culture that is associated with or part of a larger culture, but which is not necessarily small, is a

- subculture.
- macroculture.
- microculture.
- clique or gang.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901465>

### Question 382

According to the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention, how many people have an autism spectrum disorder?

- about 1 in 88, possibly as high as 1 in 50.
- about 1 in 2,500 if strict medical criteria is used.
- about 1 in 333 in rural areas.
- about 1 in 91.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901823>

### Question 383

It is largely a myth that many parents of children with disabilities experience

- loss.

- denial.
- guilt.
- grief.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901565>

### Question 384

Functional behavioral assessment involves evaluation of each of the following EXCEPT

- antecedent events.
- contextual factors maintaining behavior.
- consequences of behavior.
- disciplinary style.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901549>

### Question 385

Approximately 75% of students with severe emotional disturbance are male.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901515>

### Question 386

What percentage of school-aged children does the federal government classify as visually impaired?

- 0.4%
- 0.04%
- 4.0%
- 0.004%

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902050>

### Question 387

Providing support for the child's body and arranging instructional or play materials in certain ways is known as

- positioning.
- handling.
- assisting.
- adapting.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902164>

### Question 388

Clara has good vision for assignments written on the blackboard, but she has difficulty with the print in her textbook. She may have a refraction problem known as

- Myopia (nearsightedness).
- Hyperopia (farsightedness).
- astigmatism.
- glaucoma.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902010>

### Question 389

Each of the following are true regarding the use of response cards EXCEPT

- The teacher should create a streamlined procedure for distribution.
- The teacher must maintain a brisk but reasonable presentation rate.
- The teacher should allow the students to become comfortable with the procedure before using it intensively.
- The teacher should allow the students to share their responses with each other before showing them to her or him.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901499>

### Question 390

The part of the graph typically used with curriculum-based measurement to depict where a student should be performing at a given point in time is the

- baseline data point.
- expected growth norm.
- aim line.

- goal.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901676>

### Question 391

Most exceptional learners

- have physical limitations.
- are more different than they are like nondisabled peers.
- are average in more ways than they are not.
- have more problems in motivation than in learning.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901307>

### Question 392

How is adaptive behavior typically assessed?

- A psychologist observes the student in the classroom.
- The student is asked to perform a series of tasks.
- A parent, teacher, or professional answers questions related to the student's behavior.
- A close friend, chosen by the student, fills out a behavior rating form.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901594>

### Question 393

Each of the following is true regarding school practices and development of E/BD EXCEPT

- Children may become better or worse, depending on how they are managed in the classroom.
- A child's temperament and social competence interact with behaviors of peers and teachers.
- We know which specific school experiences contribute to E/BD.
- Teachers need to be aware of how their academic instruction and behavior management approaches may contribute to student's misconduct.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901766>

### Question 394

All ethnic minority groups are overrepresented in special education.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901467>

### Question 395

Employment based on assessment of an individual's skills and interests is

- supported employment.
- competitive employment.
- sheltered employment.
- customized employment.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901623>

### Question 396

Under IDEA, each state and locality must have a plan to ensure all of the following EXCEPT

- screening all students for possible disabilities.
- protecting parents' rights to informed consent.
- providing services to equal numbers of males and females.
- providing training for personnel in meeting the needs of students with disabilities.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901311>

### Question 397

Among students who are deaf, those who achieve the highest levels of literacy tend to have

- hearing parents who teach them how to speak.
- parents who are deaf who teach them ASL.
- brothers and sisters who are hearing.
- parents who communicate with them using both ASL and speech.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901957>

### Question 398

All of the following are provisions of IDEA EXCEPT:

- Least restrictive environment (LRE)
- Individualized education program (IEP)
- Confidentiality
- Non-discrimination in the workplace

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901315>

### Question 399

Within any shared culture,

- there are many different subcultures.
- there are typically three subcultures.
- there are typically three subcultures and at least two macrocultures.
- there are usually fewer than five subcultures.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901502>

### Question 400

Each of the following is a major component or element of culture EXCEPT

- skin color.
- values and typical behavior.
- nonverbal communication.
- world views or general perspectives.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901464>

### Question 401

Stiffness or tenseness of muscles and inaccurate voluntary movements is known as

- choreoathetosis.
- atonicity.
- spasticity.
- reflexivity.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902129>

### Question 402

Which one of the following provides the best definition of special education?

- Special education uses special equipment and materials.
- Special education means specially designed instruction that meets individual needs of exceptional students.
- Special education is delivered by a certified special education teacher.
- Special education provides greater structure and smaller classes.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901284>

### Question 403

All of the following are prenatal conditions that can result in deaf-blindness EXCEPT

- German measles.
- rubella.
- coloboma.
- congenital cytomegalovirus (CMV).

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902074>

### Question 404

Which statement about the brains of people with ADHD is TRUE?

- Neuroimaging techniques have shown there is a neurological basis for ADHD.
- Neuroimaging technology has shown there is no neurological basis for ADHD.
- Most people with ADHD show neurological signs of tissue damage to the brain.
- There is a diagnostic blood test now available for ADHD.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901705>

### Question 405

Nonproductivity is not equivalent to underachievement.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902268>

### Question 406

All low-incidence, severe, and multiple disabilities combined probably affect what percentage of the population?

- about 2%
- less than 1%
- about 3%
- about 4%

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902083>

### Question 407

All of the following are examples of behavioral inhibition EXCEPT

- the ability to wait one's turn.
- refraining from interrupting in conversations.
- working for immediate gratification or short-term rewards.
- resisting potential distractions while working.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901712>

### Question 408

The prevalence of TBI has increased so much in recent years that

- it is now sometimes referred to as a silent epidemic.
- it is now considered a high incidence disability.
- it has passed intellectual disabilities in prevalence.
- the Center for Disease Control is lobbying Congress to make it mandatory that those under the age of 21 wear helmets while driving automobiles.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902112>

### Question 409

Effective national parents' organizations have existed in the United States only since about 1950.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901332>

### Question 410

A condition that involves an underdevelopment of part of the eye and is often associated with other neurological conditions, such as cerebral palsy, is

- retinopathy of prematurity.
- optic nerve hypoplasia.
- fetal alcohol syndrome.
- cortical visual impairment.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902014>

### Question 411

Educators are often ethnocentric with respect to discipline. This means they

- do not share the same beliefs about discipline as parents do.
- believe that their views are correct and others' are inferior.
- adopt different approaches to discipline, depending on the cultural values of the student that they teach.
- use whatever strategy makes classroom management easier for them, with little regard for the effect on their students.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901459>

### Question 412

More girls than boys stutter.

- true
- false



Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901935>

### Question 413

Describe the differences between "disability," "handicap," and "inability." Use one example to illustrate each term.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901337>

### Question 414

Social interaction problems for persons with Asperger syndrome tend to increase as they reach adolescence and adulthood.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901870>

### Question 415

Cognitive training involves all of the following EXCEPT

- changing thought processes.
- providing strategies for learning.
- teaching self-initiative.
- multisensory training.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901663>

### Question 416

Schools are not required to provide employment-related services to students with disabilities.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901407>

### Question 417

In adulthood, people with gifts are prone to emotional instability and early decline.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902261>

### Question 418

Which of the following statements about depression is TRUE?

- Depression is not a widespread problem among children and adolescents.
- The nature of depression in children and adolescents is quite different from that of adults.
- Suicide is among the leading causes of death among young people.
- Antidepressant medications have not been successful in helping young people with depression.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901778>

### Question 419

Research has consistently shown that students who are positively reinforced for correct responses

- learn at the same rate as when they are not reinforced.
- are susceptible to a "rebound effect," whereby punishment is ineffective.
- learn at a faster rate than when they are not reinforced.
- are highly likely to become dependent on reinforcement.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901604>

### Question 420

A distinctive feature of the social support approach is that it focuses on

- developing informal sources of support.
- creating a network of professionals to assist the family.
- expanding access to social services in the community
- changing the community rather than the family.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901545>

### Question 421

Research on the neurological basis of learning disabilities

- has been relatively consistent in pointing to the left temporal lobe as being involved.
- has made it possible to use neuroimaging as a screening tool for learning disabilities.
- has largely failed to find any connection between brain function and learning disabilities.
- has largely failed to find any connection between brain structure and learning disabilities.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901641>

### Question 422

Teachers' informal identifications of students as having emotional or behavioral disorders are notoriously unreliable and invalid.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901813>

### Question 423

Research has consistently shown that students who are positively reinforced for correct responses learn faster.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901629>

### Question 424

A therapeutic technique that involves identifying someone whom the person with ADHD can rely on for support is

- training.
- coaching.
- encouraging.
- directing.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901741>

### Question 425

Each of the following is a misconception about people with disabilities EXCEPT

- Research has established that inclusion is more effective than education in special classes.
- Professionals are in agreement about the extent to which technology can and should be used.
- Students with disabilities must be included in standardized testing.
- Considerable disagreement exists about whether early intervention for children with disabilities should be child directed or more teacher directed.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901354>

### Question 426

Alzheimer's disease has been linked to which cause of intellectual disabilities?

- neurofibromatosis
- Down syndrome
- phenylketonuria (PKU)
- hydrocephalus

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901580>

### Question 427

Professionals generally agree that bilingual students should be taught using the sheltered-English approach.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901516>

### Question 428

Each of the following components must be included on an individualized education program (IEP) EXCEPT

- annual goals.
- related services to be provided.
- student's IQ score.
- instructional objectives.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901403>

### Question 429

Chronic traumatic encephalopathy (CTE)

- is a degenerative brain disease caused by repetitive trauma to the brain.
- was over-diagnosed before the advent of sophisticated neuroimaging techniques.
- manifests itself in adulthood but is the result of an undiagnosed concussion in early childhood.
- is largely a media-created condition.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902065>

### Question 430

Most physical disabilities, even if severe, do not in themselves prevent sexual gratification.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902174>

### Question 431

By definition, all communication disorders involve impairments of speech.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901929>

### Question 432

In recent years, many people within the deaf community have questioned the trend toward inclusion of children with hearing impairment because

- it creates too much work for the general education teacher.
- they do not get along with the other students.
- it forces students to lose their deaf identity.
- they do not have the cognitive or academic skills to succeed in the mainstream.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901976>

### Question 433

Encephalitis results in intellectual disabilities but meningitis does not.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901634>

### Question 434

Catheterization is necessary for individuals with

- lack of bladder control.
- poor blood circulation.
- poor oxygen exchange.
- lack of mucus and salivation control.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902140>

### Question 435

People who are blind

- develop better acuity in their other senses.
- are superior to sighted people in musical ability.
- have lowered thresholds for sensation in touch and hearing.
- learn to make better use of the sensations they experience.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902025>

### Question 436

A hereditary disease that usually causes the field of vision to narrow and also affects night vision is

- diabetic retinopathy.
- nystagmus.
- cortical visual impairment.

- retinitis pigmentosa.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902016>

### Question 437

Each of the following is a challenge particular to users of augmentative or alternative communication (AAC) not faced by natural communicators EXCEPT

- There are no systems that allow for expression of complex, abstract thoughts.
- AAC is much slower.
- Users of AAC who are not literate must rely on a vocabulary and symbols selected by others.
- AAC must be constructed to be useful in a variety of social contexts, allow efficient communication without undue fatigue, and support learning of language and academic skills.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902095>

### Question 438

The key to a successful parent-teacher conference is

- maintaining an air of conferences.
- the teacher keeping in mind that she knows more about disabilities, in general, than do the parents.
- letting the parents lead the discussion.
- being prepared and planning.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901556>

### Question 439

Which of the following applies to students with ASD?

- hidden curriculum.
- differentiated curriculum.
- social curriculum.
- stepwise curriculum.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901846>

### Question 440

The use of an augmentative communication system indicates that a person has a language disorder.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901932>

### Question 441

By definition, exceptional children require special education or related services to realize their full human potential.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901330>

### Question 442

Which term was once commonly applied to mothers of children with autism?

- warmhearted moms
- refrigerator moms
- egocentric moms
- neglectful moms

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901826>

### Question 443

According to research, what is the relationship between giftedness and genetics?

- Only IQ scores are affected by genetics; practical intelligences are not subject to genetic influence.
- Nongenetic, biological influences have a more powerful effect on giftedness than genetics.
- Giftedness is due to a combination of genetic and social factors.
- Giftedness is determined by a combination of environmental factors.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902197>

### Question 444

An example of a disability with a highly organized subculture is

- mental retardation.
- autism.
- deafness.
- epilepsy.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901428>

### Question 445

Which federal provision requires that children with disabilities be provided with a free, appropriate public education?

- Fourteenth Amendment
- Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA)
- Americans with Disabilities Act
- Civil Rights Act

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901306>

### Question 446

All of the following are common vision problems caused by errors of refraction EXCEPT

- Hyperopia.
- Astigmatism.
- Glaucoma.
- Myopia.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902049>

### Question 447

Being intellectually gifted is often associated with

- being highly opinionated about politics.
- having few strong opinions about politics.
- being relatively unconcerned about the feelings of others.
- being highly concerned about interpersonal relationships, intrapersonal states, and moral issues.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902195>

### Question 448

The family systems approach emphasizes

- interrelationships among the family and other social systems.
- the effects of the environment on the family.
- quality of interactions between parents and professionals.
- need for ongoing and systematic family intervention.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901531>

### Question 449

Abrupt, involuntary movements and difficulty in maintaining balance is known as

- spastic movements.
- atonic movements.
- choreoathetoid movements.
- atonic spasticity.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902130>

### Question 450

Difficulties experienced by students with learning disabilities in interpreting the feeling and emotions of others reflects a problem with

- visual perception.
- social cognition.
- affective disorder.
- referential communication.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901659>

### Question 451

An example of a culturally linked behavior that might be confused with exceptionality is

- handedness.
- eye contact.
- skin color.
- killing.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901425>

### Question 452

Many different terms have been used to designate children who have extreme social interpersonal and/or intrapersonal problems. Which term have some pointed out has the advantage of focusing attention on the clearly observable aspect of these children's problems:

- behaviorally disordered.
- emotionally disturbed.
- socially maladjusted.
- emotionally conflicted.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901769>

### Question 453

Instruction that is explicit, systematic, intensive, frequent, with an appropriate level of pacing, corrective feedback, and reinforcement and often delivered in small groups

- allows teachers to individualize instruction.
- leads to rote responses.
- does not fit well with culturally responsive teaching.
- is boring.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901491>

### Question 454

Young siblings of a child with a disability are likely to

- have the opposite reaction to the sibling than do their parents.
- deny that the child with a disability is different.
- avoid seeking information from others about the disability.
- have just as difficult, if not more difficult time coping with their feelings than their parents.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901526>

### Question 455

"Manifestation determination" means that the circumstances surrounding a particular incident are not weighed in deciding what the consequences should be.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901817>

### Question 456

Homebound instruction is most often used for students who have

- a visual impairment.
- physical disabilities.
- mental retardation.
- a hearing impairment.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901364>

### Question 457

Which of the following is a way that Still's cases were similar to today's population of persons with ADHD?

- Many had average intelligence.
- The condition was more prevalent in females than males.
- There was no evidence of a hereditary basis.
- Most of the children had no other psychological or physical problems.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901720>

### Question 458

Proponents of positive behavioral intervention and support

- forbid the use of punishment.
- recognize the value of nonviolent negative consequences (punishment) in managing behavior.
- believe that there are rare occasions when it is necessary to use aversive punishments, such as solitary confinement.
- believe that there are rare occasions when it is necessary to use aversive punishments, such as corporal punishment.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901793>

### Question 459

Each of the following statements about education for most children with a physical disability is true EXCEPT

- It should be similar to that for children without disabilities but at a somewhat lower age level.
- It is often extended beyond that typically provided to include self-help skills.
- Objectives should include autonomy and self-advocacy.
- Attention should be given to environmental changes that allow them to respond more effectively.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902158>

### Question 460

Children spontaneously compensate for poor vision by developing superior listening skills.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902057>

### Question 461

The degree to which an individual family member is free to act independently of other family members is

- acceptance.
- adaptability.
- cohesion.
- compassion.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901535>

### Question 462

During the late 19th and early 20th centuries, the courts typically found that disruptive children or those with mental retardation (intellectual disabilities),

- could be excluded from school for the sake of preserving order.
- could be taken off the streets and placed with families who were willing to raise them.
- were a menace to society and their families could be fined.
- were eligible for food stamps.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901317>

### Question 463

Families sometimes prefer passive involvement in educational decision-making because they

- do not value education for their children.
- are neglectful.
- need to attend to other functions.
- have little to contribute.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901538>

### Question 464

Which of the following ethnic groups is/are underrepresented with respect to being identified for special education?

- Whites.
- Whites and Latino/Hispanic.
- Whites and American Indians.
- Blacks.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901447>

### Question 465

According to the hypothetical "normal curve," approximately what percentage of the population is expected to have IQ scores between 0-70?

- 1%
- 1.27%
- 2.27%
- 5.27%

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901625>

### Question 466

Each of the following is TRUE about testing accommodations for students with limited English proficiency and/or disabilities EXCEPT

- They should be given an advantage by providing opportunities with a better chance of demonstrating their knowledge and skills.
- They should reduce the language barriers that may interfere with assessment results.
- They should include administration accommodations and the use of bilingual dictionaries.
- They may include translation of tests to the student's native language or provision of a bilingual version of the test.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901436>

### Question 467

Possible effects of TBI include each of the following EXCEPT

- problems learning new information.
- difficulty processing information.
- sudden improvement in memory.
- becoming easily tired.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902110>

### Question 468

All of the following are examples of speech disorders EXCEPT

- semantic disorder.
- articulation disorder.
- fluency disorder.
- voice disorder.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901881>

### Question 469

Brain damage caused by internal compression, stretching, or other shearing motion of neural tissues within the head is due to

- open head injuries.
- external force.
- closed head injuries.
- degenerative conditions.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902109>

### Question 470

Students with ADHD who have not received special education in high school

- should obtain the documentation they need for colleges to provide them with appropriate accommodations.
- have little chance of obtaining accommodations in college.
- must provide a copy of current prescriptions they take for ADHD in order to obtain accommodations in college.
- must get the high school to send a letter apologizing for the oversight in order to obtain accommodations in high school.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901743>

### Question 471

Jasper is a ten-year-old student with intellectual disabilities. According to IDEA, if he is placed in the least restrictive environment possible, he will receive instruction in

- his own home.
- a general education classroom with consultation by a special educator.
- both a general education classroom and a resource room.
- a general education classroom for the whole day.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901366>

### Question 472



The major disadvantage of large-print books is that they

- don't have pictures in them.
- take up a great deal of storage space.
- encourage students to be dependent on them.
- take much longer to read.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902033>

### Question 473

By definition, every student with learning disabilities has

- academic problems.
- brain damage.
- hyperactivity.
- deficits in all academic areas.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901646>

### Question 474

The ability to express novel and useful ideas, to sense and elucidate relationships, and ask previously unthought-of but important questions is

- talent.
- genius.
- creativity.
- insight.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902184>

### Question 475

Each of the following is a feature of definitions of TBI EXCEPT

- injury to the brain can be caused by a degenerative or congenital condition.
- injury to the brain is caused by an external force.
- there is a diminished or altered state of consciousness.
- neurological or neurobehavioral dysfunction results from the injury.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902107>

### Question 476

Children under the age of six and older teenagers and young adults identified for special education services more often attend separate schools than do children of the usual school age for all of the following reasons EXCEPT

- They tend to have more severe disabilities.
- School systems often do not have general education classes for preschoolers and young adults.
- There are no laws protecting educational rights of people in these age groups.
- Work-related programs for young adults with disabilities frequently already exist apart from regular high schools.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901369>

### Question 477

All of the following are true EXCEPT

- Cultural factors work against the development and recognition of females with special gifts or talents.
- Giftedness is found as often among students with disabilities as among those who do not have disabilities.
- Females with special gifts or talents lag behind males in many measures of achievement and aptitude.
- Gifted females tend not to pursue courses of study or careers

involving science, engineering, and math.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902213>

### Question 478

Each of the following statements about signing English systems is true EXCEPT

- They are the type of manualism most often used in total communication.
- They follow the same word order as spoken English.
- They include fingerspelling.
- They result in more fluency than ASL.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901967>

### Question 479

Jasmine is a successful business woman. In 2001, she started a small bookstore that, within ten years, grew to a national chain of bookstores. Jasmine demonstrates high performance in which aspect of intelligence in Sternberg's model?

- analytic
- practical
- synthetic
- self-management

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902191>

### Question 480

Each of the following statements about early intervention is true EXCEPT

- It is best to assume that all parents need to be educated about how to be better parents to avoid overlooking a likely problem.
- Someone in the program, or immediately available, should speak the family's preferred language.
- Professionals in related disciplines should work collaboratively, not independently.
- Developmentally appropriate practices should be balanced with practices that are also chronologically age appropriate.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902106>

### Question 481

A traveling notebook

- allows different professionals to communicate with parents.
- requires a great deal of preparation.
- is a formal method of communication, i.e., legally it needs to be approved by an administrator, such as a principal during routines that families normally engage in.
- should remain in school at all times so that the professionals who work with the child will have access to it when they need it.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901560>

### Question 482

Mr. Kent has a child in his class who has a terminal illness. He should

- avoid discussing his personal feelings about death and dying.
- keep other students from airing their feelings during school hours.
- be direct and open in discussing death and dying with the class.
- avoid communicating directly with the child's parents unless a psychologist is present.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902162>

### Question 483

Behavioral psychologists tend to attribute withdrawal and immaturity to

- internal conflicts.
- unconscious motivations.
- conscious motivations.
- failures in social learning.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901777>

### Question 484

Which one of the following problems best illustrates difficulty in metacognition?

- Joelle reverses b and d.
- Simon is always active and out of his seat.
- Rita can't tell the difference between the spoken words think and thing.
- Oscar neglects to slow down when reading a difficult passage.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901658>

### Question 485

Most people with visual impairment use braille as their primary method of reading.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902056>

### Question 486

All of the following are true EXCEPT

- Learning disabilities tend to run in families.
- Premature birth can result in learning disabilities.
- Toxins have been ruled out as a potential cause of learning disabilities.
- Most geneticists agree that there is no single gene that causes learning disabilities.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901643>

### Question 487

The Perkins Braille

- has 6 keys.
- has 12 keys.
- has 24 keys.
- has 36 keys.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902028>

### Question 488

According to one point of view, general education and special education teachers should work together but have distinctive roles. This point of view suggests that

- general education teachers are content specialists who should be trained by a special education coach.
- general education teachers can gradually take the place of special education teachers.
- special educators have no more specialized expertise in teaching individualized curricula than do general educators.
- the popular co-teaching model of collaboration provides the required kind of intensive instruction needed by students with disabilities.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901378>

### Question 489

According to the Council for Exceptional Children special education teachers of students with learning disabilities should be able to do all of the following EXCEPT

- address a variety of academic learning problems, such as reading, math, and spelling.
- help students apply these academic skills in the general education content areas, such as science and social studies.
- teach the exact same content as the general education teacher.
- to teach academic skills in several different settings, such as individually or in small or large groups.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901681>

### Question 490

An approach to teaching language-minority students for most of the day in their native languages and later make the transition to English is

- native-language emphasis.
- sheltered-English approach.
- ESL.
- sheltered-native language approach.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901444>

### Question 491

Considering the needs of all potential users, including those with disabilities, when developing a technology is referred to as

- inclusive technology.
- universal design.
- intuitive planning.
- intuitive design.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901391>

### Question 492

Causes of voice disorders include all of the following EXCEPT

- hearing loss.
- cleft palate.
- chicken pox.
- nodules.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901903>

### Question 493

Which statement is TRUE?

- The number of people with physical disabilities is declining and the availability of service programs is improving.
- The number of people with physical disabilities is growing along with the availability of service programs.
- The number of people with physical disabilities is growing but the availability of service programs is not.
- The number of people with physical disabilities is declining so the availability of service programs is decreasing.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902170>

### Question 494

When teachers provide choices of activities on a single topic that vary in difficulty, they are using

- watered-down curriculum.
- accommodations.
- partial participation.
- tiered assignments.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901377>

### Question 495

Approximately 75% of students with severe emotional disturbance are male.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901474>

### Question 496

A biologically determined behavioral style is a

- personality.
- temperament.
- learning style.
- attitude.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901764>

### Question 497

Which one of the following is regarded by some parents as a positive effect of having a child with a disability?

- entitles the family to financial benefits
- causes family members to be more tolerant of others
- reduces parents' concerns about social issues
- puts an end to unstable marital relationships

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901482>

### Question 498

Transition from school to work is particularly difficult for many adolescents with E/BD for all of the following reasons EXCEPT

- a high rate of dropping out of school.
- neglectful, abusive, or inadequate family relationships.
- over-emphasis on vocational training rather than academics.
- behavior that is unacceptable to peers and employers.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901801>

### Question 499

All of the following are cautions concerning Ritalin EXCEPT

- It should not be prescribed at the first sign of a behavioral problem.
- The results for academic outcomes are unclear.
- Proper dosage levels vary considerably.
- It is an over-the-counter substance with little chance of abuse.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901733>

### Question 500

Andre's legs are paralyzed, but he has full use of his arms. His condition is

- diplegia.
- hemiplegia.
- paraplegia.
- quadriplegia.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902128>

### Question 501

The classification system that most school systems use to describe levels of intellectual disabilities is based on

- reading and math achievement levels.
- IQ score.
- the intensity of support needed.
- adaptive level.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901624>

### Question 502

Some educators have suggested that the phrase "least restrictive environment" is not appropriate for describing the placement of students. Which term do they suggest as more accurate?

- most enabling environment
- most specialized environment
- least isolated environment
- most dedicated environment

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901367>

### Question 503

What services are mandated by federal law for students who are gifted?

- Students who are gifted are protected by IDEA and so have the same rights to receive an appropriate education.
- Similar services are mandated as are required by IDEA although the student generally does not need to have an IEP.
- Schools must provide programs but they do not need to be individualized.
- None; services are not required by federal law.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902187>

### Question 504

After age 5, and increasingly through adolescence, the primary cause of TBI is

- assaults.
- accidental falls.
- vehicular accidents.
- gunshot wounds.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902063>

### Question 505

Each of the following is a misconception about autism spectrum disorders EXCEPT

- It is a single, well-defined category of disability.
- People with autism spectrum disorders are all intellectually disabled.
- All People with autism are impaired in some cognitive areas but are highly intelligent or geniuses in others.
- There is no evidence that bad parenting causes autism.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901818>

### Question 506

The importance of integrated services for students with E/BD means that

- subject areas within the curriculum should not be taught in isolation from each other.
- students with E/BD should be fully included in regular classrooms.
- schools, families, and community agencies should cooperate to meet students' needs.
- therapy should occur in school within the context of the student's academic program.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901783>

### Question 507

The majority of students who receive special education services fall within which age range?

- 3-12
- 6-17
- 9-18
- 12-21

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901282>

### Question 508

A frequent complaint made by parents about communication with teachers is that

- they are not notified about meetings until the last minute.
- teachers interrupt them at work to ask questions about their child's routine.
- they only hear from school personnel when their child has misbehaved.
- teachers confide in other family members without permission.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901552>

### Question 509

A person diagnosed as ADHD is more likely than most people to exhibit

- stubbornness.
- sociopathic tendencies.
- perseverance.
- artistic talents.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901731>

### Question 510

A person's awareness of what strategies are needed to perform a task, the ability to plan how to use the strategies, and the evaluation of how well the strategies are working is

- metacognition.
- self-regulation.
- working memory.
- perception.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901596>

### Question 511

Punishment may actually increase aggression under certain circumstances.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901808>

### Question 512

Wraparound service refers to

- a system of using educational service in addition to available community services to meet the needs of children and their families is called
- one type of service, such as psychological or speech services, taking the lead in coordinating all services.
- services that become too unwieldy to coordinate.
- services that alternate in taking the lead in coordinating all services.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901530>

### Question 513

The primary distinguishing characteristic of children with physical disability is

- intellectual and health problems.
- intellectual and medical problems.
- physical limitations or health problems.
- medical or cognitive problems.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902123>

### Question 514

The extent of the paralysis in spina bifida depends on

- the stage of development during which it occurs.

- the success or failure of the surgery to close the opening.
- the success or failure of the surgery to repair the nerve damage.
- how high or low the injury on the spinal column is.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902139>

### Question 515

The National Institute of Health recommends all of the following for students with ADHD EXCEPT

- maintaining a daily schedule that is consistent.
- a strong emphasis on student-directed learning.
- use praise when rules are followed.
- use homework and notebook organizers.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901719>

### Question 516

What do many authorities currently suggest should replace inattention as the primary deficit in ADHD?

- hyperactivity
- behavioral inhibition
- aggressiveness
- subtle brain damage

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901745>

### Question 517

The recognition of giftedness is a relatively new phenomenon.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902267>

### Question 518

The ability to transfer written words into speech is

- phonology.
- decoding.
- encoding.
- reading.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901911>

### Question 519

Which statement is TRUE?

- Instruction of daily living skills is more effective in a controlled classroom setting.
- It is easier to hold instruction in classrooms than in real-life settings.
- Instruction in daily living skills should not include instruction in classroom settings.
- There is no benefit to using real products and money when teaching daily living skills.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901606>

### Question 520

Approximately what percentage of children identified for special education receives services primarily for speech or language disorders?

- 1%
- 5%
- 10%
- 20%

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901883>

### Question 521

Each of the following is criteria used by the APA's DSM-5 EXCEPT

- communication skills.
- social interactions.
- reading skills.
- repetitive and stereotyped patterns of behavior.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901833>

### Question 522

Each of the following has been shown to sometimes cause deaf-blindness EXCEPT

- rubella.
- congenital cytomegalovirus.
- meningitis.
- allergic reaction to kombucha.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902081>

### Question 523

The most common problems exhibited by children with E/BD are

- withdrawn behaviors.
- attention deficit disorders.
- impulsive behaviors.
- conduct disorders.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901772>

### Question 524

All of the following are characteristics of persons with Asperger syndrome EXCEPT

- difficulties in thinking about situations in a nuanced way.
- tendency to take things said to them literally.
- tendency to interpret situations using emotion or sentiment rather than logic.
- difficulties in knowing the "do's and don'ts" of everyday living that most people learn incidentally.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901838>

### Question 525

The majority of people who are legally blind have some useful vision.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902051>

### Question 526

Tad is a 15-year-old youth with a long-standing history of school failure and serious behavioral offenses. He is currently in prison and receives no special education services. A likely reason why Tad is not receiving services is that

- IDEA does not apply to prison schools.
- Tad is considered "socially maladjusted" and therefore is not eligible for services.
- because he has been convicted of a serious offense, Tad has lost the right to a free, appropriate public education.
- Tad has refused to participate in special education programming.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901799>

### Question 527

Litigation in special education

- has been brought primarily by parents whose children are disabled and are being denied appropriate special education services.
- has ended up having little or no effect on the lives of students with disabilities.
- has led to bankruptcy in several school divisions, especially those in rural areas.
- support full inclusion of all children with disabilities in general Education.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901319>

### Question 528

An individual can be a member of many subcultures.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901510>

### Question 529

When special education works as it should, the outcome for students is



- the ability to hide their disabilities.
- the eradication of their disabilities.
- instruction in a special class.
- improved achievement and behavior.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901275>

### Question 530

Seizures occur more often in children with developmental disabilities than in children without disabilities.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902176>

### Question 531

The most frequent type of fluency disorder is

- stuttering.
- acquired aphasia.
- echolalia.
- dysarthria.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901904>

### Question 532

Many of the behavior management or modification strategies used with students with E/BD are not effective with students with TBI.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902117>

### Question 533

Children with deafness who have parents who are also deaf

- develop language more slowly than do infants with deafness who have hearing parents.
- tend to be overly dependent on their parents when they reach school age.
- develop ASL at a rate similar to the rate at which hearing infants develop English.
- have difficulty relating to hearing children when placed in mainstream preschool settings.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901980>

### Question 534

In a typical school of 1000 students, about how many students identified as learning disabled would you expect to find?

- 10
- 50
- 150
- 250

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901686>

### Question 535

All of the following are common causes of seizures EXCEPT

- lack of oxygen.
- high blood sugar.
- infections.
- physical trauma.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902133>

### Question 536

Probably the central issue in the education of adolescents with special gifts and talents is that of

- vocational focus versus academic focus.
- acceleration versus enrichment.
- inclusion versus separate schools.
- grade-skipping versus acceleration.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902252>

### Question 537

An IFSP refers to an

- informal family service plan.
- individualized family service plan.
- initial family service program.
- interchangeable family service program.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901561>

### Question 538

The transparent gelatinous substance inside of the eye is known as the

- aqueous humor.
- cornea.
- vitreous humor.
- retina.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902003>

### Question 539

A syndrome that causes deaf-blindness and is characterized by a number of physical defects, such as an abnormally shaped pupil, and results in difficulties in swallowing and breathing is

- Usher syndrome.
- Down syndrome.
- Asperger syndrome.
- CHARGE syndrome.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902078>

### Question 540

Most professionals now agree that the intelligence of people with blindness

- is slightly higher than that of people with sight.
- is markedly lower than that of people with sight.
- is slightly lower than that of people with sight.
- can't be compared directly to that of people with sight.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902020>

### Question 541

Which mobility aid is most often recommended by professionals?

- the long cane
- a guide dog
- tactile maps
- human guides

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902036>

### Question 542

Each of the following statements about parental adjustment and stress is true EXCEPT

- There is abundant evidence that parents of children with disabilities undergo more than the average amount of stress.
- Mothers of children with disabilities are at an increased risk of experiencing depression.
- The more severe the disability, the greater the stress.
- Parents who were happily married before the birth of a child with a disability have a better chance of coping well with the situation.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901521>

### Question 543

Many students with learning disabilities have problems with attention, and there is an overlap of 10% to 25% between learning disabilities and attention deficit hyperactivity disorder (ADHD).

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901694>

### Question 544

As a disability of children, blindness is

- one of the most prevalent disabilities.
- about average in prevalence compared to other sensory disabilities.
- the least prevalent disability.
- increasing rapidly in prevalence.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902001>

### Question 545

Annette is a high school student who reads at the level of a typical third grader. She wants to get her driver's license, but is unable to read the driver's manual or the questions on the driving test. For purposes of driver training, Annette would be considered to have

- a disability.
- a handicap.
- a disability and a handicap.
- neither a disability nor a handicap.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901321>

### Question 546

All of the following are flaws associated with standardized testing EXCEPT

- They don't take cultural diversity into account.
- They tend to focus on deficits in the individual.
- They don't provide much information useful for teaching.
- They favor auditory over visual learners.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901451>

### Question 547

The greatest problem with using technology for people with physical disabilities is

- teaching them to use existing technologies.
- accurately evaluating them to determine what would be most useful.
- devising more sophisticated assistive technology.
- the high cost of assistive technology.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902157>

### Question 548

All of the following practices promote integration EXCEPT

- normalization.
- institutionalization.
- full inclusion.
- mainstreaming.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901294>

### Question 549

Standardized tests may be biased for all of the following reasons EXCEPT

- Most test items draw on specific experiences that students from some subcultures may not have had.
- Language used may be unfamiliar to members of some subcultures.
- Tests may be administered in ways that penalize students with impaired ability to answer in a standardized way.
- Minority group members are inherently more likely to score lower on any achievement test.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901435>

### Question 550

Research suggests that social support be integrated with functional behavioral assessment and positive behavioral intervention support specifically in the case of children with

- Down syndrome.
- emotional or behavioral disorders.
- learning disabilities.
- physical disabilities.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901548>

### Question 551

In supported competitive employment, a worker with intellectual disabilities has a competitive employment position and receives

- incentive money.
- ongoing assistance from a job coach.
- sub-minimum wage.
- pay from a social agency rather than from the employer.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901621>

### Question 552

To maximize their effectiveness, programs for students with E/BD should provide a balance between

- behavioral control and academic/social instruction.
- academic/social instruction and vocational training.
- psychological therapy and academic/social instruction.
- individualized instruction and behavioral control.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901781>

### Question 553

In dealing with the feelings of a child with a disability, parents should

- respond honestly to specific questions asked by the child.
- assure the child that he or she is no different from others and their disability doesn't matter.
- speak about their disability in general, rather than specific ways.
- wait until the child is an adolescent so he or she will be better able to understand.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901478>

### Question 554

Parent organizations have served all of these functions EXCEPT

- providing information about services and resources.
- providing the structure for obtaining needed services form their children.
- provide an informal group for parents who understand one another's problems and needs and help one another deal with anxieties and frustrations.
- evaluating special education programs.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901303>

### Question 555

All of the following are true about multicultural education EXCEPT

- Successful multicultural education is not as complicated as some make it out to be; essentially, it's simply a matter of becoming sensitized to differences.
- Some see it as eroding the moral foundations of society and undermining the central purpose of schooling: ensuring the academic competence of students.
- Progress in constructing multicultural education has been slow.
- It provides the opportunity to develop an appreciation of our individual and shared cultural treasures.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901496>

### Question 556

In families of a child with a disability, parental stress is usually the result of

- daily burdens related to child care.
- the child's medical involvement.
- demands placed on the family by the school system.
- catastrophic events.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901481>

### Question 557

The focus of early intervention for children with hearing impairments is on

- social skills.
- language development.
- play.

- self-esteem.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901979>

### Question 558

IDEA recognized the category of traumatic brain injury (TBI) in the year

- 1995.
- 1993.
- 1999.
- 1990.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902072>

### Question 559

What was one of Elizabeth Farrell's contributions to special education?

- founded the Special Olympics
- organized a parent lobby for children with disabilities
- founded the Council for Exceptional Children
- developed a technique for teaching children who were both blind and deaf

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901301>

### Question 560

Each of the following is true of instructional considerations for students with E/BD EXCEPT

- Incidental social learning is sufficient and preferred to address social difficulties.
- If social skills are improved any academic deficits will improve to the point of not being an issue.
- Many incarcerated youths actually receive better instruction because they are in a highly structured environment.
- Kindness and concern are not sufficient qualities for teachers of students with E/BD.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901787>

### Question 561

Articulation disorders

- are easily distinguished.
- are genetically based.
- have no known causes.
- involve errors in sound production.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901899>

### Question 562

A life-cycle perspective on the impact on the family of having child with a disability

- considers how the impact changes over time.
- emphasizes that if the family has not accepted the child by adolescence, it is doubtful that they ever will.
- draws on psychoanalytic principles for its foundation.
- has failed largely because it has ignored multicultural values.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901540>

### Question 563

The fact that Usher syndrome is an autosomal recessive disorder means that

- both parents must carry the gene and there is a 50% chance of the child having the syndrome.
- one parent can carry the gene and there is a 25% chance of the child having the syndrome.
- both parents must carry the gene and there is a 25% chance of the child having the syndrome.
- one parent can carry the gene and there is a 50% chance of the child having the syndrome.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902079>

### Question 564

For educational purposes, individuals who are blind

- are able to use a magnifying device.
- can still read print if it is large enough.
- have absolutely no sight.
- must use braille or aural methods.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902047>

### Question 565

The term deaf-blindness includes those with a combination of low vision and mild hearing impairments.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902118>

### Question 566

An informal reading inventory is primarily used to

- provide practice in reading for the student.
- explain the cause of a student's reading problems.
- estimate the appropriate difficulty level of reading materials.
- design instructional interventions.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901678>

### Question 567

Which one of the following accomplishments is associated with the Americans with Disabilities Act?

- mandate for early childhood special education
- requirement that public transportation be made accessible to people with disabilities
- provision of transition services to facilitate movement from school to work for people with disabilities
- funding to provide technological assistance (e.g., computers, wheel chairs) to people with disabilities

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901308>

### Question 568

Most professionals agree that multicultural education should consider only subcultures identified by ethnicity, not those identified by gender, sexual preference, or disability.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901511>

### Question 569

Which one of the following best describes current views on the direction of causation between child and adult behavior?

- one-way street: adult behavior causes child behavior
- one-way street: child behavior causes adult behavior
- two-way street: behavior is reciprocal
- dead end

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901539>

### Question 570

What percentage of the school-aged population exhibits serious and persistent emotional/behavioral problems, according to credible studies in the U.S. and other countries?

- less than 1%
- about 2%
- 6-10%
- 10-15%.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901760>

### Question 571

Sign language interpreters

- use ASL.
- use transliteration.
- use a hybrid of ASL and transliteration, Signed American Sign Language (SASL).
- can use either ASL or transliteration.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901983>

### Question 572

Larry, a student who is gifted, skipped third grade. This is an example of which programming strategy?

- acceleration
- independent study
- enrichment
- special class

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902245>

### Question 573

When preparing for a parent-teacher conference, the teacher should do all of the following EXCEPT

- consult with other professionals about the student's behavior.
- establish the role of authority.
- review the student's cumulative records.
- provide written notice.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901558>

### Question 574

Compared to students with other disabilities, students with ADHD

- have fewer social skills problems.
- have more friends of the opposite gender.
- are more disliked by their peers.
- are viewed as less rude.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901715>

### Question 575

Language disorders are generally classified according to two dimensions:

- domain and etiology.
- primary and secondary causes.
- phonology and cause.
- specific impairment and expressive delay.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901894>

### Question 576

Tim has a hereditary disease characterized by progressive weakness and degeneration of muscle fibers. His condition is

- muscular dystrophy.
- spina bifida.
- cerebral palsy.
- multiple sclerosis.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902141>

### Question 577

Some people with ASD are highly intelligent and high achieving.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901875>

### Question 578

Children who are deaf reach language development milestones in sign later than hearing children do in spoken language.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901995>

### Question 579

Students who are gifted are not likely to excel without special education programs.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902259>

### Question 580

Most professionals agree that programming for transition to adulthood for students with intellectual disabilities should begin

- at birth.
- during the elementary years.
- when students express interest in a vocation.
- when the student enters high school.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901614>

### Question 581

The legal definition of blindness involves assessment of

- color perception and visual acuity.
- field of vision and depth perception.
- visual acuity and field of vision.
- depth perception and color perception.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902012>

### Question 582

Authorities believe that few cases of mild intellectual disabilities are caused by specific genetic syndromes.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901635>

### Question 583

The words "autistic" and "autism" come from the Greek word autos, meaning

- cars.
- withdrawn.
- others.
- self.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901840>

### Question 584

Each of the following is true EXCEPT

- the growth of the Other Health Impaired category suggests that students with ADHD are identified as OHI.
- ADHD occurs much more frequently in boys than in girls.
- Gender differences in diagnosis of ADHD are likely due to biological differences.
- Statistics show that ADHD is largely a U.S. phenomenon.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901702>

### Question 585

All of the following are guidelines that teachers and parents can follow when talking with children with speech and language disorders EXCEPT

- Lead the discussion.
- Talk about things the child is interested in.
- Allow enough time for the child to respond.
- Do not interrupt the student.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901913>

### Question 586

Parents have different views of exceptionality and disability and different ways of accommodating these differences in their children because of

- different education levels.
- different beliefs about punishment.
- different cultural traditions.
- different income levels.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901443>

### Question 587

Two critical areas of assessment for students with autism spectrum disorders are progress in



- reading and math skills.
- reading but not math skills.
- math skills but not reading skills.
- language development and social/adaptive behavior.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901860>

### Question 588

A viable multicultural curriculum cannot be created and handed out to teachers because

- they must be involved in the process because their values, perspectives, and teaching styles affect what is taught and how it is taught.
- most want to exercise their right to select their own curriculum based on their own beliefs and are resistant to being told what to teach.
- the government has passed legislation banning the teaching of multicultural issues within an integrated curriculum.
- there is not enough money to create such a curriculum nationwide.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901454>

### Question 589

Each of the following statements about classification of language disorders is true EXCEPT

- If by age 2 years a child is not using two-word utterances, he might be considered to have early expressive language delay (EELD).
- About half the children whose language development is delayed at age 2 will gradually catch up developmentally.
- A significant percentage of the children who show language impairments in kindergarten will have obvious reading problems by second grade.
- Difficulty in using language in social interactions and relationships is an exclusive feature of secondary language disorders.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901895>

### Question 590

All of the following identify the location of hearing loss EXCEPT

- conductive.
- mixed.
- sensorineural.
- adventitious.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901944>

### Question 591

A method in which the teacher-student relationship is similar to that of an expert and an apprentice is

- reciprocal teaching.
- scaffolded instruction
- co-teaching.
- team teaching.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901666>

### Question 592

In the case of Hudson v. Rowley, the U.S. Supreme Court ruled that the school did not have to provide a sign interpreter for Amy Rowley, a child who was deaf, because she had an IEP that allowed her to achieve at or above an average level for her age. The decision interpreted which component of P.L. 94-142?

- due process
- least restrictive environment
- free, appropriate education
- nondiscriminatory evaluation

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901314>

### Question 593

Which of the following statements about Ritalin is TRUE?

- Research is overwhelmingly negative on its effectiveness in helping students have more normalized behavioral inhibition and executive functioning.
- Ritalin is not effective for about 30% of people who take it.
- Ritalin has no side effects.
- By taking Ritalin, children with ADHD are more likely to become abusers of drugs later in life.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901732>

### Question 594

Most speech sounds have frequencies (pitch) that

- have a very narrow range: 50-500 Hz.
- have a range that is affected by altitude and humidity:100-900 Hz.
- have a range higher than long-haired dogs: 250-1,000 Hz.
- have a wide range: 500-2,000 Hz.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901941>

### Question 595

All credible conceptual models of education have two objectives. They are

- controlling misbehavior and teaching academic and social skills.
- controlling misbehavior and teaching academic skills.
- teaching academic and social skills.
- controlling misbehavior and teaching social skills.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901779>

### Question 596

At the age of three, Justin wrote his first short story. What characteristic does his remarkable accomplishment indicate?

- genius
- precocity
- creativity
- insight

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902185>

### Question 597

In general, academic achievement of children with physical disabilities is below that of their nondisabled peers.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902181>

### Question 598

Most authorities agree that the biggest obstacle faced by people with deaf-blindness is accessing information.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902120>

### Question 599

Each of the following is an objective to help meet the needs of infants who are deaf-blind EXCEPT

- identify predictable sequences within specific activities.
- identify and use specific auditory, visual, tactile, olfactory, and kinesthetic cues to help the infant anticipate familiar activities.
- avoid using subroutines within specific activities as this leads to confusion.
- create a predictable routine by identifying at least five daily activities that can be scheduled in the same sequence each day.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902086>

### Question 600

Hurricane Katrina in 2005 and the British Petroleum oil spill in 2006 are associated with which condition?

- CHARGE syndrome
- Usher syndrome
- German measles
- Down syndrome

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902076>

### Question 601

Most historians trace the beginning of special education as we know it today to

- Philippe Pinel.
- Édouard Séguin.
- Jean-Marc-Gaspard Itard.
- Thomas Gallaudet.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901289>

### Question 602

Planning for transition to adulthood for people with Asperger syndrome is largely concerned with issues of

- housing costs because of the Affordable Care Act.
- sexual education.
- public versus private residential placement.
- social interaction.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901864>

### Question 603

It is difficult to design a specific education program for E/BD at the secondary level because

- services provided for E/BD usually omit secondary education.
- few special educators are interested in this field.
- this category of youths is so varied.
- subject areas are varied and training of professionals is limited.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901800>

### Question 604

The concept of multiple intelligences

- is scientifically untenable.
- is no longer popular.
- has been validated by research.
- has proven application to teaching.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902189>

### Question 605

Suicide is now a leading cause of death for people between the ages of 15 and 24.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901815>

### Question 606

The educational definition of legally blind

- Refers to a person who has visual acuity of 20/200 or less.
- Stresses the method of reading instruction.
- Refers to a person with 20/20 vision
- Refers to a person who has 20/70 vision.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902048>

### Question 607

The number of students identified as having a learning disability

- has more than doubled since the mid-1970s.
- now makes up about one-third of the number of students receiving special education.
- has remained fairly stable during the past 30 years.
- is impossible to estimate.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901281>

### Question 608

The primary goal of adapted physical education is

- to eliminate physical education as a requirement for students with physical disabilities.
- to provide physical education in a separate setting for students with physical disabilities.
- to give students with physical disabilities more time in physical education to catch up to their peers.
- to allow access to activities that support physical, recreational, and leisure goals.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902159>

### Question 609

Advances in drug treatments appear to hold the potential for a cure for

- cerebral palsy.
- cystic fibrosis.
- Down syndrome.
- muscular dystrophy.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901285>

### Question 610

All of the following are characteristics of students with special gifts and talents EXCEPT

- typically good at many things.
- typically like school.
- typically learn to read at an early age.
- typically don't enjoy learning.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902188>

### Question 611

All of the following factors identify the Deaf community as a true culture EXCEPT

- voluntary organizational networks such as National Theater of the Deaf.
- historical awareness documenting people and events significant to deafness.
- predominant pattern of marrying individuals with people outside of the Deaf community.
- well-established behavioral guidelines with regard to such things as eye contact and physical touching.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901959>

### Question 612

The best place to teach domestic skills is not always the student's home.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902114>

### Question 613

Pure-tone audiometry establishes

- detection and understanding of speech.
- threshold for hearing at various frequencies.
- kinds of hearing tests to be used.
- presence of the Moro reflex.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901940>

### Question 614

A disability is always a handicap.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901329>

### Question 615

A student who performs or behaves poorly in school and appears likely to fail or fall short of his or her potential is

- at risk.
- disabled.
- handicapped.
- challenged.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901380>

### Question 616

The theory that language depends on brain development and proper brain functioning and that language disorders resulting from brain dysfunction can sometimes be compensated for is the theory of

- biological maturation.
- behavioral psychology.
- information processing.

- cognitive development.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901891>

### Question 617

Which of the following ethnic groups is/are underrepresented with respect to being identified for special education?

- Whites.
- Whites and Latino/Hispanic.
- Whites and American Indians.
- Blacks.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901488>

### Question 618

Standardized tests

- have no place in special education.
- should be used to compare students with disabilities before and after they receive special instruction.
- can be used effectively to compare students with disabilities to those without disabilities.
- are useful for making instructional decisions.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901400>

### Question 619

Today, there is an emphasis on

- developing talents of all students, with less attention to those who might be gifted.
- helping gifted students distinguish themselves further by fulfilling their potential.
- eliminating giftedness as a category for special education services.
- downplaying giftedness so children will not be stigmatized or rejected because of their differences.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902194>

### Question 620

A child can attain a gifted level of performance even if he or she has a disability.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902260>

### Question 621

The disproportionate representation of ethnic minority students in special education points to the need for all of the following EXCEPT to

- make available strong academic programs that foster success for all students regardless of their achievement.
- implement effective procedures for referral, assessment, eligibility, classification, placement, and reevaluation.
- decrease the level of home/community involvement.
- use diverse community resources.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901426>

### Question 622

Educational services and placement for exceptional students depends on

- student characteristics and community resources.
- teacher attitudes and student preferences.
- both student and parental preferences.
- the category of exceptionality and parental preferences.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901359>

### Question 623

A group sharing a set of specific abilities or disabilities that are especially valued or that require special accommodation within a given subculture is called a/an

- microcultural group.
- ethnic group.
- exceptionality group.
- macrocultural group.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901422>

### Question 624

Response to intervention is the federally preferred method of identifying learning disabilities.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901690>

### Question 625

Precocity refers to remarkably early development.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902263>

### Question 626

Bert is a nine-year-old boy with E/BD. If he is like the typical child with E/BD, his IQ score probably falls in which range on standardized tests?

- dull-normal
- bright-normal
- normal
- superior

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901770>

### Question 627

In contrast to the present federal definition, the proposed National Mental Health and Special Education Coalition definition of E/BD

- recognizes that disorders of emotion and behavior may occur separately or in combination.
- focuses on problems that exist in a school setting only.
- excludes students with schizophrenia.
- is less sensitive to ethnic and cultural differences.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901804>

### Question 628

In functional academics, academics are taught in the context of

- daily living skills.
- test-taking, such as the SATs.
- the general education curriculum.
- the common core state standards.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901601>

### Question 629

The primary purpose of a home-note program from one of the child's teachers is to

- let the teacher know what is going on.
- enable parents to provide reinforcement for behavior at school.
- allow parents to communicate with all professionals who deal with their child.
- document, for legal purposes, communication that has occurred between home and school.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901559>

### Question 630

Each of the following is a reason for low numbers of students identified as gifted from low socioeconomic status and those living in remote areas EXCEPT lack of

- access to materials.
- caring parents.
- basic necessities.
- opportunities for travel.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902209>

### Question 631

The most frequent viral cause of non genetic deafness in newborns is

- otitis media.

- maternal rubella.
- congenital herpes.
- congenital cytomegalovirus.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901949>

### Question 632

Blindness is primarily an adult disability.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902053>

### Question 633

All of the following are flaws associated with standardized testing EXCEPT

- They don't take cultural diversity into account.
- They tend to focus on deficits in the individual.
- They don't provide much information useful for teaching.
- They favor auditory over visual learners.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901492>

### Question 634

Students with learning disabilities have what type(s) of memory problems?

- working memory only.
- short term memory or working memory and retrieval of information from long-term memory.
- short term memory only.
- retrieval of information from long-term memory only.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901656>

### Question 635

Adults who are blind are employed at about half the rate of those who are sighted.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902052>

### Question 636

Each of the following is true of peer-assisted learning strategies (PALS) EXCEPT

- it involves pairing a higher-performing student with a lower-performing student.
- it is not effective for high school students without learning disabilities.
- students take turns being "coach" and "reader."
- students participate in highly structured tutoring sessions each week.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901674>

### Question 637

A teaching model that includes content instruction by one teacher to a large group of students and remedial or supplementary instruction by the other teacher to a small group of students is

- Alternative Teaching.
- Parallel Teaching.
- Team Teaching.
- Station Teaching.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901729>

### Question 638

The ability to understand that specific words can be broken down into individual sounds is referred to as

- phonological awareness.
- phonemic awareness.
- decoding.
- reading fluency.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901648>

### Question 639

Most authorities in the area of ADHD are opposed to the use of Ritalin.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901757>

### Question 640

Critics of multicultural education claim that it

- seeks to socialize students to a multicultural norm of acceptance and respect for people with different cultures.
- undermines the central purpose of school, which is to ensure academic competence.
- focuses too much on rebuilding the moral foundation of society.
- is undemocratic.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901449>

### Question 641

Visual devices that employ lines, circles, and boxes to organize information are

- mnemonic organizers.
- linear organizers.
- graphic organizers.
- geometric organizers.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901670>

### Question 642

The majority of states use the definition of learning disabilities that is endorsed by

- AAIDD.
- NJCLD.
- LDA.
- the federal government.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901649>

### Question 643

Quick measurements to determine who may need further assessment are

- outcome measures.
- progress monitors.
- diagnoses.
- screening measures.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901429>

### Question 644

Which of the following is a reason why ADHD was not included when the federal government began tracking the prevalence of disabilities?

- There was a large body of research suggesting it is not a distinct disability.
- The advocacy base for children with ADHD was not yet well-developed.
- There was already a category for minimal brain injury.
- The federal government put a cap on the number of disability types to be served by public schools.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901700>

### Question 645

Each of the following conclusions about adults with ADHD have been documented EXCEPT

- They finish fewer years of school.
- They have more automobile infractions.
- They have fewer marital problems.
- They have more addictive behaviors.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901740>

### Question 646

The high prevalence of feelings of guilt for parents who have a child with a disability is probably due to



- the fact that the cause of so many disabilities is unknown.
- parents' knowledge that they caused their child's disability.
- strangers' stares and comments.
- the lack of support for families of children with disabilities.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901566>

### Question 647

Each of the following comments about the U.S. military is true, EXCEPT

- More low-income women are joining.
- It is the largest employer of single parents.
- More than 80% of service people are married with children.
- It provides a flexible workplace for single parents.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901532>

### Question 648

Michelle is an early intervention specialist who works with families who have children with severe disabilities. Although they are not proven to be effective by research, she knows that she needs to provide individualized practices for each family, communicate with family members in a non-paternalistic manner, and ensure that any placement she recommends be safe and clean. These are examples of

- multiculturally-based practices.
- cross-disciplinary collaboration.
- family-centered practices.
- value-based practices.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902105>

### Question 649

Preschool children with special gifts and talents need the freedom to

- study with older children in specific areas.
- develop social competence by remaining with age mates.
- develop adaptive behavior.
- develop pragmatic language skills.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902251>

### Question 650

Cognitive superiority, creativity, and motivation in combination and of notable magnitude that makes it possible for a person to contribute something of value to society is

- genius
- giftedness
- creativity
- insight

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902186>

### Question 651

Each of the following is a major component or element of culture EXCEPT

- skin color.
- values and typical behavior.
- nonverbal communication.
- world views or general perspectives.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901505>

### Question 652

The feelings that siblings experience about a child with a disability are quite different from their parents' feelings.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901573>

### Question 653

According to Sternberg, which type of giftedness involves insight, intuition, creativity, or adeptness at coping with novel situations?

- practical
- analytic
- synthetic
- pragmatic

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902192>

### Question 654

A teacher sets up a machine that beeps at random intervals; research has demonstrated that, if students check "yes" or "no" in answer to whether they were paying attention when the beeper beeps,

- their self-determination skills will decrease .
- their actual attention will decrease because of being distracted by the beeps.
- their actual attention will improve.
- their actual attention will improve, only if they are auditory-learners.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901725>

### Question 655

The individualized education program (IEP) is not required to be a written statement; however, the parents must agree to the teacher's plans before the student is enrolled.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901408>

### Question 656

Which procedure most closely resembles "milieu teaching?"

- Fiona requests a ball from her teacher who asks "What do you want to do with the ball?" The teacher gives Fiona the ball only when she replies to the question.
- Fiona requests a ball from her teacher who says "There are fun things to do with a ball!" The teacher then gives Fiona the ball.
- Fiona requests a ball from her teacher who asks "What do you want to do with the ball?" The teacher waits five seconds, then gives Fiona the ball whether she replies to the question or not.
- Fiona's teacher tells her to play with a ball, then observes her playing and waits for opportunities to interact verbally with her.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901919>

### Question 657

There is a dilemma in choosing either to ignore or recognize differences because

- either choice can perpetuate inequality for members of a subculture.
- all cultural differences have both advantages and disadvantages, making it difficult to predict how those differences will affect the individual.
- in striving to assert their identity, members of subcultures serve only to perpetuate stereotypes and inequality.
- in order to fit in at school, students must forfeit the values and beliefs that they learned at home.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901437>

### Question 658

Students who are deaf who do not go on to postsecondary training may face increased obstacles to employment in the future because

- increasingly fewer employers are willing to employ workers who sign.
- the manual trades that they typically prepare for are disappearing.
- antidiscrimination laws do not cover students with inadequate training.
- there will be increased competition for the same jobs by individuals with other disabilities.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901986>

### Question 659

Concussions in organized sports

- have decreased among females while increasing among males.
- has increased in prevalence because of a greater awareness of their consequences as well as an increase in actual injuries.
- have stayed the same among females while increasing among males.
- have decreased among males while increasing among females.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902067>

### Question 660

Many in the Deaf community believe that residential schools for children who are deaf are necessary to

- perpetuate the Deaf culture and use of ASL.
- ensure that students learn age-appropriate social skills.
- provide jobs for those who are deaf as workers in the schools.
- overcome the negative effects of many home situations.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901977>

### Question 661

Family stress is typically most influenced by the severity of the child's disability.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901571>

### Question 662

With respect to monitoring the progress of students with E/BD,

- academic as well as behavioral assessment is usually necessary.
- standardized assessments are more accurate than teacher rating scales.
- curriculum-based assessments are outdated.
- teacher rating scales are all that are actually required to assess the students' behavior.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901795>

### Question 663

Each of the following are true regarding the use of response cards EXCEPT

- The teacher should create a streamlined procedure for distribution.
- The teacher must maintain a brisk but reasonable presentation rate.
- The teacher should allow the students to become comfortable with the procedure before using it intensively.
- The teacher should allow the students to share their responses with each other before showing them to her or him.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901458>

### Question 664

Students with learning disabilities

- have problems with working memory but not long term memory.
- have problems with long term memory but not working memory.
- can have problems in working memory and/or long term memory.
- are no different in memory skills from nondisabled peers as long as they are motivated properly.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901657>

### Question 665

At the preschool level, teachers emphasize natural interactions in general education classrooms with students who do not have disabilities.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901877>

### Question 666

People who are blind have an extra sense that enables them to detect obstacles.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902055>

### Question 667

Itard is best known for his work with

- Victor, the "wild boy of Aveyron."
- students who were deaf.
- Laura Bridgman, a girl who was both deaf and blind.
- students with physical disabilities.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901291>

### Question 668

All of the following are true of sheltered workshops EXCEPT

- There is little, if any, integration with workers who are not disabled.
- They usually offer repetitive work and limited job-training experiences.
- They are run by business people to make a profit.
- Clients are often paid very low wages.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901620>

### Question 669

Virtually all early childhood educators agree that young children with disabilities and those considered "at risk" should be in inclusive programs.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901415>

### Question 670

Some disabilities are genetically linked to ethnicity.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901466>

### Question 671

With respect to culturally and linguistically diverse learners, response to intervention (RTI)

- has proven a failure when used with this population.
- results in fewer students of color being identified for special education.
- relies heavily on curriculum-based measurement and less on standardized tests, which may contain cultural bias.
- results in more students of color being identified for special education.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901494>

### Question 672

The most frequently prescribed types of medication for students with ADHD are

- depressants.
- mood enhancers.
- psychotropics.
- psychostimulants.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901730>

### Question 673

Individuals who have a cluster of disabilities in social interaction, math, visual-spatial tasks, and tactual tasks are referred to as having

- nonverbal learning disabilities.
- motivational problems.
- social cognition problems.
- locus of control deficits.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901661>

### Question 674

All of the following factors help to explain the underrepresentation of females in programs for giftedness EXCEPT

- the glamorization of sex differences.
- that teachers pay less attention to high achieving girls.
- that parents have overly high expectations for girls.
- the societal stereotypes of males and females.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902241>

### Question 675

What percentage of deaf children have hearing parents?

- 10%
- 5%

- 50%
- 90%

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901984>

### Question 676

The colored portion of the eye that contracts or expands depending on the amount of light striking it is the

- pupil.
- lens.
- iris.
- cornea.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902006>

### Question 677

The most important organ for hearing is the

- cerumen.
- tympanic membrane.
- vestibular mechanism.
- cochlea.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901989>

### Question 678

All of the following procedures should be followed if a student has a seizure in school EXCEPT

- move child onto their side.
- inserting an object between the teeth.
- loosening clothing.
- putting something flat and soft under the head.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902136>

### Question 679

Equine therapy

- shows promise as a way to enhance social interaction of children with ASD.
- has been debunked as a method of helping children with ASD.
- falls short of the criterion of "proof of concept."
- is dangerous and should not be used for children with severe ASD.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901859>

### Question 680

All of the following are features of Direct Instruction EXCEPT

- fast-paced lessons.
- emphasis on drill and practice.
- student-centered lessons.
- precisely sequenced.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901672>

### Question 681

Children with epilepsy are more disposed to learning disabilities than are children who do not have epilepsy.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902177>

### Question 682

In recent years, the percentage of cases in which the cause of intellectual disabilities is known has dramatically increased due to

- better assessment practices by teachers.
- the mapping of the human genetic code.
- better assessment practices by family physicians.
- advances in microscopic technology.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901627>

### Question 683

The process of identifying alternative, acceptable ways to communicate through teaching more appropriate behaviors and/or changing the environment to reduce the likelihood of prompting the undesirable behavior is

- positive behavioral support.
- functional behavioral assessment.
- functional behavior analysis.
- negative reinforcement.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902102>

### Question 684

Which of the following is not a characteristic of differentiated instruction? It

- includes a minimum amount of assessment so as not to make students too test-dependent.
- is based on student readiness.
- varies activities and assignments.
- supports active exploration of topics at varying levels.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902247>

### Question 685

Most of the earliest special educators were trained as

- ministers or priests.
- physicians.
- regular classroom teachers.
- social workers.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901290>

### Question 686

All of the following are suggestions for teaching students with ADHD EXCEPT

- divide instruction into meaningful chunks.
- provide a rationale for each lesson.
- include opportunities for guided practice.
- avoid "thinking aloud" as this is very distracting.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901721>

### Question 687

The increase in the use of informal measures to assess student progress is beneficial to students from diverse populations because

- they are part of NCLB, so teachers can use ready-made assessment tests.
- informal measures are easy to develop and are more reliable than formal measures.
- progress monitoring assessments may be less biased than traditional standardized tests.
- such assessments cost more, so schools get more federal money for each bilingual student.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901433>

### Question 688

Which one of the following provides the best description of normalization?

- the theory that disabilities are a matter of social perceptions and values
- the belief that people with disabilities should have experiences as similar as possible to those of people without disabilities
- the principle that schools should educate all students in the regular classroom, regardless of the nature of their disabilities
- the belief that students with disabilities should be educated in the environment that will allow them to achieve their maximum potential as adults

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901295>

### Question 689

In considering cultural differences in the context of education, one should

- realize that the influence of culture on education is a myth.
- advocate for separate special education for minorities.
- be cautious not to stereotype.
- consider charter schools as a viable solution.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901504>

### Question 690

By federal law, an exceptional student is eligible for special education when

- a teacher recommends it.
- careful assessment indicates he or she is unable to make satisfactory progress in the regular school program.
- a parent requests it.
- a teacher has recorded observations of behavior and assessment of academic performance for at least two months.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901277>

### Question 691

People with Asperger syndrome tend to be

- overly literal but not logical
- logical and able to see situations in a nuanced way
- focused on emotion over logic, and are quite literal.
- overly literal and focused on logic over emotion.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901847>

### Question 692

All ethnic minority groups are overrepresented in special education.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901508>

### Question 693

Each of the following is a reason why early, comprehensive, intense, and sustained intervention is so rare EXCEPT

- worry about labeling and stigma.
- lack of familiarity with the early signs of problems.
- optimism about a child's development (i.e., "he'll grow out of it").
- lack of resources for any but the most severe cases.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901798>

### Question 694

In addition to IQ and achievement tests, what other method is commonly used to identify giftedness?

- nominations
- personality tests
- interviews
- interest inventories

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902199>

### Question 695

Most definitions of culture include all the following elements EXCEPT

- values and typical behavior.
- an inherent sense of superiority and privilege.
- languages or dialects.
- awareness of one's cultural identity.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901497>

### Question 696

The U.S. physician, educator, and political and social reformer who taught Laura Bridgman (who was deaf and blind) and helped found the Perkins School for the Blind was

- Thomas Hopkins Gallaudet.
- Édouard Séguin.
- Philippe Pinel.
- Samuel Gridley Howe.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901293>

### Question 697

Functional behavioral assessment is used to reduce or eliminate negative behaviors. The purposes the negative behaviors serve for a person are

- antecedents.
- setting events.
- consequences.
- quasi-negative reinforcers of the first magnitude.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901856>

### Question 698

Recent research shows that there is evidence of a neurological basis for ADHD.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901752>

### Question 699

Most schools use systematic screening procedures to identify youth with E/BD.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901812>

### Question 700

Parents generally go through a series of emotional reactions in a predictable and sequential fashion.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901569>

### Question 701

Repeated readings is a technique specifically used to improve

- phonemic awareness.
- reading fluency.
- phonics.
- reading comprehension.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901667>

### Question 702

Research indicates that

- some instructional approaches, such as classwide peer tutoring, allow teachers to provide culturally sensitive instruction to all members of a diverse group at once.
- students with different cultural backgrounds need to be taught differently.
- certain aspects of cultural heritage determine to a significant extent how students learn best.
- African-American boys learn best through project-based, hands-on instruction.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901445>

### Question 703

Public school systems must make extensive efforts to screen and identify all children and youths of school age who have disabilities.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901412>

### Question 704

The effects of TBI are always severe and permanent.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902115>

### Question 705

DSM-5 divides the symptoms of ASD into two general domains:

- Asperger syndrome and autism.



- mild and moderate-severe ASD.
- social communication impairment and repetitive/restricted behaviors. .
- intrinsic and extrinsic symptoms.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901821>

### Question 706

A viable multicultural curriculum cannot be created and handed out to teachers because

- they must be involved in the process because their values, perspectives, and teaching styles affect what is taught and how it is taught.
- most want to exercise their right to select their own curriculum based on their own beliefs and are resistant to being told what to teach.
- the government has passed legislation banning the teaching of multicultural issues within an integrated curriculum.
- there is not enough money to create such a curriculum nationwide.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901495>

### Question 707

Juvenile rheumatoid arthritis is a potentially debilitating disease that

- causes rapid deterioration of muscle tissue.
- is characterized by pain in and around the joints and muscles.
- is associated with neurological degeneration.
- occurs only in the elderly.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902142>

### Question 708

Most authorities agree that a student with Usher syndrome should

- begin using braille and O & M training as soon as all sight is gone.
- begin using braille while sighted, but wait for O & M training until all sight is gone.
- begin braille and O & M training while functioning as a seeing person.
- begin O & M training while sighted, but wait until sight is gone to begin braille.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902089>

### Question 709

For students with disabilities, the objective of partial participation is

- exposure to activities experienced by all students.
- opportunity to model social skills and increased vocational training.
- maximize time on task and enhance self-esteem.
- mastery of functional academics and improved self-help skills.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901374>

### Question 710

Due to a brain injury, Ethan has difficulty selecting and sequencing speech. He knows he makes errors and what he wants to say, but simply cannot. Henry's condition is

- dysarthria.
- stuttering.
- acquired apraxia.
- acquired aphasia.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901906>

### Question 711

The ability to make personal choices, regulate one's own life, and be a self-advocate is called

- self-determination.
- self-reliance.
- self-consciousness.
- self-promotion.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901615>

### Question 712

Asperger identified children who had

- average intelligence but channeled their intellectual pursuits into obsessive preoccupation in narrow areas.

- superior intelligence but channeled their intellectual pursuits into obsessive preoccupation in narrow areas.
- below average intelligence but remarkable ability in a particular area.
- below average intelligence and a tendency toward violent, psychotic behavior.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901865>

### Question 713

Intellectual development is dependent on the acquisition of spoken language.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901996>

### Question 714

The classic "Marshmallow Experiment" and follow-up studies demonstrated that

- delay of gratification by young children was related to several negative outcomes in adulthood.
- sugar intake has little impact on children's hyperactivity.
- the more sweets young children with ADHD consume when unsupervised, the greater the likelihood that they will have traffic violations as adults.
- marshmallows are more reinforcing than oreos for children with ADHD but not for nondisabled children.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901711>

### Question 715

The most common testing accommodations for students with learning disabilities are

- extended time and small group administration.
- dividing assessment into multiple sessions and individual assessment.
- having directions read aloud and group administration.
- extended time and group administration.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901679>

### Question 716

Many children do not learn to produce all speech sounds correctly until they

- are 18 months old.
- are 3 years old.
- are 8-9 years old.
- leave high school (16-18 years old).

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901889>

### Question 717

The primary purpose of multicultural education is to teach children of ethnic minorities about their history and the intellectual, social, and artistic contributions of their ancestors.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901509>

### Question 718

A principle underlying the bicultural-bilingual approach is

- teaching the history of the Deaf culture instead of that of the dominant culture.
- providing a foundation in spoken English to serve as a basis for ASL.
- stressing that ASL is the primary language, and English is secondary.
- encouraging hearing people to learn ASL as a second language.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901968>

### Question 719

Transitions between life stages tend to be times of low stress for families.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901576>

### Question 720

About one-fourth of individuals diagnosed with ADHD in childhood will continue to have significant symptoms into adulthood.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901749>

### Question 721

Boys with externalizing forms of E/BD outnumber girls with externalizing forms of E/BD by about five to one.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901811>

### Question 722

All of the following practices are typical of curriculum-based assessment EXCEPT

- frequent observation of child's behavior.
- testing completed by classroom teacher.
- comparison of child to national norms.
- use of curriculum the student has been exposed to.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901677>

### Question 723

The federal definition of E/BD has been most widely criticized for its exclusion of children with

- autism.
- schizophrenia.
- social maladjustment.
- attention deficit disorder.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901802>

### Question 724

Each of the following is true about sign language EXCEPT

- It is a primitive, visual representation of oral language similar to mime.
- It has grammatical structure at the sentence level and the word level.
- There is no universal sign language.
- Twins who are born deaf develop a signing system, but it is rudimentary and less sophisticated than ASL.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901953>

### Question 725

A deaf baseball player for whom a petition has been circulated for him to be inducted into the Major League Baseball Hall of Fame is:

- Yogi Berra.
- Johnny Ligon.
- "Dummy" Hoy.
- Al Kaline.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901960>

### Question 726

Before age 5, the main cause of TBI is vehicular accidents.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902116>

### Question 727

A condition that recurs at successive times but does not necessarily become more severe overtime is

- progressive.
- episodic.
- chronic.
- acute.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902167>

### Question 728

There are many proven applications of the theory of multiple intelligences to teaching.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902264>

### Question 729

Discuss the relationship between litigation and legislation using the case of Hudson v. Rowley to illustrate the relationship.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901345>

### Question 730

The special education intervention that requires the least specialized environment is

- consultation by a special educator.
- instruction by an itinerant teacher.
- instruction in a resource room.
- instruction by a regular classroom teacher.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901360>

### Question 731

Each of the following is suggested as an explanation for why boys outnumber girls in the learning disabilities category EXCEPT

- greater biological vulnerability of boys
- decrease in prevalence of intellectual disabilities
- other behavior by boys (hyperactivity) leads to referral
- lower academic expectations for girls

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901639>

### Question 732

Many different kinds of disabilities are more prevalent in males than in females.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901692>

### Question 733

All of the following can cause cerebral palsy EXCEPT

- maternal infections.
- premature birth.
- maternal exposure to toxic substances.
- adequate oxygen supply to the brain.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902126>

### Question 734

What percentage of the school-age population does the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention report as having ADHD?

- 1-2%
- 1-3%
- 2-4%
- 7-9%

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901699>

### Question 735

Cerebral palsy is classified by

- the limbs involved and type of motor disability.
- time period during which brain damage occurred.
- severity of the symptoms.
- the effect on intellectual functioning.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902127>

### Question 736

Over the years, evidence has accumulated showing that learning disabilities

- dramatically improve in the adult years.
- can be inherited.
- manifest themselves in infancy.
- occur more often in first-born children.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901642>

### Question 737

All of the following are often used as part of the process of diagnosing children with ADHD EXCEPT

- a medical exam.
- a clinician interviewing parents and child.
- neuroimaging.
- teacher-and parent-rating scales.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901703>

### Question 738

A method involving breaking down academic problems into their component parts that can be taught separately and then combined is called

- direct instruction.
- scaffolded instruction.
- cognitive training.
- task analysis.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901673>

### Question 739

Increasingly, researchers recognize that problem behavior occurs less frequently in the classroom when

- the teacher is offering effective instruction.
- the teacher allows unstructured free time each day.
- the teacher separates students with behavior problems from other students.
- the teacher consistently punishes each occurrence of problem behavior.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901789>

### Question 740

In co-teaching,

- students take turns assuming the role of teacher.
- general and special educators teach together in the same classroom.
- general and special educators provide in-service training for each other.
- teachers and students take turns assuming the role of teacher.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901372>

### Question 741

According to the U.S. Department of Education, what percentage of students are identified as deaf or hard of hearing?

- 14%
- 0.10%
- 1.4%
- 0.014%

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901985>

### Question 742

Ms. Lopez, a second grade teacher, has concerns about Delroy's progress in math. Before she makes a referral for special education, she should

- discuss her concerns with Delroy.
- administer an intelligence test.
- discuss her concerns with Delroy's parents.
- consult with specialists at a diagnostic-prescriptive center.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901383>

### Question 743

A disadvantage of using guide dogs is that they

- walk very slowly.
- cause heartbreak when they die.
- require extensive training for the dog and the owner.
- might have fleas.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902037>

### Question 744

A condition that is much like autism but usually without significant delays in cognition and language is

- Asperger syndrome.
- non-verbal learning disabilities.
- psychosis.
- retrograde autism.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901868>

### Question 745

According to law, states

- must require the use of severe discrepancy between intellectual ability and achievement, but may permit the use of response to intervention.
- must not require the use of severe discrepancy between intellectual ability and achievement, and must permit the use of response to intervention.
- must require the use of severe discrepancy between intellectual ability and achievement, and must require the use of response to intervention.
- must not require the use of severe discrepancy between intellectual ability and achievement, and must not require the use of response to intervention.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901682>

### Question 746

Tina and Jim have three children, one of whom has a disability. Several professionals work for them, encouraging the family to make its own decisions and get professional and informal support. This approach to intervention is consistent with which model?

- professional-centered
- family-centered
- center-based
- ideologically-driven

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901529>

### Question 747

A common criticism of legal definitions of blindness is that visual acuity

- is difficult to measure objectively.
- doesn't predict how well people use their remaining sight.
- is defined in different ways by different professionals.
- doesn't provide information about the cause of blindness.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902034>

### Question 748

Motor skills need to be taught in isolation to avoid confusing the learner.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902182>

### Question 749

Research has demonstrated that interactions between parents and their infants

- is dependent on how difficult the mother's labor during delivery.
- is reciprocal?sometimes the infant's reactions determine the mother's behavior, and sometimes the opposite occurs.
- is more negative than positive.
- is more positive than negative.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901528>

### Question 750

Janice is described as being able to detect some objects in the environment when they are fully lit. This is an example of a skill a teacher might note when performing a

- functional vision assessment.
- visual acuity assessment.
- learning styles assessment.
- visual disinterest assessment.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902008>

### Question 751

The educational definition of blindness and low vision stresses

- the method of reading instruction.
- using visual acuity as a predictor of how people will function.
- the method of vision assessment.
- using whatever remaining sight a person has.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902045>

### Question 752

Until the mid-1960s the only institution specifically for postsecondary education of students with hearing impairments was

- Rochester.
- Gallaudet.
- Stanford.
- Georgetown.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901982>

### Question 753

Any malformation of the spine, spinal cord, or brain is a

- choreoathetoid defect.
- neural tube defect.
- type of spina bifida.
- brainstem defect.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902138>

### Question 754

Two broad dimensions of behavior disorders are

- externalizing and internalizing.
- withdrawal and disinterest.
- exterior and interior.
- hostility and aggression.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901805>

### Question 755

Due to denial, many parents of infants with disabilities go from physician to physician "shopping" for an optimistic diagnosis.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901570>

### Question 756

Each of the following is a subdivision of ADHD according to the American Psychiatric Association's diagnostic manual EXCEPT

- predominantly lethargic-inattentive type.
- predominantly inattentive type.
- predominantly hyperactive-impulsive type.
- combined type.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901746>

### Question 757

Each of the following is an accommodation that can be made on the job for those who are blind or who have low vision EXCEPT

- better lighting.
- prompt snow removal.
- obstacle-free hallways.
- more time off.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902046>

### Question 758

Families that exhibit resiliency after having a child with a disability are characterized by all of the following, EXCEPT

- They learn from negative experiences.
- They like to take things as they come rather than attempting to establish routines.
- They take advantage of social supports.
- They balance the needs of the family and the needs of the child.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901525>

### Question 759

Harris has a congenital midline defect resulting from failure of the bony spinal column to close completely during fetal development. His condition is known as

- cleft lip.
- spinal meningitis.
- spina bifida.
- cleft palate.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902137>

### Question 760

Within any shared culture,

- there are many different subcultures.
- there are typically three subcultures.
- there are typically three subcultures and at least two macrocultures.
- there are usually fewer than five subcultures.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901461>

### Question 761

Most students who are blind receive the necessary training in daily living skills to live independently.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902060>

### Question 762

Claudia has an exceptional ability to separate relevant from irrelevant information and to relate new and old information in a novel and productive way.

Claudia demonstrates which characteristic?

- giftedness
- insight
- genius
- creativity

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902256>

### Question 763

According to the National Institute of Mental Health, the treatment for ADHD that shows the most effective immediate results is

- medication management.
- behavioral management.
- combined medication management and behavioral management.
- community care.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901734>

### Question 764

In dealing with the feelings of a child with a disability, parents should



- respond honestly to specific questions asked by the child.
- assure the child that he or she is no different from others and their disability doesn't matter.
- speak about their disability in general, rather than specific ways.
- wait until the child is an adolescent so he or she will be better able to understand.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901519>

### Question 765

A mutation in the connexin-26 gene is the most common cause of congenital deafness.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901994>

### Question 766

Which statement is TRUE concerning the comparison between the language of a normally developing child and one with a language disorder?

- The sequence of development is similar, but milestones are reached at later years by the child with a disorder.
- The sequence of development is different, but milestones are reached at around the same ages.
- The sequence of development is different, and milestones are reached later by the child with a disorder.
- There is no developmental difference; they just sound different.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901888>

### Question 767

When performance tests, rather than verbal tests, are used,

- the IQ scores of both those who are hearing and those who are deaf are lower.
- the IQ scores of those who are deaf are lower than those who are hearing.
- the IQ scores of those who are deaf are higher than those who are hearing.
- there is no difference in IQ scores between those who are deaf and those who are hearing.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901955>

### Question 768

Ms. Chico, a sixth-grade teacher, arranges a parent-teacher conference with Mr. and Mrs. Yuba to discuss a problem she is having with their son, Bobby, who has learning disabilities. Most authorities would recommend that Ms. Chico

- emphasize positive things about Bobby, along with the negative.
- end the conference by summarizing Bobby's deficit areas.
- start with business first rather than informal social conversation.
- use professional language so that the Yubas will view her as a professional.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901557>

### Question 769

Environmental factors such as socioeconomic level have little effect on intelligence.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902266>

### Question 770

Augmentative/alternative communication

- relies on technological advances to maintain their effectiveness.
- has been made obsolescent by nanotechnology.
- is most effective when the person has speech articulation problems.
- includes manual as well as electronic means of communication.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902094>

### Question 771

Approximately what percentage of preschool-age students is thought to have a speech disorder?

- 1%
- 8-9%
- 15%
- 20%

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901884>

### Question 772

A good way to teach a person who is blind to pour a liquid is to start

- by having them estimate how much liquid has poured into a cup based on auditory perception.
- with a substance that is less likely to spill, like rice.
- with a carbonated beverage so they can better hear the liquid being poured.
- by making sure they don't accidentally put their fingers over the container's lip.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902022>

### Question 773

An example of a primary language disorder is a/an

- phonological disorder.
- articulation disorder.
- early expressive language delay.
- fluency disorder.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901897>

### Question 774

IQ is generally considered the single best index of how well a person will do in school.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901636>

### Question 775

What percentage of children with autism appears to experience autistic regression?

- 10%
- 33%
- 40-50%
- 50-75%

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901834>

### Question 776

One characteristic that distinguished children studied by Kanner was

- an inability to relate to others in an ordinary manner.
- a need to be picked up or held by parents.
- surprisingly normal language development.
- an extreme dislike of repetition.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901852>

### Question 777

The watery substance found between the cornea and lens of the eye is the

- aqueous humor.
- vitreous humor.
- cornea.
- iris.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902005>

### Question 778

The vast majority of children with learning disabilities develop social-emotional problems.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901695>

### Question 779

The greatest complicating factor in most students' return to school following TBI is

- social skills.

- physical appearance.
- physical strength.
- language or speech disorders.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902066>

### Question 780

Effective writing instruction involves teaching systematic strategies for each of the following EXCEPT

- planning.
- handwriting skills.
- revising.
- editing.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901668>

### Question 781

Of the following, the special education intervention that represents the highest level of specialization is

- instruction by an itinerant teacher.
- instruction in a diagnostic-prescriptive center.
- consultation by a special educator.
- instruction in a self-contained special education classroom.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901363>

### Question 782

Which statement about the prevalence rate of ASD is TRUE?

- It is 4 times higher for girls than boys.
- It is 5 times higher for boys than girls.
- It is higher for Latinos than European Americans.
- It is higher for African Americans than for European Americans.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901825>

### Question 783

Which area is often a source of misunderstanding and conflict for the home-school relationship, especially for students with disabilities?

- tests
- homework
- extracurricular activities
- recess

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901554>

### Question 784

Dramatic increases in prevalence figures since 1995 have been recorded for children identified as having

- learning disabilities.
- mental retardation.
- physical disabilities.
- autism spectrum disorder.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901283>

### Question 785

Genetic factors contribute to giftedness.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902265>

### Question 786

At present, which theory of communication is considered to have the most direct implications for speech-language pathologists and teachers?

- cognitive development
- pragmatic or social interaction
- behavioral psychology
- biological maturation

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901893>

### Question 787

Each of the following characteristics is an essential feature of appropriate education for students with TBI EXCEPT

- emphasis on catching up to academic content, rather than spending time trying to develop basic cognitive skills.
- assistance with transition from a hospital or rehabilitation center to the school.
- educational procedures to help solve problems in focusing and sustaining attention for long periods.
- an IEP concerned with cognitive, social/behavioral, and sensory-motor domains.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902064>

### Question 788

Any manual or electronic means by which a person who is unable to communicate through normal speech can express wants and needs, share information, engage in social closeness, or manage social etiquette is

- facilitated communication.
- augmentative or alternative communication.
- manual communication.
- applied functional communication.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902090>

### Question 789

Typical points of disagreement regarding the definition of giftedness include all of the following EXCEPT

- the domains in which gifted children excel.
- how giftedness is measured.
- the degree to which a child excels that is necessary to be considered gifted.
- the age at which giftedness can be identified.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902253>

### Question 790

In Kanner's paper, he described the children he was studying as all of the following EXCEPT

- prefer to play alone.
- perceived as normal.
- obsessive desire for repetition.
- resistance to being held by parents.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901866>

### Question 791

An academic area that may cause just as much trouble for students with learning disabilities as reading is

- spoken language.
- science.
- written language.
- math.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901654>

### Question 792

A method in which assistance is provided to students when they are first learning tasks, then gradually reduced until the students do the tasks independently is

- scaffolded instruction.
- self-monitoring.
- prompted instruction.
- self-regulated strategy development.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901665>

### Question 793

Which approach to mathematics instruction is most efficient for students with learning disabilities?

- constructivist
- discovery-oriented
- teacher-directed

- student-centered

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901669>

### Question 794

In the pursuit of equality and fairness, educational reformers are working toward all of the following EXCEPT

- teaching tolerance and appreciation of difference.
- finding ways to work without involving families who seem reluctant to help.
- improving instruction of language-minority students.
- adopting effective teaching practices.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901441>

### Question 795

Making students aware of the stages of problem-solving tasks while they are performing them and bringing behavior under verbal control is

- self-instruction.
- self-monitoring.
- scaffolded instruction.
- reciprocal teaching.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901664>

### Question 796

Each of the following is a general purpose of multicultural education EXCEPT

- to promote pride in positive aspects of one's own cultural heritage.
- to foster positive attitudes toward cultural diversity.
- to satisfy a large, tax-paying constituency.
- to ensure equal educational opportunities for all students.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901417>

### Question 797

A condition that is incurable is

- progressive.
- episodic.
- chronic.
- acute.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902156>

### Question 798

Research evidence suggests that response to intervention is more effective than prereferral teams at reducing the number of students referred for special education.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901406>

### Question 799

Each of the following is an element of the NJCLD definition EXCEPT

- Learning disabilities are due to central nervous system dysfunction.
- Learning disabilities are a lifelong condition.
- Spelling is a specific manifestation of learning disabilities.
- Learning disabilities can occur concurrently with mental retardation.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901660>

### Question 800

Special ability, aptitude, or accomplishment ordinarily refers to

- talent.
- creativity.
- genius.
- insight.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902258>

### Question 801

Mrs. Cain is a regular third-grade teacher. She teaches most subjects to all of her students; however, Mrs. Cleveland, a special educator, provides reading and math instruction to exceptional students in the class. She also teaches organizational and study skills to all the students. What type of intervention is modeled by these teachers?

- co-teaching
- consultation
- itinerant services
- resource services

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901361>

### Question 802

All of the following patterns of behavior signal problems in preschool EXCEPT

- grabbing, kicking, and screaming to get one's way.
- frequent conflicts and aloofness from others.
- infrequent outbursts, but with apparent reason.
- hiding from strangers.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901796>

### Question 803

Shaunta has a speech disorder which causes her to stutter. This is a disorder of

- articulation.
- motor-speech.
- voice.
- fluency.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901880>

### Question 804

Positive behavior and intervention supports should be applied

- during routines in which the family normally engages.
- only when the family is in therapy.
- when the family has accepted that the child has a disability.
- in highly structured situations.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901551>

### Question 805

Each of the following is a reason why most students with physical disabilities are integrated into public schools EXCEPT

- advances in medical treatment allow greater mobility and functional movement.
- decreases in architectural and transportation barriers.
- federal law defined the least restrictive environment (LRE) as the general education classroom.
- movement toward public education for all children.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902160>

### Question 806

The preferred method of identifying students with learning disabilities is to use an IQ-achievement discrepancy formula.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901513>

### Question 807

Kanner's research with a group of children he called "autistic" indicated that these children could be set apart from children with schizophrenia in each of the following ways EXCEPT

- Children with schizophrenia withdrew from the world at some point in time, while children with autism had no social connections to begin with.
- Children with autism exhibited unique language patterns, such as echolalia.
- Children with schizophrenia exhibited bizarre, repetitive physical movement.
- Children with schizophrenia tended to deteriorate in their functioning over time, while children with autism did not.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901863>

### Question 808

Strategies and resources that a person requires to participate in activities associated with normative human functioning are

- scaffolds.
- normative skills.
- adaptive skills.
- supports.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901622>

### Question 809

Transitions between stages in the life of a child with disabilities are difficult because

- the next stage brings on overwhelming challenges.
- parents tend to think the next stage will lead to resolutions to many of their current problems.
- Increasingly more professionals become involved, which leads to problems of communication.
- Each new phase presents uncertainty to the family.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901543>

### Question 810

In the prerevolutionary era in Europe and America, what goal predominated in the actions of society towards people with disabilities?

- protection
- inclusion
- prevention
- adaptation

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901288>

### Question 811

Current estimates place the prevalence of students identified with intellectual disabilities at approximately

- under 1%.
- 5%.
- 2.5%.
- 3.5%.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901626>

### Question 812

Having a spectacular aptitude or capacity in any area or extremely rare intellectual powers refers to

- talent.
- genius.
- insight.
- creativity.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902257>

### Question 813

Which of the following accomplishments is associated with IDEA?

- requirement that schools provide individualized education programs in the least restrictive environment for all students with disabilities
- provision of free educational services to children with disabilities and their siblings from birth to age 21
- prohibition of discrimination against people with disabilities in schools, businesses, or recreational facilities
- requirement that schools provide appropriate public education for all exceptional students, including those with gifts and talents

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901309>

### Question 814

A lung disease characterized by episodic inflammation or obstruction of the air passages such that the person has difficulty breathing is

- allergies.
- bronchitis.
- asthma.
- inhalation.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902146>

### Question 815

Each of the following is true regarding assessment of quality of life EXCEPT

- It presents challenges because it depends on individual perceptions.
- It should consider society's view of quality of life as well as an individual's level of satisfaction.
- There are no assessments to use with Spanish-speaking populations.
- Quality of life is difficult to measure.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901609>

### Question 816

When teaching students with speech and language disorders, the primary role of the classroom teacher is to facilitate the social use of language.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901937>

### Question 817

The term "hard of hearing" is used to describe people with hearing impairment who

- were not born deaf but became deaf later in life.
- find it "hard" (in their own subjective judgment) to hear as well as the rest of the population.
- have a conductive hearing loss.
- have enough residual hearing to process sound with a hearing aid.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901961>

### Question 818

The term "spectrum" in autism spectrum disorders refers to the fact that people with ASD

- have a variety of symptoms and degrees of impairment that fall along a continuum.
- have symptoms that are like waves, they come and go.
- are almost always (at least over 50%) obsessed with the colors of objects in their environment.
- are overrepresented in the LGBT population.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901867>

### Question 819

Which statement is TRUE about the Telephone Interview Probe (TIP)?

- It uses comprehensive, weekly telephone calls with parents to determine effects of intervention.
- It is particularly useful for determining the effects of psychostimulants at different times of the day.
- It has a broader time frame than many other common rating scales.
- It is only used to provide ratings of inattention.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901737>

### Question 820

Erik is a sixth grader with E/BD who is highly aggressive. His teacher, Mr. Glumbly, should be advised to try all of the following techniques with Erik EXCEPT

- providing examples of nonaggressive responses in aggression-provoking circumstances.
- role-playing nonaggressive behavior with him.
- preventing him from receiving positive consequences for aggression.
- letting him "act out" his aggression freely.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901774>

### Question 821

According to the National Institute of Mental Health, all of the following are recommendations for teaching children with ADHD EXCEPT

- Take advantage of their inherent fear of punishment.
- Follow the same routine every day.
- Have a place for everything, keep everything in its place.
- Have clear and consistent rules.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901726>

### Question 822



Major problems to be solved in helping individuals communicate in ways other than signing include

- determining whether the individuals are visual or auditory learners.
- finding appropriate reinforcers.
- selecting a vocabulary and giving them an effective, efficient means of indicating elements in their vocabularies.
- speech synthesizers.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902091>

### Question 823

School systems have widely differing practices regarding the education of students with special gifts and talents because

- states get different amounts of money based on the number of students they identify.
- cultural belief about the existence of giftedness is regional.
- the term "gifted" has no clear cut definition.
- systems within a state have more or fewer students from economically advantaged families.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902242>

### Question 824

Which of the following is an expectation for general education teachers?

- knowledge of special education law
- instruction of students with serious learning problems
- management of serious behavior problems
- participating in writing individualized education programs

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901382>

### Question 825

Compared to the general population, exceptional children are

- a more homogeneous group.
- more likely to be from wealthy families.
- more diverse with respect to a number of characteristics.
- more likely to be female.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901279>

### Question 826

If a person achieves a low score on an IQ test, this means that his or her adaptive skills are below average.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901630>

### Question 827

The ossicles function to create

- increased sense of balance.
- electrical impulse being sent to the brain.
- transfer of energy from the middle to the inner ear.
- a vacuum that stimulates hair cells.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901988>

### Question 828

Each of the following is an example of social support EXCEPT

- a family's church
- a parental support group
- a subscription to a disability journal
- an internet news group

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901547>

### Question 829

Maria is enrolled in a general education classroom but is taught by a special education teacher in a special education classroom for an hour a day.

What type of special education services does Leslie receive?

- She receives itinerant services.

- She receives resource services.
- She receives consultation services.
- She receives diagnostic-prescriptive services.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901362>

### Question 830

Children's reactions to their own physical disabilities are largely

- a reflection of how others respond to them.
- dependent on the nature and degree of their disabilities.
- dependent on whether they use a wheelchair for mobility.
- a reflection of how well they achieve academically.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902152>

### Question 831

All of the following are true about multicultural education EXCEPT

- Successful multicultural education is not as complicated as some make it out to be; essentially, it's simply a matter of becoming sensitized to differences.
- Some see it as eroding the moral foundations of society and undermining the central purpose of schooling: ensuring the academic competence of students.
- Progress in constructing multicultural education has been slow.
- It provides the opportunity to develop an appreciation of our individual and shared cultural treasures.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901455>

### Question 832

All of the following are ways that people with ADHD can exhibit problems with executive function EXCEPT

- They have difficulty telling right from wrong.
- They have difficulty with working memory.
- They have difficulty with inhibitory control.
- They have difficulty with mental flexibility.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901713>

### Question 833

Doug Landis, an artist who is paralyzed from the neck down, uses a pencil attached to a mouth stick to draw. This illustrates how the focus on persons with disabilities should be

- on what they can do.
- on how they are limited.
- on their miraculous achievements.
- on what others can do to help them.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901320>

### Question 834

From an educational point of view, how is "deafness " best defined?

- a condition present since birth
- an inability to understand speech even with a hearing aid
- a hearing loss of more than 90 dB in at least one ear
- a condition of old age

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901950>

### Question 835

Authorities recommend the use of guide dogs as the most efficient mobility aid for most persons who are blind.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902058>

### Question 836

When dealing with the public, one of the most difficult things that parents are likely to face is

- the inappropriate responses of their children to others.

- the poor report cards they may get from school.
- feeling guilty because they might be receiving special treatment, such as special education services.
- inappropriate responses of others to their children with disabilities.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901477>

### Question 837

What causes more deaths in children than all childhood diseases combined?

- AIDS
- accidents
- suicide
- abuse

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902148>

### Question 838

A mixing of sensory or cognitive systems whereby stimulation of one elicits stimulation of the other is

- mirror neurons.
- synaesthesia.
- hyperresponsiveness.
- hyposensitivity.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901845>

### Question 839

Proportionality of ethnic groups represented by gifted identification could be achieved if all of the following efforts are made EXCEPT

- use of quota systems.
- use of culturally sensitive identification criteria.
- counseling to raise aspirations of students in underrepresented groups.
- availability of high-achieving models from all ethnic groups.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902210>

### Question 840

A neurotransmitter involved in sending messages between neurons and the brain that is found in abnormal levels in people with ADHD is

- histamine.
- dopamine.
- dexadrine.
- caladrine.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901708>

### Question 841

The intelligence of students with conditions affecting the musculoskeletal system is

- lower than average.
- unaffected.
- higher than average.
- indeterminate.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902143>

### Question 842

Itinerant teacher services to a general education classroom is the most popular placement for students with visual impairments.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902059>

### Question 843

The concept of transition involves more than just employment. It has a broad emphasis to include

- movement from general education to special education.
- more parental responsibility for meeting transition goals.
- concern for outcomes such as independent living and community adjustment.
- greater emphasis on vocational issues.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901357>

### Question 844

A motivational term referring to a condition wherein a person believes that no matter how hard he or she tries, failure will result is

- outside locus of control.
- self-defeatism.
- learned helplessness.
- self-determination.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901616>

### Question 845

These devices can serve the same function as the Perkins Braille or slate and stylus, but they offer additional speech-synthesizer and word-processing capabilities.

- Descriptive Video Teleprompters
- VersaBraille
- Portable braille notetakers
- Kurzweil Personal Readers

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902041>

### Question 846

A disorder due to brain damage that affects a person's respiratory support for making speech sounds is

- apraxia.
- echolalia.
- dysarthria.
- aphasia.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901907>

### Question 847

The primary purpose of multicultural education is to teach children of ethnic minorities about their history and the intellectual, social, and artistic contributions of their ancestors.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901468>

### Question 848

In collaborative consultation, the special education teacher

- teaches students with disabilities in the general education classroom.
- acts as an expert in providing advice to the general education teacher.
- shares daily decisions about programming with the regular education teacher equally.
- pulls out students with disabilities for special instruction in a resource room.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901371>

### Question 849

Each of the following is a basic strategy for helping students with disabilities to participate in the general education classroom EXCEPT

- homogeneous grouping.
- accommodations and adaptations.
- collaborative consultation.
- curriculum and instruction modifications.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901370>

### Question 850

In contingency-based self-management, the "contingency" is usually a type of

- punishment.
- reward.
- aversive.
- contract.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901724>

### Question 851

Partial participation refers to the practice of having students with disabilities integrated for part of the school day and in a special class for the remainder of the day.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901411>

### Question 852

Psychological processing disorders are considered to be the primary reason for most learning disabilities.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901688>

### Question 853

Students with intellectual gifts

- tend to be more frequently bullied than other students.
- sometimes bully others and are sometimes bullied by others.
- are often bullied by others, but do not bully.
- have been shown to bully more often than others.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902201>

### Question 854

Communication requires

- language.
- encoding and decoding.
- speech.
- listening and speaking.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901879>

### Question 855

When performance tests are used, there is no difference in IQ scores between those who are deaf and those who are hearing.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901997>

### Question 856

Which one of the following best describes the purpose of multicultural education?

- It teaches children of ethnic minorities about their ancestors.
- It provides bilingual education for non-English speakers.
- It provides equal educational opportunities to all students.
- It involves parents in their child's education.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901427>

### Question 857

Students with hearing loss are served in special schools or residential settings more than any other disability category.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902000>

### Question 858

Which one of the following students most resembles the "typical" student who receives special education services?

- Sam is a high school student with a physical disability.
- Lisa is an elementary school student with intellectual disabilities.
- Edna is a middle school student with a learning disability.
- Joe is an elementary school student with a learning disability.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901276>

### Question 859

Most students with disabilities spend the majority of their school day in special education, self-contained classrooms.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901410>

### Question 860

In the majority of cases, the cause of E/BD is

- biological.
- family-related.
- unknown.
- school-based.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901763>

### Question 861

Which federal act requires most students with disabilities to take standard tests of academic achievement and to achieve at a level equal to that of students without disabilities?

- Individuals with Disabilities Education Act
- No Child Left Behind Act
- Americans with Disabilities Act
- Education for all Handicapped Children Act

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901312>

### Question 862

When writing creatively, students with learning disabilities tend to

- use less complex sentence structures than their peers.
- write paragraphs that are generally as well organized as their peers.
- include about the same number of ideas as their peers.
- have the same type and degree of handwriting problems as their peers.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901651>

### Question 863

ADHD is not a separate special education category under IDEA.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901748>

### Question 864

Professionals generally agree that bilingual students should be taught using the sheltered-English approach.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901475>

### Question 865

The terminology proposed by the National Mental Health and Special Education Coalition in 1990 is

- serious emotional disturbance.
- severe behavioral disorder.
- emotional or behavioral disorder.
- emotionally or behaviorally challenged.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901780>

### Question 866

Each of the following diagnostic techniques involves the fetus EXCEPT

- amniocentesis.
- chorionic villus sampling.
- phenylketonuria (PKU) screening.

- Nuchal translucency sonogram.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901581>

### Question 867

Public schools may choose not to provide education for some children with disabilities.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901334>

### Question 868

Sociosexual education for students with physical disabilities includes instruction in all of the following EXCEPT

- structure and functions of bodies.
- suppression of sexual desire.
- alternative modes of sexual gratification.
- human relationships and responsibilities.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902168>

### Question 869

With respect to the nature-nurture controversy, authorities now

- believe that nature and nurture are of equal importance.
- believe that nature is somewhat more important than nurture.
- believe that nurture is somewhat more important than nature.
- believe that both hereditary and environment are critical determinants of intelligence.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901300>

### Question 870

Contingency-based self-management involves having persons

- take turns with other students in keeping track of their own behavior and then receive consequences based on an average of their behavior and the other student's behavior.
- predict how well they will do on a behavioral checklist scored by the teacher-the better they are able to predict, the greater the rewards they receive.
- keep track of their own behavior and then receive consequences based on that behavior.
- choose their own goals and their own rewards.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901723>

### Question 871

Despite problems in defining E/BD, most children with severe E/BD are easily recognized because

- teachers are trained in the use of behavior rating scales.
- systematic screening procedures are used in most schools.
- their behavior attracts immediate attention.
- most schools have psychologists on-site.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901768>

### Question 872

"Mental retardation" is now called

- intellectual disorder
- disordered reasoning
- intellectual disability
- functional disability

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901296>

### Question 873

Even though a person's brain may be intact and functioning properly, he or she may have neurological impairment because of damage to the spinal cord.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902178>

### Question 874

Which of the following statements about the conceptual abilities of children with visual impairment is TRUE?

- The performance of infants with visual problems is the same as that of their peers with sight on conceptual tasks.
- Adults should directly encourage infants and toddlers with vision problems to explore their environment as they are less likely than their sighted peers to do so on their own.
- Touch is just as efficient as sight for arriving at conceptualizations of objects.
- Infants with vision problems pick up information incidentally in the same way as their peers with sight.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902021>

### Question 875

The expertise of any teacher of students with EDB includes understanding, assessing, and managing behavior to promote learning. The teacher needs the following skills EXCEPT

- use of intelligence tests and standardized achievement tests to make placement decisions.
- knowledge of prevention and intervention strategies.
- use of nonaversive techniques.
- establishment of consistent classroom routines.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901788>

### Question 876

In the not too distant past, many professionals tended to believe that parents of children with disabilities were

- virtually faultless with respect to their child's problems.
- to blame for many of their child's problems.
- unable to work effectively with their child unless they first experience an emotional catharsis or cleansing.
- unable to cope with their child if he or she was the first-born child.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901476>

### Question 877

On standardized achievement tests, most students with E/BD perform

- at grade level.
- above grade level.
- at mental age level.
- below grade level.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901771>

### Question 878

Evidence suggests that Latino families are more likely than Anglo families to view having a child with a disability as a positive experience because of

- resignation to the fact that bad things happen in life.
- their religious views.
- the importance of the family and the social supports it provides.
- the importance of following advice from authority figures.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901483>

### Question 879

Although highly questionable today, during the 1960s, which idea was popular among professionals trying to explain autism?

- psychoanalytic idea that attributes cause to parents
- biological basis that attributes cause to heredity
- neurological basis that attributes cause to brain damage
- childhood inoculations

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901827>

### Question 880

The Olweus Bullying Prevention Program includes all of the following EXCEPT

- Avoid involving parents unless absolutely necessary because they can actually make the situation worse.
- If an incident occurs the parents should be contacted in a timely manner.
- Facilitate discussions of bullying in the classroom.
- Establish rules and consequences for bullying.



Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901775>

### Question 881

Jennie is a preschooler with delayed language development. Language intervention at this level generally focuses on

- articulation.
- verb forms and plurals.
- discourse.
- concept development.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901921>

### Question 882

Cultural diversity presents the challenges for special educators in all of these areas EXCEPT?

- instruction
- assessment
- submersion
- socialization

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901462>

### Question 883

What effect have advances in medicine had on the need for special education due to physical disabilities?

- almost eliminated the need for special education for the majority of students with physical disabilities
- increased the need for special education for students with severe disabilities
- made it more difficult to identify students with physical disabilities
- the number of students needing services has been unaffected by medical advances

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902171>

### Question 884

The National Federation of the Blind has had braille bills passed to

- ensure that teachers of students with visual impairment are proficient in braille.
- require braille instruction for all students with visual impairment.
- increase the availability of devices like the Kurzweil Personal Reader.
- provide funding for students to attend special schools to learn braille.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902032>

### Question 885

Schizophrenia is associated the least with which of the following problems?

- delusions and hallucinations.
- tendency to withdraw into their own private worlds.
- epileptic seizures.
- severe disorder of thinking.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901806>

### Question 886

Traumatic brain injury (TBI) is one of the most common injuries of

- children over 5 because of falls.
- males over 30 because of vehicular accidents.
- the wars in Iraq and Afghanistan.
- adults over 20 because of risk-taking.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902096>

### Question 887

Curriculum-based measurement is thought to decrease the likelihood of cultural bias.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901473>

### Question 888

A recommended technique of breaking down prejudice and encouraging positive interactions among students with different characteristics is

- Afrocentrism.
- cooperative learning.
- immersion.
- direct instruction.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901498>

### Question 889

The prevalence of ASD

- is much higher in girls of color than boys of color
- has begun to diminish since the early 2000s.
- is now almost as much as the prevalence of learning disabilities.
- is 5 times higher for boys than girls.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901822>

### Question 890

Which statement about phenylketonuria (PKU) is TRUE?

- It only causes intellectual disabilities.
- It is the only known genetically determined metabolic disorder.
- It requires a life-long special diet for treatment.
- It goes away in late childhood.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902150>

### Question 891

Professionals have become more cautious in diagnosing intellectual disabilities for all of the following reasons EXCEPT

- the stigma associated with the label.
- the belief that intellectual disabilities are a socially constructed condition.
- overrepresentation of children from ethnic minority groups.
- increasing costs associated with special education.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901577>

### Question 892

Grammatical structure of American Sign Language consist of each of the following EXCEPT

- handshape.
- location.
- intensity.
- movement.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901952>

### Question 893

Historically, residential institutions were the preferred means of service delivery because they

- offered a number of specialized services in one place.
- provided more opportunities for social development.
- maximized the academic achievement of students with visual impairment.
- reduced the burden on families of caring for a child with blindness.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902042>

### Question 894

An infection of the covering of the brain that may be caused by a variety of bacterial and viral agents is

- syphilis.
- flu.
- meningitis.
- spina bifida.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901591>

### Question 895

Teachers and others who work with individuals who have tantrums know they frequently need to withdraw demands for performance, even when the

demands are reasonable.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902122>

### Question 896

The total communication approach uses

- Braille and manual communication.
- sign language and a typewriter.
- a telephone and a computer.
- oral and manual communication.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901966>

### Question 897

According to the DSM-5, Asperger syndrome

- is distinguished from autism in that the latter is inherited.
- is a necessary, but not sufficient condition, to be diagnosed as ASD .
- can only be used as a diagnosis in adults with superior IQ scores.
- is no longer an entity separate from ASD.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901820>

### Question 898

Identify and briefly describe the contributions of individuals pertinent to the history and growth of special education.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901339>

### Question 899

The numerous routines in which families engage to meet their many and diverse needs is referred to as

- family functions.
- family characteristics.
- family interactions.
- family life cycle.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901537>

### Question 900

A particularly controversial point of view held by many members of the Deaf culture is that

- children should not receive cochlear implants to improve their hearing.
- parents should not permit children who are deaf to learn English.
- all students who are deaf should attend residential schools until the age of 16.
- all citizens should be required to learn American Sign Language.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901962>

### Question 901

Seizures may differ on all of the following dimensions EXCEPT

- duration.
- latency.
- frequency.
- causes.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902135>

### Question 902

Rating scales used for ADHD are generally filled out by each of the following EXCEPT

- parents
- medical doctors
- teachers
- the child

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901704>

### Question 903

A physician credited with being the first to address the issue of attention deficits in the professional literature is

- George Still.
- Melchior Adam Weikard.
- Alfred Strauss.
- Kurt Goldstein.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901709>

### Question 904

Teachers can create classroom environments that support academic success for English language learners by each of the following EXCEPT

- group English language learning students together, except for special area classes (P.E., art, music) and math.
- select materials relevant to student's experiences.
- establish classroom interactions that are comfortable to the students.
- engage in effective instructional strategies that promote vocabulary and development.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901493>

### Question 905

Which of the following statements about giftedness is TRUE?

- It is not an inherent, immutable trait that a person necessarily carries for life.
- Having a special gift at one thing means a person is good at most things.
- Giftedness refers to superior abilities in one area that are exhibited under all circumstances.
- Giftedness is believed to be a remarkable ability to do something, whether it is valued by society or not.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902193>

### Question 906

In families of a child with a disability, parental stress is usually the result of

- daily burdens related to child care.
- the child's medical involvement.
- demands placed on the family by the school system.
- catastrophic events.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901522>

### Question 907

Shaunta's mother told her to pick up her stuffed bear and put it away. Shaunta threw herself to the ground and began kicking and screaming. Shaunta's mom put the bear away herself, telling Shaunta, "O.K, O.K., calm down." Shaunta quickly ended her tantrum and returned to playing. Which statement is TRUE?

- The mother's behavior makes future tantrums less likely.
- The mother's behavior reinforced the tantrum behavior.
- The mother imposed an unreasonable demand on her child.
- People with multiple severe disabilities should not be expected to do chores.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902100>

### Question 908

Up until the recent ascendance of the response to intervention model, the identification of learning disabilities focused on

- IQ-achievement discrepancy
- learning problems due to visual, hearing, or motor handicaps, or environmental, cultural, or economic disadvantage
- neurological evidence of brain injury
- deficits in adaptive behavior

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901671>

### Question 909

In addressing the needs of students with deaf-blindness, two principles that practitioners and parents should keep in mind are

- incidental learning and structured routines.
- direct instruction and structured routines.
- direct instruction and variable routines.
- indirect instruction and structured routines.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902085>

### Question 910

Parents of a child with a disability who choose not to be involved with decision making at school probably are neglectful at home.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901575>

### Question 911

Families that exhibit resiliency after having a child with a disability are characterized by all of the following, EXCEPT

- They learn from negative experiences.
- They like to take things as they come rather than attempting to establish routines.
- They take advantage of social supports.
- They balance the needs of the family and the needs of the child.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901484>

### Question 912

Down syndrome is usually an inherited condition.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901631>

### Question 913

Rather than talking about identification of learning disabilities at the preschool level, educators emphasize

- causation/etiology.
- prediction.
- adaptive behavior.
- classification.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901680>

### Question 914

Assessments that compare a student's performance with that of other students are all of the following EXCEPT

- outcome measures.
- standardized assessments.
- progress monitoring assessments.
- measures of student achievement.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901397>

### Question 915

A person whose sensory perceptions are so abnormal that he or she could appear to be deaf or blind would be

- hyporesponsive.
- hyperresponsive.
- overresponsive.
- hypersensitive.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901844>

### Question 916

Pragmatics is the study of

- word order within sentences.
- the sound structure of words.
- the meaning of language.
- language use in social settings.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901653>

### Question 917

With respect to phonology skills in students who are deaf,

- because they are virtually non-existent, they are largely irrelevant to their learning to read.

- they should be ignored in reading instruction because they interfere with the visual skills needed to learn sign.
- they are similar to phonology skills of students with reading disabilities.
- they are most easily acquired if they are integrated into a differentiated curriculum model of instruction.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901956>

### Question 918

All of the following are barriers inhibiting the development of programs for preschool children who are gifted EXCEPT

- laws preventing early admission to school.
- unavailability of intelligence tests.
- lack of appropriate teacher training.
- lack of parental advocacy.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902250>

### Question 919

Cultural sensitivity requires

- choosing activities that "fit" a student's culture.
- using empirically validated instructional strategies.
- adding materials that include examples of contributions by members of all cultural groups.
- being "blind" to differences in the classroom.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901440>

### Question 920

Cognitive mapping

- was discovered by accident during the German military's testing of night vision goggles in World War II.
- demonstrates that perception can be trained to override cognition.
- was first studied in sighted humans and rats.
- has been largely debunked by randomly controlled clinical trials.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902011>

### Question 921

Susan and Mike are looking to place their son, Max, in an effective educational program for students with E/BD. They should select a program that includes all of the following elements EXCEPT

- systematic, data-based interventions.
- direct, daily assessment of performance.
- emphasis on self-awareness, mindfulness activities.
- programming for transfer and maintenance.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901784>

### Question 922

All states routinely screen for this before babies leave the hospital:

- Fragile X syndrome.
- phenylketonuria.
- Down syndrome.
- hydrocephalus.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901586>

### Question 923

The negative social status experienced by students with ADHD is

- usually long lasting.
- usually overcome by early adulthood.
- largely a myth associated with the label.
- generally an issue only during high school.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901716>

### Question 924

Which one of the following statements reflects a common misconception about giftedness?

- Children who are gifted usually like school.

- Motivation and creativity are as much of an indicator of giftedness as IQ.
- Some people are gifted in one area only.
- Individuals who are gifted intellectually tend to be socially inept.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902183>

### Question 925

A situation in which a person with a disability becomes a regular employee, performs a valued function in a regular work setting, and receives fair pay while receiving training, social skills instruction, and other services is

- job coaching.
- job shadowing.
- supported employment.
- partial employment.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902166>

### Question 926

Teachers can create classroom environments that support academic success for English language learners by each of the following EXCEPT

- group English language learning students together, except for special area classes (P.E., art, music) and math.
- select materials relevant to student's experiences.
- establish classroom interactions that are comfortable to the students.
- engage in effective instructional strategies that promote vocabulary and development.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901452>

### Question 927

Which of the following statements about intelligence and autism is TRUE?

- Intelligence does not appear to be affected by autism.
- About 20% of individuals with autism have mental retardation as well.
- People with autism are unusually intelligent as a group.
- The adult outcomes for persons with ASD are similar to those who have intellectual disabilities.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901841>

### Question 928

Persons with autism savant syndrome

- make up a rare proportion of those with ASD.
- make up about 25% of the ASD population.
- are more sociable than others with ASD.
- are more likely to come from families with a high prevalence of twins.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901843>

### Question 929

An adaptation that may be used by a person who is deaf-blind to communicate with the public is

- assistance cards.
- braille notepads.
- the long cane.
- audio-recorded messages.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902088>

### Question 930

Jeremy has severe autism. He does not interact with others socially and his intellectual functioning appears to be very low. However, Jeremy has extraordinary ability as a pianist (though he is not interested in performing for other people). Which term best describes Jeremy?

- Asperger syndrome
- Rett syndrome
- autistic savant
- gifted

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901842>

### Question 931

Which statement about TBI is TRUE?

- The age range in which TBI is most likely to occur in males is late adulthood.
- Males are more prone to TBI than females are.
- The age range in which TBI is most likely to occur in females is early childhood.
- Females and males have about the same prevalence rate for TBI, with it most likely occurring in late adolescence.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902111>

### Question 932

Deinstitutionalization refers to the movement away from

- placement in large residential facilities.
- government responsibility for providing services for people with disabilities.
- placement in small, community facilities.
- parental responsibility for the care of children with disabilities.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901299>

### Question 933

Many authorities say that adaptive behavior consists of

- social intelligence and practical intelligence.
- behaviors that defy definition.
- IQ and behavior.
- skills that result in the individual's achieving a high quality of life.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901611>

### Question 934

Which one of the following statements is TRUE?

- Gifted students tend to be far ahead of their agemates in all areas of academic performance.
- Gifted students tend to be bored with and antagonistic toward school.
- The majority enter occupations that demand greater than average intellectual ability, creativity, and motivation.
- They tend to perceive themselves in negative terms.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902204>

### Question 935

Which of the following is NOT a reason parents of children with severe disabilities cite for supporting inclusion?

- to enable siblings with and without disabilities to go to the same school
- to help their kids acquire social skills
- because even though nondisabled students do not become more sensitive to students with disabilities, they should still have to see them
- because their children can acquire more functional and academic skills due to higher expectations and good examples

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901305>

### Question 936

Additional experiences provided to students without placing them in a higher grade are known as

- acceleration.
- resource programs.
- enrichment.
- mentor programs.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902244>

### Question 937

Estella has a learning disability. Her primary placement is most likely a

- self-contained special education class.
- regular classroom.
- resource room.
- special day school.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901365>

### Question 938

Early intervention consists of all the following EXCEPT

- career guidance



- handling and positioning
- maximizing the outcome of therapy
- developing communication skills

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902163>

### Question 939

Litigation is now focused on ensuring that every child receives an education appropriate for his or her individual needs.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901326>

### Question 940

Social support includes each of the following EXCEPT

- emotional support.
- formal, professional support.
- support from neighbors.
- Support from family members.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901544>

### Question 941

Self-determination is most likely to be fostered under which of the following conditions?

- supported living
- community residential facilities
- group homes
- residential institutions

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901619>

### Question 942

The Common Core State Standards Initiative's document, "Application to Students with Disabilities," states that students with disabilities

- should not be held accountable regarding the general education curriculum.
- should be allowed to have a copy of the test one-week in advance of its administration.
- should not receive any accommodations on the test.
- might need to have instructional supports by, for example, by presenting material in multiple ways.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901389>

### Question 943

Each of the following is a misconception about multicultural and bilingual aspects of special education EXCEPT

- It addresses the concerns of ethnic minorities who want their children to learn more about their history.
- Everyone agrees that it is critical to our nation's future.
- Educators must make sure that students understand the language of school, not just informal conversation.
- Disproportionate representation of minorities in special education is no longer a problem.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901416>