

Question 1

Functional behavioral assessment is used to reduce or eliminate negative behaviors. The purposes the negative behaviors serve for a person are

- antecedents.
- setting events.
- consequences.
- quasi-negative reinforcers of the first magnitude.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901856>

Question 2

There are no standardized assessments available for outcome measures for people with autism.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901878>

Question 3

The classification system that most school systems use to describe levels of intellectual disabilities is based on

- reading and math achievement levels.
- IQ score.
- the intensity of support needed.
- adaptive level.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901624>

Question 4

The law does not require provision of special education services simply because a student has been shown to have a disability.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901331>

Question 5

The U.S. physician, educator, and political and social reformer who taught Laura Bridgman (who was deaf and blind) and helped found the Perkins School for the Blind was

- Thomas Hopkins Gallaudet.
- Édouard Séguin.
- Philippe Pinel.
- Samuel Gridley Howe.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901293>

Question 6

Some educators have suggested that the phrase "least restrictive environment" is not appropriate for describing the placement of students. Which term do they suggest as more accurate?

- most enabling environment
- most specialized environment
- least isolated environment
- most dedicated environment

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901367>

Question 7

In dealing with the feelings of a child with a disability, parents should

- respond honestly to specific questions asked by the child.
- assure the child that he or she is no different from others and their disability doesn't matter.
- speak about their disability in general, rather than specific ways.
- wait until the child is an adolescent so he or she will be better able to understand.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901519>

Question 8

Over the years, evidence has accumulated showing that learning disabilities

- dramatically improve in the adult years.
- can be inherited.
- manifest themselves in infancy.
- occur more often in first-born children.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901642>

Question 9

Most scientists argue that the dramatic increase in prevalence statistics for autism is due to each of the following EXCEPT

- a widening of the criteria used for diagnosis.
- a greater awareness of autism in general.
- widespread use of vaccinations for babies.
- "diagnostic substitution" (diagnosing with autism rather than intellectual disability).

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901824>

Question 10

Long-term memory involves the ability to keep information in mind while simultaneously doing another cognitive task.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901637>

Question 11

What is the distinction between litigation and legislation?

- Legislation provides guidelines, whereas litigation specifies penalties for violating the guidelines.
- Legislation involves passing a law, whereas litigation interprets the meaning of the law.
- Legislation is mandatory and litigation is permissive.
- Legislation can be changed, but litigation is permanent.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901313>

Question 12

In the case of most children with learning disabilities, there is little neurological evidence of actual damage to the brain tissues.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901693>

Question 13

One person having the authority, granted by the courts, to make decisions for another person is

- wardenship.
- proxy.
- paternalism
- guardianship

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901542>

Question 14

Identify and briefly describe the contributions of individuals pertinent to the history and growth of special education.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901339>

Question 15

School systems have widely differing practices regarding the education of students with special gifts and talents because

- states get different amounts of money based on the number of students they identify.
- cultural belief about the existence of giftedness is regional.
- the term "gifted" has no clear cut definition.
- systems within a state have more or fewer students from economically advantaged families.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902242>

Question 16

Brianna is a junior in high school who has a learning disability and an external locus of control. When she succeeds on a homework assignment in math, she is most likely to attribute her success to

- effort.
- luck.
- math ability.
- intelligence.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901662>

Question 17

The structure in the eye that refines and changes the focus of the light rays is the

- lens.
- pupil.
- vitreous humor.
- retina.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902004>

Question 18

From the physiological perspective, the distinction between "deaf" and "hard of hearing" is based on

- decibel levels detected.
- frequency of sounds detected.
- location of hearing loss.
- language ability.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901939>

Question 19

Effective national parent organizations have existed in the United States since

- 1800.
- 1920.
- 1950.
- 1975.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1901304>

Question 20

Approximately what percentage of the population of people with blindness currently uses braille as a primary reading method?

- 12%
- 34%
- 62%
- 84%

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902031>