

Question 1

If the culture in the organization encourages or condones questionable behavior or if incentive systems place self-interest before all else, ethical behavior will primarily rest on the personal integrity of employees.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903732>

Question 2

The nonmarket power of business is controlled because it is naturally divided.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902531>

Question 3

Why is the products liability system considered imperfect? Use examples to support your answer.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903046>

Question 4

As a result of the agreement between the Department of Justice and the Federal Trade Commission, cases are allocated primarily by the nature of the complaint and secondarily by industry.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902632>

Question 5

The standard for a defamation case involving a public figure is the New York Times v. Sullivan defamation case.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902340>

Question 6

Transparency International's Corruption Perceptions Index (CPI) pertains to the corruption in a country or the demand side of corruption.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903249>

Question 7

The economy of India is not intertwined with those of the developed countries, which has allowed it to avoid the financial crises and recessions stemming from the United States and Europe.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903320>

Question 8

China censored the content on the Internet as well as blocked responses to searches on topics such as _____.

- a) Confucian ethics
- b) guanxi
- c) the Household Responsibility System
- d) the spiritual Falun Gong movement

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903238>

Question 9

Define corporate social performance (CSP).

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903572>

Question 10

TRIPS, or Trade Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights, provides a narrow protection to intellectual property and is, thus, excluded from the WTO dispute settlement system.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903493>

Question 11

What are the sources of guidance for firms and their managers in a situation in which payments are either demanded or likely to obtain a sale? What

does the ethics analysis focus on?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903850>

Question 12

Cooperative private politics is beneficial to a potentially vulnerable company.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902392>

Question 13

The fair trade system attempts to intervene directly on both market and nonmarket issues by coordinating the flow of consumer revenue to participating producers.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903258>

Question 14

Which of the following characterizes nonmarket strategies?

- a) They are less important when opportunities are controlled by government.
- b) They are important when opportunities are controlled by markets.
- c) They are less important when protests, boycotts, and public criticism are more intense.
- d) They are decreasingly important due to issues such as privacy and protection of IP.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902298>

Question 15

More recently, researchers have turned to _____ to try to understand how individuals make choices when facing a moral issue.

- a) Laboratory experiments
- b) Ethnographic research
- c) Direct observation
- d) Internet-based experiments

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903737>

Question 16

The European Parliament (EP) does not have the power of democratic supervision.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903053>

Question 17

The Fifth and Fourteenth Amendments provide the authority for regulation.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902667>

Question 18

Which of the following characterizes the competition in a nonmarket environment?

- a) Firms compete through their market or competitive strategies.
- b) The competitive strategies are intermediated by markets.
- c) Public pressure leads to competition involving individuals, activists, interest groups, and firms.
- d) The nonmarket environment neither changes nor the issues on a firm's nonmarket agenda evolve.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903883>

Question 19

Describe the nonmarket issue life cycle. List and explain the different stages.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903899>

Question 20

The study of the nonmarket environment of an emerging market country involves assessment of labor market, demand and supply relations, and investigation of the competitiveness of incumbent companies.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903248>

Question 21

The triple bottom line is intended to measure the pressure on individuals as generated by the society.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903729>

Question 22

EPA regulation has largely been command and control, in which uniform rules or standards are ordered and then enforced.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902776>

Question 23

Which of the following defines market capitalism?

- a) the reliance on markets to increase the aggregate social welfare
- b) the reliance on markets to direct the allocation of resources
- c) the reliance on managers to direct market growth
- d) the reliance on managers to increase market efficiencies

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903560>

Question 24

Which of the following statements describes the trust gap in private politics?

- a) negative information provided by a firm can have more impact on an issue than that provided by an NGO
- b) negative information provided by an NGO can have more impact on an issue than that provided by a firm
- c) negative information provided by an NGO does not affect a firm due to the lack of trust gap
- d) negative information provided by an NGO does not provide the adequate threat as firms are more trustworthy

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902407>

Question 25

The Sherman Act allows private parties to bring lawsuits for practices that are illegal under the Act.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902613>

Question 26

Aggregation is required because an action may make some individuals better off and others worse off.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903584>

Question 27

The immediate source of many risks is the weak rule of law in a country.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903262>

Question 28

In the absence of trade, the consumption possibilities of each country are its own production possibilities.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903484>

Question 29

Alternatives that are contrary to the law or company policy are eliminated in the _____ stage of the framework for the analysis of nonmarket issues.

- a)analysis
- b)choice
- c)enforcement
- d)screening

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902309>

Question 30

The fundamental criticism of deontological systems is that they fail to explain why a principle or right should be respected.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903681>

Question 31

The fair trade movement began in _____.

- a) Australia
- b) the United Kingdom
- c) the United States
- d) the Netherlands

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903286>

Question 32

Which of the following statements is true of private politics?

- a) It is not motivated by self-interest or broader concerns.
- b) It implements strategies to apply legislation through government action.
- c) It implements strategies to affect the public sentiment.
- d) It is independent of public support.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902396>

Question 33

Which of the following frameworks for management and strategy formulation in the nonmarket environment is NOT applicable to an authoritarian government?

- a) identifying issues
- b) identifying interests
- c) identifying electoral strategies
- d) identifying institutions

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903289>

Question 34

Ethnic Chinese are also known as the _____ people.

- a) Xia
- b) Han
- c) Sui
- d) Qing

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903129>

Question 35

Utilitarianism _____ only when societal consequences are aligned with private consequences.

- a) enters into conflict with self-interest
- b) coincides with altruism
- c) coincides with self-interest
- d) coincides with fundamentalism

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903638>

Question 36

The nature of political competition depends on the relative concentration and dispersion of the benefits and harm from enactment of a nonmarket alternative.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902504>

Question 37

Media restrictions, ethnic and religious conflicts, political corruption, and political megalomania are some of the risks faced in emerging market countries.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903267>

Question 38

In one's lobbying efforts, it is a good principle to make straightforward presentations to members of trade associations.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902575>

Question 39

What are the seven factors that explain the resilience of emerging market economies (EMEs) during the recent global financial and economic crisis?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903293>

Question 40

The central principle of the WTO agreements is manifested in the most favored nation (MFN) requirement that each signatory accord all other signatories the most favorable terms for trade provided to any country.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903491>

Question 41

Elaborate on how the news media maintains balance and fairness in their treatment of issues.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902370>

Question 42

Cost pressure and information demand are primary nonmarket assets for firms and interest groups for strategy formulation.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902540>

Question 43

Grameen Bank loaned to groups or circles of women, who were responsible for allocating the borrowings among themselves and for ensuring that the borrowings were repaid. This is an example of _____.

- a) market risk hedging
- b) microfinance
- c) micropatronage
- d) fair trade movement

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903283>

Question 44

At the conclusion of World War II, a group of countries led by the United States established the International Trade Organization (ITO)..

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903488>

Question 45

What is antitrust policy? How do these laws represent social and economic policy?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902661>

Question 46

In contrast to corporate social performance, corporate social responsibility need not be motivated by moral considerations but instead could be strategic or a response to the social pressure a firm faces.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903534>

Question 47

Nonmarket issues attract a fewer set of participants than those involved in markets.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902526>

Question 48

In relation to the WTO Dispute Settlement Body (DSB), _____ has been involved in more disputes than any other country.

- a) the United States
- b) Venezuela
- c) Brazil
- d) North Korea

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903514>

Question 49

Decisions made by the European Union are legally binding but pertain only to the parties identified in the decision.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903052>

Question 50

The dissenting members of the Financial Crisis Inquiry Commission identified the housing bubble as one of the essential causes of the crisis.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902730>

Question 51

Which of the following challenges did American renewable energy companies face in 2011?

- a) heavy taxation by a debt-ridden government
- b) diminishing competition in the market
- c) innovation and technological change
- d) public ignorance over environmental issues

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902818>

Question 52

_____ systems of ethics define the rightness of an action in terms of the good its consequences yield.

- a) Deontological
- b) Existential
- c) Teleological
- d) Pragmatic

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903683>

Question 53

_____ involves providing information to officeholders about the likely consequences of policy alternatives.

- a) Corporate social responsibility
- b) Channel selection
- c) Lobbying
- d) Public relations

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903892>

Question 54

Activists using cooperative private politics organize corporate and market campaigns to advance issues on their agendas.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902382>

Question 55

Contracts are governed by both common law and by statutes pertaining to particular types of contracts and transactions.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902833>

Question 56

One4All is a software company that provides classroom management tools as well as computer management software tools to schools and universities in Massachusetts. It reacts to the government's decision to increase taxes on software companies by shutting business in the region. Which of the following responses to crisis management is applicable to this situation?

- a) conciliatory
- b) agreeable
- c) hardball
- d) denial

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902471>

Question 57

The Federal Reserve has rule-making authority over the practices of credit card companies.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902721>

Question 58

Trade secret protection can never be perpetual, and the secrets have to be registered in order to ensure their protection.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902832>

Question 59

The demand for nonmarket action is characterized by _____.

- a) costs of organizing for collective action
- b) direct costs of undertaking nonmarket action
- c) effectiveness of nonmarket action
- d) alternative means for achieving benefits

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902509>

Question 60

There are many principles for effective lobbying, including shading the facts if it is in the firm's best interest.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902574>

Question 61

What do the antitrust laws of the US and EU have in common?

- a) Both laws have per se offenses.
- b) Both rely frequently upon voluntary approaches to regulation.
- c) Neither allows defenses such as economic consequences.
- d) Both aim at promoting competition.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903088>

Question 62

What are the factors that enabled China to assume market leadership in the solar panel market? What were the market signals for solar panels in Europe and the United States?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902824>

Question 63

Guanxi ties resemble legally circumscribed contracts or quid pro quo arrangements.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903120>

Question 64

A potentially vulnerable company will face confrontational private politics irrespective of the amount of self-regulation.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902390>

Question 65

The political economy theory views regulation as shaped by market imperfections, institutions and their officeholders, and the nonmarket action of private interests.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902689>

Question 66

According to Donaldson, which of the following rights is subject to cultural interpretation?

- a) ownership of property
- b) speech and association
- c) fair trial
- d) physical security

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903837>

Question 67

As firms do not have the right to petition the government, lobbying is a relatively regulated activity.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902580>

Question 68

A trade secret is almost anything that is unique and of value or potential value to a company.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902831>

Question 69

Directives issued by the European Union are legally binding with respect to the result sought, but national governments are responsible for how the result is achieved.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903051>

Question 70

The Kyoto Protocol had strong backing in the U.S. Senate, which in 1997 adopted a resolution in support of the protocol.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902766>

Question 71

In emerging market economies with underdeveloped capital and uncertain government policies, business groups can provide efficiencies similar to those that can be achieved through contracting in developed economies.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903308>

Question 72

The first component of the control of an externality in a tradable permits system involves reflecting in the prices of goods and services, the costs of abatement and the social costs of the harm from the remaining pollution.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902762>

Question 73

Describe market and nonmarket strategies. Explain the significance of a nonmarket strategy.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902313>

Question 74

A stakeholder relationship centers on _____.

- a) an exchange
- b) rapport with peak organizations
- c) voting rights
- d) a niche market

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903562>

Question 75

The theory of comparative advantage implies that intervention by governments in perfectly competitive domestic or international markets will increase aggregate well-being.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903486>

Question 76

Communication with a firm's stakeholders and employees is unnecessary if the firms' management can control the crisis.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902446>

Question 77

Regulations of the European Union are legally binding on the member states and are enforced by the _____.

- a) European Commission

- b) European Parliament
- c) Council of Ministers
- d) Court of Justice

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903082>

Question 78

Which of the following is true with regard to corporate social performance?

- a) Responsive corporate social performance increases social pressure that affects financial performance.
- b) Responsive corporate social performance is always rewarded by customers.
- c) Moral considerations do not motivate corporate social performance.
- d) Corporate social performance need not be motivated by moral considerations but instead could be strategic or a response to the social pressure a firm faces.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903564>

Question 79

Root cause analysis is the most important component of a crisis management program.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902434>

Question 80

High feed-in tariffs and RPS were more likely to be victims of the budget process.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902800>

Question 81

Relying only on utilitarianism and ignoring intrinsic rights or justice considerations can result in conduct that violates ethics standards that people hold to be important.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903733>

Question 82

Positioning in political space affects the opportunity to participate effectively in lawmaking and rule-making processes.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902285>

Question 83

Rents from demand-side subsidization were earned by power producers and the producers of power generation inputs, such as solar panels.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902801>

Question 84

Nonmarket positioning should be a conscious choice rather than dictated by a firm's market positioning or by those in its environment.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902283>

Question 85

The legal bases for rights include _____.

- a) norms
- b) contracts
- c) cultural codes
- d) consequentialist ethics

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903691>

Question 86

One purpose of contracts is to reduce transactions costs associated with circumstances that develop during the fulfillment of the agreement.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902836>

Question 87

Highlight the differences between strategy formulation in the nonmarket environment and in the market environment.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902563>

Question 88

Congressional members' staffs are usually ignored in the lobbying effort because they have little influence on their bosses.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902573>

Question 89

Compliance with the law is an essential guide for responsible management, but reliance solely on the law is rarely sufficient.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903529>

Question 90

An emissions tax is considered superior to a tradable permits system because it is impossible to know the amount of abatement in advance with a permits system.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902763>

Question 91

In response to the government's decision to increase the taxes on the food industry, companies involved in the food services industry decide to form a coalition. It works together and launches advertisements to reveal the effect of the legislation on people's monthly expenditure and future savings.

Which of the following is applicable here?

- a) lobbying
- b) peak associations
- c) electoral support
- d) public advocacy

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902603>

Question 92

Write a short note on casuistry. Why is this approach considered dangerous?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903654>

Question 93

Contracts make the mortgage lending market possible.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902834>

Question 94

The Chinese government views renewable energy as an attractive industry for growth.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902813>

Question 95

Monopolization is also addressed under the antitrust laws.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902612>

Question 96

Which of the following is applicable to private politics strategy to put pressure on a company and its reputation?

- a) It avoids using policy studies.
- b) It attempts to pass legislation through government action.
- c) It questions the board of directors directly.
- d) It uses shareholder rights by questioning at annual meetings.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902409>

Question 97

The market environment of business includes _____.

- a) social, political, and legal arrangements that structure interactions in conjunction with markets and contracts
- b) interactions between firms, suppliers, and customers that are governed by markets and contracts
- c) interactions between the firm and individuals, and interest groups that are intermediated by private institutions
- d) interactions between the firm and government entities, and the public that are intermediated by public institutions

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903878>

Question 98

Firms have the right to form and participate in coalitions and associations to conduct nonmarket activity.

[b] True or False? [/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902530>

Question 99

Write a short note on confrontational private politics.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902422>

Question 100

The _____ is associated with identifying, contacting, motivating, and organizing those with aligned interests.

- a) amount of market action
- b) demand for market action
- c) amount of nonmarket action
- d) demand for nonmarket action

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902512>

Question 101

The Kyoto Protocol is associated with _____.

- a) reducing unemployment globally
- b) privatization of the renewable energy industry
- c) global climate change
- d) the prevention of oil spillage in oceans

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902783>

Question 102

Outcomes of nonmarket actions are independent of the institutions that deal with the issue.

[b] True or False? [/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902503>

Question 103

A copyright must be filed with the government to be considered valid.

[b] True or False? [/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902830>

Question 104

In addition to prohibiting bribery of government officials, the United Kingdom Bribery Act prohibits bribes paid to private companies.

[b] True or False? [/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903827>

Question 105

The First Amendment of the Constitution provides strong protection for corporations against charges of libel.

[b] True or False? [/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902341>

Question 106

Social activities could be undertaken as a perquisite for management, and if so, social performance should be greater the greater are the slack resources available to managers.

[b] True or False? [/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903540>

Question 107

Nongovernmental institutions include the news media that provides information to society as well as public sentiment composed of societal expectations and norms of behavior that arise from ethics and culture.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903865>

Question 108

The Securities Exchange Act established the Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC) to regulate and police the markets and those who trade in them.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902722>

Question 109

Which of the following is characteristic of common law?

- a) It is written in codes based on legal principles, and judges decide cases based on those codes and the principles expressed in them.
- b) Its evolution was independent of the precedents set by public courts.
- c) It typically does not use an adversarial system of litigation.
- d) It can adjust to changing circumstances without having to wait for new statutes to be enacted by legislation.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903008>

Question 110

The larger the number of participants in a grassroots program and the more extensive their coverage of political jurisdictions, the more effective it is likely to be.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902591>

Question 111

The general framework of Confucian thoughts displays considerable rigidity.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903111>

Question 112

In the nonmarket environment, legislation, regulation, administrative decisions, and public pressure are the result of competition involving individuals, activists, interest groups, and firms.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903861>

Question 113

Which of the following is a function of root cause analysis?

- a) it identifies the causes of a crisis
- b) it identifies the geometric and geographic properties of an organization
- c) it assesses risks and their causes
- d) it assesses the potential impacts of a crisis on a firm's reputation

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902466>

Question 114

The value of a nonmarket capability depends on the effectiveness of a firm's allies in addressing nonmarket issues.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902288>

Question 115

According to the Wilson-Lowi Matrix, beneficiaries in client politics face low risk of opposition from the other side.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902500>

Question 116

Which of the following can a company do to make it less attractive to a confrontational activist?

- a) adopt an external certification from an NGO
- b) neglect required practices
- c) adopt a nontransparent policy
- d) adopt internal certification

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902401>

Question 117

Even Friedman's dictum to maximize profits is subject to the limits of the law and ethical custom, both of which leave a gray area between what is clearly responsible and what is clearly irresponsible. Under such circumstances, where should managers obtain guidance from?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903575>

Question 118

Which of the following categories did the World Bank Doing Business 2011 report rank India near the bottom for?

- a) Economic Growth Rate
- b) Outsourcing
- c) Dealing with Construction Permits
- d) Microfinancing

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903324>

Question 119

Ethics principles are to be culturally determined rather than universal.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903809>

Question 120

Effective management in the market environment is sufficient for superior performance of the firm over its competitors.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903855>

Question 121

To provide a voice to groups that would otherwise be underrepresented, the EU provides funding for _____ to participate in political and policy-making processes.

- a) trade unions
- b) work councils
- c) lobby committees
- d) NGOs

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903094>

Question 122

When there are market imperfections, government intervention could improve its efficiency.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902665>

Question 123

Rule utilitarianism encourages _____.

- a) universalism
- b) unilateralism
- c) fundamentalism
- d) ethical violation

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903644>

Question 124

A company that manufactures products with high switching costs is susceptible to private politics.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902383>

Question 125

An experiment is anonymous if the experimenters do not know which participants are in which roles.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903711>

Question 126

Social pressure results from private and public politics and is directed to selected firms and industries.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903539>

Question 127

Merger review by the European Commission is based solely on the extent of inflation.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903060>

Question 128

A company's susceptibility to private politics is independent of its lines of business.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902377>

Question 129

Most emerging markets countries are not well integrated into global markets, and this can increase the cost of capital yet provide a measure of insulation from risks in global markets. Which of the following types of risks is applicable here?

- a) regulatory risk
- b) financial restrictions
- c) political corruption
- d) market risk hedging

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903288>

Question 130

Utilitarianism is a moral philosophy that holds that _____.

- a) the morally justified action has no bearing on aggregate well-being
- b) the rightness of an action is judged by an individual's willingness to perform that action
- c) human well-being is evaluated in terms of individuals' capabilities.
- d) moral good is judged in terms of consequences

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903640>

Question 131

Supply side considerations imply that the costs of organizing interests are low when the costs of identifying and mobilizing those with common interests are high.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902494>

Question 132

The Schengen Agreement established, subject to certain exceptions, free trade among Canada, Mexico, and the United States.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903500>

Question 133

Describe the principal forms of protection for intellectual assets.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903043>

Question 134

Write a short note on the competitive theory of international trade.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903520>

Question 135

The fair trade movement was begun to improve the lives of poor farmers and workers trapped by market conditions.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903259>

Question 136

What is common law? What is the advantage of common law and why is it an important aspect of the legal system?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903041>

Question 137

The focus of the Tokyo Round of GATT was on agricultural subsidies.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903490>

Question 138

To the extent that their interests on an issue are aligned with those of the firm, _____ may be relatively easy to include in a grassroots program.

- a) shareholders
- b) employees
- c) suppliers
- d) franchisees

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902601>

Question 139

Which of the following is true for the news media when treating issues?

- a) It can advocate a course of action for the issue.
- b) It can take a biased stand in its assessment of the issue.
- c) It need not take into account the potential ramification of covering the issue.
- d) It should not interpret facts and events of the issue.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902347>

Question 140

The societal significance perspective places the news media in the role of a watchdog.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902322>

Question 141

The effectiveness of nonmarket action is independent of the cost of organizing individuals and organizations with aligned interests.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902488>

Question 142

The duty of loyalty supports both Friedman's position and the strategic use of corporate social responsibility (CSR).

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903547>

Question 143

Which of the following forms a part of the four I's?

- a) injunction
- b) information
- c) instant justice
- d) internal trade barriers

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903235>

Question 144

The antitrust policy is the centerpiece of competition policy, and this section addresses EU antitrust law and its administration.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903057>

Question 145

The Labor Contract Law took effect in 2005 and provided for rights that are as extensive as those found in Europe and the United States.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903128>

Question 146

The United States more frequently relies on the _____ approach to regulation, as in the case of Internet privacy.

- a) command-and-rule
- b) voluntary
- c) preemptive
- d) incentive-based

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903091>

Question 147

Firms that are financially weaker face lesser social pressure, which is inconsistent with the soft-target hypothesis.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903541>

Question 148

TRUEware is a leading computer hardware manufacturer based in California. Two dealers of TRUEware compete against each other to make higher sales and profit margin. Which of the following is applicable to this situation?

- a) entry deterrence
- b) intraband competition
- c) interband competition
- d) horizontal arrangement

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902657>

Question 149

Renewable energy production was dependent on subsidies because it was not cost competitive.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902806>

Question 150

The Basel Committee on Banking Supervision is an organization of 27 nations that _____.

- a) created the Troubled Asset Relief Program in 2008
- b) issued a 633-page report in 2011 blaming the dramatic failures of corporate governance and risk management for the financial crisis
- c) sets capital requirements for banks
- d) sets ethical standards for shadow banks

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902745>

Question 151

The appropriability of returns in the music and film industries has been adversely affected by the advancement of Internet and MP3 technology.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902829>

Question 152

Ethics issues can arise from the policies of governments.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903812>

Question 153

The effectiveness of nonmarket action is dependent on the resources available to the interest groups.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902493>

Question 154

Government enforcement of antitrust laws is more widespread than private enforcement.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902637>

Question 155

With the growing scientific evidence indicating global climate change, the George W. Bush administration made the political and economic choice to

support the Kyoto Protocol.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902767>

Question 156

A general principle advanced in conceptions of justice is that an injustice is morally tolerated _____.

- a) only if it is necessary to avoid a greater injustice
- b) only if it protects the interest of the elite in the society
- c) only if it protects traditionalism by resisting social change
- d) only if it is necessary to avoid the negative aftermaths of social change

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903702>

Question 157

Portable ultrasound machines have made the illegal process of sex selection possible.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903319>

Question 158

Which of the following portrays a tying arrangement subject to antitrust scrutiny?

- a) A manufacturer of flight navigation system requires retailers to sell at a price it specifies.
- b) A manufacturer of flight communication systems requires dealers to carry only its parts.
- c) Navigation system manufacturers of U.S refuse to sell such critical parts to a leading aircraft manufacturer.
- d) A manufacturer of flight communication system grants exclusive rights to a distributing firm.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902650>

Question 159

Antitrust law includes only statutes and not the court decisions interpreting those statutes.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902611>

Question 160

Campaign contributions by businesses are not made to affect the outcomes of elections.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902584>

Question 161

The central principle of the WTO agreements is embodied in which of the following requirements?

- a) most favored nation
- b) reform-friendly state
- c) developed nation
- d) democratic free state

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903507>

Question 162

Organizational policies and learning is an important part of root cause analysis.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902441>

Question 163

Management involvement in nonmarket strategy formulation and implementation is required in spite of effective lobbying.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902593>

Question 164

The advantage of civil law is that it can adjust to changing circumstances without having to wait for new statutes to be enacted by legislation.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902826>

Question 165

From the perspective of structural pluralism, threat of legislation and regulation are considered as principal drivers of public policies.

[b] True or False? [/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902483>

Question 166

For Kant, freedom and rationality are the foundations of a theory of morality.

[b] True or False? [/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903670>

Question 167

In the news media environment, which of the following is considered the unit of analysis?

- a) advocacy and course of action
- b) public and interest groups
- c) coverage and treatment
- d) issues and events

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902346>

Question 168

The growing market share of Chinese wind tower and turbine producers generated complaints that _____.

- a) the quality of material used for producing wind towers and turbines by American companies was inferior and resulted in loss of market share
- b) the subsidies provided to U.S. wind power companies were being used to purchase equipment from abroad rather than to create jobs in the United States
- c) importing turbines from China violated the terms and conditions of trade set down by the International Trade Centre
- d) the subsidies provided to U.S. wind power companies were fairly inadequate compared to that provided to Chinese companies by the Chinese government

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902819>

Question 169

Write short notes on The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI).

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902791>

Question 170

In a corporatist structure, unions and businesses have peak organizations that advise the government and negotiate on policy.

[b] True or False? [/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903067>

Question 171

India began offering \$30 to a woman who had her baby in a hospital rather than at home to _____.

- a) increase the income of single mothers
- b) encourage the growth of hospitals
- c) reduce village dependence on midwives
- d) improve maternal and infant care

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903340>

Question 172

The Credit CARD (Card Accountability Responsibility and Disclosure) Act of 2009 was passed to _____.

- a) increase the regulation of credit card issuers
- b) increase the dropping interest rates on credit card borrowings
- c) reduce the notice period for late fees
- d) enhance the ability of card issuers to use risk-based pricing

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902738>

Question 173

Milton Friedman argues that the social responsibility of business is to maximize public welfare.

[b] True or False? [/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903526>

Question 174

_____ refers to inefficient actions induced by policy instruments that cause people not to bear the full consequences of their actions.

- a) Adverse selection
- b) Moral hazard
- c) Externalities
- d) Natural monopoly

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902700>

Question 175

The Calabresi and Melamed principles do not inquire which party is best positioned to induce others to take actions that will improve the difference between social benefits and social costs.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903813>

Question 176

Which of the following is true of Friedman's conception of a corporation?

- a) The corporation engages in involuntary transactions with both resource providers and customers.
- b) In an inefficient capital market, shareholders will unanimously prefer that the firm be operated to maximize its market value.
- c) The corporation is managed by shareholders who act as agents.
- d) A corporation is a voluntary association of individuals who have joined together for a mutual purpose.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903556>

Question 177

Under which of the following situations are courts most likely to assess comparative damages for cases?

- a) when the producer is unable to compensate for the damage caused
- b) when the consumer cannot prove that the damage occurred
- c) when both the producer and consumer are from different states
- d) when both the producer and the consumer are responsible for the injury

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903033>

Question 178

Write a short note on poverty, microlending, and its alternatives in India.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903474>

Question 179

Corporate social performance (CSP) cannot be rewarded.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903538>

Question 180

Can corporate social performance (CSP) be rewarded? If yes, how? If no, why?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903573>

Question 181

Being careless or sloppy with the facts is not sufficient for a finding of libel.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902335>

Question 182

A(n) _____ is an experiment with a specific context and set of instructions.

- a) treatment
- b) maxim
- c) ethical dilemma
- d) intrinsic right

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903739>

Question 183

Rule of law can override politics and political ties when doing business in emerging market countries.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903263>

Question 184

Which of the following is the last step in addressing social pressure from activist groups?

- a) understand the broader public support for activist group's agenda
- b) identify relevant interest groups and activist organizations in a company's market and nonmarket environments
- c) challenge the activists
- d) assess how the media is likely to cover and treat the

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902413>

Question 185

In situation where national laws have been harmonized with EU law, EU law takes precedence when a conflict arises.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903048>

Question 186

Change in the nonmarket environment does not come from market forces.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903871>

Question 187

_____ is an aspect of an avoidance strategy.

- a) Budgeting
- b) Auditing
- c) Organizational learning
- d) Root cause analysis

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902460>

Question 188

Milton Friedman argued that the social responsibility of business is to _____

- a) reduce the trust gap between global companies and NGOs
- b) identify duties based on conceptions of well-being, rights, and justice
- c) minimize shareholder value
- d) maximize profits

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903552>

Question 189

From the Coasean perspective, social efficiency is a problem only when there are no impediments to bargaining.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902758>

Question 190

Freedom of speech and assembly are positive rights.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903666>

Question 191

Behavioral ethics experiments conclude that the higher the cost (moral or otherwise) of acting ethically, the less likely is ethical behavior.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903721>

Question 192

Describe the nonmarket environment. Why has the nonmarket environment grown in importance and complexity over time?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903895>

Question 193

Ethics principles prescribe behavior based on considerations that take precedence over _____.

- a) consequentialism
- b) altruism
- c) societal wellbeing
- d) self-interest

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903631>

Question 194

The punitive damages system has been criticized because _____.

- a) punitive damages awards are governed neither by statute nor clear constitutional guidelines
- b) the juries are not free to address punitive damages as they see fit
- c) the legal standard for imposing punitive damages is lower than that for compensatory damages
- d) punitive damages are bound by many constitutional limits

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903039>

Question 195

Mark works in an automobile manufacturing firm based in Tennessee. He noticed that a group of executives in the firm regularly accepted bribes from an automotive brake manufacturer who sells substandard brakes for lower prices. Mark understands that this is unethical behavior but does not have the courage to take the right action. Which of the following actions should the firm take in this instance to encourage Mark to take the right action?

- a) The firm should start manufacturing high quality brakes at lower prices.
- b) The firm should revise its compliance system to encourage self-disclosure.
- c) The firm should leave the responsibility of ethical behavior on the personal integrity of its employees.
- d) The firm should reveal information about its operations to the shareholders.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903798>

Question 196

Rent chain can be mobilized only on issues inside governmental institutions.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902544>

Question 197

The Single European Act increased the political power of the governments of the member states relative to the power of the EU institutions.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903070>

Question 198

The first New Deal legislation enacted was the _____.

- a) Glass-Steagall Act of 1933
- b) Consumer Protection Act of 2010
- c) Securities Act of 1933
- d) Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902736>

Question 199

The direct costs of subsidies such as grants and loan guaranties are the corresponding government budget expenditures and liabilities.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902802>

Question 200

In the United States, the regulation of telecommunications is being replaced by _____.

- a) nationalization
- b) market competition
- c) monopolization
- d) privatization

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902297>

Question 201

The Federal Reserve is governed by a seven-member board of governors.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902718>

Question 202

Rawls provides a theory of distributive justice set in the tradition of the social contract theory of _____.

- a) Hegel
- b) Marx, Adorno, and Schopenhauer
- c) Descartes
- d) Locke, Rousseau, and Kant

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903701>

Question 203

Behavioral ethics experiments suggest that relational contracts supported by reciprocity are unlikely to be effective in improving the performance of workers and firms.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903716>

Question 204

Which of the following is true of business groups in emerging market countries and

- a) political relationships can become a liability during regime changes
- b) relying on political relationships reduce risks
- c) firms with strong political relationships rely more on global financial markets
- d) firms with strong political relationships have higher transparency

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903282>

Question 205

To which page of the newspaper is advocacy journalism is usually restricted?

- a) editorial
- b) classifieds
- c) feature article
- d) cover page

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902348>

Question 206

Donaldson argues that all nations, firms, and individuals do not have a duty to respect the freedom of physical movement.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903811>

Question 207

Intrinsic rights require extensive justification in terms of consequences.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903679>

Question 208

The responsibility for addressing nonmarket issues should reside with operating managers and not with a separate staff unit.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902292>

Question 209

What is an SOE? What is its importance in China?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903243>

Question 210

The distributive politics spreadsheet is used as a substitute for the analysis of benefits and costs of nonmarket action.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902495>

Question 211

Nonmarket activities of business support political alternatives that may be contrary to public interest. Discuss.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902564>

Question 212

_____ justice is concerned with the distribution of the rewards and burdens of social interactions.

- a) Distributive
- b) Compensatory
- c) Retributive
- d) Punitive

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903695>

Question 213

Discuss the Directive on Data Protection at the EU level.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903099>

Question 214

Indira Gandhi's socialist policies resulted in _____.

- a) the eradication of poverty
- b) greater government efficiency
- c) economic stagnation
- d) the persecution of stall retailers

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903322>

Question 215

Strategies involving the provision of political information are _____.

- a) not used for regulatory and administrative agencies
- b) independent of the political responsiveness of institutions
- c) are associated with less politically responsive institutions
- d) often used in conjunction with representation strategies

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902560>

Question 216

Which of the following is true with regard to Rawl's theory of justice?

- a) Rawls argues for the priority of the right over the good.
- b) Rawl is more concerned with developing maxims for judging the reasons or motives that individuals have for their actions than with developing principles to guide the design of society's institutions.
- c) Rawls provides a theory of retributive justice set in the tradition of Descartes.
- d) Rawls maintains that just principles are those that would be chosen without ignorance from a position in which one knows one's personal characteristics or the place one will subsequently have in society.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903703>

Question 217

Which of the following is true with regard to casuistry?

- a) Casuistry is principled reasoning.
- b) Casuistry has been characterized as a false art of making exceptions in particular situations, resulting in the violation of underlying principles.
- c) Casuist approach is similar to the ethics systems and is intended to apply universally.
- d) The casuist approach involves the application of principles in favor of conceptions of responsibility that is consistent with moral standards.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903632>

Question 218

Explain, with examples, the nonmarket positioning that takes place in public sentiment, political and legal spaces.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902316>

Question 219

High dependence on foreign finance and a move toward external debt denominated in foreign currencies explains the breakdown of emerging market economies during the recent global financial and economic crisis.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903268>

Question 220

Which of the following can enhance the effectiveness of communication in crisis management?

- a) releasing incomplete information immediately
- b) communicating with stakeholders
- c) communicating with employees
- d) government approved messages

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902470>

Question 221

Nonmarket issues are addressed largely in the shadow of public institution.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902375>

Question 222

The benefit of a patented invention to society increases with the duration of its monopoly.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902828>

Question 223

Write a short note on the Social Charter and European Labor Markets.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903098>

Question 224

A dictator game involves two participants, a proposer, who unilaterally makes a decision about how much of an endowment to keep and how much to contribute to a responder, who takes no action and simply receives the contribution.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903712>

Question 225

Utilitarianism is better understood as a particular form of a consequentialist moral philosophy.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903583>

Question 226

Both the Department of Justice (DOJ) and the Federal Trade Commission (FTC) have the authority to enforce the Sherman Act and the Clayton Act, but only the FTC can enforce the Federal Trade Commission Act.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902631>

Question 227

Media and public attention are high-profile strategies and play an important role in nonmarket issues.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902568>

Question 228

The basis for _____ is the self-evident principle that what matters is human well-being.

- a) positivism
- b) utilitarianism
- c) fundamentalism
- d) hedonism

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903635>

Question 229

Which of the following spurred the development of a vigorous pharmaceutical industry in India?

- a) the adoption of the TRIPS agreement
- b) Indian patent law which did not comply with Western specifications

c) the large-scale acquisition of Indian firms by foreign companies

d) the ban on pharmaceutical advertising

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903332>

Question 230

Firms can undertake corporate social performance (CSP) because of social norms or audience effects.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903536>

Question 231

Subsidization was economically disadvantageous because it increased the nation's dependence on imported fuels.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902796>

Question 232

For the formation of an interest group, as long as the members share aligned interests it is not necessary that the benefits from collective action exceed the costs of organization.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902481>

Question 233

_____ are intended to be applied in situations in which institutions are imperfect, entitlements and their protection are unclear, or transactions costs prohibit bargaining to resolve the issue.

a) Pareto's principles

b) Donaldson's guidelines for ethical leadership

c) The Calabresi and Melamed principles

d) The Five Modernizations

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903838>

Question 234

Since the _____, which raised tariffs dramatically and contributed to the depth and duration of the Great Depression, the United States and other developed countries have supported reductions in tariffs and other barriers to international trade.

a) Reciprocal Trade Agreement Act

b) Neutrality Act of 1935

c) Trade Adjustment Assistance Act

d) Smoot-Hawley Act of 1930

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903501>

Question 235

Confucianism laid emphasis on _____.

a) chauvinism

b) hedonic living

c) deference

d) individualism

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903227>

Question 236

An emissions tax is favored by some economists because it is transparent and easy to implement compared to having to develop a market.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902764>

Question 237

Which of the following was found in Iyengar and Kinder's study on the effect of the news media's agenda-setting role on the public?

a) Viewers readily believed that the media did not have an agenda-setting plan.

b) Viewers were mostly skeptical of all reported news.

c) Viewers attached greater importance to an issue after seeing news coverage of it.

d) Viewers tended to lose interest in a story after it has been reported on the news.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902345>

Question 238

According to the Zhongyong, the relationship between an individual and his/her foe is one of the Five Relationships that must be perfected before social harmony is achieved.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903113>

Question 239

Which of the following is true with regard to ethics?

- a) Ethics is a systematic approach to moral judgments based on reason, analysis, synthesis, and reflection.
- b) Issues involving direct mutual advantage require rigorous ethics analysis.
- c) Ethics is based on political correctness and is mandated by the government or other authoritative bodies.
- d) Good ethics is always profitable.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903630>

Question 240

It is easier to assess the moral dimension of interests that motivate actions than to assess their distributive consequences.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902480>

Question 241

The products liability system has been criticized on equity, distributive, and efficiency grounds. The equity arguments often express a belief that _____.

- a) state-of-the-art design should not be an acceptable defense in cases governed by strict liability
- b) damages awarded for pain and suffering should ideally be guided by legal standards
- c) the awards in many cases are insufficient and should be made significantly larger to compensate for actual losses
- d) cases should be decided on the basis of fault and negligence

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903035>

Question 242

What is the balance scorecard?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903804>

Question 243

The Dodd-Frank Act made suing an agency for fraud difficult by inhibiting investors to bring lawsuits against credit rating agencies.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902734>

Question 244

Monitoring of the firm by stakeholders and other parties such as NGOs tends to decrease the moral cost of violating ethics standards or shying away from moral duties.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903726>

Question 245

Defamation cases are governed by state law and the common law.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902333>

Question 246

Regulatory decisions are required to bear a relationship to a proper public purpose under the Constitution. This is review under the framework of _____.

- a) procedural due process
- b) substantive due process
- c) arbitrary regulatory actions
- d) capricious regulatory actions

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902694>

Question 247

A _____ allows the recipient to restrict the use, reproduction, and distribution of his/her work of original expression.

- a) copyright
- b) license
- c) label
- d) brand

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903016>

Question 248

Under the FCPA, it is unlawful to make any offer, payment, promise to pay, or authorization of the payment of any money, or offer, gift, promise to give, or authorization of anything to influence a decision, omit a required action, or give any improper advantage to the company.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903825>

Question 249

Illustrate, with examples, the framework for the analysis of nonmarket issues.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902317>

Question 250

Which of the following refers to a set of rights to control a tangible or intangible thing?

- a) Property
- b) Norm
- c) Contract
- d) Tort

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903009>

Question 251

The food market in India was complex because of ethnic differences and religious traditions across the country.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903306>

Question 252

Social importance and potential audience base are factors that influence the media coverage of an issue at the core of the crisis.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902431>

Question 253

Which of the following portrays the new Industrial Organization view of markets?

- a) markets are fragile and prone to failure
- b) market power can only arise from horizontal power
- c) markets are resilient and imperfections can be addressed through incentives
- d) most markets are resilient and strategic behavior can limit efficiency

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902654>

Question 254

What remedies do courts use in the event of breach?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903044>

Question 255

Many smart grid applications were driven more by opportunities for efficiency than by government support.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902807>

Question 256

A(n) _____ may be granted for an invention of any new and useful process, machine, manufacture, or composition of matter, or any new and useful improvement thereof.

- a) trademark

- b) patent
- c) industrial design right
- d) copyright

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903013>

Question 257

_____ specifies the length of a patent and defines the limitations on filing lawsuits.

- a) Customary law
- b) Case law
- c) Statutory law
- d) Regulatory law

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903004>

Question 258

Slander pertains to statements that are spoken.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902332>

Question 259

The U.S. government provided subsidization on both the demand and supply sides of the market for renewable power.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902814>

Question 260

Under the new theory of _____, firms could be held liable if their stock prices fell significantly when the firms' projections of future earnings had been favorable.

- a) fraud on the market
- b) fraud on the nonmarket
- c) the common factor
- d) collective deception

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903893>

Question 261

The new IO perspective on collusion and price fixing is that _____.

- a) antitrust supervision is necessary
- b) firms will collude when possible
- c) it easier to sustain
- d) it difficult to sustain

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902659>

Question 262

Three of the dissenters characterized the majority report issued by the Financial Crisis Inquiry Commission (FCIC) as a compilation of all the bad events that took place rather than as an explanation of the critical factors that caused the crisis. What were the essential causes of the crisis according to the dissenters?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902750>

Question 263

The Uruguay Round negotiators reached a new Government Procurement Agreement (GPA), which is a _____ agreement among 39 WTO members.

- a) bilateral
- b) unilateral
- c) plurilateral
- d) multilateral

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903512>

Question 264

The EU operates under the principle of _____, which is the intention to accomplish as much as possible at the level of the member states.

- a) mutual recognition
- b) subsidiarity

- c) comitology
- d) harmonization

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903084>

Question 265

Which of the following statements is true of the nonmarket environment of regulatory agencies?

- a) Commissioners and administrators of regulatory agencies do not require Senate confirmation.
- b) Private interests affect regulatory agencies indirectly through pressure on Congress and the executive branch.
- c) Congress can indirectly revise and block changes in statutes.
- d) The president cannot review regulations to influence regulatory agencies.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902695>

Question 266

Which of the following refers to a principal category of justice theories?

- a) vigilante
- b) retributive
- c) teleological
- d) deontological

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903700>

Question 267

State aids are subsidies paid by the European Union to their member states.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903062>

Question 268

A simple agreement accepting the issues is usually sufficient where the stakes are high and monitoring of the firm's actions is difficult.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902395>

Question 269

Which of the following statements is true of entrepreneurial politics?

- a) An alternative is to be adopted over the status quo to represent the widely distributed benefits.
- b) The beneficiaries face little risk of opposition from the other side.
- c) The outcome is largely determined by the amounts and effectiveness of the nonmarket action generated by the interests on each side of the issue.
- d) The outcome is determined by the preferences of a majority.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902519>

Question 270

The nonmarket strategies available to firms are the same as those available to other interest groups but its appropriateness and effectiveness can differ.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902539>

Question 271

Auditing and risk assessment are components of preparedness.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902436>

Question 272

Utilitarianism and _____ are equivalent only if private well-being and societal well-being are aligned.

- a) casuistry
- b) philanthropy
- c) altruism
- d) self-interest

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903641>

Question 273

Which of the following is true with regard to research findings on behavior in dictator games?

- a) The source of the endowment did not affect behavior in the course of experiments.
- b) People do not follow social norms in considering how to allocate the endowment.
- c) Participants in the role of the proposer are rationally self-interested.
- d) Most proposers chose an equal allocation of the endowment rather than a very unequal allocation favoring the proposer.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903740>

Question 274

The European Union requires works councils or a consultative process between management and workers, or social partners in the terminology of European Union.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903064>

Question 275

Proof that a firm's competitors offered customary payments to a client provides moral justification for the practice.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903817>

Question 276

From Friedman's perspective, a conception of corporate social responsibility (CSR) that differs from shareholder value maximization must be costly and can have only two interpretations either a political process is to be used to make decisions or _____.

- a) managers are to act as agents rather than as principals
- b) managers are to act as principals rather than as agents
- c) shareholders are to act as principals rather than as agents
- d) consumers are to act as principals rather than as agents

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903557>

Question 277

A firm could be a soft target for social pressure because _____.

- a) it has, in the past, been largely unresponsive to social pressure
- b) it has, in the past, formed strategic alliance with several peak organizations
- c) it is financially strong
- d) it is vulnerable to brand or reputation damage

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903568>

Question 278

Kant emphasized the good over the right.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903671>

Question 279

A natural monopoly occurs if having more than one supplier would result in an uneconomical duplication of facilities.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902676>

Question 280

Article(s) XX and XXI of the GATT _____.

- a) set a framework for the elimination of quantitative restrictions on trade
- b) provide exceptions to the free trade provisions of the other articles
- c) are the subsidies code
- d) cover antidumping and countervailing duties

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903510>

Question 281

Vertical practices under the antitrust laws involve allocation of territories by a manufacturer among distributors or retailers, refusals to deal, and tying.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902615>

Question 282

GLOBEagents is formed by individual travel agents, travel organizations, food services and other sub sectors of the travel industry in Colorado State to

work for state legislation on travel taxes. GLOBEagents is a _____.

- a) political coalition
- b) peak associations
- c) ad hoc coalition
- d) trade associations

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902599>

Question 283

The structural school of thought to reasoning about antitrust believes that markets are resilient and imperfections can be addressed through incentives.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902642>

Question 284

Explain briefly the rationale behind the launch of the Great Proletarian Cultural Revolution in 1966. What was the aftermath of the revolution?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903241>

Question 285

Government exercises relatively little control over pharmaceutical firms and their activities.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902274>

Question 286

Consider the case of Wal-Mart and Hurricane Katrina where Wal-Mart analyzed sales data prior to a hurricane. It also used forecasts from the National Weather Service and private meteorologists and projected the path of the storm. Wal-Mart initially sent supplies to its stores in Florida where the storm was projected to hit. When the storm crossed the tip of Florida without causing much damage, Wal-Mart turned its attention to the Gulf Coast. With the aid of its meteorologists it projected landfall just east of New Orleans and immediately began sending generators and supplies to its distribution centers in the Gulf region.

Can companies prepare for a major crisis or is the case of Wal-Mart and Hurricane Katrina an exception?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902476>

Question 287

The Council of Ministers consists of two ministers from each state and the nations have equal voting weight.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903049>

Question 288

Reputations are easier to build than dissipate. Discuss.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902475>

Question 289

The market for control disciplines management and directors to serve shareholder interests through mergers, acquisitions, hostile takeovers, proxy contests, and depressed market valuations.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903548>

Question 290

Which of the following is true with regard to bribe payments?

- a) A rule under which bribes are allowed is universalizable.
- b) Competition is most efficient when bribes replace value and merit as the basis for decisions.
- c) Bribes paid to government officials undermine the impartiality of government and hence the equality of political rights.
- d) Bribes are expected to indirectly benefit the least advantaged persons.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903840>

Question 291

Campaign financing involves huge amounts of money and always affects the outcome of elections.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902582>

Question 292

The Index of Economic Freedom is annually published by _____.

- a) Freedom House
- b) the World Bank
- c) the Heritage Foundation and the Wall Street Journal
- d) Transparency International

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903275>

Question 293

Government intervention to deal with market imperfections or failure may itself be subject to a nonmarket failure.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902683>

Question 294

A fundamental problem with utilitarianism is its _____.

- a) apathy toward maximizing aggregate utility
- b) incompatibility with altruism and philanthropy
- c) difficulty with making interpersonal comparisons of utility
- d) inability to judge moral good in terms of consequences

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903648>

Question 295

Price discrimination practice is a vertical practice under antitrust laws.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902617>

Question 296

The challenge to the subsidies for renewable power and solar power in particular came from entrepreneurial politics.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902810>

Question 297

The EPA administers the _____ for the cleanup of existing toxic waste disposal sites.

- a) Solid Waste Cleanup Fund
- b) Superfund
- c) Resource Conservation and Recovery Act of 1976
- d) Toxic Substances Control Act of 1976

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902785>

Question 298

Write a short note on business groups in India.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903471>

Question 299

A pharmaceutical company does not mention all the side-effects of its new medical formulation. This is an example of moral hazard problem.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902682>

Question 300

Discuss the various aspects of the Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS).

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903522>

Question 301

What are the two basic strategies of activists?

- a) putting direct pressure on firms and working through public institutions
- b) putting indirect pressure on firms and direct pressure on government
- c) putting little pressure on firms and lots of indirect pressure on government

d) putting pressure on firm boards of directors and working with public entities

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902404>

Question 302

Private sector is does not supply public goods.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902678>

Question 303

Antitrust policies are not concerned with _____.

- a) conduct of market participants
- b) structure of markets
- c) protecting competition
- d) protecting competitors

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902647>

Question 304

What are the criticisms of Rawl's theory of justice?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903709>

Question 305

A feasible alternative to public order provided by the law is private order based on private assurances among trading partners.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902825>

Question 306

Confucius considered _____ as the ultimate object of moral self-cultivation.

- a) li
- b) danwei
- c) ren
- d) guanxi

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903231>

Question 307

Utilitarianism provides a basis for evaluating intrinsic rights.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903622>

Question 308

Lobbying is the principal nonmarket strategy for influencing the EU institutions.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903071>

Question 309

Breaches are permissible under circumstances where it is economically efficient not to fulfill the conditions of the contract.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902835>

Question 310

Excessive regulations that hampered the economy are thought to have prevented the growth of the black economy.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903303>

Question 311

The law of torts is an institution that is inconsistent with utilitarianism.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903627>

Question 312

_____ means that management and the board have a substantial range of discretion in deciding the extent of corporate social responsibility.

- a) The business judgment rule
- b) The duty of loyalty
- c) The duty of care
- d) Market capitalism

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903570>

Question 313

Discuss the development of India's pharmaceutical industry.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903472>

Question 314

Describe the relationship between utilitarianism and self-interest.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903656>

Question 315

Part of the difficulty in exposing corruption in India was the law which did not impose penalties on the citizen making the payment.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903313>

Question 316

The Securities Act required full disclosure when new securities were issued.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902724>

Question 317

Only firms that have experienced a crisis take measures to reduce the likelihood of a crisis, formulate management preparedness plans, or develop crisis response plans.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902425>

Question 318

China's paramount executive body is the State Planning Commission (SPC).

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903124>

Question 319

Greater scrutiny by NGOs and social activists strengthen the audience effects, giving firms incentives to be more socially responsible.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903715>

Question 320

The separation of ownership from management and the resulting managerial discretion means that Adam Smith's market capitalism cannot coexist with managerial capitalism.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903531>

Question 321

One of the keys to managing an activist environment is to understand the broader public support of their agenda.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902389>

Question 322

The _____ of a firm determines the scope of the social pressure the firm could face.

- a) brand reputation
- b) line of business

- c) stock price
- d) product switching costs

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902398>

Question 323

Some managers argue that bribes are required because of extortion by government officials or bribes offered by competitors. In such cases, the injustice standard is applicable and requires that the manager ask whether, _____.

- a) if the payment were publicly disclosed, the publics in the host and home country would agree that it should have been paid
- b) if the payment increased aggregate utility
- c) if a fraction of the payment were used in charitable purposes
- d) if the payment were made in response to a competitor's payment and if it positively impacted the annual revenue

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903847>

Question 324

Confucianism is a consequentialist system of ethics that defines the good in terms of human well-being and evaluates that well-being in terms of individuals' preferences.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903628>

Question 325

Judicial actions pertain only to those cases in which a firm finds itself the defendant and not to those in which it initiates legal action as a component of a nonmarket strategy.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902592>

Question 326

Managerial capitalism can result in inefficiency when the incentives of management are not structured properly.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903532>

Question 327

Lobbyists are required to report the fees they receive as well as their expenditures.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902581>

Question 328

What is the distributive politics spreadsheet?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902522>

Question 329

Which of the following is true about the antitrust law of the European Union?

- a) The EU law allows defenses, such as economic consequences, not explicitly provided for under United States law.
- b) Article 101 of the TFEU deals with unilateral actions.
- c) Article 102 of the TFEU refers to group activities that may limit competition or constitute a barrier to trade among member states.
- d) The basic antitrust law of the European Union is found in Sections 1 and 2 of the Sherman Act.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903087>

Question 330

A social networking site generates support to pass legislation on carbon taxes by emailing members of Congress. Which of the following is applicable here?

- a) peak association
- b) ad hoc coalitions
- c) grassroots actions directed at government officeholders
- d) grassroots actions directed at constituents

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902602>

Question 331

Why was the creation of the Lokpal a body with powers to investigate and bring cases against government corruption controversial?

- a) Such an organization would be outside the usual democratic checks in India.

- b) A body independent of government-supervision would be inefficient.
c) Private organizations have higher levels of corruption than the government.
d) Amateur bodies lack the expertise to identify and handle corruption.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903339>

Question 332

Rights consistent with Kant's system include freedoms of speech and conscience.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903675>

Question 333

Which of the following is applicable to agenda-setting in nonmarket strategies?

- a) It focuses first on recruiting the agenda setter and then on building support for the alternative on the agenda.
b) It is suitable for a relatively open legislative process that does not require vote recruiting.
c) It focuses first on building support for the alternative on the agenda and then on recruiting an agenda setter.
d) It is most effective in interest group politics.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902559>

Question 334

Ethics systems are classified as categorical imperative or theoretical imperative.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903660>

Question 335

Which of the following reflects a firm's nonmarket assets?

- a) switching costs
b) customer loyalty
c) reputation of the top management
d) investment in mutual funds

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902554>

Question 336

The demand-side subsidies decreased the supply of renewable power and increased the negative externalities from emissions.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902804>

Question 337

The Fair Labor Association (FLA) is a government-administered institution that aims at eliminating corruption.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903815>

Question 338

Discuss lobbying as a nonmarket strategy in the European Union.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903100>

Question 339

Banco Compartamos is an example of microfinance institution.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903256>

Question 340

What are the two theories to explain where regulation is and is not imposed?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902708>

Question 341

Libel differs from slander in that libel does not _____.

- a) pertain to statements that are published or broadcast
b) apply to statements made to third parties

- c) require a showing of actual damages
- d) come under the purview of any state law

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902362>

Question 342

Under the Chicago school of thought, the purpose of antitrust policy is _____.

- a) maximization of producers' plus consumers' surplus.
- b) focuses on the opportunities for strategic behavior
- c) focuses on the objectives of static and dynamic efficiency
- d) is intended to improve economic performance and further the social objective of limiting economic power.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902656>

Question 343

_____ focuses on individual actions and does not explain what the overall consequences would be for society if everyone were to act in that manner.

- a) Casuistry
- b) Political philosophy
- c) Rule utilitarianism
- d) Act utilitarianism

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903643>

Question 344

Claims that people have economic rights to housing or food are claims about instrumental rights intended to improve their well-being.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903678>

Question 345

Which of the following is true with regard to intrinsic rights?

- a) Intrinsic rights are frequently negative rights in the sense that respecting autonomy precludes others from infringing that autonomy.
- b) Intrinsic rights are to be respected because they contribute to achieving better consequences.
- c) Intrinsic rights require extensive justification in terms of consequences.
- d) Intrinsic rights do not impose duties on individuals to respect those rights.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903687>

Question 346

Trade associations emphasize issues that affect more than one industry.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902586>

Question 347

Which of the following is true of TARP?

- a) TARP was created by the Obama administration to stimulate the economy.
- b) TARP was successful in preventing a collapse of the financial system.
- c) TARP was authorized with funding up to \$350 billion.
- d) Most of the TARP funds provided to banks were not repaid.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902740>

Question 348

The signatories to the Kyoto Protocol agreed to use an emissions permits trading system to reduce the cost of achieving their commitments.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902771>

Question 349

The World Bank provides an evaluation of the Ease of Doing Business in a country, which reflects the _____.

- a) relationship between economic prosperity and economic freedoms
- b) bureaucratic, regulatory, and administrative barriers a company can face
- c) demand size of corruption in a country
- d) freedom for countries around the world

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903276>

Question 350

Utilitarianism is criticized for its focus solely on human well-being.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903623>

Question 351

Defamation is a branch of torts pertaining to false statements made to a third party that damage a person's reputation.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902330>

Question 352

Between two cases of man-made risks and natural risks, the societal significance perspective would emphasize on the man-made risk.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902320>

Question 353

The policies of the European Union and the United States are very similar on matters pertaining to the protection of personally identifiable information.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903066>

Question 354

The Securities Exchange Act made full disclosure unnecessary as a measure to protect the privacy of the transacting parties.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902723>

Question 355

_____ is determined by the diverse interests, viewpoints, and preferences of the individuals in a society.

- a) Ethnic diversity
- b) Corporate social responsibility
- c) Public sentiment
- d) Public relations

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902303>

Question 356

Freedom House publishes an evaluation of _____.

- a) personal autonomy and individual rights
- b) trade freedom
- c) government size
- d) corruption index

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903274>

Question 357

The Single European Act represented a major step toward _____ within the Union.

- a) political segregation
- b) cultural assimilation
- c) ethnic compartmentalization
- d) economic integration

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903075>

Question 358

According to the Confucian ideal of hierarchical relations, households were expected to defer to the _____ on nonhousehold matters.

- a) state
- b) family heads
- c) head of the clan
- d) religious leaders

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903232>

Question 359

_____ are the basic unit of analysis and the focus of nonmarket action.

- a) Interests
- b) Institutions
- c) Issues
- d) Information

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903884>

Question 360

If a firm makes a product that is hazardous when misused, and if misuse can be anticipated, the firm can make decisions about safety features under a _____ standard.

- a) casuistic
- b) utilitarian
- c) political
- d) moral

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903651>

Question 361

Courts could review regulatory actions for whether they are arbitrary or capricious. Explain briefly.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902707>

Question 362

The New York v. Sullivan defamation case only pertains to celebrities.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902339>

Question 363

Write a short note on the Coase theorem.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902788>

Question 364

The institutions of private property and markets provide one means of alignment, since a voluntary transaction, such as a supply contract between two firms, makes both the buyer and seller better off.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903588>

Question 365

On nonmarket issues a company or an industry association engages in implicit and not explicit bargaining.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902578>

Question 366

Which of the following is true of defamation charges?

- a) It only protects individuals from defamation.
- b) It protects both corporations and individuals from defamation.
- c) It does not protect in cases where the statements made to third parties.
- d) Defamation cases are completely governed by federal law in the U.S.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902361>

Question 367

All nonmarket issues pass through the five stages of the nonmarket issue life cycle.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903876>

Question 368

When a bank buys mortgage loans and issues new securities, it engineers the new securities so as to ensure that it alone benefits from the financial gain.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902717>

Question 369

The nonmarket issue life cycle is a theory that relates the stage of development of an issue to its impact on a firm.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903873>

Question 370

The principal form of damage awarded in liability cases is punitive damage.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902989>

Question 371

The outcome of structured pluralism is a(n) _____ to address a nonmarket issue.

- a) escalation
- b) corporate campaign
- c) company policy
- d) public policy

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902506>

Question 372

The Smoot-Hawley Act of 1930 helped reduce the depth and duration of the Great Depression by decreasing tariffs dramatically.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903476>

Question 373

The first step that a nonmarket issue passes through is issue identification.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903874>

Question 374

Moral suasion cannot change the preferences of participants.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903718>

Question 375

Emerging markets countries have imposed a variety of restrictions on foreign direct investment, foreign exchange transactions, and the repatriation of earnings.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903266>

Question 376

Indian patent law allowed patents on both the products and the methods of production.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903310>

Question 377

Individuals and managers cannot be subject to fines under the Antitrust Procedures and Penalties Act.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902636>

Question 378

One concern with the fair trade concept was whether retailers would charge such a large price premium that demand would be suppressed.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903261>

Question 379

Rapid economic growth produced a large and growing middle class in India.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903304>

Question 380

Utilitarianism does not take altruism into account.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903591>

Question 381

Reciprocity has implications for dealing with direct stakeholders and for the implementation and maintenance of relational contracts.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903723>

Question 382

Renewed confidence in markets and the failure of socialist economic systems spurred a wave of privatization in both developed and developing countries.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903870>

Question 383

Multi-brand retailers were _____.

- a) encouraged to set up outlets across the country
- b) prohibited from advertising their merchandise
- c) barred from owning and operating their own stores
- d) ordered to employ only locals in their firms

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903326>

Question 384

In a case in which several parties have a role in an injury, such as a manufacturer and a distributor or a manufacturer and the government, all may be held liable.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902999>

Question 385

One is acting paternalistically toward a person if and only if _____.

- a) one's action does not benefit that person
- b) one's action has that person's past consent
- c) one's action involves violating a moral rule with regard to that person
- d) that person is incompetent to give consent (simple or valid) to the violation

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903694>

Question 386

In politically responsive institutions success depends more on the provision of technical information.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902548>

Question 387

Which of the following stages in the framework for the analysis of nonmarket issues is based on the methods of economics, political science, and other social sciences and focuses on predicting the actions of interests and the consequences of alternative strategies?

- a) identification
- b) analysis
- c) choice
- d) screening

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902310>

Question 388

Write a short note on the costs of subsidization.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902823>

Question 389

The adoption of the _____ made human and civil rights enforceable by the European Union.

- a) Charter for Fundamental Rights
- b) Common Agricultural Policy
- c) State Aid Directive
- d) Maastricht Treaty

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903076>

Question 390

If the aggregate benefits for an interest are widely distributed rather than concentrated, the per capita benefits can be small, providing little incentive for nonmarket action.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902487>

Question 391

Due to the very high transaction costs, automobile emissions are controlled through private regulations.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902760>

Question 392

Which of the following is true of credit rating agencies?

- a) The credit rating agencies were prompt in recognizing the riskiness of the mortgage-backed securities that were at the center of the financial crisis.
- b) The credit rating agencies were widely criticized for failing to appreciate the risks associated with the collateralized debt instruments.
- c) Credit rating agencies are government-owned companies.
- d) The ratings issued by the credit rating agencies have always been accurate in their risk assessment.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902744>

Question 393

Constitutions and laws grant rights to individuals and organizations to pursue their interests and to protect those interests from the actions of others.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902482>

Question 394

Which of the following is a part of BRIC countries?

- a) Belgium
- b) India
- c) Canada
- d) Rwanda

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903279>

Question 395

Which of the following goods is provided by the government to redistribute income rather than because they are public goods?

- a) landsat satellite system
- b) public housing
- c) radio and television broadcasts
- d) national defense

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902698>

Question 396

The results for the corporate social performance (CSP) equation provide no support for the perquisites hypothesis and strong support for the responsive CSP hypothesis. That is, better CFP results in lower CSP.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903542>

Question 397

Although regulation is one response to moral hazard problems, but regulation can also cause moral hazard problems.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902681>

Question 398

It is more difficult to develop trust and reciprocity with stakeholders that _____.

- a) have regular economic transactions with the firm
- b) operate in the same region as the firm
- c) are members of peak organizations
- d) have only irregular interactions with the firm

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903791>

Question 399

When misuse can be anticipated, marketing a product to those who are likely to misuse it may constitute deception.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903814>

Question 400

Which of the following is true of defense against defamation?

- a) The media is given absolute protection from defamation by the First Amendment.
- b) The truth defense constitutes an absolute defense in all U.S. states.
- c) The truth defense is subject to limitations in certain states of the U.S.
- d) The defense of privilege cannot be bought against written or broadcast statements.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902365>

Question 401

Write short notes on credit card regulation.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902748>

Question 402

A defendant in a defamation case cannot use the truth defense if the statement was written or published in any form.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902334>

Question 403

Bella, a depositor with Curio Bank, wishes to withdraw her funds. The bank _____.

- a) is not obliged to pay Bella
- b) must convince Bella to take out a loan in order to reap monthly savings
- c) is required to pay Bella only a fraction of the amount originally deposited by her in order to keep the reserve requirement intact
- d) must replace the funds with other deposits or reduce its loans after paying Bella

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902735>

Question 404

Securitization involves pooling contractual debt obligations and issuing new securities backed by those obligations.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902715>

Question 405

Describe the pattern of crisis development.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902473>

Question 406

For consumer industries, CFP is negatively correlated with CSP, whereas for industrial industries it is positively correlated with CSP.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903543>

Question 407

Utilitarianism coincides with self-interest only when societal consequences are prioritized over private consequences.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903587>

Question 408

Independent regulatory commissions are immune from Congressional oversight or interference in their affairs.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902669>

Question 409

Which of the following statements is true of the free-rider problem?

- a) higher the cost of organizing, the more serious the free-rider problem
- b) bundling together nonmarket action and services for interest group members increases the free-rider problem
- c) free-rider problem does not affect the funds available for nonmarket action
- d) higher the costs of collective action, the less prevalent the free-rider problem

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902513>

Question 410

Rights established by political choice do not reflect moral principles.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903664>

Question 411

Demand-side subsidies are provided to power producers.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902798>

Question 412

Discuss the roles of regulation.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902711>

Question 413

In _____ politics, benefits from the alternative are widely distributed, whereas the harm from the alternative is concentrated.

- a) majoritarian
- b) interest group
- c) client
- d) entrepreneurial

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902517>

Question 414

Reliance on the personal integrity of employees is mostly sufficient to ensure ethical conduct, and employees should be allowed to operate in an ethics vacuum.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903734>

Question 415

The nonmarket risk to demand-side subsidization stemmed both from government budget concerns and imported solar panels that hindered achieving the political objective of creating jobs.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902817>

Question 416

When there is competition among interests, as in the case of interest group politics, the effectiveness of a strategy is independent of the strategies that others are pursuing on the issue.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902538>

Question 417

Which of the following factors affects the costs of nonmarket action?

- a) size of the interest groups and its coverage of legislative districts
- b) per capita benefits for a union

- c) increase in demand for a company's products
- d) creating substitutes closer to replicating the benefits

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902511>

Question 418

The underlying principle of the rent chain is that _____.

- a) the greater the rents affected by a nonmarket issue, the lower are the incentives to take nonmarket action to obtain or protect those rents
- b) the lower the rents affected by a nonmarket issue, the greater are the incentives to take nonmarket action to obtain or protect those rents
- c) the rents affected by a nonmarket issue are independent of the incentives to take nonmarket action to obtain those rents
- d) the greater the rents affected by a nonmarket issue, the greater are the incentives to take nonmarket action to obtain or protect those rents

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902555>

Question 419

Ethics is an important foundation for the positive analysis of nonmarket issues.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903576>

Question 420

The biggest advantage of the euro system was that the ECSB could control monetary policy, while the member states controlled their own fiscal policies.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903058>

Question 421

How can the news media help in bringing notice to nonmarket issues?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902366>

Question 422

Which of the following statements is applicable to the approach to nonmarket strategy formulation in interest group politics?

- a) Strategies should increase the benefits to those with aligned interests and reduce their costs of taking nonmarket action.
- b) Strategies should increase the opposing side's incentives to take nonmarket action.
- c) It is a linear process and does not involve taking into account other interests.
- d) Nonmarket strategies for firms are often more wider than the set of strategies used by other interests.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902553>

Question 423

International concern about China's human rights have centered on which of the following?

- a) the persecution of the aged
- b) persecution of religious minorities
- c) the increasing economic inequities in the Chinese society
- d) the increasing rate of unemployment and underemployment

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903237>

Question 424

Products liability cases that are consolidated into class action lawsuits, generally increases the costs of litigation.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902998>

Question 425

Which of the following is true with regard to international law?

- a) International law consists of national laws that pertain to foreign persons, entities, and other nations.
- b) International law does not include intergovernmental treaties and agreements.
- c) International law does not include rulings by international courts.
- d) Sanctions in international law are highly credible and enforcement is rarely left to individual nations.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903832>

Question 426

It is usually less difficult to develop trust and reciprocity with stakeholders that have irregular interactions with the firm.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903724>

Question 427

Even though activists groups have access to the media, public institutions, and the general public they do not have any standing before the courts to sue a firm.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902384>

Question 428

Activists and interest groups implement confrontational strategies to influence the behavior of economic agents.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902381>

Question 429

Council decisions involving foreign and security policy require _____.

- a) qualified majority
- b) double majority
- c) unanimity
- d) partial consensus

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903081>

Question 430

The nonmarket environment is often more complex than the market environment, because public institutions are complex and a larger set of interests participate.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902293>

Question 431

There are no limits on contributions to candidates' campaigns as it would violate the First Amendment.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902583>

Question 432

Explain the idea behind the concepts of ren and li.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903242>

Question 433

Technical information does not interest officeholders but is still a part of lobbying.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902570>

Question 434

Teleological and deontological systems are similar in their nature and structure, and they always yield the same evaluations of actions.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903663>

Question 435

Describe the implication of antitrust policy on the management of a firm.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902662>

Question 436

Intervention involves turning the crisis into a manageable nonmarket issue.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902433>

Question 437

Congress passed the Credit CARD Act of 2009 to decrease the regulation of credit card issuers.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902726>

Question 438

Confucianism has often been linked with the development and operation of capitalism in China and other Asian countries.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903121>

Question 439

For emerging market countries strategies for influencing outcomes on issues often involve the development of relationships with government officials. This provides a setting for corruption, and vigilance is required to make certain that managers and advisors do not succumb to temptation.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903270>

Question 440

The negotiations in the _____ Round were to pay special attention to the situations of developing countries.

- a) Doha
- b) Uruguay
- c) Kennedy
- d) Tokyo

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903515>

Question 441

Discuss the sources and types of risks in emerging market countries.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903292>

Question 442

The sector in which there has been the greatest distortion in trade is _____.

- a) transportation
- b) iron and steel
- c) heavy machinery
- d) agriculture

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903511>

Question 443

Business groups as well as individual companies have weaker incentives to interact with government when it controls markets, lets contracts, and regulates business activity.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903253>

Question 444

Lobbying takes place only on the federal level and not at state and local levels.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902569>

Question 445

Which of the following is the first step in addressing social pressure from activist groups?

- a) understand the broader public support for activist group's agenda
- b) identify relevant interest groups and activist organizations in a company's market and nonmarket environments
- c) assess how the media is likely to cover and treat the issue
- d) partner with activist groups

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902412>

Question 446

A pharmaceutical manufacturing firm wants to contribute to the presidential election campaign in support of a pro-industry policies candidate. The firm should _____.

- a) directly contribute to the campaign to influence legislative voting
- b) form multicandidate political action committee for the purpose of soliciting contributions
- c) collect funds for political contributions through dues
- d) contribute using hard money because there is no limit on its use

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902596>

Question 447

Opportunities can be controlled by _____ at one extreme and _____ at the other extreme.

- a) competitors; customers
- b) customers; suppliers
- c) government; markets
- d) markets; buyers

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902294>

Question 448

The Federal Trade Commission cannot initiate its own investigations of practices it believes may violate antitrust laws.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902634>

Question 449

Social responsibility focuses less on pressures and more on normative principles that identify duties based on _____.

- a) conceptions of well-being
- b) conceptions of nonmarket challenges
- c) maximizing shareholder value
- d) maximizing profits

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903551>

Question 450

In 1999 Macao was returned to China by Portugal.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903108>

Question 451

The size of the Chinese economy implies that resources cannot be readily mobilized by the government in the domestic capital and factor input markets.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902812>

Question 452

The most consistent conclusion from the experiments for ethical conduct and management in the nonmarket environment is that _____.

- a) firms that allow managers to decide unilaterally and solely according to their individual preferences are more stable than those that do not
- b) monitoring of firms by stakeholders and other parties tends to decrease the moral cost of violating ethics standards
- c) people differ in their behavior, preferences, and moral conduct
- d) transparency increases social distance

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903790>

Question 453

Vote recruiting is a majority-building strategy.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902547>

Question 454

Aggregate well-being does not take into account the harm from an externality and the social costs of reducing that harm.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902754>

Question 455

At the level of an individual firm, successful participation in a domestic market requires specific knowledge of that market so as to apply the firm's expertise.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903252>

Question 456

Why is the casuist approach criticized?

- a) It shortcuts the application of principles in favor of conceptions of responsibility that may be inconsistent with moral standards.
- b) It leaves no room for interpretation in different situations.
- c) It cannot be molded to suit individual cases.
- d) It does not take the decision maker's self-interest into account.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903633>

Question 457

Savings and investments do not involve risks.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902712>

Question 458

Which of the following should a firm's management do to establish an environment in which ethical behavior is encouraged, supported, and rewarded?

- a) encourage formal and informal communication about exemplary conduct and leadership by deed as well as by word
- b) decrease endowment substantially
- c) trust the personal integrity of employees and allow them to operate in an ethics vacuum
- d) encourage retributive justice to prevent self-disclosure

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903799>

Question 459

The Troubled Asset Relief Program (TARP) is administered by the Department of the Treasury.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902732>

Question 460

The _____ generated demand for products similar to those in developed countries, providing opportunities for foreign companies to step in.

- a) government
- b) middle class
- c) retailers
- d) franchises

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903328>

Question 461

The societal significance perspective differs from the intrinsic audience interest perspective in that the societal significance perspective _____.

- a) does not assume the role of serving the people's right to know about issues
- b) is not protected under the First Amendment
- c) promotes social issues based on audience interest
- d) tries to create social awareness on issues by increasing its media perception

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902351>

Question 462

The International Trade Organization (ITO) was established by a group of nations, under the leadership of _____.

- a) Japan
- b) the USSR.
- c) the United States
- d) China

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903506>

Question 463

The framework for analysis of nonmarket issues includes the screening of generated alternatives, the analysis of those alternatives, and the choice of a strategy.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902289>

Question 464

Which of the following EU institutions is responsible for reviewing large mergers?

- a) the Advisory Committee on Restrictive Practices and Monopolies
- b) the European Chamber of Commerce
- c) the European Parliament
- d) the European Commission

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903089>

Question 465

Low-profile nonmarket strategies are most suitable for _____.

- a) interest group
- b) majoritarian politics
- c) client politics
- d) entrepreneurial politics

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902562>

Question 466

Consequentialist ethics systems focus on the good and evaluate the good in terms of individuals' preferences for consequences.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903658>

Question 467

In legal space, _____ provide the most important protection for intellectual property for many industries.

- a) trademarks
- b) patents
- c) copyright laws
- d) logos

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902305>

Question 468

Indian patent law allowed Indian pharmaceutical companies to produce drugs patented in Europe and the United States, provided they used a different _____.

- a) name
- b) logo
- c) production process
- d) business model

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903331>

Question 469

When it is clear what the implications are for stakeholders, audience effects can be weaker, and less corporate social responsibility would then be expected.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903714>

Question 470

The audience effect should be stronger the broader is the audience and the more important is the moral issue to members of the audience.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903727>

Question 471

The ordinary legislative procedure of the EU is said to be unicameral, since it only requires the approval of the Council of Ministers.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903056>

Question 472

_____ are only a necessary condition for regulation to improve economic efficiency.

- a) Market imperfections
- b) Nonmarket issues
- c) Corporate campaigns
- d) Grassroots campaigns

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902701>

Question 473

_____ Amendment protects the right of corporations to make expenditures and participate in political competitions on a state ballot proposition.

- a) First
- b) Second
- c) Tenth
- d) Sixteenth

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902550>

Question 474

The Coase theorem does not apply to a tradable permits system.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902761>

Question 475

Bartlett and Ghoshal characterized market strategies as multidomestic, international, and global. Compare and contrast between the three types.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902314>

Question 476

The Uruguay Round and follow-up agreements were generally unsuccessful, and the WTO dispute settlement process had been largely ineffective.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903497>

Question 477

Managers do not participate in the implementation of nonmarket strategies.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903859>

Question 478

The FLA code does not provide for a living wage.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903816>

Question 479

Business ethics pertains to situations in which individuals are in an organizational position and act as agents of the company and its owners.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903578>

Question 480

Depending extensively on government subsidies for solar power is not free from risks.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902793>

Question 481

The theory of news media coverage and treatment uses the news organization as the unit of analysis.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902342>

Question 482

_____ occurs when one group of customers pays more and another group pays less than the cost of providing their service.

- a) Deadweight loss
- b) Free-riding
- c) Moral hazard
- d) Cross-subsidization

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902706>

Question 483

Which of the following violations is not per se illegal in antitrust laws?

- a) allocation of customers among competitors
- b) maximum price resale maintenance
- c) price fixing
- d) output restraints

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902653>

Question 484

Seawell is a retail company with branches all over Georgia. Seawell has experienced several tropical cyclones and decided to stock essentials like bottled water, flash-lights, and survival food in the cyclone-prone areas. Which of the following components of a crisis management program is applicable here?

- a) resolution
- b) response
- c) preparedness
- d) avoidance

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902464>

Question 485

The Consumer Financial Protection Bureau (CFPB) has authority over _____.

- a) auto dealers
- b) hot dog vendors
- c) banks with assets under \$8 billion
- d) banks with assets over \$10 billion

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902742>

Question 486

The pre-Ming Chinese were strictly against foreign commerce.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903104>

Question 487

A granted right is established by moral consensus or by government and is accompanied by a clear assignment of the corresponding duty.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903682>

Question 488

If a depositor wants to withdraw her funds, the bank is not obliged to replace the funds with other deposits.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902714>

Question 489

In the United States, under which of the following political spectra would journalists be categorized?

- a) liberal
- b) moderate
- c) socialist
- d) right-wing

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902360>

Question 490

Bribery involves transactions costs because both parties must conceal the payments and take measures to justify the selection.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903823>

Question 491

Which of the following characterizes advocacy groups?

- a) They pursue issues because of the benefits that accrue to their members.
- b) They monitor the activities of firms and call those activities to the attention of the media, government, and public.
- c) They represent the interests of individuals, such as those affected by pollution.
- d) They take direct action against firms to force them to change their policies or can appeal to the public for support.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903890>

Question 492

The _____ is the principal legislative institution of the European Union.

- a) European Commission
- b) Court of Justice
- c) Council of Ministers
- d) European Parliament

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903079>

Question 493

Indirect subsidies such as high feed-in tariffs were funded by higher prices to consumers of electricity.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902799>

Question 494

Which of the following is true about the cost of protectionism?

- a) Organized consumer groups have been largely active in cases involving protection of domestic industries.
- b) Ultimately, the cost of protectionism is borne by producers.
- c) The cost of protectionism is ultimately borne by consumers.
- d) Individual consumers are fairly likely to act politically on trade protection issues.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903518>

Question 495

The _____ can be understood as an approach to improving the well-being of poor farmers in developing countries by circumventing markets and coordinating market behavior.

- a) fair trade movement
- b) Clayton Act
- c) Freedom House
- d) Ethics in Government Act of 1978

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903285>

Question 496

Which of the following attracted foreign pharmaceutical companies to India?

- a) the adoption of new patent protection laws
- b) the restrictions against acquisitions
- c) the takeover of family-controlled companies
- d) the absence of domestic entrepreneurship

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903335>

Question 497

An approach taken to counter corruption in India was to turn over the administration of the power system to _____.

- a) the government
- b) the municipalities
- c) NGOs
- d) private companies

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903338>

Question 498

An assessment of the nonmarket environment of an emerging market economy will include _____.

- a) demand and supply relations in the market
- b) competitiveness of incumbent companies
- c) assessment of the labor market
- d) understanding the impact of corruption

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903273>

Question 499

The appropriate response to a crisis depends on the root cause and the specifics of the situation.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902447>

Question 500

The Industrial Organization school of thought believes that government intervention in markets is intended to improve economic performance.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902641>

Question 501

Which of the following implementation activities is the most expensive?

- a) judicial action
- b) letter-writing
- c) e-mailing
- d) testimony

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902605>

Question 502

In addition to covering direct harm done to the insured, insurance also compensates for damage done to a firm's reputation.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902439>

Question 503

_____ is the last component of a crisis management program?

- a) Escalation
- b) Preparedness
- c) Root cause analysis
- d) Budgeting

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902459>

Question 504

_____ is a market imperfection that results when sellers have incomplete information about customers.

- a) Adverse selection
- b) Pecuniary externality
- c) Nonpecuniary externality
- d) Deadweight loss

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902699>

Question 505

Identifying relevant interest groups and activist organizations in a company's market and nonmarket areas is an important part of addressing an activist environment.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902391>

Question 506

In terms of remedies, the European Commission is limited to imposing fines and supervising conduct.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903059>

Question 507

Crises are random and thus cannot be analyzed using a conceptual framework.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902427>

Question 508

Under China's _____ policy, Hong Kong was to retain its autonomy, including a separate currency, for 50 years.

- a) One Country, One System
- b) One Country, Two Systems
- c) Two Countries, One System
- d) Two Countries, Two Systems

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903135>

Question 509

Which of the following should a company follow when opposing an activist campaign?

- a) invest in reputation management
- b) file a lawsuit
- c) develop an alternative organization
- d) develop a corporate campaign

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902416>

Question 510

Utilitarianism aggregates individuals' well-being as evaluated in terms of their _____, and every person's utility is given equal weight.

- a) actions
- b) preferences
- c) choices
- d) capabilities

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903639>

Question 511

Companies operating in developing countries are susceptible to private politics because groups in developed countries closely monitor operations in these countries.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902379>

Question 512

_____ does not help a firm to directly manage a crisis situation?

- a) Insurance
- b) Risk assessment
- c) Auditing
- d) Organizational learning

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902461>

Question 513

The Securities Exchange Act did not regulate insider trading.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902725>

Question 514

Write a short note on the sources of unethical behavior.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903805>

Question 515

What space had Microsoft largely ignored, relying instead on its aggressive approach to markets?

- a) legal
- b) public sentiment
- c) political
- d) commercial

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902306>

Question 516

Effective ethics policies and codes of conduct require _____.

- a) employees to reveal internal information about the firm's operations to the shareholders
- b) employees to report any violations
- c) employees to indulge in morally motivated nonmarket actions
- d) employees to trust firms unconditionally

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903792>

Question 517

Even if the interests of a firm and the government officeholder are aligned, lobbying will be ineffective when the information provided is soft and not backed by conclusive data.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902572>

Question 518

On which of the following premises is the intrinsic audience interest theory of news coverage based?

- a) that the news media organizations are owned by for non-profit firms
- b) that the coverage and treatment decisions are governed by the relevance of the issue
- c) that the coverage increases with audience interest
- d) that the explanatory power of the theory comes primarily from the supply side

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902349>

Question 519

In the United States and in other countries, the _____ is the principal institution which guides producers and consumers in most product safety decisions.

- a) licensing system
- b) warranty system
- c) institution of liability
- d) institution of regulation

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903025>

Question 520

The reputation of a firm and its top management is an important nonmarket asset.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902542>

Question 521

Since the economic reforms that began in 1991, the growth in Indian economy has been rapid, creating _____.

- a) an increment in protectionism
- b) fewer opportunities for local joint ventures
- c) a decrease in corruption
- d) an attractive domestic market for companies

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903343>

Question 522

Which of the following is true of Adam Smith's view of markets and resource allocation?

- a) Markets allow decentralized decision making.
- b) Markets discourage innovation.
- c) Efficient markets depend on the goodwill of individuals.
- d) Markets are usually inefficient in allocating scarce resources to the society.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903554>

Question 523

The domestic politics of international trade are asymmetric due to sunk resources and the rents on those resources.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903487>

Question 524

An implication of the experimental evidence regarding audience effects is that firms that have the public and consumers as an audience may undertake activities that firms out of the view of the public and consumers may not undertake.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903728>

Question 525

_____ raised concerns about the future development of the Indian health care market.

- a) Indian patent laws
- b) Multiple acquisitions of Indian firms
- c) The enactment of protectionist measures
- d) Low health-standards

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903336>

Question 526

The Kyoto Protocol targets expire in 2014.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902768>

Question 527

One of the principal predictions of the intrinsic audience interest perspective is that coverage increases with the societal value on the issue.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902324>

Question 528

The framework for corporate social performance (CSP) begins with _____.

- a) managers who can strategically manipulate market forces to maximize shareholder value
- b) firms which have demonstrated consistent growth over a period of time
- c) individuals who can allocate their resources among consumption goods, investments in the shares of firms, and direct contributions to social causes
- d) firms which have a high rate of attrition

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903567>

Question 529

Demand-side subsidies include _____.

- a) tax credits for households to install solar panels on rooftops
- b) electric utilities for smart grid infrastructure
- b) high feed-in tariffs for power producers
- c) loan guarantees to solar panel producers

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902821>

Question 530

The Business Roundtable view of a corporation considers _____.

- a) managers the agents
- b) suppliers as the providers of revenue for the firm
- c) a corporation as an entity whose existence depends on society's approval
- d) shareholders as principals

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903563>

Question 531

The OECD Anti-Bribery Convention does not view small facilitation payments that are not made to obtain or retain business as an offense.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903830>

Question 532

In the market environment, strategies are intermediated by public and private institutions, whereas in the nonmarket environment, strategies are intermediated by markets.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903862>

Question 533

The politics of international trade policy is driven by _____, which arises from the interactions between international trade policy and the domestic economy.

- a) domestic politics
- b) international peak organizations
- c) the aggregate well-being of the country
- d) the aggregate cost of social externalities

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903503>

Question 534

What are the components of nonmarket analysis?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902566>

Question 535

The Single European Act mandated the realization of a single market which involved the removal of three types of barriers: physical, technical, and fiscal. The removal of physical barriers pertained to _____.

- a) restricting the entry of people
- b) eliminating customs and other goods inspections
- c) prohibiting individuals from working in any member state
- d) deposing dictatorial governments

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903073>

Question 536

Substantial economic inefficiency is an inherent consequence of a natural monopoly.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902675>

Question 537

India is a union of states with a parliamentary system of government and a federal structure.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903296>

Question 538

Give an account of the concept of newsworthiness.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902369>

Question 539

A firm that undertakes social activities motivated by moral principles will act only when there is an opportunity for profits or when forced to act by its nonmarket environment.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903535>

Question 540

Regulation takes place through a private process that is relatively closed and low-profile.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902666>

Question 541

Write an essay on the positive and less than positive roles played by activist groups. Give specific examples of each of these roles. Use Greenpeace International as your focus of analysis.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902417>

Question 542

You are a newly appointed vice president in a large chemical firm. One of your first tasks is to develop a crisis management program for the company. Outline the steps in such a program.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902477>

Question 543

Regulation is not always intended to correct market imperfections but instead can be the result of political forces that serve objectives other than economic efficiency.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902684>

Question 544

From Friedman's perspective, the responsibility of managers, serving as agents of the owners of the firm, the principals, is to maximize profits (shareholder value) by engaging in free and open competition.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903527>

Question 545

Why do countries generally gain from multilateral reductions in tariff and nontariff barriers?

- a) because liberalized trade policy is beneficial in the aggregate
- b) because the politics of international trade policy is majoritarian
- c) because liberalized trade policy supports market monopolies
- d) because the distributive consequences of a liberalized trade policy are not uniform

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903504>

Question 546

In the context of Rawls's principles of justice, which of the following does the equal liberty principle pertain to?

- a) the freedom to act paternalistically
- b) the freedom to wage war
- c) the freedom to persecute minorities
- d) the freedom of conscience

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903704>

Question 547

Vertical merger involves two firms in the same industry.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902618>

Question 548

Article VI of the GATT _____.

- a) allows for temporary safeguard relief from imports
- b) allows exceptions for balance of payments problems of developing countries
- c) covers antidumping and countervailing duties
- d) sets a framework for the elimination of quantitative restrictions on trade

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903508>

Question 549

In the Wilson-Low Matrix, when the consequences from an alternative are widely distributed, the incentives to take nonmarket action are weak.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902502>

Question 550

Nonmarket issues high on firms' agendas include environmental protection, health and safety, regulation and deregulation, intellectual property protection, international trade policy, antitrust as well as other issues such as human rights.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903858>

Question 551

Only the _____ can bring criminal charges under the antitrust laws.

- a) Federal Trade Commission
- b) Department of Justice
- c) Interstate Commerce Act
- d) The Clayton Act

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902651>

Question 552

Which of the following is an important function of private politics?

- a) It regulates the market dynamics for a specific industry.
- b) It initiates and passes legislation in Congress.
- c) It endorses a firm's brand reputation.
- d) It mobilizes people to work for causes.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902397>

Question 553

Credit card borrowings and mortgage loans are the largest securitization categories.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902716>

Question 554

Firms do not have the right to participate in political processes because of the particular interests they represent.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902529>

Question 555

Granted rights are to be used to screen out alternatives in the analysis stage, whereas claimed rights are to be evaluated in the screening stage.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902291>

Question 556

Moral philosophy is concerned with deducing moral standards from _____.

- a) self-evident principles
- b) legal precepts
- c) tautological statements
- d) political maxims

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903634>

Question 557

Firms that operate internationally are subject to _____.

- a) only the laws of their home country
- b) only the laws of the host country
- c) only international trade agreements
- d) laws of their home country as well as the host country

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903835>

Question 558

The supply side information summarized in the distributive politics spreadsheet for each interest includes the available substitutes, the aggregate benefits, and the per capita benefits for individual members of the interest group.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902498>

Question 559

Indian companies were the leaders in the _____ movement.

- a) exporting
- b) importing
- c) outsourcing
- d) resourcing

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903327>

Question 560

Differentiate between an unconditional and a conditional altruist.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903801>

Question 561

The principles of nonmarket strategy for operating in democracies cannot simply be transported to emerging markets, particularly for countries that are not democratic and where the rule of law is weak.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903246>

Question 562

Fines cannot be imposed in civil cases except to compensate the government for actual damages when it is a purchaser of goods and services.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902633>

Question 563

Nonmarket strategies serve the objective of superior performance by developing and sustaining the competitive advantage required to take advantage

of market opportunities.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902281>

Question 564

In client politics, firms prefer to adopt a high-profile strategy that includes public advocacy to counter the opposition.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902549>

Question 565

A(n) _____ results when costs are decreasing in the scale of output or in the scope of the set of goods a firm produces.

- a) moral hazard
- b) asymmetric information
- c) pecuniary externality
- d) natural monopoly

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902696>

Question 566

Mao Zedong's economic reforms were headlined by the Four Modernizations.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903106>

Question 567

Which of the following statements is true of moral suasion in behavioral ethics experiments?

- a) Moral suasion serves as a coordination mechanism by increasing the confidence of participants.
- b) Moral suasion cannot change the preferences of participants.
- c) Participants receiving the moral messages and the message urging contributions decreased their contributions on average
- d) The deterioration of contributions was steeper with the moral messages.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903788>

Question 568

The Politburo is responsible for the ongoing administration of the CCP.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903123>

Question 569

Utilitarianism provides a basis for a(n) _____ in which the choice between private institutions and public institutions is made according to which maximizes aggregate well-being.

- a) moral claim
- b) ethical claim
- c) moral philosophy
- d) political philosophy

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903636>

Question 570

The Confucian tradition places a strong emphasis on behavioral minutiae because of its belief that self-cultivation is not a solitary endeavor, but rather occurs in a social context.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903115>

Question 571

Regulation is rarely used for public purposes or to accomplish fairness goals as it requires long term policies.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902688>

Question 572

Confucianism views the family as the ideal setting for moral self-cultivation.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903112>

Question 573

Bargaining is more complex and lengthy when the interests on an issue are poorly aligned.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902588>

Question 574

Crisis management can assist during a crisis but is not intended to anticipate the possibility of a one.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902450>

Question 575

From the perspective of rule utilitarianism, if a purely self-interested company offers a bribe to a customer, a matching bribe by its competitor is morally justified.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903824>

Question 576

Microfinance, in its modern version, was introduced by Muhammad Yunus, a Bangladeshi economist.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903255>

Question 577

Economic theory identifies the _____ as the objective that provides the strongest incentives for efficiency.

- a) maximization of social well-being
- b) perpetuation of corporate ethics
- c) maximization of shareholder value
- d) consideration of morality

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903555>

Question 578

Nonmarket issues come from both external forces and the firm's actions.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903869>

Question 579

In addition to a cost difference defense, a firm can defend itself by arguing that the price discrimination was necessary to meet competition.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902635>

Question 580

Gains from trade are evident when one country can produce a good more efficiently than another country, and the latter country can produce a different good more efficiently than can the former country.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903483>

Question 581

The focus of ethics is primarily on issues involving direct mutual advantage.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903577>

Question 582

Which of the following represents strategy implementation in a nonmarket issue for a tire manufacturer?

- a) It hires a law firm to provide advice on emission taxes and subsidies on industrial waste disposal.
- b) It analyzes and concludes that other manufacturing companies have similar interests.
- c) It decides to obtain access to members of the Congress by hiring former government officials for lobbying.
- d) It identifies that petitions can be filed under the sections of U.S. manufacturing laws.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902557>

Question 583

When markets are competitive and institutions are in place that align self-interest with societal well-being, the maximization of profit by a firm results in the greatest aggregate societal well-being.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903589>

Question 584

Discuss the methodology of ethics in brief.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903655>

Question 585

The Chicago school of thought to reasoning about antitrust focuses on the _____.

- a) functioning of markets and the nature of competition
- b) conduct that may foreclose opportunities or diminish competition
- c) social and political objectives of industries
- d) implication of informational asymmetries among market participants

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902648>

Question 586

Basic liberties such as freedom of speech and rights such as equal opportunity are fundamental concepts that express considerations of freedom, autonomy, and basic equality.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903659>

Question 587

Under the principle of subsidiarity, the member states are responsible for health care and can institute their own price controls.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903069>

Question 588

Which of the following statements is true of the distributive politics spreadsheet?

- a) The supply side information includes available substitutes, the aggregate benefits, and the per capita benefits for individual members of an interest group.
- b) Institutions are included in the spreadsheet because they are viewed as arenas in which nonmarket action is likely to be generated.
- c) The spreadsheet is intended to summarize rather than substitute for the analysis of the benefits and costs of nonmarket action.
- d) It pertains to all the alternatives available to a nonmarket issue.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902515>

Question 589

The greater the cost of organizing, the less prevalent the free-rider problem.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902490>

Question 590

What is the first step in the methodology of rights analysis?

- a) determine which claimed rights satisfy moral standards
- b) identify the actions consistent with the protection or promotion of any morally justified rights
- c) identify the rights claimed and their claimed moral bases
- d) identify conflicts among rights

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903688>

Question 591

What is interest group politics?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902523>

Question 592

A synergy is present between market and nonmarket strategies if a nonmarket action increases the return from a market action.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902282>

Question 593

Due to the minimal damage of crises on a firm's operating performance and reputation, the management of a firm does not need to react to a crisis with a sense of urgency.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902424>

Question 594

The size and growth of the Indian pharmaceutical market and the new patent protection provided under TRIPS attracted foreign pharmaceutical companies.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903311>

Question 595

The greater the coverage by the members of an interest group, the less effective is its nonmarket action.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902492>

Question 596

Trade policy does not depend on the market and nonmarket strategies of private interests.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903480>

Question 597

Which of the following is true with regard to strict liability?

- a) The rationale for strict liability is to insure the manufacturers against unfair competition.
- b) Under strict liability the concept of fault is irrelevant and negligence is not required.
- c) A defense that a firm used state-of-the-art design is likely to prevail when a standard of strict liability is applied.
- d) Strict liability does not apply to manufacturing defects.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903031>

Question 598

The third component of the control of an externality in a tradable permits system _____.

- a) is allowing parties to respond to incentives by choosing the most efficient means of abatement
- b) involves providing incentives for abatement by internalizing the cost of the harm done by the pollution.
- c) involves reflecting in the prices of goods and services, the costs of abatement and the social costs of the harm from the remaining pollution.
- d) is allowing states to decide how best to decrease dangerous air pollution in the most cost effective manner.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902782>

Question 599

Which of the following statements is NOT true of activist groups?

- a) They alert a corporation to issues about which it is unaware.
- b) They can affect the organization of interests by forming watchdog and advocacy groups.
- c) They are often appointed to a firm's board of directors.
- d) They provide information to the public as well as public office holders.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902403>

Question 600

_____ include the individuals and groups with preferences about, or a stake in, the issue.

- a) Institutions
- b) Interests
- c) Innovation
- d) Information

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903885>

Question 601

From the perspective of Chicago school economists, regulation initially will be found where there are market imperfections and over time will evolve to serve the interests of the regulated industry.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902686>

Question 602

Constituency connection, campaign contributions, or a reputation for providing reliable information are nonmarket assets.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902541>

Question 603

Informational strategy is a key component of lobbying. Discuss.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902567>

Question 604

According to Donaldson, what are the three general principles that should guide companies in their global business activity?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903848>

Question 605

The EPA enforcement process requires the filing of a notice of a complaint and a hearing before an administrative law judge.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902775>

Question 606

What are the principles of effective lobbying?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902607>

Question 607

Which of the following statements is true of the effectiveness of nonmarket action?

- a) The lower the number of members of an interest group, the greater is its potential effectiveness.
- b) The greater the coverage by the members of an interest group, the less effective is its nonmarket action.
- c) The costs of organizing interests are low when the costs of identifying and mobilizing those with common interests are high.
- d) The greater the resources available to an interest group, the greater the set of activities that can be funded.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902514>

Question 608

What are the two factors responsible for the spread of codes of ethics and statements of social responsibility in firms?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903803>

Question 609

Which of the following is a principal purpose of company codes?

- a) increase output
- b) discourage self-disclosure and whistle-blowing
- c) make it easier for employees to say no to demands for pay
- d) maintain status quo

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903845>

Question 610

One of the rules used by the court for awarding damages is to put the promisee in the same position she had been in prior to signing the contract. This rule corresponds to _____.

- a) consequential damages
- b) reliance damages
- c) liquidated damages
- d) primary damages

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903021>

Question 611

The media has a responsibility to report the world as it sees fit.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902318>

Question 612

The structure of Wall Street compensation was criticized on the ground that _____.

- a) the current cash bonus system discouraged risk-taking in the financial system
- b) the compensation for bankers and traders on Wall Street included a nominal annual bonus
- c) the current cash bonus system provided strong incentives for short-term performance but weak incentives for long-term performance
- d) deferred incentive compensation with a higher base salary multiplied material risk on the bank

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902743>

Question 613

Discuss judicial actions as an implementation strategy for nonmarket issues.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902610>

Question 614

_____ have become an effective means of achieving environmental goals at the least cost to society.

- a) Command-and-control regulations
- b) Incentive-based systems
- c) Life-expectancy approaches
- d) Supply-chain approaches

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902780>

Question 615

Briefly describe the supply-and-demand framework that is used to assess the amount or quantity of nonmarket action.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902520>

Question 616

Outline the structure of the U.S. trade policy.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903523>

Question 617

The theory of media coverage and treatment gives extensive coverage to business matters and moderate coverage to environmental issues and individual rights.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902326>

Question 618

What role do company codes play in ensuring compliance with the FCPA and international conventions and in clarifying when foreign payments can be made and how they are to be accounted for?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903852>

Question 619

According to the Kantian approach, it would be unethical for an employer to dismiss an employee solely based on race or some other arbitrary reason other than performance.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903676>

Question 620

Write short notes on the Volcker rule.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902752>

Question 621

In what stage can a crisis explode as a result of media coverage, government actions, or company actions?

- a) reconciliation
- b) identification
- c) intervention
- d) escalation

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902453>

Question 622

The fair trade movement started in the United States in 1988.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903260>

Question 623

The more intense is private politics, the more important is the nonmarket strategy.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902276>

Question 624

A gaming company files a copyright infringement lawsuit against mobile application development company for using a similar application to register users. Which of the following is applicable here?

- a) testimony
- b) judicial action
- c) grassroots campaign
- d) public advocacy

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902604>

Question 625

Statements of corporate responsibility and codes of conduct should _____.

- a) encourage top management to allow an ethics vacuum within the organization
- b) rely on the personal integrity of employees
- c) indicate how to reason about situations and issues
- d) encourage paternalism

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903800>

Question 626

Write a short note on the different means to deal with market imperfections in the case of moral hazards.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902709>

Question 627

Libel is similar to slander in that they both _____.

- a) don't pertain to statements that are published or broadcast
- b) only apply to statements made in public
- c) require actual damages to be shown to be considered as violation
- d) are governed by state law and common law

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902363>

Question 628

Analyze the economic and political rationales behind subsidization.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902822>

Question 629

Activists target individuals in both their personal and professional roles.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902387>

Question 630

In lobbying, senior members, and particularly the chairs of committees and subcommittees, should receive more contributions than other members.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902585>

Question 631

Corporate social responsibility (CSR) activities can strengthen local community relations and improve employee morale.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903537>

Question 632

Many emerging markets countries have domestic business groups which are family controlled.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903307>

Question 633

The Foreign Corrupt Practices Act (FCPA) does not make bribery of foreign officials a criminal offense.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903826>

Question 634

Gert's test for when an injustice is warranted to avoid a greater injustice requires that a rational observer would understand the reason for the action.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903822>

Question 635

According to the dissenters, who criticized the majority report issued by the Financial Crisis Inquiry Commission (FCIC), _____ was one of the essential causes of the crisis.

- a) traditional mortgages
- b) widespread failures in financial regulation
- c) breakdown in ethics
- d) the fall in housing prices

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902739>

Question 636

When actions make some individuals better off and others worse off, _____ are necessary in applying utilitarianism.

- a) cap-and-trade systems
- b) interpersonal comparisons
- c) cost-benefit analyses
- d) casuistic approaches

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903649>

Question 637

A leading video game console manufacturer requires dealers to carry only its products. Considering all things constant, an antitrust suit may be filed against the manufacturer.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902629>

Question 638

In India, it is legal for a medical professional to reveal the sex of fetuses to their parents.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903318>

Question 639

Which of the following are government institutions?

- a) labor unions
- b) regulatory agencies
- c) news agencies
- d) for-profit organizations

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903887>

Question 640

Most products liability cases are filed in _____.

- a) district courts
- b) state courts
- c) magistrates' court
- d) the Supreme Court

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903037>

Question 641

Most of the costs of environmental protection are borne by _____.

- a) the government
- b) private parties
- c) the EPA
- d) solid waste disposal board

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902786>

Question 642

Use of secondary sources, such as, policy studies or scientific investigations to call attention to an issue restricts the social pressure of activists.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902385>

Question 643

Which of the following is true of emerging markets?

- a) Changes occur rapidly in emerging markets countries and risk often accompanies opportunity.
- b) Making generalizations helps business in emerging market countries because they share similar problems.
- c) The principles of nonmarket strategy in democracies can be simply transported to emerging markets that are not democratic.
- d) Foreign direct investment has flowed to relatively unstable and high-risk countries.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903271>

Question 644

Subsidization in the form of high feed-in tariffs raises electricity prices.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902803>

Question 645

A central feature of China's First Five Year Plan was the collectivization of agriculture.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903105>

Question 646

Punitive damages awards are governed by clear constitutional guidelines.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903000>

Question 647

The NIMBY movement focuses on local environmental concerns, particularly as they involve possible risks to person or property.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902777>

Question 648

A number of regional trade agreements such as the North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) and the treaties that established the single market in the European Union, have reduced barriers and increased trade.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903479>

Question 649

Which of the following is used to measure corporate environmental, social, and financial performance?

- a) triple bottom line
- b) placebo treatment
- c) Kant's categorical imperative
- d) casuistry

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903794>

Question 650

What is just according to Nozick?

- a) whatever is the result of the voluntary actions of individuals
- b) whatever is the result of the actions of individuals held under duress
- c) whatever is the result of the actions taken by individuals to benefit a person without that person's consent
- d) whatever is the result of the actions that are lawful but not ethical

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903698>

Question 651

To counter large scale acquisitions in the pharmaceutical industry, the government decided to have all pharmaceutical acquisitions reviewed by the Competition Commission, the antitrust regulator.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903312>

Question 652

Which of the following scenarios portrays morally motivated nonmarket action?

- a) an automobile company launched a new range of low-cost environment friendly hybrid cars
- b) a customer of a marketing company launched an internet campaign to raise awareness of the company's mismanagement of charity funds
- c) a reputed MNC acquired a smaller company in order to diversify
- d) the brand management team of a food and beverage company launched an advertisement for their new all natural beverage that uses 100 percent natural ingredients

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903735>

Question 653

Kyoto mechanisms referred to credits bought by countries to help finance projects in developing countries that would reduce greenhouse gases.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902772>

Question 654

Describe the broadening of the scope of lobbying.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902606>

Question 655

Which of the following is true with regard to rights?

- a) Rights established by political choice do not reflect moral principles.
- b) Rights established by the state can be publicly enforced.
- c) Freedom of speech and assembly are positive rights.
- d) As a rule, rights established by private agreements are invalid.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903685>

Question 656

Why was the ban on the importation of solar panels criticized?

- a) It would lead to domestic companies decreasing their prices.
- b) It would give Europe a trade monopoly.
- c) It would cut Indian companies off from technological innovations in solar power.
- d) It would destroy the solar ecosystem, killing innovation and entrepreneurship.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903329>

Question 657

Utilitarianism gives equal weight to the utilities of all persons.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903590>

Question 658

When credit card issuers cancel the cards of high-risk cardholders, more people have access to credit.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902727>

Question 659

Agriculture has been the sector with the smallest distortions in trade.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903494>

Question 660

Mobilizing interest groups members to deliver collective nonmarket action is a component of the effectiveness of nonmarket action.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902489>

Question 661

What economic restrictions does India have in place?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903348>

Question 662

Describe the EU legislative process. What changes did the Single European Act make to it?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903097>

Question 663

Solar power plants in California faced nonmarket opposition because _____.

- a) political lobbies encouraged the use of coal and natural gas
- b) most solar power plants failed to meet the specified safety regulations and standards
- c) of protests from environmentalists who claimed that such projects posed a veritable threat to the wildlife of the region
- d) the government failed to communicate the benefits of renewable energy to people residing in the region

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902820>

Question 664

Which of the following should a company follow when challenging activists?

- a) avoid explanations to employees
- b) file a lawsuit if the company can bear the social pressure
- c) avoid negotiation
- d) challenge the group after evaluating the issue

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902414>

Question 665

According to Confucian ethics, _____.

- a) self-cultivation sought a solution to social conflict in defining, limiting, and guaranteeing the rights and interests of the individual
- b) self-cultivation sought a solution to social conflict in the balance of power and interests between individuals
- c) the society is the ideal setting for moral self-cultivation
- d) self-cultivation sought the solution to social conflict from the self-sacrifice of the individual for the preservation of the group.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903229>

Question 666

Ownership of the firm is never mentioned in the Roundtable statement, which suggests that the corporation exists as a legal entity.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903533>

Question 667

The standard of human well-being and the need to consider the consequences for all persons correspond to fundamental ethical intuitions.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903585>

Question 668

The framework for the application of utilitarianism begins with the identification of _____.

- a) the facts of the situation and the moral concerns
- b) the set of consequences for all persons and organizations affected
- c) the alternative rules of behavior and actions
- d) the social costs and social benefits

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903652>

Question 669

According to Adam Smith, the surest way to achieve societal well-being was to _____.

- a) facilitate centralized decision making and allow the government to decide on behalf of individuals
- b) place resources in the hands of individuals and allow them to transact in markets
- c) encourage public ownership of resources
- d) rely on goodwill rather than profit incentives

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903553>

Question 670

The principal risk to subsidization through high feed-in tariffs was from business customers forced to pay higher prices for electricity.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902816>

Question 671

Firms seek federal regulations to avoid states imposing uniform regulations.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902685>

Question 672

State and explain the different components of the control of an externality in a tradable permits system.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902789>

Question 673

Firms typically deal with nonmarket issues in proportion to their potential impacts on _____.

- a) human resources
- b) inventory control
- c) public relations
- d) performance

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903882>

Question 674

Which of the following issues is most often the subject of private politics?

- a) intellectual property protection
- b) privacy
- c) liability reform
- d) antitrust laws

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902299>

Question 675

_____ is an example of an opportunity to use an emerging market country to export goods to better developed countries and markets?

- a) The extractive industries
- b) Wholesale and retail sales
- c) Domestic transportation and telecommunication
- d) Domestic consumption economy

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903281>

Question 676

Which of the following is true with regard to prioritization of rights?

- a) Intrinsic rights have priority over instrumental rights.
- b) The assessment of priorities with regard to rights does not involve the examination of the interests those rights protect and promote.
- c) Moral principles do not establish priorities.
- d) Since moral and granted rights can be in conflict in managerial settings, they must not be prioritized.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903690>

Question 677

Nehru and the Congress Party embarked on a socialist path and implemented a socialist economic policy for several decades, under which the country emphasized the development of consumer goods at the expense of heavy industry.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903300>

Question 678

The nonmarket environment is characterized by the social, political, and legal arrangements that structure interactions outside of, but in conjunction, with markets and private agreements.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903856>

Question 679

The executive branch can influence regulatory commissions through the policy expertise of cabinet agencies.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902671>

Question 680

Liquidated damages are not limited to compensation for harm and are intended as penalties for particular actions.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902985>

Question 681

If the proposer earns the endowment rather than it being a windfall provided by the experimenter, self-interested behavior is much more prevalent.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903713>

Question 682

A lens manufacturing firm convinces other manufactures in the industry to halt supplies to a distributor. Considering all things constant, the lens manufacturing firms are not liable to an antitrust suit.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902619>

Question 683

What are the two basic forms of manipulation in business nonmarket activity?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902565>

Question 684

Exemptions are also provided under the antitrust laws.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902616>

Question 685

Discuss the extent and effect of corruption in India.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903473>

Question 686

Describe four factors that affect the effectiveness of private politics social pressure.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902420>

Question 687

Institutions include only principal government institutions and cannot be established by private parties.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903866>

Question 688

_____ includes firms from a number of industries and thus represent a range of interests.

- a) Political coalition
- b) Peak associations
- c) Trade associations
- d) Ad hoc coalition

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902597>

Question 689

_____ serve as the core principles that guide the strategies and practices of the company as it strives to achieve its objectives.

- a) Organizational objectives
- b) Intrinsic rights
- c) Organizational values
- d) Instrumental rights

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903796>

Question 690

The evaluations of ethics claims and the application of normative principles occur in which stage of the framework for the analysis of nonmarket issues?

- a) screening
- b) identification
- c) analysis
- d) choice

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902311>

Question 691

The duty of care pertains to conflicts of interest and requires that directors serve the interests of the corporation and its shareholders.

[b] True or False? [/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903545>

Question 692

The low quality of private schools led to higher-income families sending their children to public schools.

[b] True or False? [/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903315>

Question 693

Firms deploy nonmarket capabilities to _____.

- a) beat the competition
- b) create new markets
- c) test new strategies
- d) add value

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902308>

Question 694

The major focus of the third phase of regulation in the 1960s was _____.

- a) labor and economic regulation
- b) economic deregulation
- c) political regulation
- d) social regulation

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902692>

Question 695

The extent of corporate social responsibility (CSR) activities by firms depends on _____.

- a) the number of vacant job positions in a firm
- b) the role of the firm's business in society
- c) the financial profits of the past five years
- d) the extent of compliance with national laws and regulations

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903550>

Question 696

The actions of pluralistic interests concerned with a nonmarket issue compete in the arenas of private institutions.

[b] True or False? [/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902478>

Question 697

Incentives for nonmarket action may be moral or distributive.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902479>

Question 698

Which of the following regulatory agencies is not located in a cabinet department?

- a) Environmental Protection Agency
- b) Federal Aviation Administration
- c) Occupational Health and Safety Administration
- d) Food and Drug Administration

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902693>

Question 699

In the late 1990s the Basel Committee had lowered capital requirements in the _____ agreement, and after the financial crisis the focus in _____ was on raising capital requirements.

- a) Basel I; Basel II
- b) Basel II; Basel III
- c) Basel III; Basel IV
- d) Basel IV; Basel V

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902746>

Question 700

Which of the following characterizes the nonmarket component of business environment?

- a) It includes those interactions between firms, suppliers, and customers that are governed by markets and contracts.
- b) The interactions of firms typically involve voluntary economic transactions and the exchange of property.
- c) Activities in the nonmarket environment may be voluntary or involuntary.
- d) Effective management in the nonmarket environment is not a necessary condition for superior performance.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903879>

Question 701

Write a short note on the war with Japan and the civil war that resulted in the founding of the People's Republic of China.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903240>

Question 702

The identification stage of a crisis involves actions by the company or government to deal with the crisis.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902432>

Question 703

After World War II, the reductions in trade barriers were primarily the result of which country's dominance?

- a) Great Britain
- b) China
- c) USSR
- d) the United States of America

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903502>

Question 704

What does liberalism emphasize?

- a) prioritization of rights
- b) paternalism
- c) the liberty of individuals
- d) the dissolution of liberal autocracies

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903697>

Question 705

Ethics involves an inquiry into whether a proposition has legal status.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903579>

Question 706

Reassessment of crisis avoidance measures and preparedness is irrelevant to a firm after a crisis has been resolved.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902451>

Question 707

The progress of an issue is shaped by the actions of firms and other interests and by the characteristics of the institutions in whose arenas the issue is addressed.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903877>

Question 708

The societal significance perspective would emphasize an issue having a human cause.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902321>

Question 709

According to the U.S .Constitution, the Congress is not vested with the power to regulate commerce with foreign nations and to lay and collect duties.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903498>

Question 710

According to the audience interest/societal significance continuum, under which of the following types of coverage is the weather most likely categorized?

- a) extensive coverage with position taking and advocacy
- b) moderate coverage with interpretation and advocacy
- c) moderate coverage with factual treatment and interpretation
- d) low coverage with factual treatment

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902353>

Question 711

Ethics is the discipline concerned with judgments based on _____ and the reasoning therefrom.

- a) political correctness
- b) constitutional provisions
- c) moral standards
- d) cultural taboos

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903629>

Question 712

Intrinsic rights are to be respected because _____.

- a) they have moral standing independent of the consequences they yield
- b) they lead to desirable consequences
- c) they lead to the maximization of individual well-being
- d) they have legal standing and are codified by the state

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903645>

Question 713

Which of the following is the legal manifestation for equal employment opportunity?

- a) Neutrality Act of 1935
- b) Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964
- c) Neutrality Act of 1939
- d) Civil Rights Act of 1866

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903692>

Question 714

Interactions between nations and foreign firms are governed by the laws of the host nation and by international law.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903806>

Question 715

_____ is/are defined as the rules of the game in a society that shape human interactions and provide arenas in which interests seek to influence the outcomes on issues.

- a) Institutions
- b) Individualism
- c) Collectivism
- d) Issue identification

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903886>

Question 716

Information is the basic unit of analysis and the focus of nonmarket action.

[b] True or False? [/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903864>

Question 717

Liability costs affect the prices of products and safety decisions.

[b] True or False? [/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902993>

Question 718

Which of the following is an emerging market country?

- a) Australia
- b) Canada
- c) China
- d) United States of America

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903272>

Question 719

Which of the following statements is true of nonmarket activities of businesses from the perspective of the public?

- a) Businesses misrepresent information that play on ignorance and biases.
- b) Businesses do not have too much power to make a change in the society.
- c) Businesses do not exploit institutional features.
- d) Business goals are always congruent with public interests.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902551>

Question 720

_____ is the principal political activity for implementing both representation and informational strategies in the European Union.

- a) Canvassing
- b) Lobbying
- c) Petitioning
- d) Tax resistance

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903093>

Question 721

In India, the governor of a state corresponds to the position of president of the country.

[b] True or False? [/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903297>

Question 722

Kant argued that the intrinsic rights established in accord with the categorical imperative _____.

- a) are immoral
- b) do not conform to ethical standards
- c) do not conflict
- d) are dissonant

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903689>

Question 723

The food market in India is complex and requires careful study because of _____ across the country.

- a) social inequality
- b) political tension

- c) economic disparity
- d) religious traditions

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903330>

Question 724

Which of the following companies would most likely feel obliged to undertake corporate social responsibility?

- a) a company that manufactures industrial lighting, material handling equipment, and industrial supplies
- b) a company that sells commercial furniture and furniture components
- c) a biotechnology firm that is involved in industrial and environmental biotechnology products as well as research and development
- d) a bank that take deposits, have branches, and interacts directly with consumers and communities

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903793>

Question 725

Root cause analysis involves the identification and analysis of the effects of a crisis.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902442>

Question 726

Moral philosophy concentrates on how the state should grant and limit liberties, and ensure justice.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903582>

Question 727

Which of the following allows the accumulation of resources through retained earnings and their allocation within the firm without having to incur the transactions costs of raising funds in the capital markets?

- a) market capitalism
- b) a welfare economy
- c) managerial capitalism
- d) cooperative socialism

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903561>

Question 728

The first stage in the life cycle of a crisis is escalation.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902428>

Question 729

All defamation charges need a show of actual damages.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902331>

Question 730

Which of the following increased costs and limited market competition?

- a) government restrictions on businesses
- b) stringent antitrust reviews
- c) family-controlled companies
- d) the ban on exportation

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903347>

Question 731

Chinese manufacturers with conventional photovoltaic technology set the cost standard for the renewable energy industry.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902811>

Question 732

The theory of comparative advantage is based on the assumption of perfectly competitive markets.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903485>

Question 733

Confucius was responsible for initiating the central preoccupation of Chinese philosophical thought: _____.

- a) self-awareness
- b) moral self-cultivation
- c) individualism
- d) hedonic living

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903228>

Question 734

State the purpose behind the establishment of the Federal Reserve System and briefly explain its function.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902747>

Question 735

Which of the following is true with regard to Deng Xiaoping's economic reforms?

- a) Deng's economic reforms did not focus on defense.
- b) Foreign investments were strongly discouraged in the Special Economic Zones.
- c) Small, household-run enterprises were made illegal.
- d) Deng's economic reforms were headlined by the Four Modernizations."

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903133>

Question 736

Most news organizations in the United States are owned by for-profit companies.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902329>

Question 737

_____ predicts that regulation initially will be found where there are market imperfections and over time will evolve to serve the interests of the regulated industry.

- a) Adverse selection
- b) Asymmetric information
- c) Capture theory
- d) Rent-seeking theory

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902702>

Question 738

Crisis response involves communication and rectification.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902445>

Question 739

Although the national government has greater powers, the _____ are important components of the government with some independent authority and responsibilities for implementing policies.

- a) metropolises
- b) municipal centers
- c) constituencies
- d) states

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903321>

Question 740

An important component of a private politics campaign is the selection of a target.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902386>

Question 741

The statement, Treat individuals always as autonomous ends, and so never solely as means, represents Kant's formulation of the categorical imperative.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903674>

Question 742

Which of the following is true with regard to peak associations?

- a) The use peak organizations for political and other nonmarket actions is not customary in Europe.
- b) Peak associations play a number of roles, including the monitoring of government activities, the funneling of information and expertise from their members to the government, and lobbying.
- c) The role of peak organizations is insignificant at the EU level.
- d) Peak organizations do not participate in lobbying.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903095>

Question 743

The courts do not decide which rule is applicable on a case-by-case basis but instead hold that certain practices are per se illegal and others are not.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902640>

Question 744

Rights can be established by private agreements, such as contracts.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903665>

Question 745

The EU's consultation procedure is used for decisions pertaining to the admission of new member states, international agreements, and the structure of the European Central Bank.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903055>

Question 746

Which of the following is true of the audience effect in behavioral ethics experiments?

- a) the larger the audience, the greater the audience effect
- b) the greater the degree of negligence of actions, the greater the audience effect
- c) the greater the anonymity of the decision maker, the stronger the scrutiny
- d) the smaller the audience, the greater the importance of the audience members

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903787>

Question 747

Which of the following scenarios represents resolution in crisis management?

- a) government shuts an emission management company
- b) a media report publishes malpractices in a company
- c) company officials are informed about wide-spread defaults by employees in certain branches
- d) company officials issue a country-wide recall of computer screens dispatched in the last quarter.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902456>

Question 748

Strategies and practices of a firm are revised frequently as a function of the salience of the issues in the market and nonmarket environments.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903731>

Question 749

Activities in the nonmarket environment may be voluntary, as when the firm cooperates with government officials or an environmental group, or involuntary, as in the case of government regulation or a boycott of a firm's product led by an activist group.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903857>

Question 750

Opportunities can be controlled by actions such as protests, boycotts, and public criticism.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902275>

Question 751

With its emphasis on hierarchy, deference, moral rectitude, and behavioral norms, Confucianism was well suited to the needs of social stability and significantly contributed to China's long existence as a unified nation.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903110>

Question 752

As an issue progresses through its life cycle, management's range of discretion in addressing the issue correspondingly increases.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903875>

Question 753

Rights and entitlements do not evolve over time despite changes in preferences and demography.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903668>

Question 754

What do you understand by the intervention stage of crisis development?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902474>

Question 755

The source of all the revolutions in the Middle East was to seek democracy.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903264>

Question 756

A defendant has two defenses under the rule of reason the first is that defendant did not commit the crime and the second is that, although the defendant committed the act, it was not unreasonable to do so.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902638>

Question 757

A business strategy serves as a firm's navigational guide in its market and nonmarket environments.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902270>

Question 758

The Coase theorem implies that when bargaining between two parties to an externality is possible, social efficiency can be achieved.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902757>

Question 759

Write a short note on political entrepreneurs.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902524>

Question 760

_____ can take direct action against firms to force them to change their policies or can appeal to the public for support.

- a) Special interest groups
- b) Watchdog groups
- c) Advocacy groups
- d) Activist groups

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903891>

Question 761

The principal market opportunities in India stemmed from international demand.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903302>

Question 762

Between 1983 and 1985, in the agricultural sector, the government replaced mandatory grain purchases with a contracting system known as the _____.

- a) One Country, Two Systems
- b) Household Responsibility System
- c) Danwei system
- d) Guanxi system

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903134>

Question 763

Behavioral ethics experiments conclude that greater social distance decreases the cost of acting ethically and increases the likelihood of ethical behavior.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903720>

Question 764

Firms need to develop contingent strategies as nonmarket competition on an issue is limited to a single institutional arena.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902545>

Question 765

In formulating nonmarket strategies, managers may draw on the expertise of lawyers, communications specialists, Washington representatives, and community relations specialists.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903860>

Question 766

Instrumental rights have moral standing independent of the consequences they yield.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903620>

Question 767

_____ is the first component of a crisis management program.

- a) Preparedness
- b) Resolution
- c) Avoidance
- d) Reconciliation

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902457>

Question 768

From a utilitarian perspective, bribery distorts markets and reduces economic efficiency.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903819>

Question 769

The formulation of nonmarket strategies is the responsibility of the society intervening in such issues.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902534>

Question 770

Which of the following social activities can be referred to as corporate social performance?

- a) social activities that involve the public redistribution of private property
- b) social activities that increase the shareholder value
- c) social activities that increase sales and revenue
- d) social activities that involve the private provision of public goods or private redistribution

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903566>

Question 771

Write a short note on antitrust laws.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902664>

Question 772

Discuss the piracy issues plaguing China. Why was it difficult to stop piracy?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903244>

Question 773

Federal law delegates the implementation of federal regulations such as environmental issues or health issues to the states.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902668>

Question 774

Aggregate benefits and per capita benefits are indicators of the demand for nonmarket action.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902484>

Question 775

A nuclear energy company sets up a plant in North Africa. Although, the plant will benefit the consumers with cheap energy and employment, hundreds of villagers will be displaced. The company faces growing pressure from some developed nations, NGOs, and the news media. It finally decides to relocate the villagers in the next one year through a corporate social responsibility scheme. Which of the following explains the behavior of the company?

- a) altruism
- b) audience effect
- c) egalitarianism
- d) paternalism

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903741>

Question 776

In China a huge number of people had moved from rural areas to cities and industrial areas, but a similar mass movement has not yet occurred in India.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903314>

Question 777

A natural monopoly results when costs are increasing in the scale of output or in the scope of the set of goods a firm produces.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902674>

Question 778

Cost-benefit analysis focuses on the costs required to reduce risks and compares the alternative in question with other alternatives.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903626>

Question 779

Plaintiffs in defamation against the media need not prove malicious intent.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902336>

Question 780

Unrestricted FDI was allowed in most industries but was restricted to minority ownership in several industries, including insurance, print media, and air transportation.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903301>

Question 781

Write a short note on the relationship between maxims and rights. Use examples to support your answer.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903706>

Question 782

Firms need to provide training and guidance to employees to deal with antitrust concerns.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902644>

Question 783

Expertise in dealing with the news media is a market asset.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902287>

Question 784

Firms susceptible to a crisis need a crisis management team that can be mobilized quickly and can substantively address the root cause of a crisis.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902440>

Question 785

As a result of its _____, India's pharmaceuticals industry had some 5,000 pharmaceutical companies producing 20 percent of the world's generic drugs.

- a) patent law
- b) foreign relations policy
- c) subsidies
- d) cutting-edge technology

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903333>

Question 786

In a private politics campaign, negotiation with activists is involuntary.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902394>

Question 787

Assessment measures developed for countries and the growth of political consultancies help draw conclusions about a country before business can be established.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903247>

Question 788

Act utilitarianism focuses on a general rule of behavior to be followed by all individuals in all similar situations.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903619>

Question 789

Once a crisis has been resolved, a firm must reassess its _____ and its preparedness.

- a) organizational policies
- b) communication methods
- c) crisis avoidance measures
- d) root cause analyses

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902472>

Question 790

In considering countries and cultures, Sen (1) warned against generalizations that hide more than they reveal. He advocated the recognition of _____.

- a) the importance of taking a static view of cultures
- b) the necessity of recognizing heterogeneity within given communities
- c) the importance of restricting social change
- d) the need to encourage stereotypes in order to create a strong organizational culture

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903836>

Question 791

When an industry seeks to defeat legislation, a unified position is most effective.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902543>

Question 792

Institutions are not unitary bodies.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903867>

Question 793

Crisis escalation includes actions to resolve the crisis, deal with the root cause, and communicate with stakeholders, the public, and government.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902444>

Question 794

Which of the following statements is true from Friedman's perspective?

- a) The economic justification for Friedman's position is based on the premise that social causes cannot be served by firms, and citizens can never obtain complete satisfaction from corporate giving.
- b) Citizens cannot obtain satisfaction from their personal giving.
- c) The economic justification for Friedman's position is based on an environment in which citizens can both invest their funds in the capital markets and make personal gifts to social causes.
- d) Friedman's objection is to CSR that is anticipated since the shareholders bear the cost.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903558>

Question 795

The market perspective of Friedman leaves unresolved a number of issues about the role of business in society.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903530>

Question 796

Solar power producers and their suppliers were well organized.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902808>

Question 797

Some businesses have emerged and prospered because of the inefficiency of the Indian economy.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903309>

Question 798

Following the fall of Lehman Brothers in September 2008, the repo market froze leading to a severe recession.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902731>

Question 799

Empirical studies provide a picture of the landscape in which firms operate, but it does not provide a roadmap for individual firms. What is the challenge faced by individual firms?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903574>

Question 800

An issue is considered more newsworthy if it has a degree of immediacy.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902327>

Question 801

Independent mortgage brokers cannot be the originators of mortgage loans.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902728>

Question 802

Which of the following is a requirement for a trademark?

- a) distinctiveness
- b) strict adherence to generic expressions
- c) strict adherence to fanciful expressions
- d) similitude

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903018>

Question 803

What are Donaldson's five guidelines to ethical leadership?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903849>

Question 804

Which of the following is true of microfinance?

- a) It is a not-for-profit concept.
- b) The effects of lending are lower for higher-income borrowers.
- c) It is subject to nonmarket risks.
- d) Those borrowing for non-business purposes decreased household consumption.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903284>

Question 805

The Senate's confirmation is not required for the appointment of the members of the board of governors of the Federal Reserve.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902720>

Question 806

Political information pertains to the impact of an alternative on the constituents or policy interests of an officeholder.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902571>

Question 807

The legal standard for imposing compensatory damages is higher than that for punitive damages.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902991>

Question 808

Wind power differed from solar power in that blades and tower sections were less expensive to ship than were solar panels.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902795>

Question 809

The most effective means of integrating market and nonmarket strategies is _____.

- a) to incorporate nonmarket strategy formulation into the process of developing a market strategy
- b) to incorporate market strategy formulation into the process of developing a nonmarket strategy
- c) to incorporate both into the business strategy process
- d) to view both as separate strategies unified by the goal of profit maximization

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902301>

Question 810

Joint ventures are illegal in China.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903126>

Question 811

The Chicago school of thought to reasoning about antitrust concludes that predatory pricing _____.

- a) provides incentives that allows firms to engage in such acts
- b) can deter some entry that would be desirable from the perspective of economic efficiency.
- c) can drive a competitor out of a market by cutting prices below the competitor's costs
- d) is unlikely to be successful, so it will not be attempted

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902658>

Question 812

Issues such as the environment, sustainability, human rights, privacy, health, and safety seldom attract private politics but are the subject of public politics.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902277>

Question 813

Utilitarianism is regularly used to evaluate public policies by measuring benefits and costs in monetary units.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903625>

Question 814

The purpose of the tort system is to provide incentives for people and firms to take care to avoid harm.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902986>

Question 815

All institutions represent a set of countries.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903868>

Question 816

The _____ established the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) to insure deposits in banks.

- a) Glass-Steagall Act of 1933
- b) Consumer Protection Act of 2010
- c) Securities Act of 1933
- d) Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902737>

Question 817

The Environmental Protection Agency defines _____ as that which creates and maintains the conditions under which humans and nature can exist in productive harmony, that permit fulfilling the social, economic and other requirements of present and future generations.

- a) stability
- b) sustainability
- c) an ecosystem
- d) the Superfund

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902778>

Question 818

Money bills are the responsibility of the House of States.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903298>

Question 819

The Coase theorem pertains to market imperfections, including externalities and public goods.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902756>

Question 820

Mobilization of stakeholders of firms is important to an effective grassroots action.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902590>

Question 821

Foreign retailers were banned from _____.

- a) making franchise arrangements with local retailers
- b) using FDI for direct sales to individuals
- c) advertising their merchandise to the public
- d) exporting their goods to other countries

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903325>

Question 822

The Chinese tendency toward small, family-owned businesses that operate within tight networks shows many traces of the Confucian heritage.
[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903122>

Question 823

Behavioral ethics experiments conclude that socialization through the sharing of information about how others behave can strengthen a reciprocity norm.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903719>

Question 824

The core principles of an organization can be viewed as _____.

- a) flexible
- b) arbitrary
- c) moral
- d) unchanging

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903795>

Question 825

Vertical practices subject to antitrust scrutiny involves _____.

- a) resale price maintenance
- b) predatory pricing
- c) monopolization
- d) allocation of customers

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902649>

Question 826

What are the allowable defenses under strict liability?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903045>

Question 827

In a cap-and-trade system, companies are charged hefty fees for the permits.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902765>

Question 828

It is clear that the customers at the bottom of the pyramid, those who lived on less than \$2 a day, are highly profitable.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903254>

Question 829

Interested parties can participate in both formal and informal rule-making proceedings but are unable to attempt to influence agency actions outside the proceedings.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902670>

Question 830

Social performance is not only self-assessed by firms but is also assessed through external monitoring and evaluation by activist and other groups.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903544>

Question 831

Kant argued that because individuals are rational and each individual deduces maxims from a conception of freedom and autonomy that resides in everyone, all individuals will deduce different maxims.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903672>

Question 832

The European Commission is responsible for _____.

- a) trade negotiations and managing the EU budget
- b) negotiating informal agreements between member states prior to council deliberations
- c) appointing ad hoc working parties composed of government officials from the member states
- d) hearing cases related to the various treaties of the European Union

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903078>

Question 833

The European Union took two approaches harmonization and mutual recognition to remove internal barriers to trade. Harmonization refers to the _____.

- a) formation of a single executive body to maintain the markets of member states
- b) development of a single centralized administration
- c) development of a common set of policies for all member states
- d) synchronization of markets in Eurasia

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903074>

Question 834

Moral motivations are analyzed in the screening phase of analysis.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902290>

Question 835

Which of the following is difficult to assess in the process of decision making by firms and managers?

- a) motivation
- b) environmental policies
- c) workers rights
- d) legal statutes

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903736>

Question 836

Organizational strategies serve as the core principles that guide the practices of the company as it strives to achieve its goals.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903730>

Question 837

Cultural relativism in its strongest form holds that appropriate behavior in a country or culture is determined by its own laws and customs

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903807>

Question 838

Trade policy consists of agreements among countries, domestic laws pertaining to international trade, and procedures for administering those laws and resolving disputes.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903477>

Question 839

GIOb-e-dOt is a leading manufacturer of information display systems based in California. It seeks uniform federal regulation to impose a carbon emission tax on all manufacturing firms. This is an example of _____.

- a) natural monopoly

- b) rent-seeking theory
- c) capture theory
- d) moral hazard

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902704>

Question 840

Unless challenged by an activist group or NGO, specific issues of concern in a company can be reserved for later.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902393>

Question 841

Instrumental rights are justified in a(n) _____, such as utilitarianism.

- a) deontological system
- b) pluralistic system
- c) consequentialist system
- d) secondary system

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903646>

Question 842

Private orderings are sustained by the adherence to _____.

- a) the Constitution
- b) legal sanctions
- c) statutes
- d) norms

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903006>

Question 843

Which of the following is true of the societal significance perspective view of news coverage?

- a) It covers news based on the interest of the audience.
- b) It functions on the premise that coverage increases with audience interest.
- c) It treats its issue to appeal and retain its audience.
- d) It reflects the news media's role as providing information citizens need.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902350>

Question 844

The _____ is the executive and administrative body of the European Union.

- a) European Commission
- b) European Parliament
- c) EU Court of Justice
- d) Council of Ministers

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903077>

Question 845

Which of the following portrays an avoidance strategy in a crisis management program?

- a) An oil exploration and petroleum company appoints a contractor to publish advertisements explaining its packaging process to stakeholders.
- b) A pharmaceutical company appoints a contractor auditor to assess the manufacturing process.
- c) A company appoints a knowledgeable spokesperson to inform the public about its waste disposal mechanism.
- d) A waste management company appoints a team of workers to reduce pollution of nearby water sources.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902462>

Question 846

Formulating integrated strategies requires consideration of the market and nonmarket environments as well as attention to moral concerns and social responsibilities.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903525>

Question 847

Nonmarket strategies are more important when opportunities are controlled by markets.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902273>

Question 848

In the Wilson-Low Matrix, when the benefits are widely distributed and the harm is concentrated, those bearing the harm have a weaker incentive to take nonmarket action than do the beneficiaries.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902501>

Question 849

Private interests affect regulatory agencies directly through their participation in hearings and other regulatory proceedings and indirectly through pressure on Congress and the executive branch.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902672>

Question 850

Indira Gandhi's socialist policies were a success and lead to a significant reduction in the country's levels of poverty.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903299>

Question 851

The performance of firms or its policies remain unaffected by boycotts and campaigns.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902378>

Question 852

One of the approaches to effectively manage nonmarket issues is to respond to nonmarket issues only when they are strong enough to force the firm to act.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903872>

Question 853

The Williamson's Daily, a newspaper publication in the state of Gretshen, had 4 main news articles on a particular day. Of their four main reporters, Steiner was covering the hospitalization of a famous baseball player due to an overdose of permitted steroids; Joan was covering the possible landfall from a hurricane; Mark was covering corruption charges alleged against a state senator; and Jessica was covering the reduction in employment rates in the local district of Kross due to a successful government program.

According to the audience interest/societal significance continuum, who among the following reporters is most likely to get extensive coverage with position taking and advocacy for their articles?

- a) Steiner
- b) Joan
- c) Mark
- d) Jessica

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902358>

Question 854

What are the different forms of treatments that news media coverage can provide?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902368>

Question 855

How can the relative inefficiency of domestic industries be addressed?

- a) those injured may be compensated under the Reciprocal Trade Agreement Act
- b) those injured may be compensated under the Trade Adjustment Assistance Act
- c) relief can be granted in the form of permanent tariffs and the renewal of previously granted trade concessions
- d) protection is provided by stimulating imports

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903517>

Question 856

Which of the following is a nonmarket issue high on firms' agendas?

- a) intellectual property protection
- b) channel selection

c) advertising and promotion

d) pricing strategies

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903880>

Question 857

Behavioral ethics experiments conclude that moral suasion can decrease ethical behavior.

[b] True or False? [b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903722>

Question 858

Before the enactment of the SEA, Council decisions were governed by a unanimity rule.

[b] True or False? [b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903050>

Question 859

Bribes are expected to indirectly benefit the least advantaged persons.

[b] True or False? [b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903820>

Question 860

In the aftermath of World War II, the sudden increase in trade barriers was largely the result of U.S. hegemony.

[b] True or False? [b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903478>

Question 861

A market is the logical extension of a decentralized system in which entitlements are assigned and can be traded.

[b] True or False? [b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902759>

Question 862

Generic nonmarket representation strategies are based on _____.

- a) developing the needed votes in a legislature to enact or defeat a bill
- b) the consequences of alternatives for constituents of government officeholders
- c) providing information to government officeholders
- d) analyzing industrial costs structures

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902558>

Question 863

_____ is present when the actions of one economic agent affect other economic agents through changes in the prices of goods and services.

- a) Natural monopoly
- b) Asymmetric information
- c) Pecuniary externalities
- d) Nonpecuniary externalities

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902697>

Question 864

In terms of an activists' generic strategy, what is a low-cost method of getting information out to the public that they want to be distributed?

- a) use the news media
- b) use television spots
- c) use nationwide lobbying of legislatures
- d) file a lawsuit

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902405>

Question 865

A granted proposition is one that has been established either by ethical consensus or by an authoritative body such as government.

[b] True or False? [b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903580>

Question 866

According to the intrinsic audience interest, predicting which issues the media will cover requires determining which issues are of societal value to readers and viewers.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902323>

Question 867

From a pluralist perspective, public interest is identified by the interests of individuals and groups in the context of political institutions.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902528>

Question 868

The nonmarket activities of business and other interest groups are not monitored.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902532>

Question 869

_____ is an act of paying an individual in an organization with the intention of influencing that person's exercise of his or her responsibilities;

- a) Lobbying
- b) Bribery
- c) Extortion
- d) Casuistry

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903839>

Question 870

Discuss compliance with antitrust laws from the perspective of firms.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902663>

Question 871

One of the most striking differences between Confucian and Western political thought is that the former does not conceive of a role for _____.

- a) the head of state
- b) family heads
- c) the family
- d) civil society

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903233>

Question 872

Shelly DuMason is reporting on a new government deregulation measure related to manufacturing. The deregulation addresses greater leeway being given to U.S. toy manufacturers using a special kind of paint. Shelly covered the story with factual detail, but got very less coverage on the report. According to the audience interest/societal significance continuum, which of the following will most likely help Shelly get extensive coverage with possible position-taking stance on the deregulation?

- a) if she reports on the technology involved in manufacturing such toys
- b) if she reports on the possible health risks of introducing such a deregulation
- c) if she reports on the possible corruption that could arise from such a deregulation
- d) if she reports on the possible effects on international trade by such a deregulation

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902352>

Question 873

Casuist reasoning argues that an unethical action is justified by the benefits it provides to stakeholders.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903821>

Question 874

Which of the following is the least expensive grassroots activity?

- a) letter-writing
- b) telephone-call
- c) petition
- d) bus-in

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902600>

Question 875

_____ distorts economic activity and can substantially reduce GDP.

- a) Personal autonomy
- b) Competitiveness
- c) Economic freedom
- d) Corruption

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903277>

Question 876

Which of the following is a feature of property rules?

- a) Property rules provide incentives to create assets.
- b) Property rules inhibit bargaining.
- c) Property rules pose considerable difficulties in the way of economic transactions.
- d) Property rules prevent gains from trade to be realized.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903011>

Question 877

How does the news media help identify and interpret nonmarket issues?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902367>

Question 878

Write a short note on the Superfund outlining its significance.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902792>

Question 879

Beijing lifted import restrictions in 1978 under its open-door policy recognizing China's need for exposure to Western products, ideas, and capital.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903107>

Question 880

Which of the following makes an invention available to others and also allows the discoverer to appropriate returns?

- a) trademarking
- b) branding
- c) licensing
- d) franchising

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903014>

Question 881

The OECD Anti-Bribery Convention pertains to private-to-private bribery and does not impose record-keeping obligations on business.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903829>

Question 882

In nonmarket competition, society can neither control the nonmarket power exercised by firms nor require the disclosure of nonmarket actions.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902527>

Question 883

The standard of strict liability is considered by some to assign too much of the cost of injuries to firms and too little to consumers, distorting the incentives for care.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903002>

Question 884

Behavioral ethics approaches moral issues through fundamental moral principles such as Kant's categorical imperative and the utilitarian principle of maximizing aggregate well-being.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903710>

Question 885

The EU's Common Agricultural Policy provides a vision for the free circulation of labor and the rights to fair wages, improvement of living and working conditions; social security and equal treatment for men and women.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903063>

Question 886

A non-profit campaigning organization arranges a demonstration in front of the office of a company violating laws on proper waste disposal. The group has reports on the company's improper activities and forewarns that consumers will boycott its products. What of the following is applicable to the method used by the campaigning organization?

- a) peaceful assembly
- b) letter campaigns
- c) confrontational
- d) exclusive lobbying

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902508>

Question 887

Rights can be instrumental or intrinsic.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903677>

Question 888

Article 1, Section 8 of the U.S. Constitution gives _____ the power to regulate commerce with foreign nations and to lay and collect duties.

- a) the secretary of state
- b) the Congress
- c) domestic peak organizations
- d) multinational corporations

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903516>

Question 889

As long as the management of the company is cooperative, it does not need to assess the demands of the activists group or the public.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902388>

Question 890

In both democracies and nondemocracies, however, obtaining access to government officeholders, whether for the purpose of lobbying or using personal ties or political relationships, can be important for success.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903269>

Question 891

The courts judge the discharge of the obligations of directors according to a civil law standard referred to as the duty of care rule.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903546>

Question 892

Positioning in legal space affects not only the liabilities to which a company is exposed but also a company's market and nonmarket strategies.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902286>

Question 893

_____ is more relevant when lobbying executive branch agencies.

- a) Technical information
- b) Political information
- c) Soft information
- d) Campaign contribution

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902595>

Question 894

Subsidization of renewable power deters producers from realizing economies of scale.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902797>

Question 895

Labor was furnished through the _____ system, under which workers were permanently assigned to enterprises upon completing their education.

- a) Five Relationships
- b) Four Modernizations
- c) danwei
- d) guanxi

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903130>

Question 896

The European Commission initiates legislation in the form of drafts that are circulated for comments before the legislative process begins.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903068>

Question 897

Under the structural or traditional approach, collusion in concentrated industries _____.

- a) is possible with repeated encounters
- b) is difficult to enforce
- c) increases profits
- d) reduces efficiency

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902655>

Question 898

The major components of U.S. trade law are embodied in the Trade Act of 1974 and the Tariff Act of 1930.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903499>

Question 899

Nonmarket strategy is essential because in its absence competitors in the nonmarket environment will influence the outcome of issues and shape the rules of the game to their advantage.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902279>

Question 900

_____ is/are revised frequently as a function of the salience of the issues in the market and nonmarket environments.

- a) The vision of the organization
- b) Core principles
- c) Organizational values
- d) Strategies and practices

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903797>

Question 901

Discuss the implications of the ethics experiments for ethical conduct and management in the nonmarket environment.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903802>

Question 902

The _____ applies the law established by the Court of Justice, and its decisions may be appealed to the higher court.

- a) Committee of Permanent Representatives
- b) European Council
- c) Council of Ministers
- d) General Court

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903086>

Question 903

Which of the following is true of slander?

- a) It requires a showing of actual damages.
- b) It is not protected under any state law.
- c) It pertains to statements that are either written or broadcast.
- d) It does not apply to statements made to third parties.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902364>

Question 904

Which of the following is true with regard to boards of directors?

- a) The courts judge the discharge of the obligations of directors according to a civil law standard referred to as the duty of care.
- b) Under the business judgment rule, actions taken by the board are generally subject to judicial review.
- c) Board members have legal obligations that generally fall into categories referred to as the duty of loyalty and the duty of care.
- d) Directors cannot be held liable even when they do not exercise due care.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903569>

Question 905

A waste disposal company misrepresents information on ground water toxicity level to the residents near its plant. This is a form of manipulation in business nonmarket activity.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902533>

Question 906

Natural monopolies provide an efficiency rationale for regulation to align private and social costs.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902677>

Question 907

The success of private politics is independent of public support.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902371>

Question 908

Which of the following statements is true of regulation?

- a) It is implemented through judicial institutions.
- b) It is based on legislatively enacted statutes.
- c) It is not implemented by independent commissions.
- d) It takes place through a private process.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902690>

Question 909

Discuss the political economy theory of regulation.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902710>

Question 910

The _____ yields the greatest aggregate well-being when everyone follows it.

- a) moral rule
- b) social rule
- c) rule of law
- d) rule of religious orders

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903642>

Question 911

The progressive era of major regulatory change focused on the _____.

- a) introduction of social regulation
- b) introduction of economic deregulation to several industries
- c) extension of regulation to labor markets and industries
- d) regulatory bodies at the state level and extension to federal level

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902691>

Question 912

Nonmarket risks can arise from private politics, including consumer reactions, activist and NGO challenges, and changes in public sentiment.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902794>

Question 913

India has avoided the financial crises and recessions stemming from the United States and Europe because _____.

- a) the economy of India is not intertwined with those of the developed countries
- b) underdeveloped and developing countries are immune to inflation
- c) the Indian government is not in debt
- d) all goods and services have been heavily subsidized by the government

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903342>

Question 914

The European Union uses the precautionary regulation more readily than the United States.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903065>

Question 915

Which of the following is true with regard to products liability law?

- a) Products are held to have an implied warranty of merchantability.
- b) The common law of products liability has changed very little since the 1950s.
- c) Products liability cases that are litigated are not considered as legal precedents for future cases.
- d) The law pertaining to product safety developed from the laws of property and entitlements.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903029>

Question 916

_____ was the first federal antitrust statute.

- a) Interstate Commerce Act of 1887
- b) Sherman Act
- c) Clayton Act of 1914
- d) Federal Trade Commission Act

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902645>

Question 917

Supply-side subsidies were less likely to create U.S. jobs, since they were not restricted to companies producing in the United States.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902805>

Question 918

Specific performance is a form of relief provided by courts for cases in which _____.

- a) there is more than one party responsible for the injury received
- b) firms are unable to pay damages because they have filed for bankruptcy
- c) the government is implicated in the plaintiff's lawsuit
- d) it is difficult to determine the actual damages incurred as a consequence of a breach

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903023>

Question 919

Which of the following is a nonmarket function of trade associations?

- a) development of technical standards
- b) research
- c) collection of industry statistics
- d) reducing the cost of information acquisition

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902598>

Question 920

The greater the number of members of an interest group, the greater its potential effectiveness, but the cost of organizing and mobilizing those

members can be high.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902491>

Question 921

Regulation is also supplied in response to the demands of interest groups other than business.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902687>

Question 922

Strategy formulation in the nonmarket environment is similar to its counterpart in the market environment.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902525>

Question 923

In addition to providing guidance to managers and sales representatives, company policies also establish a basis for a response when a government official or a customer demands a payment.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903828>

Question 924

Which of the following is true of management in the nonmarket environment?

- a) Obtaining information about the agenda of regulators and administrators can be crucial to developing a successful strategy.
- b) It requires a divided strategy with a strong market component to share opportunities and deal with risks.
- c) Obtaining access to government officeholders in emerging markets is less important because government is not bound by due process requirements.
- d) The weaker the rent chain in an emerging markets country, the more effective a nonmarket strategy is likely to be.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903290>

Question 925

Opportunities can be controlled by government at one extreme and markets at the other extreme.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902272>

Question 926

The Rawlsian choice allows more-advantaged people to _____.

- a) maintain economic inequities in the society
- b) pursue their interests resulting in greater aggregate well-being than with egalitarianism
- c) ignore instrumental rights
- d) maintain status quo by restricting opportunities to the less-advantaged people

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903705>

Question 927

Governments often exercise considerable control over which of the following industries?

- a) consumer electronics
- b) software
- c) local telecommunications
- d) automobile

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902295>

Question 928

Utilitarianism focuses on the numbers of people who are better or worse off because of an action.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903586>

Question 929

_____ cap(s) the total allowed emissions of a particular pollutant and issue permits for that amount.

- a) Life-expectancy systems
- b) Command-and-control regulations

c) Tradable permits systems

d) The Superfund

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902781>

Question 930

Media coverage is essential to influencing the development of the public phase of a crisis.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902430>

Question 931

Which of the following is the goal of compensatory justice?

a) distribution of rewards

b) restitution

c) retribution

d) elimination of economic inequities

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903696>

Question 932

The Kennedy Round of GATT negotiations incorporated provisions in Article VI allowing domestic laws to include antidumping measures.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903495>

Question 933

Asymmetric information results in market efficiency when it is in the self-interest of its possessor not to supply it.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902680>

Question 934

The law of comparative advantage provides the basic rationale for free trade all countries, even those with an absolute disadvantage, can gain from trade.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903482>

Question 935

_____ monitor the activities of firms and call those activities to the attention of the media, government, and public.

a) Advocacy groups

b) Activist groups

c) Special interest groups

d) Watchdog groups

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903889>

Question 936

The General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS) covers all services and provides for MFN and national treatment.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903492>

Question 937

Rights based on moral principles can be publicly enforced.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903667>

Question 938

The liability system impedes decentralized decision making on the part of producers and consumers.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902987>

Question 939

Kantian maxims are also referred to as moral rules.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903669>

Question 940

How can socially responsible mutual funds make takeover of firms less likely?

- a) by discouraging diversification of firms and businesses that engage in social activities
- b) by discouraging innovation in bleeding-edge technologies
- c) by decreasing service convenience for competing firms that engage in social activities
- d) by raising the share price of firms that engage in social activities

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903559>

Question 941

With regard to trade disputes, the European Union maintains a set of preferences for the overseas territories and former colonies of its member states.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903496>

Question 942

Organizational learning is important to crises management program.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902438>

Question 943

_____ refers to a liability rule that permits the state to take a home for a public purpose and requires the state to compensate the owner for its objectively assessed value.

- a) Entitlement domain
- b) Eminent domain
- c) Punitive damage
- d) Compensatory damage

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903027>

Question 944

According to Deng, which of the following was one of the Four Modernizations?

- a) defense
- b) social norms
- c) cultural heritage
- d) religion

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903132>

Question 945

Write a short note on coalition building.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902609>

Question 946

Which of the following represents a centralized activity used by activists to apply pressure on firms?

- a) Activists arrange a campaign led by labor unions to lower emission rates for workers' safety.
- b) Activists pressure firms to lower emission rates after reading annual list of companies' emission rates.
- c) Activists send emails to spread information about the increasing emission rates of companies.
- d) Activists form an online community that shares relevant information on emission rates and signs petitions.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902408>

Question 947

The European Union was established because Europeans recognized the need to fortify country borders and strengthen military bases after World War II.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903047>

Question 948

The majority of members of the Financial Crisis Inquiry Commission concluded that the financial crisis was unavoidable.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902729>

Question 949

_____ refers to actions taken to benefit a person without that person's consent.

- a) Egalitarianism
- b) Paternalism
- c) Liberalism
- d) Prioritization of rights

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903693>

Question 950

Liability awards can never dissuade firms from producing certain desirable products.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902996>

Question 951

A research experiment to understand individual choices in moral dilemmas is called _____ if the experimenters do not know which participants are in which roles.

- a) treatment
- b) double blind
- c) anonymous
- d) direct observation

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903738>

Question 952

According to Mao and Lin, which of the following was one of the four olds?

- a) old people
- b) old technology
- c) old ideas
- d) old machinery

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903131>

Question 953

The Federal Reserve Bank of New York serves as overseer of banks and managed the bailout of banks during the financial crisis.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902719>

Question 954

Which of the following is true of risks in emerging markets?

- a) Domestic risks arise from a broader range of factors than do foreign risks.
- b) Risks in emerging markets can differ in magnitude and nature from those of developed countries.
- c) Risks are smaller in magnitude in emerging markets.
- d) Risks are independent of the country of origin for foreign direct investment and trade.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903287>

Question 955

To keep the benefits from the subsidization in India, the Ministry of New and Renewable Energy issued rules that banned the importation of solar panels.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903305>

Question 956

Which of the following is a nonmarket strategy implementation activity?

- a) account-based marketing
- b) product pricing
- c) brand management
- d) lobbying

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902594>

Question 957

What are the principal categories of justice theories? Discuss each briefly.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903708>

Question 958

Both teleological and deontological systems are ultimately concerned with the evaluation of actions.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903662>

Question 959

Assessing intrinsic audience interest in issues such as international trade policy and product safety generally lies in the domain of measurement rather than judgment.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902343>

Question 960

Testimony is based on the connection between constituents and their elected representatives.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902589>

Question 961

The responsibility for formulating nonmarket strategies ultimately rests with _____.

- a) taxpayers
- b) management
- c) public institutions
- d) interest groups

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902552>

Question 962

Write a short note on the philosophical criticisms of utilitarianism.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903657>

Question 963

Foreign companies have not used India as a source of low-cost supplies for the developed economies. This is due to _____.

- a) poor infrastructure
- b) stagnant domestic markets
- c) the unavailability of raw material
- d) the recession

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903344>

Question 964

Which of the following portrays a response strategy in crisis management program?

- a) A computer screen manufacturing company decides to recall its faulty dispatch.
- b) A pharmaceutical company appoints a contractor auditor to assess its manufacturing process.
- c) A company appoints a knowledgeable spokesperson to inform the public that the water bottled by it is safe and tamper-proof.
- d) A waste management company reveals that the root cause for incorrect disposal method was lack of sufficient training to its employees.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902467>

Question 965

Which of the following explains the preference for boys over girls in India?

- a) the loosening bonds of tradition
- b) the practice of dowry
- c) the rise in economic wealth
- d) the low ratio of men against women

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903341>

Question 966

A firm that decides to enter a country that has open markets relies primarily on a nonmarket strategy.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902271>

Question 967

The focus of international trade policy through the 1960s was on tariffs.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903489>

Question 968

Supply-side subsidization did not face market risks, whereas subsidization through high feed-in tariffs was subject to high budget pressures.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902815>

Question 969

The EPA was created by an executive order of President Clinton to control greenhouse gas emissions by the developing countries.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902774>

Question 970

Which of the following scenarios represents intervention in crisis management?

- a) government shuts an emission management company
- b) a media report publishes malpractices in a company
- c) company officials are informed about wide-spread defaults by employees in certain branches
- d) company officials communicate that actions are being taken to ensure stakeholder safety

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902454>

Question 971

With the rise in the powers of the EU institutions, the governments of the member states have ceased to be the focus of nonmarket activity.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903072>

Question 972

The First Amendment does not provide absolute defense for the news media against defamation charges.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902338>

Question 973

Export industries have focused on supplying _____.

- a) developed countries
- b) emerging markets countries
- c) commonwealth countries
- d) the global market

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903346>

Question 974

A crisis is a situation in which harm to people or property either has occurred or is imminent.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902426>

Question 975

List the principal conclusions of the majority of members of The Financial Crisis Inquiry Commission (FCIC).

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902749>

Question 976

No company is allowed wholly foreign-owned enterprise (WFOE) status in China.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903127>

Question 977

A firm injured by unfair foreign competition can file a petition for relief under the U.S. trade law.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902537>

Question 978

The size of the interest group determines the demand for nonmarket action.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902486>

Question 979

The Qin dynasty lacked the technological expertise of its rivals.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903103>

Question 980

A firm that interacts with Congress on a variety of issues must maintain access to several committees and their relevant subcommittees.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902577>

Question 981

In client politics, the _____.

- a) alternative is favored over the status quo
- b) status quo is favored over the alternative
- c) benefits are widely distributed
- d) harm is concentrated

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902518>

Question 982

Since the general public sentiment favors righteousness, private politics does not need to implement strategies to influence the outcome of an issue.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902372>

Question 983

The pharmaceutical companies tend to seek visibility rather than covering their activities through an association or other means.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902284>

Question 984

Horizontal practices that come under the antitrust laws are those involving firms in a supply arrangement or a channel of distribution.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902614>

Question 985

Emerging market countries face financial restrictions, price controls, and regulatory risks when doing business in developed countries.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903265>

Question 986

Transparency can reduce social distance and make it easier to develop trust and reciprocity.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903725>

Question 987

If corruption is widespread in a country, then a firm should accept the functioning system and act as domestic firms do. This statement exemplifies cultural imperialism.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903808>

Question 988

Culture can be important, not only shaping the opportunities and risks in a country but also for the likelihood that a company can implement its market strategy.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903251>

Question 989

The Volcker Rule was aimed at _____.

- a) penalizing customers who defaulted on interest payments
- b) increasing the regulation of credit card issuers
- c) reducing speculative investments by banks
- d) regulating credit rating agencies

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902741>

Question 990

Investors prefer managerial capitalism to market capitalism.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903549>

Question 991

When the Obama administration took office, its EPA declared that CO₂ and other greenhouse gases were pollutants and subject to regulation.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902769>

Question 992

Who bears the cost of protectionism and how?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903524>

Question 993

Lawmaking and rulemaking take place in _____, where the formal rules of the game are made.

- a) political space
- b) legal space
- c) social place
- d) the space of public sentiment

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902304>

Question 994

In 1995 most EU member states signed the _____, which eliminated border checks so as to allow the free flow of people within the signatory states.

- a) Maastricht Treaty
- b) Treaty of Lisbon
- c) Schengen Agreement
- d) Treaty of Rome

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903090>

Question 995

The sex ratio imbalance in India is no longer a problem.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903317>

Question 996

The competitive theory of international trade is based on the losses from trade.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903481>

Question 997

Which of the following is true of the Omnibus Trade and Competitiveness Act of 1988 that amended the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act?

- a) A payment to a foreign individual became legal under the act even if it was illegal in the foreign country.
- b) The language of the act was clarified to indicate that payments that secured performance of routine government actions, such as signing customs documents and unloading or loading cargoes, were illegal.
- c) The amendments provided firms with a number of affirmative defenses, including consistency with host country laws and legitimate business expenses.
- d) If a payment were legal in the foreign country, the defendant in an action brought under the act could not use that legality as a defense.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903844>

Question 998

In a situation in which payments are either demanded or likely to be required to obtain a sale, ethics is not a source of guidance for firms and their managers.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903818>

Question 999

In the short run, the subsidies increased the budget deficit.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902809>

Question 1000

_____ provides the basis for resolution of the present crisis, avoidance of future crises, and preparedness for crises that do result.

- a) Auditing
- b) Root cause analysis
- c) Insurance
- d) Risk assessment

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902465>

Question 1001

What are the three basic purposes of campaign contributions?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902608>

Question 1002

Describe, with examples, the characteristics of a nonmarket environment.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903896>

Question 1003

Much of the growth in the Indian economy has been driven by _____.

- a) domestic entrepreneurs
- b) multinational corporations
- c) small shopkeepers
- d) stall retailers

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903345>

Question 1004

The Obama administration's \$787 billion economic stimulus program gave tax credits to first-time homebuyers, new car buyers who turned in a clunker, and homeowners who made their homes more energy efficient.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902733>

Question 1005

The new IO approach to antitrust is derived from the economics of modern industrial organization.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902643>

Question 1006

The North American Free Trade Agreement (NAFTA) established, subject to certain exceptions, free trade among _____.

- a) Great Britain, the United States, and Japan
- b) Canada, Mexico, and the United States
- c) Great Britain, France, and Canada
- d) the United States, India, and Japan

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903519>

Question 1007

Ad hoc coalitions include firms from a number of industries and thus represent a range of interests.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902587>

Question 1008

Implementation of nonmarket strategies pertains to the selection of specific actions and the assignment of tasks to organizational units and individual managers.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902546>

Question 1009

_____ is a framework for analyzing political and nonmarket action on issues addressed in government institutions.

- a) Organizational learning
- b) Structured pluralism
- c) Confrontational private politics
- d) Cooperative private politics

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902505>

Question 1010

Confucian behavioral norms display a strongly particularistic, as opposed to universal, inclination.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903116>

Question 1011

Informal personal ties in Chinese society are referred to as _____.

- a) li
- b) ren
- c) guanxi
- d) danwei

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903234>

Question 1012

Describe the different approaches to integrate market and nonmarket strategies.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902315>

Question 1013

Discuss management in the nonmarket environment.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903295>

Question 1014

The _____ has the authority to overturn decisions that conflict with the EU treaties.

- a) European Commission
- b) Court of Justice
- c) Council of Ministers
- d) European Parliament

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903085>

Question 1015

Cultural imperialism in its strongest form means that in operating internationally a firm maintains the standards of its home country and judges others by those standards.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903810>

Question 1016

Which of the following is true of nonmarket positioning?

- a) It should be dictated by a firm's market positioning or by those in its environment.
- b) It provides a platform on which both market and nonmarket strategies can be constructed.
- c) It is not influenced by the firm's market strategy.
- d) It should neither be a conscious nor a strategic choice.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902302>

Question 1017

_____ pertains to what the interests and institutional officeholders know or believe about the issues and the forces affecting their development.

- a) Independence
- b) Individualism
- c) Ideas
- d) Information

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903888>

Question 1018

Friedman's objection is to corporate social responsibility that is anticipated.

[b] True or False? [b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903528>

Question 1019

The nonmarket strategies focus on adaptation to change during which of the following stages in the nonmarket issue life cycle?

- a) interest group formation
- b) legislation
- c) administration
- d) enforcement

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902300>

Question 1020

International law differs from domestic law in that _____.

- a) international law is arbitrary and does not command respect
- b) in international law, sanctions are highly credible
- c) in international law, sanctions may not be credible and enforcement is often left to individual nations.
- d) in international law, sanctions are enforced by the International Criminal Court

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903834>

Question 1021

Consequentialist systems are criticized because they _____.

- a) tend to favor fundamental rights over instrumental rights
- b) treat aspirations, wants, needs, liberties, and opportunities as relevant regardless of their consequences
- c) focus solely on the welfare of human beings
- d) do not give adequate attention to intrinsic rights and liberties, which are said to be fundamentally important

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903647>

Question 1022

Reputation risk assessment assesses the potential impacts of a crisis on the stakeholders of the firm and its reputation with them, the public, and the government.

[b] True or False? [b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902437>

Question 1023

Write a short note on the tasks of the European Commission and the Council of Ministers.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903096>

Question 1024

Which of the following statements is applicable to the use of substitutes to obtain benefits from nonmarket action?

- a) It is available only in the nonmarket environment.
- b) It creates higher benefits for nonmarket action by providing an alternative.
- c) The incentives for nonmarket action are smaller if the substitutes are closer to replicating the benefits.
- d) It creates lower per capita benefits but high aggregate benefits.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902510>

Question 1025

_____ focus(es) on institutions to govern the interactions among individuals.

- a) Moral philosophy
- b) Political philosophy
- c) Cultural taboos
- d) Ethics

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903637>

Question 1026

One advantage of the pharmaceutical companies was that doctors tended to prescribe drugs using brand names, and pharmacists were prohibited from substituting another generic equivalent drug. This led to _____.

- a) an increase in the competitiveness among generics
- b) pharmaceutical companies marketing their drugs directly to the public
- c) companies introducing generic drugs with brand names
- d) a governmental ban on pharmaceutical advertisements

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903334>

Question 1027

Some rights are instrumental when viewed from the perspective of autonomy and liberty and intrinsic when viewed in terms of the consequences they yield.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903680>

Question 1028

The signatories to the Kyoto Protocol agreed to use a(n) _____ to reduce the cost of achieving their commitments.

- a) life-expectancy system
- b) emissions permit trading system
- c) greenhouse gases reporting system
- d) command-and-control system

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902784>

Question 1029

Write a short note on workers' rights in China. What are the different aspects of the Labor Contract Law?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903245>

Question 1030

In the Wilson-Lowi Matrix, interest group politics occurs when costs of nonmarket action are low and the benefits and harm from enacting a nonmarket alternative are concentrated.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902499>

Question 1031

The Regional Greenhouse Gas Initiative (RGGI) was formed to operate a cap-and-trade system for reducing greenhouse gases emissions.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902773>

Question 1032

China has no tradition of an independent judiciary.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903125>

Question 1033

For many managers who venture overseas to do business in the global marketplace, the challenge of facing some questionable practices and different

ethical principles can be overwhelming. Discuss.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903851>

Question 1034

Firms have more control over their future in their nonmarket environment than they have in the markets in which they operate.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903853>

Question 1035

Activists and interest groups use threat of legislation and regulation strategies.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902373>

Question 1036

Which of the following represents strategy formulation in a nonmarket issue?

- a) A firm hires a law firm to provide advice on energy subsidies and emission taxes.
- b) A firm designates a manager to engage in lobbying for energy subsidies in Washington.
- c) A firm identifies that the energy subsidy and emission tax issue will be pursued with the state government and then at the national level.
- d) A firm forms an ad hoc coalition with U.S. companies that require energy subsidies.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902556>

Question 1037

Explain, with examples, how nonmarket issues originate.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903897>

Question 1038

What were the factors responsible for the formation of the General Agreement on Trade in Services (GATS)?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903521>

Question 1039

The process of _____ has resulted in sustained high levels of growth in the economy and helped make India an important world player.

- a) central planning
- b) liberalization
- c) nationalization
- d) privatization

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903323>

Question 1040

Intellectual property is generally protected indefinitely.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902827>

Question 1041

Even when there are advantageous trades that could be made, market imperfections can arise when people have different information at the time they act.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902679>

Question 1042

Formal ties in the Chinese bureaucracy are often referred to as guanxi.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903117>

Question 1043

Which of the following industries has the least government control?

- a) Local communications service
- b) Biotechnology
- c) Automobile

d) Consumer electronics

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902296>

Question 1044

TMX, a manufacturing company based in the U.S. decides to expand to emerging market countries in Africa. The company uses individualized incentives to motivate employees in its new branches but finds that such incentive programs are not working. Which of the following is the most likely explanation for its failure?

- a) The transparency of regulation and the nonservicing of payments is high in emerging markets
- b) The demand side of corruption is high.
- c) The collectivist culture of the country is hostile to such incentive programs.
- d) The performance of employees in emerging markets is independent of the incentives provided.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903280>

Question 1045

Depository institutions such as banks are required to maintain a fractional reserve requirement, which allows the formal banking system to lend a multiple of the deposits held.

[b] True or False? [b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902713>

Question 1046

What has been China's principal environmental concern?

- a) global warming
- b) domestic pollution
- c) changes in sea-water levels
- d) soil erosion

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903239>

Question 1047

Under antitrust laws, the burden of proof to show that the act committed is not unreasonable is on the defendant.

[b] True or False? [b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902639>

Question 1048

Direct pressure and boycotts are examples of private nonmarket actions.

[b] True or False? [b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902376>

Question 1049

Article XVI of the GATT _____.

- a) allows for temporary safeguard relief from imports
- b) is the subsidies code
- c) covers antidumping and countervailing duties
- d) sets a framework for the elimination of quantitative restrictions on trade

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903509>

Question 1050

Which of the following describes an activist group's first-mover advantage?

- a) frames an issue by identifying its societal significance
- b) stages protests and demonstrations
- c) uses low-cost source of information
- d) uses social media to coordinate activities

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902410>

Question 1051

Which of the following provides an assessment of political risk based on criteria including stability, democratic accountability, and economic risk?

- a) Country Watch
- b) Deutsche Bank Research
- c) IMD Switzerland
- d) Transparency International

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903278>

Question 1052

Which of the following is true with regard to contracts?

- a) A contract is an agreement that has no scope for bargaining.
- b) In a contract both parties seek assurances.
- c) Contracts are rarely entered into to induce reliance.
- d) Contracts do not cover promises to take particular actions in the future.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903019>

Question 1053

Regulation in the mobile phone industry was sought in part to serve the interests of incumbent firms and increase the profit margin by regulating prices and entry of new firms. This is an example of _____.

- a) deadweight loss
- b) moral hazard
- c) capture theory
- d) rent-seeking theory

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902703>

Question 1054

A leading airline firm increases the airfare for its business and first class passengers on high-density routes. This aids in reducing the prices for economy class passengers on low-density routes. This is an example of _____.

- a) cross-subsidization
- b) moral hazard
- c) redistribution of wealth
- d) deadweight loss

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902705>

Question 1055

Before the Council of Ministers considers proposals, the _____ appoints an ad hoc working party composed of government officials from the member states.

- a) European Commission
- b) Committee of Permanent Representatives
- c) Council of Financial Affairs
- d) Court of First Instance

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903080>

Question 1056

As social policy, antitrust laws are _____.

- a) concerned with the structure of markets
- b) focused on protecting competition and by doing so to benefit consumers
- c) concerned with concentrations of economic power and the potential for abuse inherent in that concentration
- d) concerned with the conduct of market participants

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902646>

Question 1057

The explanation for the uneven sex ratio in India is the preference for girls that resulted in sex selection through the abortion of male fetuses.

[b]True or False?[b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903316>

Question 1058

Which of the following statements is true of behavior in the context of behavioral ethics experiments?

- a) The lower the cost (moral or otherwise) of acting ethically, the less likely is ethical behavior.
- b) Greater social distance increases the cost of acting ethically and decreases the likelihood of ethical behavior.
- c) Socialization through the sharing of information about how others behave can weaken a reciprocity norm.
- d) Relational contracts enforced through two-sided reciprocity cannot be beneficial.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903789>

Question 1059

The Calabresi and Melamed principles provide a framework for reasoning about the assignment of duty.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903618>

Question 1060

The European Economic and Social Committee is an advisory body whose members represent employees, employers, farmers, trades, and other interests.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903054>

Question 1061

The TTC News Channel is covering a natural fire that has started in the vicinity of the village of San Cristen, prompting the possibility of a complete evacuation of the village. Some of the houses of San Cristen have already been destroyed. According to the theory of media coverage and treatment, which of the following would most likely increase the newsworthiness of this issue on the third day of the fire?

- a) an interview with a resident of San Cristen who has been an eyewitness to the fire
- b) an interview with a celebrity on what he or she thinks of the San Cristen fire
- c) an interview with a forest ranger on how the forest's ecology could change after the fire
- d) an interview with a political representative of San Cristen on how to avoid further fires in San Cristen

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902359>

Question 1062

Which of the following examples illustrates the weakness of act utilitarianism?

- a) Firm A refrains from accepting bribes even if that decreases its aggregate utility.
- b) Firm A takes Firm B's practice of offering bribes as a given and offers a matching bribe because that increases its aggregate utility.
- c) Firm B believes that offering a bribe is ethical because it boosts competition.
- d) Firms A and B consider bribery ethical in situations where a rational observer would understand the reason for the action.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903841>

Question 1063

The Coase theorem indicates that the distributive consequences of a legal standard can be independent of their efficiency consequences.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902994>

Question 1064

The effectiveness of private politics social pressure is independent of the extent to which companies accept social responsibilities.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902380>

Question 1065

In deontological systems, the motive or reason for taking an action, or abiding by a principle, is required to have _____ standing.

- a) legal
- b) political
- c) economic
- d) moral

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903684>

Question 1066

_____ prohibits other parties from infringing the entitlement without the consent of the party holding it.

- a) The Environmental Protection Agency rule
- b) The Clean Air Interstate Rule (CAIR)
- c) A property rule
- d) A liability rule

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902779>

Question 1067

The Herfindahl-Hirschman Index (HHI) is used by the Department of Justice and Federal Trade Commission to measure the _____.

- a) fine amount in antitrust lawsuits
- b) amount of hard money available to a firm
- c) market shares of a firm

d) concentration in an industry

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902660>

Question 1068

A major achievement of the _____ Round was to establish the WTO Dispute Settlement Body (DSB) to hear disputes and issue binding orders to resolve them.

- a) Doha
- b) Uruguay
- c) Kennedy
- d) Tokyo

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903513>

Question 1069

_____ are the two principal components of crisis response.

- a) Auditing and analysis
- b) Communication and rectification
- c) Agreement and settlement
- d) Risk assessment and negotiation

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902469>

Question 1070

Teleological or consequentialist systems hold that moral right takes precedence over the good and can be evaluated by considerations independent of, or in addition to, consequences.

[b] True or False? [b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903661>

Question 1071

Which of the following is another term given to the news media?

- a) the Fifth Republic
- b) Ancien Rgime
- c) the Watchmen
- d) the Fourth Estate

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902344>

Question 1072

When the Party Congress is not in session, authority passes to the _____, which convenes at least twice annually.

- a) Central Committee
- b) Politburo
- c) state work units
- d) Standing Committee of the Politburo

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903236>

Question 1073

The extent to which a firm encounters demands for payments in a host country depends on its _____.

- a) lines of business
- b) organizational talent pool
- c) potential to acquire smaller companies
- d) annual sales forecast

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903843>

Question 1074

In nonmarket analysis and strategy formulation, interests are characterized as _____.

- a) moral and distributive
- b) supply and demand
- c) monistic
- d) aligned

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902507>

Question 1075

Ethics principles are intended to be _____.

- a) country specific
- b) orthodox
- c) unconventional
- d) universal

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903831>

Question 1076

The media covers all issues under the same criteria of controls and editorial standards.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902328>

Question 1077

Explain the problem of Missing Girls in India.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903475>

Question 1078

Invasion by barbarians resulted in centuries of political fragmentation, during which much of China's most impressive philosophy was developed.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903102>

Question 1079

In addition to prohibiting payments to government officials and private companies, the _____ prohibits grease payments, or facilitating payments, even if they do not affect decision making by government employees such as those that provide routine services.

- a) FCPA
- b) UK Bribery Act
- c) Kyoto Protocol
- d) Sherman Act

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903842>

Question 1080

Explain the different approaches used by managers to address nonmarket issues.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903898>

Question 1081

Which of the following would have spurred a reaction from global financial markets, reducing foreign direct investment?

- a) a restriction on acquisitions
- b) a ban on exports
- c) a mandatory review conducted by the antitrust regulator
- d) a decrease in protectionism

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903337>

Question 1082

A design is defective if a reasonable alternative design is available to reduce or avoid a foreseeable risk.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902988>

Question 1083

In formulating a strategy for addressing a crisis, as long as a firm has strong brand reputation it need not consider its exposure to liability or response to stakeholders and the public.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902448>

Question 1084

Rule utilitarianism requires that a person contribute even if others do not contribute.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903717>

Question 1085

The International Trade Organization (ITO) was formed at the conclusion of _____.

- a) World War I
- b) the Vietnam war
- c) the Gulf war
- d) World War II

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903505>

Question 1086

Which of the following steps follows the identification of the nonmarket issue in the nonmarket issue life cycle?

- a) enforcement
- b) interest group formation
- c) administration
- d) legislation

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903894>

Question 1087

Corporate social responsibility focuses on the responsibility of a firm for social performance. Where does that responsibility and duty originate?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903571>

Question 1088

What are the two basic types of opportunities in emerging markets?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903291>

Question 1089

When consequences are a function of the actions of more than one individual, _____ considers the actions of all individuals simultaneously.

- a) rule utilitarianism
- b) act utilitarianism
- c) fundamentalism
- d) hedonism

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903653>

Question 1090

Guanxi ties create a form of diffuse reciprocity, allowing individuals to exchange favors even years after a formal relationship has been dissolved.

[b] True or False? [/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903118>

Question 1091

A conglomerate merger involves two firms that do not operate in the same industries either as competitors or as part of a channel of distribution or supply.

[b] True or False? [/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902630>

Question 1092

The long-run sustainability of competitive advantage requires managing effectively in the nonmarket environment.

[b] True or False? [/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903854>

Question 1093

In 1999, the European Union enacted a _____ that made criminal offenses of active bribery and passive bribery (extortion) that gives any undue advantage of domestic and foreign public officials and of private sector personnel.

- a) Convention on Combating Bribery of Foreign Public Officials in International Business Transactions
- b) Criminal Law Convention on Corruption
- c) The Cummins's Act
- d) Foreign Corrupt Practices Act

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903846>

Question 1094

China is not a member of the World Trade Organization, which puts it at a great disadvantage.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903101>

Question 1095

Moral rights in the Kantian system are extrinsic.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903673>

Question 1096

Which of the following is not applicable to a consent decree?

- a) involves judicial determination
- b) binds only consenting parties
- c) may remain in effect indefinitely
- d) does not set a precedent for other cases

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902652>

Question 1097

If a firm addresses the nonmarket issue in the legislative stage, the firm has more flexibility and its range of alternatives is wider.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902280>

Question 1098

According to Wartick and Rude, who, among the following, must be involved for successful issues management?

- a) competitors
- b) government
- c) suppliers
- d) top management

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902312>

Question 1099

Due to its importance for managerial and organizational performance, nonmarket strategy is the responsibility of _____.

- a) managers
- b) clerks
- c) lobbyists
- d) the board of directors

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903881>

Question 1100

In a nonmarket analysis, motivation and the nature of the politics are important factors to the development of effective strategies.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902536>

Question 1101

Firms need to develop approaches to address social pressure from activist groups. Discuss.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902421>

Question 1102

The societal significance perspective stresses on covering all stories with equal emphasis.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902319>

Question 1103

The politics of Social Security are _____.

- a) majoritarian
- b) interest group

- c) client
- d) entrepreneurial

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902516>

Question 1104

What is coverage? How does it affect the cost and effectiveness of nonmarket action?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902521>

Question 1105

Which of the following is an example of morally motivated social performance?

- a) An international retailer that sells diamond jewelry strengthened its sourcing and auditing policies after allegations that diamonds were being imported from conflict-ridden countries in Africa.
- b) A leading cosmetic company that supports animal rights presented a petition to the European Union against the use of whale oil in products to raise awareness about the issue.
- c) An infant formula manufacturer stopped exporting breast milk substitute baby food to developing countries after a boycott campaign that raised awareness of the product's health hazards.
- d) After a worldwide campaign against obesity, a leading fast food chain introduced healthy salads and options to buy smaller portions.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903565>

Question 1106

To use a country to export goods to better developed countries and markets requires foreign markets to be closed, which is generally the case in developing countries.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903250>

Question 1107

In combining the two theories of intrinsic audience interest and social significance, treatment depends more on audience interest while coverage depends more on social significance.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902325>

Question 1108

How did the United States of America respond to the Kyoto protocol? What were the principal approaches adopted by the United States of America with respect to the protocol?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902790>

Question 1109

Microfinance is independent of nonmarket risks.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903257>

Question 1110

Nozick's theory has been criticized for its sole reliance on _____

- a) free consent
- b) paternalism
- c) moral standards
- d) casuistry

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903699>

Question 1111

The benefits from nonmarket action are higher when there are other means of generating them.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902485>

Question 1112

What are the criticisms of the Kantian ethics system?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903707>

Question 1113

Political leaders and economists all over the world are of the opinion that the Kyoto Protocol was widely successful.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902770>

Question 1114

Casualty is principled reasoning and is distinguished from ethics, which is an approach to moral practice that seeks to balance competing considerations.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903581>

Question 1115

The truth defense is uniformly accepted in all states of the U.S.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902337>

Question 1116

Command-and-control regulation does not impose uniform controls and standards on dissimilar sources of pollution.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902755>

Question 1117

Private politics can be motivated by self-interest and broader concerns.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902374>

Question 1118

In public politics, nonmarket strategies are ultimately directed at _____.

- a) government officeholders
- b) customers
- c) stakeholders
- d) interest groups

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902561>

Question 1119

Positioning is often perilous. Which of the following companies had been lobbied heavily to increase its commitment to its own causes?

- a) Xerox
- b) GM
- c) Microsoft
- d) Starbucks

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902307>

Question 1120

The market imperfection perspective is grounded in political economy theory.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902673>

Question 1121

Which of the following is an example of cooperative engagement in private politics?

- a) Advertisement campaign by an NGO that shows a company official melting polar ice.
- b) An NGO uses lobby correspondents for their global-warming propaganda.
- c) An NGO pressures consumers to switch to a different brand of gas due to the company's high emission level.
- d) An NGO appoints a group to provide external legitimacy to a company's environmental practice.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902400>

Question 1122

When a firm chooses a market strategy and a nonmarket strategy, the strategies compete with the strategies of other participants in the market.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902278>

Question 1123

For lobbying in agencies that do not have direct constituents, political information is relatively more important than technical information.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902576>

Question 1124

_____ avoids interpersonal comparisons, since it requires only that an action make at least one person better off and no one worse off, evaluated in terms of the preferences of each person.

- a) The Calabresi and Melamed principle
- b) The Pareto criterion
- c) Self-confirming equilibrium
- d) Tragedy of the commons

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903650>

Question 1125

Which of the following is true about NIMBY?

- a) The primary objective of the NIMBY movement is to eradicate unemployment in the United States.
- b) The NIMBY movement focuses on local environmental concerns, particularly as they involve possible risks to person or property.
- c) The primary objective of the NIMBY movement is to lobby for greater subsidization for renewable energy.
- d) The NIMBY movement focuses on eradicating poverty in developing countries.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902787>

Question 1126

The _____ are a locus of expertise and play important roles in how a member state votes in the Council of Ministers.

- a) regional trade associations
- b) lobby unions
- c) national ministries
- d) petition committees

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903092>

Question 1127

Analyze the market opportunities of India. Use examples to illustrate your analysis.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903470>

Question 1128

Describe the three-component approach to managing policy risk that was proposed by Henisz and Zellner.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903294>

Question 1129

Why do activists play an important role in the nonmarket environment?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902418>

Question 1130

The nonmarket environment of a firm is characterized by four I's: independence, individuality, ideas and income.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903863>

Question 1131

Population growth and economic growth are the two most important factors contributing to the increase in greenhouse gas emissions.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902753>

Question 1132

For Kant freedom and _____ are the foundations of a theory of morality.

- a) sociability

- b) rationality
- c) fraternity
- d) attitude

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903686>

Question 1133

Which of the following is one of the Five Relationships that, according to the Zhongyong, must be perfected before social harmony is achieved?

- a) the relationship between mother and daughter
- b) the relationship between mother and son
- c) the relationship between father and daughter
- d) the relationship between father and son

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903230>

Question 1134

Although nonmarket strategies focus on the initial institutional arena, the subsequent delegation to administrative or regulatory agencies is a public process.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902535>

Question 1135

The effectiveness of lobbying is independent of government allies.

[b]True or False?[/b]

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1902579>

Question 1136

Which of the following is a national law?

- a) the Kyoto Protocol
- b) the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act
- c) the North American Free Trade Agreement
- d) the Geneva Convention

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1903833>