

Question 1

Wayne and Marsena Dennis found while studying the Hopi ethnic group of the southwestern United States that infants raised in this society take their first steps at an average of fourteen months of age. This is later than the North American average of twelve to thirteen months. Their research focused on the differences between traditional and more "Americanized" Hopi parenting practices, and they found that

- A) the infants confined to cradle boards were seriously delayed in motor development.
- B) confinement to the cradle board delayed walking by only two days on average.
- C) the infants of the "Americanized" families were much more advanced in regard to motor development.
- D) the role of physical practice and exercise in motor skills is key to early development.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=308050>

Question 2

Which of the following theoretical perspectives focuses the LEAST on biological explanations of child development?

- A) Ecological systems
- B) Neuropsychology
- C) Behavior genetics
- D) Ethological theory

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=307728>

Question 3

Show a seven-year-old child five toy horses and three toy cows. Then ask, "Are there more horses or more animals?" If the child responds, "More animals," he or she is likely to be in the

- A) concrete operations stage.
- B) formal operations stage.
- C) sensorimotor stage.
- D) preoperational stage.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=308207>

Question 4

Repeated consonant-vowel syllables such as mamama or bababa is known as true _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=308611>

Question 5

Claire's eight-month-old brother calls her "deedee." He also calls his favorite pacifier "popo." These are clear examples of

- A) telegraphic speech.
- B) true babbling.
- C) echolalia.
- D) protowords.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=308552>

Question 6

Self-transcendence involves

- A) an organized system of beliefs, codes, and symbols.
- B) a search for meaning and purpose in life.
- C) a feeling of connectedness with something greater than the self.
- D) feeling good about all that you have achieved.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=308935>

Question 7

Which of the following statements about the I-self is NOT generally accepted by psychologists?

- A) The I-self includes all of the objective knowledge an individual has about himself.
- B) Very young children do not appear to realize that they are separate from other people.
- C) The I-self includes an individual's belief that she can affect the environment.
- D) The I-self exists across time and different contexts.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=308738>

Question 8

If Denise is the child of lesbian parents, she is more likely

- A) than children of divorced or single heterosexual mothers to have limited contact with men.

- B) to have conflict when visiting her father.
- C) to view herself as being unresponsive to younger children.
- D) to do better if her mother is living with a partner.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=309153>

Question 9

In Marcia's theory, the two main components of identity development are

- A) the I-self and the me-self.
- B) internal conflicts and time.
- C) abstract and concrete thinking.
- D) crisis and commitment.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=308758>

Question 10

Which of the following processes is NOT a way in which alcohol can damage a fetus?

- A) Alcohol can kill fetal brain cells.
- B) Alcohol can cause Down syndrome.
- C) Alcohol can disrupt cell division.
- D) Alcohol can reduce the blood flow.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=307946>

Question 11

The primary limitation of children's thinking during the concrete operations stage is that they

- A) can only engage in deductive reasoning using activities like the pendulum problem.
- B) master the skills of transitivity, reversibility, and class inclusion in a sequential manner.
- C) cannot think about process and only see the beginning and end of a problem.
- D) can think logically only about tangible or familiar materials, contexts, and situations.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=308215>

Question 12

What are the three major parts of the neuron and what does each do?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=308150>

Question 13

An individual whose 23rd pair of chromosomes is XX

- A) is a genetic female.
- B) has Turner Syndrome.
- C) has Down Syndrome.
- D) is a genetic male.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=307827>

Question 14

What are the three phases children go through when developing close friendships?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=309054>

Question 15

What is the difference between fluid and crystallized abilities?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=308479>

Question 16

When a child does something to get specific results, he or she is demonstrating

- A) reflexivity.
- B) abstract thought.
- C) assimilation.
- D) intentionality.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=308183>

Question 17

As an infant, Felix was tested repeatedly with the habituation-dishabituation strategy and continually showed a high degree of dishabituation when

presented with novel stimuli. What can we predict concerning his intelligence in later childhood?

- A) Felix will likely score below average on intelligence tests.
- B) Felix will likely have diminished cognitive functions throughout childhood.
- C) Felix will likely score quite well on intelligence tests.
- D) There is no correlation between degree of dishabituation and intelligence.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=308097>

Question 18

What are some of the more common symptoms of autism?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=308363>

Question 19

A type of premature birth that occurs before 37 weeks gestation is called a _____ birth.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=308030>

Question 20

As a result of the personal fable, a female teenager may engage in sexual activity and believe that

- A) her parents will find out.
- B) her friends will never find out.
- C) her partner will now like her more.
- D) she will never get pregnant.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=308221>