

### Question 1

Private-sector involvement in corrections is a new concept in the U.S.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911414>

### Question 2

The Great Recession of 2007-2012 contributed to the expansion of the state prison population.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911327>

### Question 3

Which of the following is a legitimate explanation for the fact that women are less likely to receive a death sentence than men?

- Homicides by women are less likely to involve the specific circumstances that increase the likelihood of a death sentence.
- Juries are less willing to sentence female offenders to death.
- Women are more likely to kill strangers, rather than friends or family members.
- A female offender is more likely to be a juvenile when she commits a murder.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911461>

### Question 4

What was the main theme common to both the Pennsylvania and Auburn prisons systems?

- The use of inside cells to increase prison security
- A focus on congregate work
- The emphasis on solitary confinement to prevent inmates from contaminating each other
- The belief in silence as a way to encourage improved inmate behavior

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911066>

### Question 5

The offender must agree to parole conditions before being released on parole.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911525>

### Question 6

Which of the following is NOT a responsibility generally assigned to reentry courts?

- Review the offender's reentry progress and problems
- Monitor offender compliance with program requirements
- Determine the offender's release date from prison
- Apply graduated sanctions to noncompliant offenders

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911514>

### Question 7

In which area do public-sector facilities outperform private prisons?

- Providing effective rehabilitation programming
- Serving illegal immigrants
- Managing low-security custodial facilities
- Providing secure custody

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911411>

### Question 8

Parolees participating in reentry court are more likely to have their parole revoked and be returned to prison.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911538>

### Question 9

An incorrigible juvenile has been declared unmanageable by their parents and the court.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911735>

### Question 10

The \_\_\_\_\_ process is the process by which offenders are assigned to types of custody and treatment programs.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911337>

### Question 11

An intensive supervision probation program is \_\_\_\_\_ than traditional probation.

- less costly
- more successful
- more rigorous
- less humane

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911070>

### Question 12

Youth of which race are most likely to report being sexually victimized by another youth?

- Black
- White
- Hispanic
- There is no difference by race.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911780>

### Question 13

Vertical prosecution is considered an ineffective method for dealing with hard-core youth gang members.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911744>

### Question 14

Which of the following statements regarding sex offenders in treatment programs is TRUE?

- About one-third of the offenders are women.
- The majority are over 50 years of age.
- The majority are heterosexual.
- Most homosexual participants are there for the violent sexual assault of a child.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911824>

### Question 15

Unit team management and other similar policies focus on avoiding compartmentalization between \_\_\_\_\_ and treatment.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911166>

### Question 16

Providing treatment services in the Returning Home-Ohio program had what impact on participants?

- It had no measurable impact on participants.
- It led to increased rates of recidivism among non-participants who were resentful at being excluded from the program
- It led to reductions in recidivism among participants.
- It led to increased rates of recidivism among participants.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911513>

### Question 17

\_\_\_\_\_ involves the imposition of a sentence of death by the state.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911478>

### Question 18

A(n) \_\_\_\_\_ inmate has a gender identity different from the sex assigned at birth.

- gender-confirmed
- homosexual
- geriatric

- transgender

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911830>

### Question 19

The emergence of secular law was supported by scholars advocating the independence of the monarchy from the pope.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911030>

### Question 20

Why do some investigators describe STGs as domestic terrorist groups? Do you think this is an appropriate description?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911212>

### Question 21

Explain why criminal behavior appears to decline with age.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911765>

### Question 22

Youthful super-predators never emerged despite the predictions of criminologist and the media.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911745>

### Question 23

The first state-level contract for a secure facility was awarded to the \_\_\_\_\_.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911440>

### Question 24

In early America, punishments using devices such as the stocks and pillory emphasized \_\_\_\_\_ humiliation.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911046>

### Question 25

Which of the following procedural rights currently is not granted to a juvenile in court proceedings?

- The right to counsel
- The right to confront and cross-examine witnesses
- The right to be considered innocent until delinquency is proven beyond a reasonable doubt
- The right to a trial by jury

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911715>

### Question 26

The majority of jail inmates are offenders who have been convicted of a crime and are serving their sentences in the jail.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911276>

### Question 27

The Bureau of Prisons has raised the mandatory literacy level for inmates to \_\_\_\_\_ grade.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911390>

### Question 28

STGs have been described as domestic terrorist groups.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911193>

### Question 29

Since 1988, the number of female inmates in state prisons who are over the age of 55 has

- increased significantly.

- declined slightly.
- not changed.
- declined significantly.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911674>

### Question 30

The \_\_\_\_\_ movement required inmates to serve a significant portion of their sentence before consideration for release.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911543>

### Question 31

Which of the following statements about drug courts is NOT true?

- They appear to be successful in reducing recidivism.
- They are a form of diversion.
- Each court differs in its approach.
- They mainly serve juveniles.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911071>

### Question 32

A Certificate of Qualification for Employment prevents an employer who hires a former inmate from being sued for negligent hiring.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911591>

### Question 33

One way gang members learn the operation of high-powered firearms and communication devices, as well as combat techniques is

- from other inmates in prison.
- from corrupt correctional officers.
- by working in law enforcement.
- by joining the military.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911177>

### Question 34

Private-sector institutions have lower rates of recidivism than public-sector facilities.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911430>

### Question 35

At what stage would the determination be made regarding whether to send an inmate to a maximum-, medium-, or low-security correctional facility?

- Sentencing
- Internal classification
- Reclassification
- External classification

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911217>

### Question 36

Sentence enhancements in many states have led to an increase in the U.S. prison population.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911638>

### Question 37

Therapeutic community programs focus on treating criminal behavior and drug addiction.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911242>

### Question 38

The most common offenses committed by federal inmates involve

- immigration violations.
- crimes involving weapons.
- aggravated or simple assault.
- violations of drug laws.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911352>

### Question 39

After the attempted assassination of President Reagan, some states created \_\_\_\_\_ statutes to replace the insanity plea.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911852>

### Question 40

\_\_\_\_\_ such as road prisons allow inmates to perform labor outdoors, often outside the prison facility.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911335>

### Question 41

Imprisoning offenders for life without parole is cheaper than invoking the death penalty.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911477>

### Question 42

\_\_\_\_\_ probationary sentences require no form of confinement.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911393>

### Question 43

Attempts to reduce \_\_\_\_\_ in jails include converting abandoned motels into annexes, using modular housing units, and tent-based housing.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911295>

### Question 44

Why is administrative concern about possible homosexual activity a problem in female prisons?

- Because homosexual activity in female prisons is extremely rare, so excessive administrative concern creates unnecessary hardship for inmates
- Because it conflicts with many activities and practices that are standard for females outside prison
- Because it encourages inmates to engage in homosexual activity as an act of rebellion against the administration
- Because it focuses only those inmates who were gay or bisexual before entering prison and discriminates against them

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911675>

### Question 45

Private-sector involvement in community corrections is increasing.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911415>

### Question 46

Weekenders generally are housed in \_\_\_\_\_-security facilities.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911297>

### Question 47

What is own recognizance release?

- An arrestee is released from jail after paying a set amount of bail.
- An arrestee is released from jail on probation.
- An arrestee is released from jail after promising that he or she will return for a scheduled court hearing.
- An arrestee is released from jail but returned due to violation of bail conditions.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911269>

### Question 48

\_\_\_\_\_ is the trade name of the Federal Prison Industries, Inc.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911389>

### Question 49

To protect themselves from liability, most government agencies, including prisons,

- are covered by external insurers.
- are publicly insured.
- are self-insured.
- are legally exempt from being the target of litigation.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911397>

### Question 50

How do residential treatment centers generally differ from group homes?

- Residential treatment centers generally allow youth to attend school in the community.
- Residential treatment centers tend to be more secure facilities than group homes.
- Residential treatment centers tend to be smaller than group homes.
- Residential treatment centers usually house juveniles awaiting hearings or case disposition.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911774>

### Question 51

\_\_\_\_\_ are organizations whose members use their motorcycle clubs as conduits for criminal enterprises.

- OMGs
- Neighborhood gangs
- Street gangs
- Prison gangs

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911175>

### Question 52

Treating juveniles as adults reduces the risk of recidivism.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911746>

### Question 53

Jeremy Bentham believed \_\_\_\_\_ could deter crime if it was made relevant to the crime.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911049>

### Question 54

Guaranteed occupancy contracts with private sector providers may lead to

- increased levels of violence in private-sector facilities when compared to state-run facilities.
- reduced staff turnover in private-sector prisons.
- private-sector providers being forced to accept all inmates regardless of their ability to provide appropriate services.
- the government paying for empty beds if the crime rate or detention rate drops.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911410>

### Question 55

Electrified fences as a means of preventing escape \_\_\_\_\_ the operational costs of a prison.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911163>

### Question 56

The majority of arrests involve individuals who are on probation or parole.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911539>

### Question 57

Very few female inmates are housed in maximum security facilities.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911685>

### Question 58

A(n) \_\_\_\_\_ prison is designed for the secure control of dangerous, violent, and seriously disruptive prison inmates.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911342>

### Question 59

Most cost studies have found that private prison providers have produced cost savings for those jurisdictions contracting with them.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911427>

### Question 60

\_\_\_\_\_ refers to a situation in which a juvenile is under the jurisdiction of both the juvenile and criminal courts.

- A statutory exclusion
- Concurrent jurisdiction
- Decriminalization
- The dual court system

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911721>

### Question 61

Shock probation programs are based on a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ deterrence model.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911117>

### Question 62

The role of corrections is to punish and \_\_\_\_\_ offenders.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911054>

### Question 63

Arguments regarding the constitutionality of the death penalty generally focus on the "cruel and unusual punishment" ban found in the \_\_\_\_\_ Amendment.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911484>

### Question 64

Currently, how many states have abolished the death penalty?

- 18
- 14
- 10
- 22

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911452>

### Question 65

Inmates who are classified as gang members are automatically placed in step-down programs as a means of interdiction and control.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911198>

### Question 66

In the case of *In re Gault*, the Supreme Court ruled that juveniles have the right to counsel.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911736>

### Question 67

Which of the following statements regarding the federal prison population is TRUE?

- The percentage of federal offenders sentenced to probation has increased in the last 25 years.
- The average federal prison sentence is lower than the average at the state level for similar types of crimes.
- Federal offenders are required to serve a higher percentage of their sentences than offenders at the state level.
- The growth in the federal prison population is mainly driven by the increase in offenders sentenced for immigration crimes.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911628>

### Question 68

Female prisons tend to offer inside-the-walls treatment programs that have been shown to have long-term effectiveness in reducing recidivism.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911692>

### Question 69

The presence of institutional threat groups in prisons poses a potential danger to other inmates.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911633>

### Question 70

What do sexual predator laws permit?

- The involuntary chemical castration of compulsive sex offenders
- The involuntary commitment of serious sex offenders to mental health facilities upon completion of their sentence
- Sentences of mandatory life imprisonment for habitual violent sex offenders with multiple convictions
- Nothing; the supreme court has held these laws to be unconstitutional.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911826>

### Question 71

According to the Supreme Court, it is unconstitutional to \_\_\_\_\_ developmentally challenged or incompetent prison inmates.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911854>

### Question 72

Inmates who complete a GED or vocational training program in prison are significantly less likely to recidivate.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911238>

### Question 73

Do you think secure housing units (SHUs) are a good way to reduce gang activity in prison as well as the influence of gang leaders on free-world gang members? Why or why not?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911211>

### Question 74

In the effort to maximize correctional officers' potential, which of the following change regarding officer education is most common?

- Requiring applicants to have a degree in psychology
- An increase in the amount of pre-service training
- Eliminating pre-service training in favor of on-the-job education
- A decrease in the amount of required in-service training

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911134>

### Question 75

Criminal law typically requires \_\_\_\_\_ action against a wrongdoer.

- fair
- public
- aggressive
- retaliatory

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911010>

### Question 76

A \_\_\_\_\_ community is a participative, group-based approach to treating criminal behavior and drug addiction.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911255>

### Question 77



The operation of secure correctional facilities provides the greatest area of potential growth opportunity for private contractors.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911418>

### Question 78

Prison gangs are now known as security threat groups.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911187>

### Question 79

Explain the two ways defendants can attempt to escape criminal responsibility.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911863>

### Question 80

Parolees who violate the conditions of release may be returned to prison for a(n) \_\_\_\_\_.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911550>

### Question 81

Teaching inmates to increase self-control and use coping mechanisms are common components of what type of program?

- Therapeutic communities
- Anger management
- Cognitive behavioral intervention
- Gradualism

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911222>

### Question 82

A \_\_\_\_\_ is a powerful politician within a government jurisdiction that has enough influence to secure the approval of a private-sector proposal.

- gatekeeper
- cherry-picker
- rainmaker
- hot-button

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911409>

### Question 83

Drug court programs include a treatment component as part of their overall approach.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911095>

### Question 84

The first true correctional institution in America was

- Mamertine Prison.
- the Walnut Street Jail.
- the Brank.
- the Great Law.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911019>

### Question 85

Most prison systems today have adapted to the needs of the growing population of geriatric inmates.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911235>

### Question 86

In recent years, the courts have held that censorship of correspondence between inmates and their lawyers is constitutional.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911581>

### Question 87

The truth-in-sentencing movement requires judges to clearly inform offenders at the sentencing hearing of the sentence being imposed on them.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911518>

### Question 88

Privatization efforts cast the \_\_\_\_\_ as the entity that establishes public priorities.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911439>

### Question 89

Because there are many different faiths represented in prisons, prison chaplains attempt to offer \_\_\_\_\_ services.

- ecumenical
- educational
- fanatical
- optimistic

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911219>

### Question 90

Functional illiteracy contributes to involvement in crime.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911636>

### Question 91

The juvenile equivalent of the adult prison is the

- juvenile detention center.
- group home.
- community correctional facility.
- training school for youth.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911775>

### Question 92

What factors do correctional facilities use to determine whether or not an inmate is a gang member?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911210>

### Question 93

Old transport ships known as \_\_\_\_\_ were anchored in rivers and harbors in Britain to confine criminal offenders.

- hulks
- gaols
- Bridewells
- workhouses

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911017>

### Question 94

The recent increase in the length of sentences has contributed to the graying of prisons.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911645>

### Question 95

Approximately \_\_\_\_\_ percent of adult males in the U.S. are in prison on any given day.

- 10
- 0.1
- 1
- 0.001

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911618>

### Question 96

Which of the following elements is common to most if not all mental health courts?

- The corrections department oversees the treatment and supervision process and facilitates collaboration among mental health court team members.
- Participation does not require that the offender's mental illness be the cause of their involvement in the criminal justice system.
- Participation in a mental health court is voluntary.
- The key objective of a mental health court is to ensure offenders with mental illnesses are placed in secure confinement to reduce the risk to society.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911072>

### Question 97

Police practice diversion through the use of discretion.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911086>

### Question 98

The effort to minimize the number of offenders who enter the criminal justice system through police, court, or community programs is known as \_\_\_\_\_.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911106>

### Question 99

\_\_\_\_\_ offsets victim losses and forces the offender to accept personal responsibility for the crime.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911107>

### Question 100

A technical violation of parole occurs when the parolee is convicted of a new crime.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911527>

### Question 101

Which of the following is NOT a claim made by private-sector providers?

- Private-sector providers can do the same tasks at less cost to the state.
- Private-sector providers can service offenders at all levels of security.
- Private-sector providers are more effective than state providers.
- Private-sector providers can reduce corruption.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911408>

### Question 102

What is a co-gender prison?

- An adult prison housing both male and female inmates
- An adult prison housing homosexual and transgendered inmates
- An adult prison that permits conjugal visitation
- An adult prison housing married couples

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911676>

### Question 103

\_\_\_\_\_ developed a method of conditional release while supervising an English penal colony at Norfolk Island in New South Wales.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911541>

### Question 104

Guaranteed occupancy can penalize the public jurisdiction if the crime rate decreases.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911428>

### Question 105

The majority of states now permit conjugal visits as a way of reducing homosexual behavior in prison.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911644>

### Question 106

Overcrowding in state prisons led to the creation of federal penitentiaries.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911364>

### Question 107

Like custodial staff, treatment staff must work 24 hours a day, 7 days a week.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911225>

### Question 108

Military prisoners are potentially more dangerous than prison gangs.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911380>

### Question 109

Black males are incarcerated at approximately \_\_\_\_\_ times the rate of white males.

- 6
- 8
- 4
- 2

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911619>

### Question 110

The legal defense that claims a defendant is unable to understand the charges or assist legal counsel in preparing a defense is

- not guilty by reason of insanity.
- criminally insane.
- incompetent to stand trial.
- guilty but mentally ill.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911819>

### Question 111

Correctional facilities designed specifically for elderly inmates are called \_\_\_\_\_ centers.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911661>

### Question 112

The primary emphases of state prison facilities are

- detention and punishment.
- security and custody.
- security and rehabilitation.
- rehabilitation and punishment.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911304>

### Question 113

The concept of civil death is visible today in the restrictions placed on \_\_\_\_\_ in prison.

- religious rights
- access to medical treatment
- access to contraband
- visitation

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911562>

### Question 114

Explain why the number of incarcerated youth has decreased in recent years and why states are attempting to continue to reduce the number of juveniles housed in juvenile facilities.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911815>

### Question 115

The "what works" movement shows that well-designed community corrections programs can reduce

- rigidity.
- reactivity.
- risk.
- recidivism.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911074>

### Question 116

The recent decrease in the rate of sexual victimization at state juvenile facilities is linked to a decline in

- sexual misconduct by youth while on community furlough.
- sexual misconduct between incarcerated youth and visitors to the facility.
- sexual misconduct by incarcerated youth.
- sexual misconduct by staff.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911779>

### Question 117

The primary mission of corrections is to protect the \_\_\_\_\_.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911244>

### Question 118

The growth of private-sector involvement in community corrections has produced a net-widening effect.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911422>

### Question 119

Prostitution and infanticide are examples of \_\_\_\_\_ female crimes.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911695>

### Question 120

There appears to be a causal link between crime and mental disorder.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911835>

### Question 121

Originally, imprisonment was just used as a means to hold the accused until an official punishment was handed out.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911033>

### Question 122

The process by which new inmates and/or prison staff are socialized as members of the prison environment is known as \_\_\_\_\_.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911656>

### Question 123

A key hot-button item for most inmates is \_\_\_\_\_.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911446>

### Question 124

Which of the following best describes the defense of "not guilty by reason of insanity"?

- Offenders enter a plea acknowledging guilt but asserting a lack of capacity to understand the nature of the act or that it was wrong.
- Offenders do not deny committing the crime but claim they lacked the capacity to understand the nature of the crime or that it was wrong.

- Offenders claim that they became mentally ill while incarcerated and are not fit to stand trial.
  - Offenders claim that they are unable to understand the charges against them or cooperate with legal counsel in preparing their defense.
- Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911818>

### Question 125

Explain the Supreme Court cases of Furman v. Georgia and Gregg v. Georgia and the impact they had on capital punishment in the U.S.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911495>

### Question 126

Female inmates are less likely to have experienced homelessness in the year prior to arrest than male inmates.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911683>

### Question 127

A secure housing unit generally is used to house

- lower-level street gang members.
- juvenile gang members.
- gang lieutenants.
- gang leaders.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911179>

### Question 128

Among female prison inmates, Hispanic women have the highest rate of incarceration.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911682>

### Question 129

Offenders assigned to day reporting centers tend to live at home because these centers are \_\_\_\_\_.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911115>

### Question 130

Efforts to reduce recidivism among offenders released from confinement need to

- emphasize offender-based approaches.
- give equal attention and equal resources to all offenders.
- invest in effective prison-based practices and policies.
- support evidence-based programs.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911083>

### Question 131

Identify several risk factors that contribute to serious, violent, and chronic juvenile crime and explain strategies for addressing these.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911766>

### Question 132

\_\_\_\_\_ punishment included whipping, branding, mutilation, and caning.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911045>

### Question 133

One of the main characteristics of intermediate sanctions is tighter control over nonincarcerated offenders.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911090>

### Question 134

Boot camp participants tend to have much lower rearrest rates than participants in other community corrections programs.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911105>

### Question 135

What are some of the factors that correctional investigators look for when they focus on identifying gang members?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911209>

### Question 136

For an offender to be released on parole, the first step involves

- transfer to a halfway house in preparation for conditional release.
- a parole board hearing.
- being recommended for parole.
- the preparation of a parole agreement.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911501>

### Question 137

Research into what works in corrections has found that placing \_\_\_\_\_-risk offenders in more structured programs can increase their failure rates.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911114>

### Question 138

Where are youth who are being held pending a hearing in juvenile court likely to be placed?

- Detention center
- Training school
- Group home
- Boot camp

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911772>

### Question 139

The primary emphasis in jails is on

- treatment programs.
- correctional services.
- custodial convenience.
- the provision of pretrial services.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911267>

### Question 140

The expansion of services provided by private-sector involvement has led to a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ effect by reaching clients that normally would not have been served.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911438>

### Question 141

The graying of American prisons is linked to an increase in the cost of incarceration.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911646>

### Question 142

The population at risk includes males in which age category?

- Ages 15 to 21
- Ages 21 to 35
- Ages 18 to 29
- Ages 30 to 45

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911625>

### Question 143

Training schools generally are run by the state.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911783>

### Question 144

The system of prison discipline that used total isolation or solitary confinement was known as the

- English Anglican Code.
- Pennsylvania System.
- Quaker Code.
- Great Law.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911020>

### Question 145

Discuss why it is difficult to determine the effectiveness of group homes. Explain the results of the existing research and the reasons behind the concerns of many researchers that group homes may promote delinquency.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911814>

### Question 146

\_\_\_\_\_ is an example of a designer drug that can induce violent behavior.

- Cocaine
- Marijuana
- Heroin
- Methamphetamine

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911622>

### Question 147

Most holdback inmates are delayed due to

- indecision regarding the risk posed to other prisoners by the inmate.
- pending criminal charges.
- a pending appeal.
- overcrowding at the destination facility.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911266>

### Question 148

An offender who has the intent to kill prior to committing the crime is said to have \_\_\_\_\_.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911482>

### Question 149

Under the deliberate indifference standard, medical negligence or malpractice may serve as a basis for an Eighth Amendment claim.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911586>

### Question 150

Training schools for youth provide community-based vocational training for youth to help them learn job skills.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911789>

### Question 151

Under the deliberate indifference test for complaints about medical care in prison, in which of the following situations could an inmate invoke the Eighth Amendment?

- Total deprivation of medical services
- Any relevant tort claim
- Medical malpractice
- Medical negligence

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911568>

### Question 152

The federal \_\_\_\_\_ program that requires inmates to serve at least 85% of their sentence has contributed to the growth of the prison population.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911655>



### Question 153

What are the basic functions of parole?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911557>

### Question 154

Which of the following terms refers to the search of a prison cell to detect contraband?

- Screw
- Shakedown
- Keester
- Frisk search

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911135>

### Question 155

Research suggests that the New Directions Program reduces both recidivism and \_\_\_\_\_.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911806>

### Question 156

Discuss the effectiveness of parole programs. What is the main way parole effectiveness is operationalized? What other factors do you think could be used to measure the effectiveness of parole?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911559>

### Question 157

What effect has the recent recession had on the private prison industry?

- The recession did not significantly affect the private prison industry.
- The industry grew as states increased their use of private facilities instead of state-run prisons.
- The increase in crime during the recession contributed to a need for more private prisons.
- Many private prisons have closed as states reduced their prison populations.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911407>

### Question 158

The Supreme Court has held that the Constitution forbids the execution of offenders who were under the age of \_\_\_\_\_ at the time the crime was committed.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911487>

### Question 159

Which of the following statements regarding offender use of drugs and alcohol is TRUE?

- Drug overdose is the main cause of death among inmates in state prisons.
- There is ongoing drug use among offenders in prison.
- The majority of incoming prison inmates today were convicted of drug law violations.
- The majority of prison inmates had been drinking when they committed the crime for which they are incarcerated.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911623>

### Question 160

Offenders do not have the right to employment after being released from prison.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911590>

### Question 161

The case of Johnson v. Avery provided inmates with the right to

- petition for habeas corpus.
- the free exercise of religion.
- use jailhouse lawyers.
- access federal courts.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911566>

### Question 162

Which group of inmates has the highest rate of AIDS-related deaths in prison?

- White inmates
- African American inmates
- Asian inmates
- Hispanic or Latino inmates

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911828>

### Question 163

The \_\_\_\_\_ supervision strategy is believed to reduce inmate problems such as contraband possession, property destruction, and violence.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911293>

### Question 164

Contraband is any item that is not specifically authorized by the written rules of the prison.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911582>

### Question 165

Which of the following is an example of decriminalization?

- Returning patients from mental hospitals into the community
- Removing a juvenile from further involvement with the justice system in return for approved behaviors
- Reducing from the scope of law a type of behavior that is currently proscribed
- Removing a large number of juveniles from custody as possible by closing the facility

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911718>

### Question 166

More offenders are housed in \_\_\_\_\_ security prisons than in any other security level.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911333>

### Question 167

Teen courts focus mainly on first-time juvenile offenders who have committed nonviolent crimes.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911747>

### Question 168

Offenders deemed too dangerous for traditional probation are not eligible for intermediate sanctions.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911091>

### Question 169

Drug-addicted female inmates tend to have other co-existing conditions.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911680>

### Question 170

According to research, parole boards are significantly influenced by victim communications.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911524>

### Question 171

\_\_\_\_\_ women have the highest rate of incarceration in the U.S.

- Black
- White
- Hispanic
- Asian

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911668>

### Question 172

Identify some of the challenges that may be faced by a state attempting to develop strategies to reduce commitments and keep youth in the community.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911816>

### Question 173

When building a new prison, the lower the security level, the higher the cost per bed.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911328>

### Question 174

The National Institute of Corrections was established to

- provide assistance and training to state and local correctional facilities.
- ensure federal correctional facilities could obtain accreditation.
- increase recruitment of women and minorities for staff positions in federal facilities.
- serve as an academy for the training of federal correctional officers.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911350>

### Question 175

A frisk search involves the search of an entire cell or cell block for contraband.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911150>

### Question 176

The Bureau of Prisons established the National Institute of Corrections to provide assistance, expertise, and training to state and local correctional systems.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911367>

### Question 177

Define the Age of Enlightenment and explain how it influenced and changed penal philosophy.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911061>

### Question 178

Due to both technological and educational advances, the bureaucratic style is no longer the prevailing model of prison management.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911140>

### Question 179

\_\_\_\_\_ justice is designed to repair the harm to victims, the community and the offender caused by the offender's criminal act.

- Retributive
- Traditional
- Restorative
- Juvenile

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911728>

### Question 180

Which of the following restrictions on the use of the mail system would not be an appropriate restriction for a correctional administrator to place on prisoners?

- Examining all incoming and outgoing mail for contraband
- Prohibiting inmates from using direct email for correspondence
- Censoring mail sent from an inmate to an attorney
- Requiring death row inmates to receive only photocopies of any mail they receive, other than mail from attorneys

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911563>

### Question 181

Diversion programs focus on providing a reasonable alternative to incarceration.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911089>

### Question 182

List and explain three of Cesare Beccaria's proposals regarding crime and social policy.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911062>

### Question 183

Which of the following individuals would not be housed in an asylum for the criminally insane?

- A person who was found incompetent to stand trial
- A convicted offender who unsuccessfully attempted the defense of not guilty by reason of insanity
- A defendant who was found not guilty by reason of insanity
- A convicted offender who became mentally ill while serving a prison sentence

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911820>

### Question 184

A concern about home arrest is that it may result in an increase in the level of control placed on petty offenders.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911098>

### Question 185

In traditional jails, inmates are closely supervised by corrections officers.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911279>

### Question 186

Suspended sentences are used for offenders who require supervision to ensure good behavior.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911287>

### Question 187

Which program designed to reduce juvenile delinquency may actually lead to increased rates of recidivism?

- Drug prevention classes
- Fostering self-regard
- Home detention with electronic monitoring
- Boot camps

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911726>

### Question 188

Private-sector providers can more easily adapt to changing needs than public correctional facilities.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911416>

### Question 189

Federal inmates are most likely to be incarcerated for \_\_\_\_\_ offenses.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911386>

### Question 190

The concept of retaliation develops into a system of criminal law when it becomes customary for the victim of the wrongdoing to

- accept something else instead of blood vengeance.
- take revenge on the person who wronged them.
- report the crime to the proper authorities.
- start a vendetta against the wrongdoer's family.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911009>

### Question 191

Research into the use of GPS technology to monitor high-risk sex offenders found that

- GPS monitoring is less expensive and more effective than traditional parole supervision.
- GPS monitoring is more expensive but also more effective than traditional parole supervision.
- GPS monitoring is more expensive and less effective than traditional parole supervision.
- although GPS monitoring is more expensive than traditional parole supervision, there is no difference in the effectiveness of the two methods.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911825>

### Question 192

Inmates with both drug abuse and psychopathological problems tend to be less motivated to participate in treatment programs than those inmates who only suffer from one of these issues.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911234>

### Question 193

A community work order is a type of restitution.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911097>

### Question 194

The "\_\_\_\_\_ " argument put for by retentionists claims that that some killers on death row must be executed because they would continue to kill other victims.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911490>

### Question 195

A person advocating \_\_\_\_\_ as a justification for capital punishment emphasizes the need to seek retribution for a prior harm or wrongdoing.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911488>

### Question 196

\_\_\_\_\_ prosecution puts the same prosecutor in charge of all aspects of a case from charging to the sentencing of youth gang members.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911757>

### Question 197

As they near the end of their prison sentence, inmates participate in \_\_\_\_\_ to prepare for participation in free-world activities.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911657>

### Question 198

Why does placing low-risk offenders in more structured programs increase their failure rates?

- Their prosocial networks are reinforced.
- They are placed in programs with higher-risk offenders.
- The programs target noncriminogenic factors.
- Their exposure to criminogenic elements is reduced.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911075>

### Question 199

The most common cause of death of inmates in prison is

- suicide.
- natural causes.
- from injuries sustained during prison uprisings.
- homicide.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911621>

### Question 200

The main way to verify inmate location in correctional facilities today is the count.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911148>

### Question 201

Shock probation is based on a retribution model.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911104>

### Question 202

Research suggests that \_\_\_\_\_ is best achieved in public-sector rather than private institutions.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911444>

### Question 203

The 1918 \_\_\_\_\_ Act prohibited the sale and consumption of alcohol and contributed to the problem of overcrowding in federal prisons.

- White Slave
- Dyer
- Volstead
- Harrison

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911347>

### Question 204

Prisonization has a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ impact on rehabilitation and treatment programs that focus on helping inmates to avoid criminal involvement after release from prison.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911160>

### Question 205

According to some researchers the association with deviant peers in a group home may increase \_\_\_\_\_ attitudes.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911799>

### Question 206

A(n) \_\_\_\_\_ home is a staff-secured residential placement option that does not place too many restrictions on how youth can interact with the community.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911798>

### Question 207

Most immediate health care in prisons is provided by

- nurses.
- medical students.
- licensed physicians.
- nursing students.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911218>

### Question 208

Most federal offenders are released to the community through community treatment centers.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911372>

### Question 209

In addition to the financial rewards, correctional officers may engage in corrupt acts such as drug smuggling because

- they disagree with the rules prohibiting drug use in prison.
- they disagree with the way the prison administration deals with STG members.
- it is a way to protect themselves from powerful institutional threat groups.

- they have been inducted into an STG and support its goals and aims.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911180>

### Question 210

All federal inmates are required to participate in which type of activity?

- Counseling
- Vocational training
- Work
- Religious programs

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911356>

### Question 211

The majority of sexual victimizations of incarcerated youth are committed by

- court personnel.
- visitors.
- other youth in the facility.
- facility staff.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911778>

### Question 212

Realistically, offenders are assigned to programs based on

- personal interest.
- institutional needs.
- rehabilitation potential.
- criminal history reports.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911308>

### Question 213

Youthful offender programs managed by adult corrections companies tend have lower per-diem charges than those run by juvenile service providers.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911424>

### Question 214

At what age does crime appear to peak before beginning to decline with age?

- 17
- 24
- 19
- 14

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911711>

### Question 215

An inmate's work assignment is based on institutional needs rather than individual inmate needs.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911324>

### Question 216

\_\_\_\_\_ sentencing involves a judge increasing the sanctions and conditions imposed on an offender.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911108>

### Question 217

A prison gang is known as a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ group.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911341>

### Question 218

Independent parole boards tend to be made up of people who have significant experience and training in corrections.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911522>

### Question 219

Research suggests that the New Direction Program reduces both recidivism and institutional misconduct.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911791>

### Question 220

Research suggests that parole violators are less likely be able to find a job than parolees who complete parole successfully.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911540>

### Question 221

Civil death was an early name for penal servitude.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911025>

### Question 222

Which of the following generally is NOT provided by a day reporting center?

- Counseling
- Surveillance
- Residential care
- Drug testing

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911078>

### Question 223

Explain how the race of the victim affects the offender's risk of receiving a death sentence.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911494>

### Question 224

The crime that has highest percentage of arrests involving juvenile offenses is

- burglary.
- homicide.
- arson.
- larceny-theft.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911712>

### Question 225

During the 1980s, many inmates described themselves as \_\_\_\_\_ prisoners.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911200>

### Question 226

The chief executive officer in a prison is the

- overseer.
- warden.
- jailer.
- turnkey.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911127>

### Question 227

Involuntary commitment of predatory sex offenders who have served their full sentence of incarceration is unconstitutional.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911842>



### Question 228

\_\_\_\_\_ sanctions are particularly recommended for women, as they tend to pose little danger to public safety.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911706>

### Question 229

Public support for the death penalty is greater than for life imprisonment without parole.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911471>

### Question 230

The increasing number of geriatric inmates is due to a rise in crime committed by the elderly.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911847>

### Question 231

Which of the following is a type of clemency that results in a significant reduction in an offender's sentence?

- Pardon
- Reversal of civil death
- Commutation
- Expungement

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911578>

### Question 232

The first Supreme Court case to address the provision of medical treatment in prison was \_\_\_\_\_.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911600>

### Question 233

The most recent Supreme Court ruling on mentally challenged offenders upheld the constitutionality of executing offenders with intellectual disabilities, but permitted mental retardation to be considered as a mitigating factor during sentencing.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911474>

### Question 234

After the American Revolution, federal prisoners were housed in state institutions.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911363>

### Question 235

The female inmate population is increasing more slowly than the male inmate population.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911678>

### Question 236

Harsh prison conditions such as a lack of air conditioning or hot meals can have \_\_\_\_\_ effects on correctional staff.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911157>

### Question 237

Nationally, treatment services amount to approximately \_\_\_\_\_ percent of institutional staff expenditure.

- 20
- 10
- 25
- 5

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911214>

### Question 238

Sir Thomas More argued that the primary way to prevent crime was through punishment.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911031>

### Question 239

If the prosecutor chooses not to seek the death penalty, the jury cannot impose it.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911469>

### Question 240

The Supreme Court ruling that affirmed the right of transgender inmates to access transition-related care was based on the \_\_\_\_\_ Amendment.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911860>

### Question 241

Functional \_\_\_\_\_ contributes to the choice of crime as a means of economic survival.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911651>

### Question 242

Most researchers into correctional intervention have found that \_\_\_\_\_ is/are necessary to affect offender recidivism.

- human intervention
- the use of weekend confinement
- strict punishment
- clear determinate sentences

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911270>

### Question 243

Unlike other specialty courts, participation in mental health courts is not voluntary.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911096>

### Question 244

The presumption of \_\_\_\_\_ is a foundation of the American criminal justice system.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911290>

### Question 245

Diversion involves changing the classification of a behavior so that it is no longer a crime.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911737>

### Question 246

The \_\_\_\_\_ model is a treatment approach to prevent relapse and recidivism by use of existing community services, often bundled into a reentry plan to lower recidivism.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911256>

### Question 247

The continued incarceration of geriatric inmates enhances public safety.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911848>

### Question 248

Which of the following is a characteristic of drug-abusing female offenders?

- They are likely to have completed high school but have not attended college.
- Most do not have children.
- They tend to have the financial resources to support their drug habit.
- Many suffer from mental or physical illnesses.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911665>

### Question 249

A(n) \_\_\_\_\_ is an individual who has been found guilty of a crime and who has exhausted all appeals of conviction and sentencing.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911595>

### Question 250

What theory advocated by Sir Thomas More was not considered acceptable at the time but has become the foundation for modern theories of penology and criminology?

- Social revenge is an appropriate justification for punishing an offender.
- Punishment is a way for offenders to repay society and atone for transgressions against God.
- Punishment cannot prevent crime.
- Public punishment can deter potential offenders.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911012>

### Question 251

Which of the following statements regarding elderly inmates is TRUE?

- Elderly inmates are less likely to be granted early release than other inmates.
- Elderly inmates are more likely to have committed homicide and sexual offenses than other prisoners.
- The proportion of prisoners who are elderly is decreasing due to programs such as Obamacare.
- Elderly inmates are more likely to be imprisoned for robbery and burglary than other prisoners.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911631>

### Question 252

Social stigma resulting from a criminal conviction increases the self-efficacy of most offenders.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911589>

### Question 253

In which state was the first federal correctional facility for women constructed?

- New York
- Virginia
- West Virginia
- Ohio

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911348>

### Question 254

Podular housing units had to be abandoned because jail inmates attacked jail officers and destroyed jail furnishings and fixtures.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911280>

### Question 255

The intent of pod management is to

- integrate the security and programming functions within a prison.
- eliminate the need for backfilling within a prison.
- incorporate the use of meta-analysis in prison programming.
- implement the gradualism approach to program development.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911216>

### Question 256

Children of female inmates usually live with their fathers.

- true

- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911684>

### Question 257

\_\_\_\_\_ destroys or seals an offender's criminal conviction history, removing the stigma of a criminal record.

- An expungement statute
- A Certificate of Qualification for Employment
- Section 1983
- A yellow card law

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911575>

### Question 258

An intermediate sanction designed to give offenders a feel for what incarceration would be like is called \_\_\_\_\_ probation.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911116>

### Question 259

Cesare Beccaria argued that the purpose of punishment is to deter crime.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911035>

### Question 260

Which of the following statements regarding pretrial alternatives to jail is FALSE?

- Persons released before trial are more likely to be convicted than those who are incarcerated.
- Alternative programs can reduce jail populations.
- Pretrial release alternatives cost less than jail incarceration.
- Pretrial release alternatives are as effective as jail in preventing recidivism.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911268>

### Question 261

The industry permitted in large correctional institutions today is sufficient to provide full employment for the inmate population.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911320>

### Question 262

Current social views suggest that status offenders should be placed in secure juvenile detention centers because of the age of the offender.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911738>

### Question 263

Jails house both convicted and unconvicted persons.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911273>

### Question 264

Court rulings against the use of capital punishment generally involve which U.S. Constitutional Amendment?

- Tenth
- Fourth
- Eighth
- First

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911456>

### Question 265

A \_\_\_\_\_ is a juvenile who commits an act that is a crime only when committed by a juvenile.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911751>

### Question 266

If inmates do not meet the standards for parole, they are \_\_\_\_\_ and their sentences are continued.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911546>

### Question 267

A \_\_\_\_\_ is a criminal justice professional who determines access to services, detention, or confinement facilities.

- hot-button
- cherry-picker
- rainmaker
- gatekeeper

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911413>

### Question 268

The race of the victim has been shown to affect the prosecutor's decision to seek the death penalty.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911466>

### Question 269

\_\_\_\_\_ removes juveniles from custody and treats them in an open environment.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911754>

### Question 270

What has the federal court ruled with respect to transgender inmates?

- The denial of transition-related care is not considered cruel and unusual punishment.
- Preoperative transgender inmates must be placed in protective housing to reduce the risk of abuse and assault.
- Transgender inmates have a constitutional right to gender-confirming surgeries.
- Transgender inmates must be housed in a prison appropriate for their birth sex until after the sex-change process has been completed.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911831>

### Question 271

Parole violators who are placed in a halfway house are more likely to recidivate than offenders who are returned to prison.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911537>

### Question 272

The majority of foreign offenders imprisoned in the United States come from which country?

- Mexico
- Norway
- Venezuela
- Canada

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911620>

### Question 273

Male jail inmates tend to have much higher rates of mental health problems than females.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911284>

### Question 274

Homosexuality appears to be more prevalent in male prisons than in female facilities.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911690>

### Question 275

Explain how drug courts differ from regular courts.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911121>

### Question 276

The majority of youth who report being sexually victimized in a juvenile institution were victimized in incidents involving staff at the facility.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911793>

### Question 277

Judges showing a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ attitude tend to treat female offenders more leniently.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911697>

### Question 278

According to the Supreme Court, the state may execute a developmentally challenged offender who committed murder if specific extenuating circumstances are present.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911839>

### Question 279

Nonresidential community corrections programs with a greater proportion of higher-risk offenders are more successful than those with more low-risk offenders.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911103>

### Question 280

Other than security issues, the most expensive area of prison operations is medical care for inmates.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911233>

### Question 281

It appears that females arrested for violent crimes are becoming less likely to receive more lenient or \_\_\_\_\_ treatment by the criminal justice system.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911694>

### Question 282

The process by which offenders come back into the community is being described as

- maxing out.
- flopping.
- commutation.
- reentry.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911509>

### Question 283

The most common type of juvenile facility is a

- residential treatment center.
- training school.
- detention center.
- reception center.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911768>

### Question 284

\_\_\_\_\_ are analogues of controlled substances manufactured by underground chemists.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911650>

### Question 285

Which type of program focuses on helping offenders change the thoughts, beliefs, and actions that create the potential for criminal behavior and contribute to actual criminal activity?

- Cognitive behavioral intervention
- Therapeutic communities
- Gradualism
- Anger management

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911223>

### Question 286

Which of the following list of sentencing options is correctly ranked by level of punishment from low to high, as identified by James Byrne?

- Probation, restitution, community service, house arrest, residential community corrections, split sentencing
- Probation, community service, residential community corrections, house arrest, split sentencing, restitution
- Restitution, residential community corrections, community service, split sentencing, house arrest
- Restitution, community service, probation, house arrest, residential community corrections, split sentencing

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911069>

### Question 287

A large percentage of ex-offenders attempt to receive pardons after successfully completing parole.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911531>

### Question 288

Prior to the American Revolution, \_\_\_\_\_ to the American colonies was used as a punishment in England.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911050>

### Question 289

The courts have ordered states to release inmates from prison to deal with overcrowding problems.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911330>

### Question 290

Prior to the 1930s, states made a profit by \_\_\_\_\_ inmates to private contractors.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911434>

### Question 291

Which of the following ideas was not conceived by Cesare Beccaria?

- Individuals should be regarded as innocent until proven guilty.
- The purpose of punishment is to provide social revenge.
- Preventing crimes is more important than punishment for crimes.
- Torture during criminal procedures should be abolished.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911014>

### Question 292

The early large industrial prisons were designed to take advantage of cheap prison labor.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911319>

### Question 293

Institutional work release is a viable substitute for parole.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911535>

### Question 294

During the first decades of the 21st century, violent crime by juveniles has steadily increased.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911740>

### Question 295

Offenders serving out their sentences in jails were mainly convicted of \_\_\_\_\_ offenses.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911292>

### Question 296

A conditional pardon applies to both the offender's guilt and punishment.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911594>

### Question 297

The main reason why relatives fail to visit incarcerated mothers is lack of care and concern.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911688>

### Question 298

A jail is a local secure facility designed to house offenders, usually for one year or less.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911271>

### Question 299

GPS tracking of sex offenders is an effective way of preventing sexual assaults.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911100>

### Question 300

All of the following are among John Howard's principles for a penitentiary system EXCEPT

- systematic inspection.
- abolition of fees.
- hard physical labor.
- secure and sanitary structures.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911016>

### Question 301

The most common reason for parole failure is receiving a new sentence while on parole.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911528>

### Question 302

Although training schools require rehabilitation and services, programming may be shaped by a focus on \_\_\_\_\_.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911805>

### Question 303

When making parole recommendations, \_\_\_\_\_ parole boards are supposed to be more objective than the correctional bureaucracy.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911545>

### Question 304



The parole \_\_\_\_\_ is the contract that includes the conditions imposed by the paroling authority and the offender's acceptance of these conditions.

- violation
- hearing
- agreement
- revocation

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911505>

### Question 305

Which of the following individuals would probably not be found in a jail?

- An offender serving a sentence for a felony offense
- A material witness
- An offender who has violated parole
- An individual being held in protective custody

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911261>

### Question 306

Transgender inmates have a constitutional right to have gender-confirming surgeries while in prison.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911846>

### Question 307

In which of the following areas is private sector involvement increasing?

- Facilities for female offenders
- Community corrections
- High-security facilities for juvenile offenders
- High-security facilities for adult offenders

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911404>

### Question 308

Failure of family and children to visit incarcerated mothers is mainly due to

- relatives' concern for the well-being of the child.
- physical and institutional barriers.
- the child's unwillingness to visit his or her mother in the prison facility.
- a lack of care and concern on the part of relatives.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911673>

### Question 309

Enrollment in the Bureau of Prisons' academic and occupational training programs is mandatory.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911379>

### Question 310

The basic reason for treatment and specialized programs in corrections is the protection of society.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911230>

### Question 311

In the 1890 case *In re Kemmler*, the Supreme Court held that the electric chair represented cruel and unusual punishment.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911467>

### Question 312

Explain the concept of a status offender and give examples of offenses that apply only to juvenile offenders.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911762>

### Question 313

Research into the effectiveness of boot camps found that rearrest rates for participants were \_\_\_\_\_ than for offenders in other types of community facilities.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911118>

### Question 314

Most states house all female inmates in the same prison facility, regardless of security classification.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911686>

### Question 315

\_\_\_\_\_ provide(s) assistance to inmates nearing release from prison.

- Unit management
- UNICOR
- Weekending
- Community corrections

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911359>

### Question 316

Male inmates are at greater risk of rape and sexual assault in prison than female inmates.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911642>

### Question 317

Most sex offenders in treatment programs are heterosexual and committed heterosexual offenses.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911840>

### Question 318

Why do some researchers believe that group homes actually promote deviant behavior?

- The low level of security found in many group homes may encourage youth to continue engaging in inappropriate behavior with little fear of detection.
- The association with deviant peers in small group home settings could increase antisocial attitudes and problem behaviors.
- Allowing youth in group homes to attend school in the community increases the risk of interaction with deviant peers.
- Group homes generally are seen as only one step in a continuum of care, rather than the primary goal for juveniles.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911771>

### Question 319

Increasing positive contacts between custody staff and inmates can reduce dangerous and violent behavior by inmates.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911149>

### Question 320

Which of the following is NOT a basic model of diversion?

- Prison-based diversion programs
- Police-based diversion programs
- Community-based diversion programs
- Court-based diversion programs

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911067>

### Question 321

A \_\_\_\_\_ is a residential placement option with a homelike setting where unrelated youth live for varying periods of time.

- training school
- group home
- detention center

• residential treatment center

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911769>

### Question 322

Secure housing units are used to isolate gang leaders from the general prison population.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911189>

### Question 323

Although they consult with counselors and educators when developing treatment plans, unit teams only contain uniformed correctional staff.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911226>

### Question 324

The term that refers to the legal philosophy by which the state assumes the role of the parent of the child is

- chancery.
- ward of the state.
- parens patriae.
- padre.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911710>

### Question 325

Drug-addicted women tend to have other \_\_\_\_\_ conditions, such as medical or mental health problems.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911698>

### Question 326

The rate of sexual victimization in state juvenile facilities is increasing.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911794>

### Question 327

Private sector providers claim they can service offenders at all security levels.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911426>

### Question 328

It costs \_\_\_\_\_ to invoke the death penalty than to incarcerate an offender in prison for life.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911491>

### Question 329

All new Bureau of Prisons employees go through a three-month training program at the Bureau's Staff Training Academy.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911369>

### Question 330

The federal government has abolished capital punishment.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911463>

### Question 331

Inmates in death row are allowed in the general population.

- true

- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911142>

### Question 332

Which type of inmate is most likely to violate prison rules?

- An inmate housed in a smaller prison
- An inmate who has a history of drug use prior to admission
- An inmate serving his first sentence in prison
- A geriatric inmate

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911133>

### Question 333

Offenders who commit a technical violation of parole and are placed in halfway-back centers are less likely to be reconvicted than those who are returned to prison.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911529>

### Question 334

If tried in U.S. courts, military detainees held at Guantanamo Bay could potentially receive the death penalty.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911476>

### Question 335

The \_\_\_\_\_ standard is the legal test used in corrections to determine the permissibility of mail and literature.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911597>

### Question 336

Electronic monitoring was originally used with the mentally ill.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911099>

### Question 337

In which case did the Supreme Court establish access to the federal courts as a constitutional right for all inmates?

- Johnson v. Avery
- Ex parte Hull
- Younger v. Gilmore
- Cooper v. Pate

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911565>

### Question 338

Gatekeepers are powerful politicians within a government jurisdiction that have enough influence to secure the approval of a private-sector proposal.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911432>

### Question 339

Most immediate health care in prison is provided by \_\_\_\_\_.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911248>

### Question 340

Which of the following statements regarding male jail inmates is FALSE?

- Over half of male jail inmates have not been convicted of the crime for which they are incarcerated.
- The majority of male jail inmates have a prior criminal record.
- More than half of male jail inmates are white.
- The majority of male jail inmates are defined as mentally ill.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911624>

### Question 341

The main difference between a youth training school and an adult prison is

- the mission requiring rehabilitation and service provision.
- the types of crimes committed by the offenders.
- the style of housing provided to incarcerated offenders.
- the emphasis on custody and security.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911776>

### Question 342

In the early days of secular law, extremely severe punishment did not curtail the volume of crime.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911032>

### Question 343

What was the purpose of the Bridewells constructed in England in the 1500s?

- They were prisons designed to incarcerate individuals convicted of serious felony offenses.
- They were early cellular prisons designed for incorrigible juveniles.
- They were workhouses created to provide employment and housing for the unemployed.
- They were asylums sponsored by the Christian church to place wrongdoers in seclusion.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911013>

### Question 344

The juvenile justice system is particularly reliant on private contractors to provide low-security custodial facilities.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911421>

### Question 345

Mandatory sentencing and other get-tough policies have contributed to

- increased levels of violence in jails.
- lower levels of violence in jails.
- jail overcrowding.
- reduced rates of recidivism.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911263>

### Question 346

An aggressive juvenile offender believed to be engaged in frequent and dangerous behavior is referred to as a \_\_\_\_\_.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911758>

### Question 347

Discuss how using electrified fences to prevent escapes from prisons helps reduce operational costs and saves money.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911171>

### Question 348

In *Furman v. Georgia*, the Supreme Court lifted the moratorium on the death penalty in the U.S.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911465>

### Question 349

\_\_\_\_\_ are inmates seeking sick calls for reasons other than a medical need.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911247>

### Question 350

Union/management conflicts over budgets limitations frequently find that most correctional administrators want the few available funds to be used for

- new security systems.

- additional personnel.
- better prison accommodations.
- pay raises for existing correctional officers.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911129>

### Question 351

The Missouri Model focuses on reducing the number of youth facilities in the state by consolidating them into a smaller number of larger facilities that can offer a wider range of programs and services.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911792>

### Question 352

The majority of military offenders committed which type of crime?

- Property crimes
- Violations of drug laws
- Offenses unique to the military
- Violent crimes

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911362>

### Question 353

What Amendment to the U.S. Constitution prohibits "cruel and unusual punishment"?

- 6th
- 9th
- 8th
- 7th

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911310>

### Question 354

The \_\_\_\_\_ classification determines the institution to which an inmate will be assigned.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911336>

### Question 355

The index crime with the highest percentage of juvenile arrests is motor vehicle theft.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911733>

### Question 356

Parole officers have the authority to revoke parole if the parolee violates parole conditions.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911526>

### Question 357

Custody issues are the dominant concerns of correctional administrators and their management staff.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911224>

### Question 358

One advantage of professionalizing corrections is the potential reduction of successful lawsuits.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911154>

### Question 359

The concept of lex talionis first appears in the Bible.

- true

- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911027>

### Question 360

Inmates who earn a GED while in prison are \_\_\_\_\_ likely to recidivate.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911251>

### Question 361

Explain the syndrome of isolationism and withdrawal common to correctional management in the past and the present. What contributes to this tendency, and what are its effects?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911260>

### Question 362

Which of the following statements about male inmates incarcerated in state prisons is FALSE?

- More than half have male relatives who have been incarcerated.
- They are more likely to have medical problems than non-incarcerated men.
- More than half were sexually abused while children.
- More than half witnessed domestic abuse while children.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911309>

### Question 363

The \_\_\_\_\_ system charged the inmates or their families and friends for maintaining the inmates.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911296>

### Question 364

\_\_\_\_\_ of corrections can lower the potential for a successful lawsuit.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911165>

### Question 365

The primary purpose of many neighborhood gangs is

- selling and distributing drugs.
- producing and selling pornographic materials.
- organizing prostitution rings.
- violence.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911176>

### Question 366

The Supreme Court recently struck the laws against \_\_\_\_\_, which often refer to male homosexual acts, when they are applied to consenting adults in private.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911855>

### Question 367

The \_\_\_\_\_ is a residential treatment center in Ohio that focuses on teenage boys who have emotional or behavioral disorders.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911803>

### Question 368

Discuss whether a Bridewell-type facility that is based on the concept of the Quaker's Great Law would be effective in the United States today.

Answers: Answers will vary but should demonstrate a clear understanding of Bridewells and the philosophies incorporated in the Great Law. Students should apply their understanding of these concepts to modern-day America and support their views regarding whether or not this type of facility might be effective today.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911063>

### Question 369

The state with the largest number of female inmates is

- Oklahoma.
- Texas.
- California.
- Florida.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911667>

### Question 370

\_\_\_\_\_ is a way for correctional officers to gain leverage during union negotiations without resorting to an illegal strike.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911159>

### Question 371

Unit team management encourages a focus on both custody and treatment goals.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911155>

### Question 372

Which of the following statements about prison wardens is FALSE?

- Most wardens support rehabilitation and treatment and would approve of conjugal visits.
- Female wardens manage both male and female correctional institutions.
- The daily duties of prison wardens primarily involve the daily running of the correctional institution.
- Wardens following the MBWA principle are more vulnerable to inmate attack.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911128>

### Question 373

How do "get tough on criminals" policies often negatively impact correctional officers? Do you think that the need to ensure prison conditions are tough and unpleasant justifies the poor working conditions in which correctional officers must operate? Justify your response.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911172>

### Question 374

Early in history, personal revenge was often considered obligatory.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911022>

### Question 375

Prior to the 1930s, about what percentage of inmates died annually under contract arrangements?

- 40 percent
- 50 percent
- 25 percent
- 10 percent

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911400>

### Question 376

Offenders face a variety of collateral consequences as well as considerable social stigma as a result of a criminal conviction. Should former criminals face social stigma and/or legal disability? Is there a distinction between the way in which convicted felons and those convicted of misdemeanors and lesser offenses should be treated by society?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911615>

### Question 377

\_\_\_\_\_ practices are designed to stop the activities of STG members and the entry of contraband into a correctional facility.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911204>

### Question 378

\_\_\_\_\_ programs encourage inmates to earn release from a secure housing unit by discontinuing involvement with gang activities.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911205>

### Question 379

Explain why it is more expensive to house elderly inmates in prison than other inmates.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911865>

### Question 380



The first punishment imposed by society was probably outlawry.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911023>

### Question 381

The Supreme Court's ruling in *Furman v. Georgia* revolved around

- the inhumane methods used to execute offenders in Georgia at that time.
- the excessive nature of the death penalty for the crime of simple murder.
- the unconstitutionality of executing mentally retarded defendants.
- the arbitrary imposition of the death penalty that resulted in discrimination against minorities.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911458>

### Question 382

What is the impact of Congress's "truth-in-sentencing" program?

- States that enact legislation offering offender diversion will receive federal funds to subsidize these diversion programs.
- States that enact legislation requiring defendants to tell the truth at sentencing will receive federal funds to construct new courthouses.
- States that enact legislation requiring an inmate to serve 85% of his sentence will receive federal funds to construct new prisons.
- States that enact three-strikes and prior imprisonment statutes will receive federal funds to construct new prisons

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911627>

### Question 383

The \_\_\_\_\_ movement requires inmates to serve a significant portion of their sentences before they are eligible to be considered for release.

- truth in sentencing
- ticket of leave
- reintegration
- amnesty

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911498>

### Question 384

Weekend confinement helps reduce the negative impact of short-term incarceration on jail inmates.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911286>

### Question 385

Interdiction can lead to gang suppression and inmate segregation.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911195>

### Question 386

The insanity defense is used in approximately 15 percent of all felony cases.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911836>

### Question 387

The Bureau of Prisons is a unit within in the \_\_\_\_\_ Department of the federal government.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911382>

### Question 388

Ohio's Certificate of Qualification for Employment has what legal advantage for employers?

- It guarantees that the inmate has a minimum specified level of education, such as a GED.
- It prevents employers from being sued for negligent hiring.
- It ensures that the inmate is qualified to perform the job for which he or she is being hired.
- It eliminates employment restrictions that may lead to a discrimination lawsuit.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911572>

### Question 389

The legal representative who is charged with monitoring correctional compliance on behalf of that court is called a(n) \_\_\_\_\_.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911596>

### Question 390

The most common cause of death in prison is \_\_\_\_\_.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911649>

### Question 391

In most cases, prisoner reclassification only occurs if the inmate requests that his or her assignments be reviewed.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911228>

### Question 392

Males in the age range of 18 to \_\_\_\_\_ are considered the population at risk.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911653>

### Question 393

\_\_\_\_\_ includes any law enforcement practice designed to confront and stop the activities of members of an STG within a correctional facility.

- Shot calling
- Classification
- Interdiction
- Step-downing

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911185>

### Question 394

The Walnut Street Jail was the first true correctional institution in the U.S.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911039>

### Question 395

As a result of unionization, correctional officers now may go on strike to gain leverage in negotiations with management.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911146>

### Question 396

The most common cause of death in most jails is \_\_\_\_\_.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911652>

### Question 397

The \_\_\_\_\_ of prison industry involved private contractors providing raw materials and paying a set price to the prison for produced items.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911253>

### Question 398

Federal offenders sentenced to terms of six months or less usually serve their sentences in local jails.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911373>

### Question 399

Correctional officer degradation is a result of court rulings.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911145>

### Question 400

\_\_\_\_\_ prosecution involves placing an offender on probation without adjudication.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911299>

### Question 401

Intelligence about gangs or individual gang members can be obtained from law enforcement as well as correctional departments.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911197>

### Question 402

Which of the following is NOT a major reentry issue for parolees?

- Difficulty in getting parole release approved
- Employment continuance issues
- Lack of medical insurance
- Culture shock due to inflation and technology shifts

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911511>

### Question 403

Arrested juveniles who are waiting for a parent to pick them up will be held in a(n) \_\_\_\_\_.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911800>

### Question 404

In general, research into boot camps suggest that they

- segregate offenders by risk level.
- target crime-producing needs of participants.
- successfully decrease recidivism among minority youth.
- result in higher levels of recidivism than traditional probation.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911084>

### Question 405

The tendency of prison administrators to redefine natural acts among women as evil and proscribed increases the negative effect of \_\_\_\_\_ on the long-term female prisoner.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911703>

### Question 406

The majority of male inmates are incarcerated in

- state prisons.
- other adult long-term institutions.
- county jails.
- federal prisons.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911617>

### Question 407

Intermediate sanctions are less expensive than incarceration.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911092>

### Question 408

The Irish system improved upon the \_\_\_\_\_ system developed by Alexander Maconochie.

- reentry
- ticket of leave
- commutation
- mandatory release

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911497>

### Question 409

State-run prisons tend to have lower rates of staff turnover than private facilities.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911429>

### Question 410

The main concepts drawn from early cellular institutions included a focus on penitence and monastic contemplation.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911037>

### Question 411

\_\_\_\_\_ refers to a pardon, reduction of sentence, or release of an inmate at the discretion of a governor or other pardoning authority.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911544>

### Question 412

During the 21st century, the juvenile crime rate has steadily increased.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911732>

### Question 413

In 1976, the Bureau of Prisons deemphasized the medical model and adopted a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ approach.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911384>

### Question 414

The impetus behind UNICOR is business and profit.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911377>

### Question 415

\_\_\_\_\_ programs allow inmates to help support their families or reimburse victims for their loss.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911552>

### Question 416

What is a key purpose of unit team management?

- Ensure graduated release
- Reduce prisonization
- Enhance unionization
- Avoid compartmentalization

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911138>

### Question 417

The fastest-growing segment of America's jail population is

- Hispanics.
- Caucasians.
- Asians.
- African-Americans.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911262>

### Question 418

A(n) \_\_\_\_\_ is a statutory exception to the basic age criteria that puts the juvenile under the jurisdiction of the adult criminal court.

- statutory exclusion
- juvenile waiver
- chancery

- direct filing

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911719>

### Question 419

"Obamacare" may reduce the willingness of states to permit early release of elderly inmates back into the community.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911647>

### Question 420

Which of the following statements about the GPS tracking of sex offenders is FALSE?

- Not all states have enacted GPS tracking laws.
- Offenders may reoffend regardless of the tracking systems.
- Serious offenders can evade the police by failing to register.
- It is an effective way to prevent sexual assaults.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911073>

### Question 421

What is the purpose of Federal Prison Industries?

- To save money by producing products for federal use at a lower cost
- To prepare inmates for release and a successful transition to society
- To help federal facilities become more self-supporting and reduce the burden on the taxpayers
- To reduce conflicts within correctional facilities by occupying inmates with work activities

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911357>

### Question 422

The \_\_\_\_\_ or shame attached to ex-offenders can significantly affect their ability to successfully reintegrate into the community.

- stigma
- self-efficacy
- expungement
- civil death

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911571>

### Question 423

The criminal activities of STGs within prison tend to be limited to non-violent acts.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911194>

### Question 424

Male transgender inmates who have not yet gone through sex-change surgery are usually housed in male prisons.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911845>

### Question 425

Why are community corrections programs considered appropriate for female offenders?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911708>

### Question 426

Community corrections programs are appropriate for female offenders because they rarely violent.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911693>

### Question 427

Offenders who are \_\_\_\_\_ to stand trial are unable to understand the charges against them or to assist legal counsel in the preparation of their defense.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911850>

### Question 428

Describe the various types of prison employment, why they were created, and the problems with each type.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911344>

### Question 429

A(n) \_\_\_\_\_ inmate may have been found not guilty by reason of insanity or may have become mentally ill while incarcerated.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911851>

### Question 430

To an inmate, the loss of contraband items results in a loss of \_\_\_\_\_ within the facility.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911162>

### Question 431

La Eme and the Texas Syndicate are examples of major \_\_\_\_\_ STGs.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911202>

### Question 432

The lack of real-world application of farming skills has contributed to the decline in the use of prison farms.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911321>

### Question 433

Internal classification is the process of assigning inmates to housing units and programming.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911227>

### Question 434

When the Bureau of Prisons adopted a more balanced approach, it formally deemphasized the \_\_\_\_\_ model.

- probationary
- psychological
- retributive
- medical

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911351>

### Question 435

Parole \_\_\_\_\_ are designed to reduce the arbitrary and capricious nature of the release decision by structuring parole board discretion.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911547>

### Question 436

Which of the following is a Caucasian STG?

- The Bloods
- The Crips
- The Texas Syndicate
- The Aryan Brotherhood

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911183>

### Question 437

What requirement is imposed under Megan's Law?

- Sex offenders must inform local police of their location and prior convictions.
- All criminal records must be expunged 5 years from date of conviction.
- All states must participate in the national sex offender registry.
- The felony records of all minors must be sealed upon the minor's 21st birthday.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911574>

### Question 438

Prior to the 1930s, states could profit through private involvement in corrections by

- leasing out prison populations to private bidders.
- building factories inside prisons.
- paying private companies to operate prisons.
- collaborating with free-world labor to increase production.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911399>

### Question 439

Female inmates are least likely to be housed in \_\_\_\_\_-security prisons

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911700>

### Question 440

Holdback jail inmates are usually delayed in jail because of overcrowding problems in prisons.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911282>

### Question 441

\_\_\_\_\_ are the equivalent of the adult prison.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911804>

### Question 442

Correctional \_\_\_\_\_ is a program of recruiting clergy who minister to the religious needs of inmates.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911250>

### Question 443

The role of corrections is mainly to deter potential criminals from becoming involved in crime.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911041>

### Question 444

The Texas Syndicate is an African American STG.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911192>

### Question 445

In recent years, the so-called "steel ceiling" has begun to decline.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911677>

### Question 446

Prior to the Civil War, where were federal prisoners housed?

- Prison camps
- Federal jails
- Federal penitentiaries
- State prisons

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911346>

### Question 447

Community resident treatment centers are otherwise known as \_\_\_\_\_ houses.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911112>

### Question 448

Maximum-security facilities have not yet been privatized.

- true

- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911423>

### Question 449

Explain why it is important for prisons to control contraband and explain why the search for contraband creates conflict between staff and inmates.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911170>

### Question 450

Which of the following is NOT a special problem for incarcerated females?

- Aging within prison
- Loss of family ties
- Safety
- Pregnancy

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911671>

### Question 451

\_\_\_\_\_ labor was a predecessor to slavery in America.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911051>

### Question 452

Discuss the problems involved with attempts to predict the future dangerousness of mentally disordered offenders.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911864>

### Question 453

Which of the following programs does not work with youthful offenders?

- Structured social learning programs
- Nondirective interventions
- Family based interventions
- Cognitive behavioral programs

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911724>

### Question 454

The most common forms of state punishment over the centuries were corporal punishments.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911028>

### Question 455

Multitier living cells usually stacked in tiers were known as

- inside cells.
- cell blocks.
- the Auburn system.
- the congregate system.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911065>

### Question 456

\_\_\_\_\_ centers provide a more structured system for granting offenders gradual access to the community than community corrections centers.

- Pre-release
- Contract
- Parole
- Comprehensive sanctions

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911360>

### Question 457

During the mid-1970s, the Bureau of Prisons moved away from the medical model.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911370>



### Question 458

After being released from asylums, many mentally ill individuals eventually ended up in jail or prison, a process known as

- deinstitutionalization.
- decriminalization.
- institutionalization.
- transinstitutionalism.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911817>

### Question 459

The majority of female jail inmates have been sexually abused at some point in their lives.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911681>

### Question 460

Because they control the jury's ability to impose the death penalty, prosecutors have a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ function in the judicial system.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911485>

### Question 461

Ongoing drug use within prison appears to be a fairly minor problem.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911634>

### Question 462

It is difficult to identify a gang member within a correctional facility.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911191>

### Question 463

The majority of jail inmates are unconvicted but have had prior convictions.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911635>

### Question 464

Truth-in-sentencing laws have had a greater effect on population growth in state prisons than in federal prisons.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911639>

### Question 465

\_\_\_\_\_ training is any training program designed to increase job readiness and job skills for inmates.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911252>

### Question 466

Workhouses were designed as places of confinement for convicted criminals.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911034>

### Question 467

The "what works" move is also known as \_\_\_\_\_ practice.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911113>

### Question 468

More inmates are housed in minimum security facilities than in any other type of prison.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911317>

### Question 469

What is a "holdback" jail inmate?

- An inmate who is awaiting transportation to a federal or state prison
- An inmate who has been denied parole
- An inmate who is going through a step-down program prior to release
- An inmate who is ineligible for alternatives to incarceration

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911264>

### Question 470

Under the philosophy of \_\_\_\_\_, the state assumes the duty to protect juveniles and assumes the role of the parent.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911750>

### Question 471

Prison conditions that exacerbate the impact of incarceration on inmates have a positive impact on correctional officers.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911143>

### Question 472

Overall, approximately what percent of arrests involve individuals on probation or parole?

- 60%
- 10%
- 40%
- 20%

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911517>

### Question 473

\_\_\_\_\_ laws permit predatory sex offenders to be incarcerated in mental health facilities after their sentence has been served.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911857>

### Question 474

The reduction in the number of incarcerated youth is partly due to a focus on keeping youth in the community instead of institutionalizing them.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911796>

### Question 475

Research into the effects of transferring juveniles to adult court has shown all but which of the following?

- Transferred juveniles are more likely to recidivate at a higher rate than those who remain in the juvenile justice system.
- Transferred juveniles are more likely to be incapacitated than those who remain in the juvenile justice system.
- Transferred juveniles are more likely to recidivate than those who remain in the juvenile justice system.
- Transferred juveniles are more likely to be arrested for more serious offenses than those who remain in the juvenile justice system.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911722>

### Question 476

\_\_\_\_\_ classification involves assigning inmates to the appropriate institution.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911246>

### Question 477

The question of \_\_\_\_\_ revolves around whether capital punishment is being applied evenhandedly across a jurisdiction.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911486>

### Question 478

Participation in prison industries is more likely to reduce recidivism among minority offenders.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911378>

### Question 479

According to research, even short stays in detention may have harmful effects on juveniles.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911787>

### Question 480

Federal offenders being detained pretrial would generally be housed in a(n) \_\_\_\_\_-security level facility.

- high
- administrative
- medium
- minimum

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911355>

### Question 481

The decline in the number of jails in the U.S. is mainly due to

- the retiring of outdated facilities.
- an increase in the size of facilities.
- a rapid drop in crime rates.
- a shift in population centers.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911265>

### Question 482

\_\_\_\_\_ are the most expensive and least successful method of handling juvenile offenders.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911811>

### Question 483

The main difference between the Pennsylvania and Auburn systems was that in the Auburn system, inmates

- ate meals in their cells.
- performed congregate work in shops.
- remained in solitary confinement.
- were kept isolated from one another.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911064>

### Question 484

Prior to the Civil War, federal prisoners were housed in \_\_\_\_\_ institutions.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911381>

### Question 485

The \_\_\_\_\_ was established within the Bureau of Prisons to provide assistance and training to state and local correctional and detention facilities.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911383>

### Question 486

While in the prison system, developmentally challenged offenders are at greater risk of becoming a victim of

- homicide.
- theft.
- sexual harassment.
- sexual assault.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911822>

### Question 487

Hypertension, diabetes, cancer, Alzheimer disease, and emphysema are affecting the need to expand in this area.

- Larger infirmaries
- Geriatric centers

- Recreational programs
- Health aides

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911832>

### Question 488

Despite the impact of the recent recession on the private prison industry, it appears to be a permanent fixture in American corrections. What is your opinion on this apparent permanence?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911451>

### Question 489

Of those offenders handled by private-sector programs, more are participating in noncustodial programs than are housed in privately managed secure prisons or jails.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911419>

### Question 490

Day reporting centers are primarily residential.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911101>

### Question 491

What are boot camps and how does the procedures used in boot camps result in increased recidivism?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911122>

### Question 492

Most federal inmates are housed in high-security facilities.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911371>

### Question 493

List and describe the four main types of facilities that house juvenile offenders.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911813>

### Question 494

An important recent development in corrections has been the growth of \_\_\_\_\_-security custodial facilities.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911437>

### Question 495

Some types of jobs may be restricted to individuals who do not have a criminal record, so that ex-offenders may automatically be denied employment.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911592>

### Question 496

The \_\_\_\_\_ argument justifies capital punishment by claiming that executing offenders prevents them from committing another crime and harming others.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911489>

### Question 497

A(n) \_\_\_\_\_ crime is a crime for which an offender can receive the death penalty.

- capital
- executable
- life certain
- death penalty

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911453>

### Question 498

Inmates tend to admire medical personnel who are willing to work in correctional facilities.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911231>

### Question 499

The use of educational release has declined in recent years because of the large number of inmates who committed another crime while out on release.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911239>

### Question 500

The just deserts argument justifies capital punishment by arguing that executed offenders cannot commit additional crimes.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911473>

### Question 501

Shock probation is based on a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ model.

- general deterrence
- incapacitation
- specific deterrence
- retribution

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911080>

### Question 502

Which of the following statements about prisonization is TRUE?

- Prisonization impedes treatment efforts and works against rehabilitation goals.
- Inmates who do not conform to prisonization expectations are looked up to as independent free-thinkers.
- Inmates who are reincarcerated cannot import prisonization into the prison.
- It is specific to an individual prison and is not transmitted between facilities.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911131>

### Question 503

Criminal \_\_\_\_\_ data provide information on an offender's prior arrests and convictions.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911301>

### Question 504

Which of the following shows the correct historical sequence for the development of correctional philosophies?

- Workhouses, corporal punishment, penal servitude, penitentiaries
- Corporal punishment, workhouses, penal servitude, penitentiaries
- Penal servitude, corporal punishment, workhouses, penitentiaries
- Corporal punishment, penal servitude, workhouses, penitentiaries

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911021>

### Question 505

Federal inmates are most likely to be housed in what type of prison?

- Low-security
- Minimum-security
- Medium-security
- High-security

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911353>

### Question 506

The majority of male inmates are incarcerated in federal prisons.

- true

• false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911632>

### Question 507

Which of the following statements regarding pregnant female inmates is TRUE?

- Pregnant inmates are required to place their babies with relatives or put them up for adoption.
- Today, there is adequate medical care and programming for pregnant inmates.
- Research suggests that separating pregnant inmates from their babies immediately reduces the trauma for both the mother and baby.
- Some prisons allow newborns to remain with their mothers for up to a year.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911672>

### Question 508

Which of the following offenders would not be housed in a privately operated prison?

- Inmates detained pre-trial
- Federal inmates
- State inmates
- Inmates for the U.S. Marshal's Service

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911406>

### Question 509

For female inmates who have children, prison policies that emphasize \_\_\_\_\_ help strengthen the ties for the mother when she is eventually released.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911702>

### Question 510

\_\_\_\_\_ occurred when an offender was placed in penal servitude and lost all rights and property.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911044>

### Question 511

\_\_\_\_\_ functions include identifying and classifying gangs and gang members and weakening gang ties.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911203>

### Question 512

An arrestee may be released on \_\_\_\_\_ under the promise to return for his or her court hearing.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911300>

### Question 513

The \_\_\_\_\_ decision essentially gave members of any duly recognized religion the right to practice their faith while in prison.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911598>

### Question 514

A(n) \_\_\_\_\_ is a criminal organization that originated within the penal system and operates within correctional facilities throughout the U.S.

- security threat group
- political prisoner
- domestic terrorist group
- bad news list

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911174>

### Question 515

The \_\_\_\_\_ standard is the basic test for the permissibility of mail and literature that is used by corrections to justify restricting inmates' rights.

- yellow card
- contraband
- civil death
- clear and present danger

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911564>

### Question 516

African American males are incarcerated at a much higher rate than white males.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911326>

### Question 517

Which of the following is NOT a factor common to residential treatment centers?

- Family reconciliation
- Victim compensation
- Vocational education
- Relapse prevention

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911781>

### Question 518

A(n) \_\_\_\_\_ was a workhouse created for the employment and housing of London's unemployed or underemployed working classes.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911047>

### Question 519

Co-gender institutions allow daily interaction between male and female inmates.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911691>

### Question 520

Due to new federal laws, probationary sentences are no longer available for offenders convicted of which type of crime?

- Theft
- Drug crimes
- Burglary
- Property crimes

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911361>

### Question 521

\_\_\_\_\_ is the halting or suspension of a juvenile from further involvement with the justice system in return for approved behaviors.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911753>

### Question 522

Female inmates tend to feel a stronger need to create a \_\_\_\_\_ family within prison.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911704>

### Question 523

Women are most likely to be arrested for which index crime?

- Larceny-theft
- Burglary
- Murder and non-negligent manslaughter
- Robbery

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911664>

### Question 524

Describe which types of programs for youth are most effective in reducing delinquent behavior.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911763>

### Question 525

Culture shock is an issue that may affect successful reentry.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911534>

### Question 526

A small number of highly publicized failures have made it difficult for corrections departments to promote the use of \_\_\_\_\_ programs.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911553>

### Question 527

States particularly have come to rely on public contractors to provide low-security custodial facilities to house

- non-dangerous recidivists.
- first-time offenders.
- juveniles.
- women.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911403>

### Question 528

\_\_\_\_\_ courts involve judicial oversight of parolees.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911554>

### Question 529

Research suggests that the treatment provided in group homes tends to have long-term positive effects on juveniles after they leave the facility.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911786>

### Question 530

A(n) \_\_\_\_\_ institution permits daily interaction between male and female inmates

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911705>

### Question 531

Currently, the most important segment in the business of for-profit private corrections is the development of medium- and high-security custody programs.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911420>

### Question 532

The recent recession caused an increase in private prison populations.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911425>

### Question 533

In the case of *Atkins v. Virginia*, the Supreme Court held that

- electrocution as a method of execution is not unconstitutional.
- it is unconstitutional to execute mentally retarded defendants.
- it is unconstitutional to impose a death sentence on juveniles.
- the infliction of unnecessary pain during execution is unconstitutional.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911459>

### Question 534

Within correctional institutions, custody refers to the level of \_\_\_\_\_ exercised over offenders.

- treatment
- paramilitarization
- prisonization
- lockdown

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911126>

### Question 535

Most female prison wardens are assigned to manage correctional facilities for female offenders.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911144>



### Question 536

Which of the following makes it difficult to run meaningful programs within prisons?

- The unionization of correctional officers
- The need to count and recount inmates
- The increase in correctional officers
- The tendency towards stricter control over inmates

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911132>

### Question 537

An inmate with an IQ of less than 70 is considered \_\_\_\_\_.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911853>

### Question 538

Low-security level facilities have less security and a lower staff-to-inmate ratio than minimum-security facilities.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911374>

### Question 539

Explain the problems that may result for a prison administrator when housing a transgender inmate and discuss whether you think state correctional departments should be required to initiate transition-related care for an inmate who has not started the process prior to incarceration.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911866>

### Question 540

A(n) \_\_\_\_\_ individual is legally sane but has an IQ score of 69 or below.

- mentally incompetent
- mentally disturbed
- guilty but mentally ill
- developmentally challenged

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911821>

### Question 541

What is the main reason for the perpetration of sexual assaults on male inmates?

- Sex is a vehicle for exploitation and degradation.
- Sex is being used as an expression of the aggressor's pathological personality.
- Sex is a way for inmates to express frustration with their situation.
- Sex is used as a means by which correctional officers can control inmates.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911630>

### Question 542

Section 1983 of the U.S. Code allows which of the following?

- It allows inmates to have conjugal visits.
- It allows states to outsource inmate medical care.
- It allows inmates to sue in federal court.
- It allows states to sue inmates.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911569>

### Question 543

Which of the following statements regarding the juvenile crime problem is FALSE?

- Juvenile crime increased significantly during the 1980s.
- There has been a significant decline in the juvenile crime rate since the early part of the 21st century.
- The U.S. is suffering from an outbreak of crime reduction.
- The juvenile courts have moved away from the get tough attitude towards violent juvenile crime.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911723>

### Question 544

Blacks who kill white victims are more likely to be sentenced to death than whites who kill black victims.

- true

- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911475>

### Question 545

Prison visitation appears to increase the risk of recidivism.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911243>

### Question 546

\_\_\_\_\_ refers to the provision of correctional services by private-sector purveyors.

- Privatization
- Rainmaker
- Cherry picking
- Contract leasing

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911401>

### Question 547

Male juveniles are more likely to report sexual activity with \_\_\_\_\_.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911808>

### Question 548

Which branch of government is responsible for the administration of parole?

- Executive
- No individual branch is responsible
- Legislative
- Judicial

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911502>

### Question 549

A(n) \_\_\_\_\_ crime is one for which an offender can receive the death penalty.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911481>

### Question 550

A prosecutor may use a direct filing to refer a juvenile to an adult criminal court for trial.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911739>

### Question 551

A status offender is a juvenile who has committed an offense that would be a crime if an adult had committed it.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911734>

### Question 552

The majority of female inmates are housed in \_\_\_\_\_ facilities.

- high security
- maximum security
- minimum- to low-security
- alternative treatment

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911669>

### Question 553

Which of the following factors has made the age-at-risk problem worse in recent years?

- The change in healthcare coverage
- The recent economic recession
- Increasing law enforcement efficiency
- The population shift from rural to urban environments

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911626>

### Question 554

A 21st century prison warden has \_\_\_\_\_ power and authority than one working in a correctional facility in the 1960s.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911158>

### Question 555

According to the Juvenile Detention Alternatives Intervention, to reduce the use of detention, it is important to have \_\_\_\_\_ between juvenile justice, other government agencies, and community organizations.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911801>

### Question 556

The court ruling that Black Muslims were entitled to follow their prescribed religious practices can also be applied to inmates who practice other recognized religions.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911583>

### Question 557

Correctional staff who do not engage in corrupt acts to support STGs may be placed on the \_\_\_\_\_.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911201>

### Question 558

The phenomenon of prisonization occurs only in correctional facilities that are poorly managed or otherwise compromised.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911640>

### Question 559

In the case of *In re Gault*, the U.S. Supreme Court ruled that a child alleged to be a juvenile delinquent had which of the following rights?

- The right to prepare one's own case
- The right to remain silent during police questioning
- The right to counsel
- The right to a trial by jury

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911714>

### Question 560

Which of the following has contributed significantly to the number of women arrested and placed in jails and detention centers?

- The recent recession
- The War on Drugs
- The women's liberation movement
- Differential treatment of female offenders

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911666>

### Question 561

Recently, the Supreme Court permitted racial segregation of inmates on the grounds that it serves institutional interests and has legitimate correctional functions.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911325>

### Question 562

Community work orders require offenders to provide \_\_\_\_\_ to the community.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911110>

### Question 563

Which is an example of a security threat group?

- A prison gang

- Prison psychologists responsible for inmate evaluation
- Armed corrections staff
- Juvenile offenders vulnerable to assault

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911314>

### Question 564

Anticipatory socialization suggests that shorter prison terms would reduce the negative effects of prisonization.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911641>

### Question 565

Access to jailhouse lawyers contributed to a significant increase in the number of inmate-filed civil rights petitions.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911585>

### Question 566

In a study of nonresidential community correctional programs, which of the following characteristics was found to be associated with higher levels of effectiveness?

- Ensuring longer amounts of time in treatment for high-risk offenders
- Having similar levels of supervision for high- and low-risk offenders
- Including a shock probation component in the program
- Having a lower proportion of high-risk offenders

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911079>

### Question 567

Which of the following statements about convicted offenders is TRUE?

- To be considered a convicted offender, an individual must have gone through the appeals process and the sentence must have been upheld.
- A defendant officially acquires the status of "convicted offender" immediately after the jury hands down a verdict of guilty.
- An individual will not spend time in prison prior to acquiring the status of "convicted offender."
- Convicted offenders are under the jurisdiction of the court master until they are physically transferred to a prison or jail.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911560>

### Question 568

Family or \_\_\_\_\_ visits are one way to allow inmates to maintain affectionate relationships while in prison.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911660>

### Question 569

Administrative concern over possible homosexual activity in female prisons increases the problems created by institutionalization.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911689>

### Question 570

Involvement in crime tends to peak at around age 17 before declining.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911731>

### Question 571

Which of the following statements regarding HIV transmission in prison is FALSE?

- Medical personnel in prisons need to develop infection control policies for HIV.
- HIV transmission among correctional inmates has occurred.
- A wide variety of high-risk behaviors for HIV transmission occur in correctional facilities.
- Condom distribution strategies have been widely adopted in US correctional systems.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911827>

### Question 572

Which of the following statements regarding the cost of the death penalty is TRUE?

- There is no clear information regarding the comparative costs of the death penalty and a sentence of life imprisonment without parole.
- Invoking the death penalty costs the state more than sentencing the offender to life without parole.
- Invoking the death penalty costs the state less than sentencing the offender to life without parole.
- The cost of invoking the death penalty is about the same as sentencing the offender to life without parole.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911462>

### Question 573

Research on programs for youth has found that the most effective approaches are behavior interventions.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911743>

### Question 574

The contract in which the offender agrees to the conditions of parole imposed by the parole board is known as the parole \_\_\_\_\_.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911548>

### Question 575

Supermax prisons were created to isolate gang members and other dangerous and violent offenders.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911332>

### Question 576

\_\_\_\_\_ involves the deinstitutionalization of the mentally ill and their transfer to criminal justice system facilities.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911849>

### Question 577

Some states do not have maximum security facilities but prefer to contract with another state to house their most serious offenders.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911322>

### Question 578

The federal \_\_\_\_\_ Act is designed to reduce sexual assaults in prison.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911658>

### Question 579

Which of the following is NOT a common collateral consequence of a conviction?

- The loss of the right to have a child
- The loss of the right to own firearms
- The loss of the right to vote
- The loss of the right to hold public office

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911570>

### Question 580

The bulk of misdemeanor cases are disposed of through the imposition of fines.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911285>

### Question 581

Although furloughs have many benefits, one roadblock to expanding furlough programs is

- the lack of a reintegration element.
- the lack of research supporting the effectiveness of furloughs.
- the lack of legislation legalizing the use of furloughs as a correctional tool.
- a small number of highly publicized and sensational failures.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911512>

### Question 582

Explain the factors that led to the current problem of prison overcrowding and how intermediate sanctions may help deal with this issue.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911120>

### Question 583

The Quaker belief that hard labor was the most effective way to deal with criminals was embodied in their colonial code, known as the \_\_\_\_\_.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911052>

### Question 584

The New Directions Program in Ohio is designed to reduce recidivism among what type of juveniles?

- First time non-violent offenders
- Habitual offenders
- High-risk youth whose parole has been revoked
- Drug-addicted youth

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911777>

### Question 585

The majority of escapes from correctional facilities involve

- escapes during riots at maximum-security prisons.
- walkaways from minimum-security or community programs.
- the killing of correctional officers by inmates.
- offenders tunneling underneath prison walls or fences.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911136>

### Question 586

The health needs of pregnant inmates are adequately addressed in most prisons.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911687>

### Question 587

The majority of prison escapes take place from medium- and maximum-security facilities.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911152>

### Question 588

During \_\_\_\_\_, federal laws restricting the interstate transport of prison-industry goods effectively diminished many vocational training programs.

- the Great Depression
- Prohibition
- the Civil War
- World War I

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911221>

### Question 589

\_\_\_\_\_, which is the most effective type of therapy, focuses on the ways in which offenders think.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911254>

### Question 590

Cutting back on food service and quality can lead to major disturbances in correctional facilities.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911431>

### Question 591

The execution technique most frequently used today is \_\_\_\_\_.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911480>

### Question 592

\_\_\_\_\_ was legislation requiring sex offenders to inform local police agencies of their location and the nature of their prior convictions.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911607>

### Question 593

What are the main arguments in favor of using private-sector providers of correctional services?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911449>

### Question 594

Which of the following statements about female prisons is most accurate?

- Since many states have only one major correctional facility for females, low-risk female offenders are often released early or offered alternatives to incarceration.
- Since most states have more than one correctional facility for females, a state's female prison population faces no distinct issues or concerns.
- Since most states have more than one correctional facility for females, a state's female prison population will be segregated by classification level.
- Since many states have only one major correctional facility for females, a state's female prison will often house all security classification levels within one compound.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911670>

### Question 595

What was the main contribution of the medieval church to the study of corrections?

- Individuals have free will and can be held accountable for their actions.
- Punishment is necessary to establish guilt or innocence.
- Torture and brutal treatment is a necessary method of questioning.
- Everyone should receive the same punishment, regardless of social standing.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911011>

### Question 596

\_\_\_\_\_ are disabilities imposed upon an offender on the basis of conviction, in addition to the punishment imposed by statute and handed down by the court.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911603>

### Question 597

Pretrial alternatives to jail are often more expensive than simply incarcerating a suspect until trial.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911288>

### Question 598

HIV has been transmitted from one inmate to another in prison.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911843>

### Question 599

Discuss the advantages of allowing inmates with infants/young children to keep their children with them for the length of their incarceration. Do you agree with this? Support your response.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911709>

### Question 600

A(n) \_\_\_\_\_ pardon applies to both the punishment and the guilt of an offender, and restores the offender's civil rights.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911609>

### Question 601

What is the primary reason behind the effort to reduce the use of juvenile detention?

- The conditions in most juvenile detention centers violates the 8th Amendments protections against cruel and unusual punishment.
- The cost to the state is extremely high.
- Even a short stay in detention can have a harmful effect on youth.

• Detaining a juvenile prior to a hearing in juvenile court is a violation of the juvenile's due process rights.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911773>

### Question 602

The objective of corrections is to protect society through punishment and offender change.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911042>

### Question 603

The latest trend in electronic monitoring is the use of \_\_\_\_\_ tracking.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911111>

### Question 604

The need principle of the "what works" movement emphasizes the importance of targeting

- criminogenic factors.
- needs such as self-esteem and discipline.
- the most chronic offenders.
- the highest risk individuals.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911076>

### Question 605

Which of the following is an example of restorative justice?

- Teen court
- Decriminalization
- Chancery court
- Juvenile court

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911729>

### Question 606

Intensive supervision probation appears to have been successful in reducing prison overcrowding problems.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911094>

### Question 607

The state-use system of prison industry produces items that are sold on the open market for state profit.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911240>

### Question 608

Modern correctional hiring practices are increasingly focusing on an applicant's \_\_\_\_\_ qualifications.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911164>

### Question 609

Currently, how many states do not have a system of parole supervision for released offenders?

- 4
- 16
- 10
- 2

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911500>

### Question 610

Due to the seriousness of HIV and the risk of infection while in prison, inmates have a right to have access to condoms as a form of protection.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911844>



### Question 611

The One-Percenter OMG is a local street gang.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911188>

### Question 612

Increasing the number of security guards in a prison frequently means a decrease in

- funding from the state.
- privatized funding.
- support for treatment programs.
- prisoner loyalty.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911124>

### Question 613

Which state in the U.S. has executed the most offenders?

- Florida
- Oklahoma
- Texas
- Virginia

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911454>

### Question 614

Guaranteed occupancy has been compared to a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ for the state.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911443>

### Question 615

The case of Cooper v. Pate gave inmates the right to use jailhouse lawyers.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911584>

### Question 616

Private sector involvement in corrections is most controversial in the area of

- operating halfway houses and secure juvenile residential programs.
- managing high-security jails.
- providing food and medical care to public facilities.
- providing training to public agencies and facilities.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911398>

### Question 617

Many, but not all, gangs are \_\_\_\_\_ oriented.

- ideologically
- economically
- politically
- racially or ethnically

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911181>

### Question 618

A(n) \_\_\_\_\_ decree gives a state permission to continue operating correctional facilities until the problems identified have been fixed within a specific time frame.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911340>

### Question 619

A supermax prison is a(n) \_\_\_\_\_-security facility.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911388>

### Question 620

Early federal correctional institutions devoted a large percentage of resources to rehabilitation and treatment.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911366>

### Question 621

Why are there so many vacant correctional officer positions?

- The minimum qualifications are too high for many applicants to meet.
- Correctional officers do not receive health benefits.
- Correctional officer pay is well below the national average.
- Correctional officers are overworked and stressed.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911139>

### Question 622

In addition to the central office in Washington, D.C, the Bureau of Prisons has six \_\_\_\_\_ offices.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911385>

### Question 623

Correctional officers may engage in corruption to protect themselves and their families from gang violence.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911190>

### Question 624

States have readily accepted court censure of their correctional facilities and practices, welcoming the establishment of clear and binding regulations.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911331>

### Question 625

PTSD often occurs with other psychiatric disorders known as \_\_\_\_\_ disorders.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911809>

### Question 626

What are parole guidelines and what is their purpose?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911558>

### Question 627

Sex in prison is often a means of \_\_\_\_\_ rather than expressing situational frustration.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911659>

### Question 628

Prisoner lawsuits relating to the dangers of \_\_\_\_\_ have contributed to the move to ban smoking in correctional facilities.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911249>

### Question 629

What was a result of the ruling in Johnson v. Avery?

- It led to increased demands by non-Christian inmates to have the ability to exercise their religions in prison.
- It prevented prisons from censoring mail or limiting communications between inmates and their attorneys.
- It forced prisons to provide more extensive medical and dental services to inmates.
- It led to a significant increase in the number of civil rights petitions by inmates.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911567>

### Question 630

Accurate inmate classification can help correctional administrators more effectively deploy staff members.

- true

• false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911229>

### Question 631

\_\_\_\_\_ is the first point at which the female offender generally comes into contact with the criminal justice system.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911696>

### Question 632

Explain how custodial staff can affect inmates and why correctional facilities need to pay more attention to this issue.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911168>

### Question 633

Court intervention is one reason for the recent \_\_\_\_\_ in the number of youth incarcerated in juvenile facilities.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911810>

### Question 634

The federal government has eliminated discretionary parole.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911521>

### Question 635

In the case of Ruiz v. Estelle, the Supreme Court ruled that developmentally challenged inmates cannot be executed.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911838>

### Question 636

Discuss the main duties and responsibilities of correctional officers in prisons today.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911169>

### Question 637

Which of the following types of juvenile facilities tends to be managed privately?

- Training schools
- Group homes
- Detention centers
- Boot camps

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911767>

### Question 638

Which is NOT an alternative method that jurisdictions are arguing should be used to control nondangerous parole violators?

- Prison time
- Jail time
- Halfway-back centers
- Intensive parole supervision

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911507>

### Question 639

Identify some potential problems associated with requiring sex offender registration. Do you think the advantages of registration outweigh these disadvantages? Support your response.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911616>

### Question 640

Realistically, work assignments in prison tend to be made to conform to \_\_\_\_\_ needs.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911338>

### Question 641

Poor school performance is a risk factor for involvement in juvenile crime.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911741>

### Question 642

\_\_\_\_\_ approaches to treating juvenile offenders included structured social learning programs teaching juveniles new skills and reinforcing behavior and attitudes.

- Clinical
- Medicinal
- Psychological
- Behavioral

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911725>

### Question 643

Weakening gang ties is an intelligence function.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911196>

### Question 644

The number of convicted inmates actually serving sentences in jails has grown as local jurisdictions increasingly crack down on drunk driving and domestic abuse violations.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911275>

### Question 645

Male inmates are more likely than female inmates to seek out mental health services during incarceration.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911834>

### Question 646

Which of the following statements regarding super-predators is TRUE?

- Super-predators have contributed to the recent increase in violent juvenile crime.
- The youth super-predator has not appeared.
- Treating juvenile super-predators as adults will reduce recidivism.
- Youth account for a large proportion of overall crime.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911727>

### Question 647

Because they maintain strict control over inmates' movement and activity, prisons are \_\_\_\_\_ institutions.

- bureaucratic
- total
- paramilitary
- prisonized

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911130>

### Question 648

\_\_\_\_\_ are powerful politicians that have enough influence to secure the approval of private-sector company contracts.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911441>

### Question 649

Case law permits restrictions to be placed on an inmate's right to use the mail system.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911580>

### Question 650

How long do children born to pregnant federal inmates remain with the incarcerated mother?

- One week
- One year
- Three months
- Three years

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911358>

### Question 651

Administrative-security facilities may contain inmates from all custody levels.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911375>

### Question 652

A direct filing is a decision by the \_\_\_\_\_ to refer a juvenile to adult criminal court.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911755>

### Question 653

Which type of community correctional facility tends to have the highest rate of rearrest?

- Intermediate sanction facilities
- Substance abuse treatment facilities
- Boot camps
- Treatment centers

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911082>

### Question 654

Because the South has the highest murder rate and also the most executions, while the Northeast has the lowest murder rate and accounts for the fewest executions, you could argue that

- public support for the death penalty is greater in the South.
- the death penalty clearly has a deterrent effect on potential offenders.
- the execution process in the South is less humane than in the Northeast.
- the death penalty does not appear to have a deterrent effect.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911460>

### Question 655

Inmates who agree to mediation to deal with an alleged legal rights violation may also file a lawsuit at the same time.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911588>

### Question 656

Why do states that have abolished parole release still operate parole boards?

- Because they are independent boards and cannot be disbanded by the state
- Because offenders sentenced under previous sentencing laws may still be eligible for parole
- Because board members were appointed by the governor and must complete their assigned terms of office
- They don't; those states that have abolished parole release no longer operate parole boards.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911503>

### Question 657

Lawsuits that are targeting the ability of employers to question applicants about an arrest, even if it did not result in conviction generally are based on

- the Civil Rights Act.
- the clear and present danger test.
- the Eighth Amendment.
- Section 1983.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911573>

### Question 658

William Penn advocated the use of capital punishment in Pennsylvania.

- true

- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911038>

### Question 659

Pre-release inmates requiring a more structured system for gaining gradual access to the community may be placed in \_\_\_\_\_ centers.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911392>

### Question 660

Social \_\_\_\_\_ resulting from an individual's criminal status can significantly affect the offender's ability to obtain a job after release from prison.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911604>

### Question 661

Blacks are disproportionately represented in jail populations in the U.S.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911277>

### Question 662

Military-style boot camps have been effective in reducing recidivism among juveniles.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911742>

### Question 663

\_\_\_\_\_ inmates have a gender identity that is different from their assigned sex at birth.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911859>

### Question 664

Unlike state correctional facilities, federal institutions cannot be accredited by the American Correctional Association.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911368>

### Question 665

Custody refers to the level of control exercised over offenders in correctional facilities.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911141>

### Question 666

Why have educational release programs been curtailed in recent years?

- The programs have low rates of success.
- Administrators do not consider these programs useful.
- Some highly visible failures have led to concerns about public safety.
- Offenders are not interested in participating in educational release programs.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911220>

### Question 667

The recent abatement in the growth of state prison populations is partly due to state budgetary pressures.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911318>

### Question 668

Adult male offenders comprise the vast majority of state prison inmates.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911315>

### Question 669

The \_\_\_\_\_ approach is a "go-slow" approach to program development and change.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911245>

### Question 670

The \_\_\_\_\_ are a group of local correctional institutions that are larger than most state prison systems.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911339>

### Question 671

Pretrial detention for female offenders is common.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911679>

### Question 672

Private corporations have contracted with \_\_\_\_\_ to detain illegal immigrants.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911442>

### Question 673

The criminal activities of STGs are intended to

- ensure the gang's status.
- ensure members' loyalty while behind bars.
- generate cash and assets.
- give gang members something to do while in prison.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911184>

### Question 674

Day reporting centers will only accept offenders on probation.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911102>

### Question 675

Although \_\_\_\_\_ generally have no formal legal education, they provide legal services to fellow prisoners.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911599>

### Question 676

Which of the following statements best describes discretionary release?

- An offender is released prior to the expiration of his sentence because release is required by statute.
- An offender is released without conditions or supervision because his sentence has expired.
- An offender is released on parole with supervision prior to the expiration of his sentence.
- An offender is released after being given a pardon by the governor.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911499>

### Question 677

The possibility of tertiary infection creates health risks outside prisons.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911232>

### Question 678

In the U.S. today, employers can no longer ask applicants questions about an arrest that did not result in an actual criminal conviction.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911593>

### Question 679

What is the purpose of the Bureau of Prisons' administrative remedy process?

- To provide a venue for inmates to express and seek remedy for grievances
- To provide a venue for the resolution of conflict between staff and inmates
- To provide a venue for corrections officers to anonymously report misconduct
- To provide a means of responding to inmate transfer requests

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911349>

### Question 680

Which of the following is a status offense?

- Curfew violation
- Purse snatching
- Arson
- Shoplifting

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911713>

### Question 681

\_\_\_\_\_ programs function to direct juveniles out of the juvenile justice system and into other approved programs, as a way of avoiding formal contact with the juvenile court.

- Decriminalization
- Deinstitutionalization
- Decarceration
- Diversion

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911717>

### Question 682

An offender's rights may be restored at all but which of the following points?

- Upon release from parole
- When parole is granted
- Upon conviction
- At the point of pardon

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911577>

### Question 683

The system of prison discipline used in the Walnut Street Jail was known as the \_\_\_\_\_ system.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911053>

### Question 684

Parole orders and conditions are enforced by \_\_\_\_\_.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911549>

### Question 685

The text states (p.364) that the problem with having a criminal record in this country is especially critical when an arrest does not result in a conviction." Explain this statement.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911614>

### Question 686

Developmentally challenged inmates have intellectual disabilities but are considered to be legally sane.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911837>

### Question 687

The first federal penitentiaries were based on the Eastern State Penitentiary's style of architecture.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911365>

### Question 688

This Amendment to the U.S. Constitution prohibits cruel and unusual punishment.



- First
- Eighth
- Fourth
- Sixth

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911311>

### Question 689

Although only a small number of youth offenders are violent, the public perception remains and pressures juvenile offenders to be punished by being waived to adult criminal court.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911749>

### Question 690

The Northeast has the lowest murder rate in the U.S. and accounts for the lowest percentage of executions.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911470>

### Question 691

According to Bentham's idea of \_\_\_\_\_, the main objective of an intelligent person is to maximize pleasure and minimize pain, so punishment could act as a deterrent to criminal behavior.

- civil death
- hedonistic calculus
- lex humana
- friedensgeld

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911015>

### Question 692

A reprieve generally results in release from confinement.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911519>

### Question 693

What is the primary mission of corrections?

- To engage in behavior modification of offenders
- To protect society
- To punish offenders
- To rehabilitate offenders

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911215>

### Question 694

What is a court master?

- An administrator person within the state court system who is responsible for the day-to-day running of the courts
- The chief justice of the state supreme court
- A court representative who monitors correctional compliance with court orders
- The most senior judge in each individual court within a state court system

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911561>

### Question 695

Restitution forces offenders to accept personal responsibility for their crimes.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911093>

### Question 696

How does the Federal Bureau of Prisons handle military offenders? Describe these offenders and how they differ from civilian prisoners.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911396>

### Question 697

Do you agree with the goal of depopulating elderly inmates from prison? Why or why not? What are the possible disadvantages of this goal?  
Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911867>

### Question 698

Cognitive behavioral intervention is a therapeutic approach that focuses on the ways in which offenders think.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911241>

### Question 699

Forcing the separation of the newborn child from the inmate mother can create severe emotional and \_\_\_\_\_ problems for the infant, as well as causing emotional problems for the mother.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911701>

### Question 700

Between 2008 and 2012, the rate of sexual victimization of youth in state juvenile facilities has \_\_\_\_\_.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911807>

### Question 701

The majority of inmates who are charged with violating prison rules are found \_\_\_\_\_ in prison administrative proceedings.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911161>

### Question 702

The automatic revocation of a teaching certificate upon conviction of a sex crime involving children is an example of a(n) \_\_\_\_\_.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911605>

### Question 703

Correctional chaplaincy positions are highly sought-after positions for clergy members of all denominations.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911236>

### Question 704

A Certificate of Qualification for Employment protects employers from being sued due to \_\_\_\_\_.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911606>

### Question 705

Delinquent behavior is the only reason why a youth will be placed into a group home.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911785>

### Question 706

Since 2010, the average daily jail population in the U.S. has \_\_\_\_\_.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911291>

### Question 707

During the 1980s, inmates assumed the role of liberators of the oppressed and claimed that they were

- domestic terrorist groups.
- political prisoners.
- one percenter OMGs.
- unjustly incarcerated.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911178>

### Question 708

Same-sex sexual assaults in prison are often made by heterosexual males for political reasons.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911643>

### Question 709

The protection of society is a primary objective of parole.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911520>

### Question 710

The explosion in correctional construction between 1987 and 2012 was in response to

- the deteriorating conditions of many prisons.
- problems of prison overcrowding.
- the need to relocate prisons away from expanding urban and suburban areas.
- the development of new custody techniques.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911313>

### Question 711

Most inmates who escape from prison are recaptured fairly quickly.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911151>

### Question 712

The juvenile justice system in particular has come to rely on private contractors to provide low-security custodial facilities. What impact has this had on juvenile justice?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911448>

### Question 713

Inmates suing in federal court under Section 1983 must first go through all possible state court remedies.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911587>

### Question 714

Once classified, an inmate remains at that level of custody throughout his term of incarceration.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911323>

### Question 715

Community-based diversion programs that are alternatives to incarceration eliminate the stigma of a criminal record.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911087>

### Question 716

Giving a judge a kickback in exchange for sentencing inmates to a particular private-sector program or facility is a form of \_\_\_\_\_.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911447>

### Question 717

Correctional treatment leads to lower rates of recidivism, resulting in

- a more humane correctional system.
- the fulfillment of a moral obligation.
- enhanced public safety.
- increased social justice.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911213>

### Question 718

Which of the following is considered a "hot-button" item for both adult and juvenile inmates?

- Religious services
- Food
- Recreational programming
- Contraband

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911412>

### Question 719

A consent decree gives a correctional institution permission to

- transfer an inmate to another facility against the inmate's wish.
- continue operating until a problem has been fixed within a specific time frame.
- move a problematic inmate into solitary confinement.
- allow inmates to participate in work-release programs.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911312>

### Question 720

Rapid improvements in correctional system efficiency have contributed to the population boom in prisons.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911637>

### Question 721

The Bureau of Prisons has successfully contracted with the private sector for the confinement of \_\_\_\_\_-security inmates.

- medium
- administrative
- minimum
- high

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911354>

### Question 722

Meritorious furloughs are used to facilitate offender reintegration.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911536>

### Question 723

Juvenile group homes tend to be less restrictive than juvenile detention centers.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911784>

### Question 724

The original purpose of jails was to detain suspected or accused offenders until they could be brought before a court.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911272>

### Question 725

\_\_\_\_\_ -security level facilities can hold inmates in all security categories.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911387>

### Question 726

Chemical castration has been found by the Supreme Court to be a violation of the cruel and unusual punishment clause of the Eighth Amendment.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911841>

### Question 727

In the case of Gregg v. Georgia, the Supreme Court

- mandated a bifurcated trial in capital cases.
- approved the mandatory imposition of the death penalty in cases of aggravated murder.
- held that the death penalty was cruel and unusual punishment.
- rejected the imposition of the death penalty for the crime of rape.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911457>

### Question 728

Recent decisions suggest that the Supreme Court favors expanding the use of the death penalty.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911468>

### Question 729

The treatment or "how" principle of the "what works" movement encourages the creation of \_\_\_\_\_ programs.

- behavioral
- employment
- therapeutic
- punitive

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911077>

### Question 730

Explain the purpose and function of a court master in corrections.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911612>

### Question 731

The U.S. Supreme Court has ruled that the execution of offenders who were under 18 at the time of the crime is unconstitutional.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911472>

### Question 732

Hulks were intended as a temporary solution to the problem of overcrowding in England.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911036>

### Question 733

Individuals released on their own recognizance do not have to pay bail.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911289>

### Question 734

A(n) \_\_\_\_\_ is a form of residential treatment program found in Ohio.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911802>

### Question 735

The practice of removing days from an offender's sentence for conduct and behavior that comports with the institution's rules is called \_\_\_\_\_.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911542>

### Question 736

Reconviction rates for drug court participants tend to be \_\_\_\_\_ than for nonparticipants.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911109>

### Question 737

Overcrowding in jails is decreasing due to the increased problems of overcrowding in prisons.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911281>

### Question 738

Interdiction efforts can reduce the level of threat and danger that STGs exert on correctional officers.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911199>

### Question 739

Various types of problem-solving courts have been found to be successful in reducing recidivism among participants. How can these problem-solving courts have a bigger impact on the entire judicial system?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911123>

### Question 740

What are collateral consequences? Explain the secondary handicaps of conviction that continue to affect offenders even after they have served their sentences.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911613>

### Question 741

One of the earliest programs for releasing prisoners prior to the expiration of their full sentences was

- reentry court.
- the furlough.
- work release.
- the halfway house.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911510>

### Question 742

Inmates who want to leave a gang may be allowed to participate in a \_\_\_\_\_ program.

- OMG
- step-down
- shot-caller
- classification

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911186>

### Question 743

Which of the following situations did not contribute to the rapid increase in the number of imprisoned offenders after the 1970s?

- Conservative beliefs regarding how to deal with crime
- The War on Drugs
- The "baby-boom"
- Political inaction

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911068>

### Question 744

The rate of AIDS-related deaths in prison has \_\_\_\_\_ in the last 15 years.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911858>

### Question 745

Many mentally ill individuals ended up in prisons and jails as a result of deinstitutionalization.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911833>

### Question 746

In which case did the U.S. Supreme Court impose a moratorium on the death penalty in the U.S.?

- Furman v. Georgia
- Gregg v. Georgia

- Wilkerson v. Utah
- Atkins v. Virginia

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911455>

### Question 747

The ultimate indicator of the effectiveness of parole is usually considered to be

- the rate of recidivism among parolees.
- rate of substance abuse among parolees.
- the rate of stable employment of parolees.
- participation in a reentry program.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911516>

### Question 748

The paramilitary model of corrections led to a focus on personnel qualifications that focused on rehabilitation.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911153>

### Question 749

How do security threat groups pose a danger to correctional officers and why do these officers become involved in correctional officer corruption as a result of this threat?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911208>

### Question 750

According to the Supreme Court's ruling in *Morrissey v. Brewer*, parolees who are facing a revocation hearing are entitled to some basic due process rights.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911530>

### Question 751

What does research into the effectiveness of group homes generally find?

- Research suggests that youth placed in group homes are more likely to recidivate upon release than youth placed in detention centers.
- There is little evidence to support the overall effectiveness of group homes.
- Research suggests that youth placed in group homes show positive effects on behavior while in the home but the effects do not last after release.
- Research suggests that youth placed in group homes show long-term positive effects on behavior even after being released.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911770>

### Question 752

Research into shock probation has found that

- shock probation should be limited to first-time offenders.
- programs do not have a significant impact on institutional overcrowding problems.
- the period of incarceration necessary to deter offenders should be a minimum of one month.
- shock probation is linked to low rates of reincarceration.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911081>

### Question 753

One of the main potential growth areas of private contractors involves technologies for \_\_\_\_\_ of non-incarcerated offenders.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911436>

### Question 754

The use of kickbacks is an example of corruption.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911433>

### Question 755

\_\_\_\_\_ is a federal statute that allows offenders to file a civil rights lawsuit in federal court without first going through the state court system.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911602>

### Question 756

A(n) \_\_\_\_\_ is a continuing criminal enterprise by juveniles and young adults that commits violence and other crimes to sustain itself.  
Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911756>

### Question 757

A prosecutor may use a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ to refer a case to an adult criminal court rather than a juvenile court.

- diversion
- concurrent jurisdiction
- statutory exclusion
- direct filing

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911720>

### Question 758

Diversion programs come into effect after arrest but prior to court processing.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911085>

### Question 759

The shift to unit management has led to an increased focus on hiring potential correctional officers for their \_\_\_\_\_ qualifications.

- human skills
- firearm skills
- military skills
- bookkeeping skills

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911137>

### Question 760

In \_\_\_\_\_, the Supreme Court held that it is unconstitutional to sentence a juvenile to life imprisonment without parole for any crime other than homicide.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911752>

### Question 761

The recent population shift from rural to urban areas has increased the \_\_\_\_\_ problem.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911654>

### Question 762

The most important segment in private for-profit corrections contractors is

- providing non-custodial treatment programs.
- developing industrial activities within state-run facilities.
- providing low-security custody programs.
- using technologies for the surveillance of non-incarcerated offenders.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911402>

### Question 763

The Second Chance Act is designed to facilitate offender reentry into the community.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911533>

### Question 764

What is the best single approach for managing HIV infections in correctional institutions?

- Educational programs for inmates
- Infection control policies
- Condom distribution in prisons
- Early release of infected inmates

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911829>



### Question 765

Lethal injection is the most frequently used technique of execution.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911464>

### Question 766

In the case of Furman v. Georgia, the Court focused on the \_\_\_\_\_ and discriminatory nature of the death penalty.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911483>

### Question 767

New-generation jail facilities are designed to maximize interaction between inmates and staff.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911278>

### Question 768

Inmates belonging to non-traditional religions have the right to pursue their faiths while confined to prison.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911237>

### Question 769

Judges may order misdemeanor offenders to perform community service as a substitute for a(n) \_\_\_\_\_.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911298>

### Question 770

Programs that bridge an inmate's status from imprisonment to community control are known as \_\_\_\_\_ programs.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911156>

### Question 771

A defendant acquires the status of convicted offender after being found guilty and sentenced.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911579>

### Question 772

Explain why the proportion of elderly inmates is increasing and identify the problems that this poses for this inmate population and for prison administrators.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911663>

### Question 773

Inmates kept in jail while awaiting transportation to a state or federal prison are known as \_\_\_\_\_ inmates.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911294>

### Question 774

The concept of lex talionis first appears in the Bible.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911024>

### Question 775

\_\_\_\_\_ prisons began in the southern states, using inmates to replace pre-Civil war slave labor.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911334>

### Question 776

A \_\_\_\_\_ pardon restores an offender's civil rights but does not obliterate the conviction.

- full
- clemency
- restorative
- conditional

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911508>

### Question 777

Prisonization can increase the effectiveness of treatment and rehabilitation programs in prison.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911147>

### Question 778

The use of capital and corporal punishment was based on the belief that public punishment would be a deterrent to potential criminals.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911029>

### Question 779

Which type of correctional system is more common in the northeast than in other parts of the U.S.?

- Large industrial prisons
- Prison farms
- Small prisons specializing in specific types of offenders
- Agricultural prisons

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911307>

### Question 780

Discuss the most common forms of state punishment used over the centuries and explain the basic purposes underlying these punishments. What popular practice was used in early America and why?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911060>

### Question 781

In which decade did privatization of correctional facilities begin in the U.S.?

- The 1980s
- The 1960s
- The 1990s
- The 1970s

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911405>

### Question 782

What problems do high-staff turnover create for private-sector facilities?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911450>

### Question 783

When comparing racial groups, \_\_\_\_\_ women have the highest rate of incarceration.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911699>

### Question 784

What is the impact of good-time and earned-time credits on an inmate's anticipated parole eligibility?

- They can increase the length of the prison sentence, delaying parole eligibility.
- They may reduce or increase the wait time for parole eligibility.
- They can reduce prison sentence length, hastening parole eligibility.
- They have no impact on parole eligibility.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911504>

### Question 785

In court proceedings, "not guilty" is equivalent to "innocent."

- true

- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911274>

### Question 786

Black youth in juvenile facilities are more likely to be victimized by other youths than white or Hispanic youth.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911795>

### Question 787

Prior to the Civil War, it was cheaper for contractors to lease inmates than to use slaves.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911417>

### Question 788

The concept of \_\_\_\_\_ emphasizes repaying in kind, such as an "eye for an eye, a tooth for a tooth."

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911043>

### Question 789

Which of the following is NOT a right or protection given to developmentally challenged inmates by the Supreme Court?

- The right to treatment
- The right to participate in a special court program
- The right to special education
- The protection against being executed

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911823>

### Question 790

Which of the following is NOT a Hispanic STG?

- La Eme
- The Texas Syndicate
- The Folk Nation
- The Nñitas

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911182>

### Question 791

A(n) \_\_\_\_\_ is the killing of a convicted offender by the government.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911479>

### Question 792

Why are pardons usually governed by state law?

- The Supreme Court's decisions on pardons are contradictory.
- The Supreme Court has stated that the right to grant pardons is limited to the states.
- The granting of criminal pardons is not a matter of federal interest.
- The Supreme Court has never decided a case related to criminal pardons.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911576>

### Question 793

With regard to medical services in prison, the test of \_\_\_\_\_ is a requirement for invoking the Eighth Amendment standard of cruel and unusual punishment.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911601>

### Question 794

The U.S. Supreme Court defined the basic rights of parolees at parole revocation hearings in the case of \_\_\_\_\_.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911551>

### Question 795

Describe the classification process in state prisons.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911345>

### Question 796

Training schools tend to resemble adult prisons in many ways.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911790>

### Question 797

Civil commitment programs are used for individuals who can be treated more efficiently in a hospital situation.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911088>

### Question 798

\_\_\_\_\_ refers to a process by which a record of crime conviction is destroyed or sealed after expiration of a statutorily required period of time.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911608>

### Question 799

Which of the following best explains the public's view towards corrections today?

- Prisons should emphasize reformatory goals but funding these programs should not be a social priority.
- Prisons should be a place of strict correction and punishment in order to make the inmates realize the error of their ways.
- Prisons should focus on securely housing offenders and not focus on rehabilitation unless an inmate clearly shows a desire for reformation.
- Prisons should focus on reforming inmates, and funding these programs should be a major social priority.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911125>

### Question 800

Federal offenders are required to complete a regular daily work requirement.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911376>

### Question 801

English common law assumes children under the age of seven to be incapable of criminal intent.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911730>

### Question 802

Which is the most common reason for parole failure among offenders in the U.S.?

- Technical violation
- Status violation
- Other failure
- New sentence

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911506>

### Question 803

Socialization into the inmate subculture is encouraged by

- reduced violations by correctional officers of use-of-force rules.
- shorter prison terms.
- the pains of imprisonment.
- an emphasis on treatment over custody.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911629>

### Question 804

After \_\_\_\_\_ months, babies born to pregnant inmates are out-placed.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911391>

### Question 805

Evaluations of rehabilitation have found higher levels of recidivism among inmates in \_\_\_\_\_-sector facilities.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911445>

### Question 806

What is a super-predator and how has the concept affected criminal justice?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911764>

### Question 807

Research has found that monitoring high-risk sex offenders using GPS technology results in a(n) \_\_\_\_\_ rate of recidivism when compared to inmates on parole supervision.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911856>

### Question 808

The Age of Enlightenment was a philosophical movement emphasizing \_\_\_\_\_.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911048>

### Question 809

Residential treatment centers focus on juveniles who have committed felonies.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911788>

### Question 810

Which of the following punishments would not violate recent Supreme Court rulings regarding severe punishments for juveniles?

- A sentence of life imprisonment without parole for the crime of homicide
- A sentence of 50 years without parole for the crime of rape
- Capital punishment
- A mandatory sentence of life imprisonment without parole for the crime of homicide

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911716>

### Question 811

Research into the effectiveness of reentry courts has found

- participants are more likely to successfully complete parole and not recidivate.
- participants are less likely to be convicted but more likely to have parole revoked.
- an increased rate of recidivism and reconviction among participants.
- a reduced rate of drug use among participants.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911515>

### Question 812

Substance use and abuse plays a role in many of the offenses committed by convicted jail inmates.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911283>

### Question 813

Institutions are the most successful method of handling juvenile offenders at the current time.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911797>

### Question 814

Male inmates entering prison tend to have chronic physical conditions and mental health problems.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911329>

### Question 815

A conditional pardon restores an offender's civil rights and absolves the offender of guilt.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911532>

### Question 816

The \_\_\_\_\_ conditions in which inmates were kept by private contractors prior to the 1930s led to high rates of inmate deaths.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911435>

### Question 817

Explain the concept of prisonization and why it creates problems within the prison environment.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911173>

### Question 818

The Pennsylvania system called for solitary confinement after a long day of hard labor.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911040>

### Question 819

Provide a rational argument in favor of retaining the death penalty. Identify at least three reasons why the death penalty should be retained.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911496>

### Question 820

Black males in the U.S. are incarcerated at \_\_\_\_\_ times the rate of whites.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911648>

### Question 821

According to the U.S. Supreme Court, inmates have a right to parole if they meet the specified selection criteria.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911523>

### Question 822

Many state prisons are modeled after the 19th-century concepts of the Auburn penitentiary.

- true
- false

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911316>

### Question 823

According to research, recidivism rates were lowest for youth in which type of placement?

- A community corrections facility
- A RECLAIM program
- A juvenile correctional facility
- There was no difference in recidivism based on type of placement.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1911782>