

Question 1

Discuss the relationship between the police and ethnic minorities.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927639>

Question 2

Stereotyping is often based on _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928111>

Question 3

_____ is a process through which messages are exchanged.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927808>

Question 4

In the mid-1950s, the Metropolitan Police Department of _____, established a public relations division that became known as one of the best functioning programs of its kind in the country.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927515>

Question 5

World War II and many wars and cold war struggles before and since have been engaged against so-called _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927512>

Question 6

_____ are people who are ashamed of who they are.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928110>

Question 7

The _____ role is vitally important to the police in an era of community policing.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927455>

Question 8

Discuss the many communities in community relations.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927522>

Question 9

_____ is a situation where private entities secure provision of additional public police services for their protection than would normally be given, in consideration of a fee.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927579>

Question 10

Discuss the role of a police officer in dealing with other employees.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927699>

Question 11

_____ units are those components within a police organization that provides direct services to the public.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927685>

Question 12

As young people mature from childhood into adolescence, their potential for _____ increases.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927627>

Question 13

The locality relevant function that is exercised by the police is _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927505>

Question 14

A(n) _____ is a legally recognized employee organization that has the authority to bargain with employers on behalf of its membership.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927692>

Question 15

_____ is the term by which the negotiation process between the police union and the employing organization is known.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927693>

Question 16

_____ were the earliest of the Asian groups to begin immigrating to the U.S.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928115>

Question 17

Before a police agency can develop an effective order-maintenance program, it must first initiate a program of _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928196>

Question 18

In 1914, the United States Supreme Court ruled in _____ that evidence illegally obtained by federal officers must be excluded from admission at trial.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927397>

Question 19

One of the problems in political history is the conflict between _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928182>

Question 20

_____ as a community policing concept were first developed in Great Britain in 1977 and spread to the United States in 1985.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927939>

Question 21

The aftermath of the _____ did more than anything since the Hauptmann trial to spur new remedies for the injustice of pretrial publicity.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927999>

Question 22

_____, the court acting in the best interest of the child, can no longer be interpreted as a means of depriving a child of these express rights.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928059>

Question 23

Our society is based on freedom of _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927867>

Question 24

A(n) _____ may be defined as a set of behavior expectations and obligations associated with a position in a social structure or organization.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927450>

Question 25

The _____ occupy a strategic position in any society because they are charged with enforcing the norms of society.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928259>

Question 26

_____ cannot escalate indefinitely.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928194>

Question 27

Discuss the implications of responsabilization as a model of police services delivery and what precipitated the emergence of such model?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927582>

Question 28

Several studies have found specific _____ factors to be influential in discretionary decision making.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927874>

Question 29

Wagner reports that more complaints occur against officers who intervene in on-view situations than against those who intervene at _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927875>

Question 30

_____ allows us to make shifts in our experience of sensory data.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927449>

Question 31

One of the mores shameful exhibitions of racism in U.S. history was perpetrated upon the _____ during World War II.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928117>

Question 32

The worst urban riots that took place in the United States occurred during the _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927624>

Question 33

The impact of police unions on policing has often been _____ depicted by police administrators and civilian reformers.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927694>

Question 34

_____ as an approach requires the observer to determine, study, and weigh facts in an unbiased scientific manner.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927451>

Question 35

Discuss justifications for selective enforcement.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927883>

Question 36

_____ is an inevitable manifestation of organizational life.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927696>

Question 37

Political turbulence dominated the United States in the _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927932>

Question 38

Discuss coping with being a cop.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927760>

Question 39

The twenty-first century will be an age of increased _____ of crime.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928267>

Question 40

Readers, both police and civilian, may find it difficult to accept the assertion that police and community are _____.
Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927508>

Question 41

The average citizen's secondhand experience of crime and the police through the media affects their attitudes toward and expectations of the _____.
Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927988>

Question 42

Pronunciation depends primarily on correct _____.
Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927813>

Question 43

Most large police agencies have chosen to communicate with the media through a designated _____ officer.
Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928001>

Question 44

_____ was the founder of the International Association of Chiefs of Police.
Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927931>

Question 45

Discuss the use of police discretion.
Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927882>

Question 46

The constitutional rights of a child to due process in juvenile court proceedings were clarified in _____.
Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928058>

Question 47

_____ is a process by which we selectively pay attention to certain dimensions of our experience and exclude others.
Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927448>

Question 48

According to Lambertus and Yakimchuck, COP can only be most effective when the level of safety need by the community is geared towards _____.
Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928254>

Question 49

Discuss racially biased profiling.
Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927884>

Question 50

One common purpose of public relations activities is to develop and maintain a good _____.
Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927572>

Question 51

Discuss police departments in terms of their structure and organizational units.
Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927697>

Question 52

The University of Buffalo conducted a study which showed that female officers were under more _____ than male police officers.
Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927751>

Question 53

_____ may be defined as the community's willingness to function in the capacity of supplementing and complimenting the operations of the criminal justice system.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928263>

Question 54

Nelson and Shea suggested that effective negotiators need to be _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928199>

Question 55

Most professionals recognize that community relations must go further than _____ improvement on the part of law enforcement.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927568>

Question 56

A review of various texts on public relations reveals a variety of _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927570>

Question 57

Discuss Police Community Relations since the 1960s.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927520>

Question 58

Law enforcement officers are more likely to lose their lives to _____ than due to homicides.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927754>

Question 59

Of all the skills needed to be an effective leader, _____ is the most vital.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927682>

Question 60

A new group of reformers, led by New York City Police Commissioner _____ began to emerge in the 1960s and 1970s.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927933>

Question 61

Discuss the evolution of American policing.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927940>

Question 62

Police-community relations as a separate operational concept originated in the _____ Police Department in 1957.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927564>

Question 63

The Los Angeles riot of 1992 produced bitter conflicts between African Americans and _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927625>

Question 64

When they gather evidence or apprehend criminals, police must never violate an offender's _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927445>

Question 65

Generally older persons are more affected by _____ than by acute illness.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928053>

Question 66

_____ is rendering to everyone that which is his or her due as a human being.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927394>

Question 67

In the police officer's world, the essence of the arrest process is _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927880>

Question 68

Morgan and Newburn (1997) state that in both Great Britain and the United States "crime" is our major source of _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927993>

Question 69

Youths between the ages of _____, more than any other age group, confront and are confronted by the police.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928046>

Question 70

_____ can occur at any and all stages of the process.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927810>

Question 71

Siegel and Senna suggest that certain _____ factors influence discretionary power.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927876>

Question 72

_____ was the issue behind most protests in the late 1960s and 1970s.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928203>

Question 73

Official communication is usually _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927809>

Question 74

Every day, every minute, _____ are first on the scene.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928045>

Question 75

_____ is closely linked to perception.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927446>

Question 76

There is no qualification more indispensable to a police officer than a perfect command of _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927511>

Question 77

Discuss the police personality.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927758>

Question 78

The _____ began as a community safety patrol in New York City in 1978.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928265>

Question 79

How does the lack of attention by the police on citizen grievances affect law and order?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927826>

Question 80

Today, the relationship between the police and religious organizations is, for the most part, _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927633>

Question 81

The reformers of the 1950s felt that it was necessary to overcome the attitudes of contempt that middle-class citizens held toward the _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927513>

Question 82

Conflict management focuses on working with the community to identify areas of _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928195>

Question 83

_____ seeks to involve the citizen actively in determining what police services will be provided to the community.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927565>

Question 84

Whether one's career is successful depends on how one defines _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927752>

Question 85

In recent years, Jewish immigration into the U.S. has been primarily from _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928121>

Question 86

Declining health is a fact of late _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928054>

Question 87

The _____ residents of the community may not want selective enforcement of laws.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927871>

Question 88

The frankpledge was replaced by the _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927927>

Question 89

The successful implementation of neighborhood foot patrol lead to the development of more comprehensive strategies designed to enlist community support within designated geographical areas. These strategies have been identified as _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927936>

Question 90

There is no "typical" _____ person developmentally, socially, or economically.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928052>

Question 91

On December 10, 1948 the General Assembly of the United Nations adopted and proclaimed the _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927391>

Question 92

Contrast "Crisis Negotiations" with "Hostage Negotiations."

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928209>

Question 93

The linkage between _____ and police corruption has been a problem not only within the nation's largest cities but rural as well.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927635>

Question 94

The men who wrote the Constitution did not define " _____ " in the First Amendment.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928185>

Question 95

Discuss public reaction to media coverage.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928005>

Question 96

A particular disturbing source of neighborhood conflict is the presence of large groups of _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928201>

Question 97

Generally, the rules that govern our use of personal space are _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927818>

Question 98

Of all the issues that affect the police in the United States, none is more important than the manner in which the public and the police _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927507>

Question 99

The relationship between the police and the media is a(n) _____ one.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927631>

Question 100

Promoting a positive _____ is a logical extension of public information.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927575>

Question 101

_____ was an ambitious young politician who was elected to the English parliament in 1809.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927928>

Question 102

Crimes of the homeless mainly involve acts that indicate personal _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928204>

Question 103

Written _____ sometimes set standards for the use of alternatives to arrest.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927872>

Question 104

Political dissent is concerned primarily with effecting change in political _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928192>

Question 105

The two key criteria in evaluating the world's justice systems are the states provisions for _____ and the extent of civil rights granted to its citizens.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927389>

Question 106

Qualities of crisis negotiators and crisis counselors are _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928198>

Question 107

Identify and explain Various Blocks to Effective Communication.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927825>

Question 108

Psychologists use the term _____ to refer to the application of past experiences to new situations.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928109>

Question 109

Often, business leaders have felt that they are _____ and should be exempt from police "intrusion" into their affairs.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927637>

Question 110

The U.S. Supreme Court declared in 1989 that desecrating the flag constitutes a form of _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928186>

Question 111

Webster's New Collegiate Dictionary defines _____ as "the business of inducing the public to have understanding for and goodwill toward a person."

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927569>

Question 112

At the beginning of the _____, the police had reason to believe their public relations programs had been successful.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927514>

Question 113

Police organizations rarely make explicit policies that require _____ of laws.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927870>

Question 114

_____ is not concerned with objective fact.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927452>

Question 115

At the national level, the _____ are responsible for prosecution of federal cases within their jurisdiction.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927401>

Question 116

_____ have their sources in needs and past experiences.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927457>

Question 117

The police officer's role in society tends to alienate the officer from _____ as a whole.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927748>

Question 118

_____ units responsible for providing direct assistance to operations personnel are often referred to as being auxiliary, ancillary, or technical units.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927686>

Question 119

_____ establish what "violence" is.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928193>

Question 120

Thomas Rice suggested that " _____ " led not only to Al Capone's downfall but also to the creation of the Chicago Crime Commission.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927992>

Question 121

The criminal justice system is concerned not only with the enforcement of laws but with the protection of _____ as well.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927395>

Question 122

_____ refers to the deliberate violation of the law for a vital purpose.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928188>

Question 123

According to Marsh (2013), _____ refer to reality shows about the police that seem to predominate the TV broadcast.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928003>

Question 124

No matter how fair our society becomes there will always be a sizable lower class and members of this class will be overrepresented within the _____ community.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927630>

Question 125

Discuss characteristics of the young in terms of change.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928061>

Question 126

The paradox of _____ suggests that police officers are expecting their job to present variety, but they end up doing routine and boring things.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927742>

Question 127

Community is a(n) _____ of citizen participation.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928257>

Question 128

Discuss the homeless in terms of characteristics and needs.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928062>

Question 129

The famous _____ is one mechanism by which American courts ensure that a defendant's due process rights are protected.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927396>

Question 130

The number of people age 65 and over in our society now stands at _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928047>

Question 131

_____ are concerned primarily with keeping the streets "clean" and ensuring that citizens behave properly.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927456>

Question 132

Currently, more than 60 percent of the elderly in the United States live in _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928050>

Question 133

_____ refers to the ability of the community to lend assistance to its members during time of need.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927506>

Question 134

The _____ Amendment guarantees an almost absolute right to print virtually anything, free of legal restraint.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927997>

Question 135

A great many Americans occupy the _____ of the political spectrum.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928190>

Question 136

What is distinctiveness theory and how does this current theory of assimilation (i.e., distinctiveness theory) present a challenge for the police-community relations?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928125>

Question 137

Police unions are seen has having a positive impact on policing in that they require police organizations to become more _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927695>

Question 138

A model of police services delivery where there is a private auspice and private providers is called _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927578>

Question 139

Traditionally, police crisis negotiations have meant _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928197>

Question 140

Performance within the traditional police organizational structure all too often degenerates into a bureaucratic quagmire that stifles productivity and overwhelms _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927683>

Question 141

Discuss unions in terms of police departments

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927698>

Question 142

Another innovative operational style that has been utilized by police in recent years is _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927937>

Question 143

A(n) _____ is a framework for understanding meaning.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928107>

Question 144

It is the _____ role that is more central to the modern police officer's job than any other aspect of his or her behavior.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927454>

Question 145

_____ may be defined as government's establishment and imposition of legal processes to protect society from crime

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927399>

Question 146

The modern police officer walks a(n) _____ between the right of the community to be protected and the right of the individual to be left alone.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927869>

Question 147

Since the days of August Vollmer's efforts in California, police reformers have called for the use of _____ to screen out those persons who were "unfit" for police work.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927756>

Question 148

The exclusive image of the _____ role of the police embodied in the "crime fighter" image has serious consequences on the police and their behavior.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927453>

Question 149

In 1980, _____ agreed to allow more than 100,000 Cubans to leave Cuba.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928114>

Question 150

Generally speaking, the police uniform is a symbol of _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927820>

Question 151

Important to the systems analogy, and the theme throughout this book, is the element of _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927518>

Question 152

Identify and explain the four styles of policing associated with Wilson. In addition, note the types of police officers identified by Broderick.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927460>

Question 153

Discuss the relationship between the police and women in American society.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927640>

Question 154

A police officer is never "_____".

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927749>

Question 155

In public relations activities, information flows _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927576>

Question 156

The _____ was created in 1870 and is responsible for enforcing laws passed by the U.S. Congress.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927402>

Question 157

In the United States today, the _____ play a very important part in forming expectations about the police.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927458>

Question 158

The United States is a politically _____ nation.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928189>

Question 159

According to Festinger, _____ happens when one's beliefs are inconsistent with the expected behavior.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927741>

Question 160

The vast majority of support services can be provided by _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927689>

Question 161

In their report, Fridell and her colleagues expand the concept of racial profiling to _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927881>

Question 162

All too often, policing becomes a disruptive influence for the _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927750>

Question 163

As noted in the Fourteenth Amendment, citizens can be deprived of life, liberty, or property only by _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927393>

Question 164

_____ means that we seek to understand different cultures from their particular perspective.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928108>

Question 165

_____ is the psychological process whereby a person detaches some part of one model from an original experience and then applies this model to represent an entire category.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927447>

Question 166

The _____ level of communication provides honest feedback and recognizes that both parties are contributory to a problematic condition and therefore find ultimate solution to a problem.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927807>

Question 167

According to Holden's work, police values are for the most part the _____ class values that the majority of police officers bring into police work.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927745>

Question 168

Discuss Communication in Action and the Communication Process.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927823>

Question 169

Identify at least three functions that are essentially public relations in thrust and three examples of outreach efforts by the police. In addition, cite at least three programs with a major community relations focus as well as three examples of crime prevention programs.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927583>

Question 170

Police-community relations programs in the U.S. have been built on already existing _____ programs.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927563>

Question 171

Discuss the History of Police Community Relations Programs in the United States.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927580>

Question 172

Jerome Skolnick presented an analysis of how certain features that he identifies in the police officer's environment interact with the paramilitary structure of the typical police organization to produce what he calls a(n) _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927743>

Question 173

_____ are non-profit associations directed toward accomplishing community goals.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927634>

Question 174

Due to the hazards that are inherent in law enforcement, all officers will, on occasion experience _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927755>

Question 175

The police and the media need _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927987>

Question 176

Discuss major aspects of conflict intervention.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928210>

Question 177

Discuss the concept of community participation in terms of the criminal justice system.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928269>

Question 178

The majority of teenagers who hang out cause no serious _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928202>

Question 179

Almost _____ can be a meaningful symbol to an individual.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927814>

Question 180

The police were frequently used as _____ in labor disputes of the early twentieth century.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927636>

Question 181

_____ emerged during the 1970s as an effort to correct the deficiencies of team policing.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927935>

Question 182

How are police officers expected to act when they gather evidence or apprehend criminals?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927459>

Question 183

The _____ Amendment protects freedom of speech.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928183>

Question 184

_____ was an attempt to restore those needed ties to the community while maintaining the standards of the professional model.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927934>

Question 185

The _____ were annexed by the U.S. following the Spanish-American War.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928116>

Question 186

Many lower-class people think of the police as their _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927629>

Question 187

Interactions between police and children who are 10 or younger are for the most part _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928048>

Question 188

We use the term _____ as an umbrella under which all indigenous people of America are categorized.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928118>

Question 189

Success of community-police relations requires a(n) _____ attitude.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927517>

Question 190

According to Lambertus and Yakimchuk, the traditional form of policing is most appropriate in a _____ type of communities.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928253>

Question 191

Americans are not effective _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927821>

Question 192

Publication of a victim's name may lessen the individual's ability to resolve the personal trauma related to the event. This is especially true for a _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928000>

Question 193

Identify various characteristics of a culture.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928123>

Question 194

The police band together with a(n) _____ surpassing that found in most occupational groupings.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927744>

Question 195

News coverage of police activities focuses on their _____ duties.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927574>

Question 196

The Department of _____ was created in 2002, in an effort to better coordinate efforts to protect the U.S. from terrorism.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927403>

Question 197

Discuss the concept of community oriented policing and problem oriented policing.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927942>

Question 198

From birth we are taught great importance to symbolic _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927819>

Question 199

Individuals assigned to facilitate the performance of police tasks are recognized as _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927688>

Question 200

Anyone who has ever been a police officer knows that random patrol is not _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927878>

Question 201

Discuss cross cultural factors in reference to African Americans and Hispanics.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928124>

Question 202

_____ established the "frankpledge" system.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927926>

Question 203

Effective listening is important in any _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927822>

Question 204

One of the most popular tools of COP appears to be the use of _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927938>

Question 205

Proxemics becomes a mode of communication in the manner in which _____ is used.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927812>

Question 206

Discuss what "community relations" means.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927521>

Question 207

Discuss a number of areas of dissent.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928206>

Question 208

Functional disorders most frequently observed in the elderly center around _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928055>

Question 209

Police have zealously enforced laws against _____, which have existed in every state.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927626>

Question 210

Discuss civilian review boards and terms of their advocates and opponents.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928270>

Question 211

Discuss guidelines for the media in reference to crime coverage.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928006>

Question 212

The rapid growth of community relations programs resulted from the _____ of the mid-to-late 1960s.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927566>

Question 213

The _____ concept is external to the police department and has the power to act upon any complaints received from aggrieved citizens.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928262>

Question 214

Crimes committed by the elderly once considered to be almost nonexistent, are _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928051>

Question 215

The use of civilians may be threatening to some _____, particularly those who occupied positions that have since been "civilized."

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927690>

Question 216

_____, the special technical language used by a group, probably impedes communication.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927815>

Question 217

The absence of _____ will be considered the best proof of the complete efficiency of the police.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927510>

Question 218

_____ is an exercise of individual choice or judgment.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927868>

Question 219

As English society evolved during the latter Middle Ages, the decline of feudalism brought significant changes in _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927925>

Question 220

Due to the nature of democracy in the United States, many _____ are made in order for the political system to function.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928191>

Question 221

Traditionally, _____ has been an area of weakness within police organizations.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927757>

Question 222

According to a New York Times estimate, \$12 billion is spent annually on _____ in the United States.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928264>

Question 223

_____ is defined as a group of people sharing common boundaries such as common goals, needs, interests, and geographical location.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927519>

Question 224

Due to Peel's efforts, the _____ was passed in June 1829.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927929>

Question 225

Discuss the need for justice.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927404>

Question 226

Manning explains that the reason why police behave differently in front of the media is because of the camera and that they are behaving according to community expectations instead of their natural behavior. This theory is known as _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928002>

Question 227

_____ is defined as the maintenance of order and the continuation of equitable social control by government.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927400>

Question 228

How has the war on terror affected the United States?

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928271>

Question 229

Previously, gay police officers were required to keep their sexual preferences _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927638>

Question 230

In a democratic society, the police are _____ in what they can do.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927753>

Question 231

Discuss the reasons why police officers view their job as dangerous despite evidence to the contrary.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927761>

Question 232

The use of the word "participation" is difficult to _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928256>

Question 233

The _____ was created following the attacks on America by Al-Qaeda.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928268>

Question 234

Contrast the presence of youth with that of the elderly in terms of a relationship with the police.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927641>

Question 235

The growing number of homeless people in America creates a major challenge for _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928056>

Question 236

A common reason why citizens do not report auto accidents to the police is that their _____ might be canceled.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927873>

Question 237

Discuss Modes of Interpersonal Communication.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927824>

Question 238

Discuss aspects of escalation and de-escalation regarding conflict.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928207>

Question 239

Every year, while working on one of the author's assignments, students are often met by resistance from police agencies who say that any request for the department's mission statement must be made through the _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928260>

Question 240

Isolation and rejection of the police from society result in a sense of _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927747>

Question 241

The term _____ refers to White, Anglo-Saxon Protestants.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928120>

Question 242

Virtually all police agencies are _____ in organizational structure.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927577>

Question 243

Discuss various types of justice.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927405>

Question 244

Discuss the structure of the police system in America.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927406>

Question 245

Identify three outcomes that are possible when a law enforcement problem arises.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927461>

Question 246

Most law enforcement agencies have some internal machinery for reviewing allegations of police _____ against their agents.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928261>

Question 247

_____ in the final analysis reduces the user's power to negotiate

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927816>

Question 248

In times of tight finances, new and existing programs must compete for reduced _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927509>

Question 249

Generally the press has become sensitive in _____ cases.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927996>

Question 250

_____ may be defined as a person's right to the basic necessities for survival.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927390>

Question 251

The environment in which police work is _____ and _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928255>

Question 252

The claim to _____ made by the police requires an assumption of the obligations of a profession.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927879>

Question 253

Identify and explain the four dimensions of community policing as viewed by Gary Cordner.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927941>

Question 254

The President's Commission on Law Enforcement stated that community relations is not a public relations program to _____ to the people.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927567>

Question 255

Written policy guidelines sometimes set standards for the use of alternatives to _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927877>

Question 256

Freedom from government oppression or intrusive practices is known as _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927392>

Question 257

_____ are by far the largest Hispanic group in the United States.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928113>

Question 258

Much of the potentially negative interaction between young people and police occurs between the ages of _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928049>

Question 259

In the second half of the 19th century, the United State saw a number of efforts at _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927930>

Question 260

Explain the meaning of cultural context and indicate how it might affect a police officer.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928122>

Question 261

The effort to pass a(n) _____ against flag desecration still continues.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928187>

Question 262

The traditional police hierarchy is a(n) _____ type structure.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927684>

Question 263

According to the United States Supreme Court in _____, newsmen have no constitutional right of access to the scenes of crime when the general public is excluded.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927998>

Question 264

A police behavior perspective that competes with pre-dispositional theory is that of _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927746>

Question 265

Statistics on massive media impact would be of little interest to police if it were not for the fact that media commitment to crime coverage is _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927989>

Question 266

_____ is the most frequently reported news.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927995>

Question 267

_____ is a neurological disorder characterize by tics.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928057>

Question 268

The coverage of crime-related issues by the media is often filled with _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927994>

Question 269

In the 1960s, funding for police agencies was made available through the _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927516>

Question 270

Discuss how the media react to crime in our society and its effects.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928004>

Question 271

Identify challenges for the police posed by special populations.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928060>

Question 272

The fundamental premise of the classical system of justice is that the imposition of punishment prevents _____ from occurring.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927398>

Question 273

Discuss the concept of acceptable dissent from a legalist and indicate a contrasting view.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928205>

Question 274

Persons _____ comprise the largest part of the nation's live alone population.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927628>

Question 275

Discuss the concept of maintaining an orderly community.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928208>

Question 276

_____ are distinct behavior patterns.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927444>

Question 277

_____ are the most disadvantaged minority group in the U.S.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928119>

Question 278

_____ is often demonstrated in nonverbal ways, particularly in body language.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927817>

Question 279

Some people question whether or not a news story can ever be totally _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927991>

Question 280

_____ comprise the majority ethnic group in America.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928112>

Question 281

Discuss the Social Hazards of Policing.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927759>

Question 282

Individuals in crisis are persons who demonstrate inadequate _____ when faced with stressful life events.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1928200>

Question 283

Strangers on the streets most often engage in _____ level of communication.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927806>

Question 284

The most important auxiliary service is _____.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927687>

Question 285

Distinguish between Community Relations and Public Relations.

Answer: <https://biology-forums.com/index.php?topic=1927581>